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OR

CHRONICLES AND MEMORIALS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

DURING

THE MIDDLE AGES.

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THE CHRONICLES AND MEMORIALS

OF

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

DURING THE MIDDLE AGES.

PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHORITY OF HER MAJESTY'S TREASURY, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE MASTER OF THE ROLLS.

On the 26th of January 1857, the Master of the Rolls submitted to the Treasury a proposal for the publication of materials for the History of this Country from the Invasion of the Romans to the reign of Henry VIII.

The Master of the Rolls suggested that these materials should be selected for publication under competent editors without reference to periodical or chronological arrangement, without mutilation or abridgment, preference being given, in the first instance, to such materials as were most scarce and valuable.

He proposed that each chronicle or historical document to be edited should be treated in the same way as if the editor were engaged on an Editio Princeps; and for this purpose the most correct text should be formed from an accurate collation of the best MSS.

To render the work more generally useful, the Master of the Rolls suggested that the editor should give an account of the MSS. employed by him, of their age and their peculiarities; that he should add to the work a brief account of the life and times of the author, and any remarks necessary to explain the chronology; but no other note or comment was to be allowed, except what might be necessary to establish the correctness of the text.

The works to be published in octavo, separately, as they were finished; the whole responsibility of the task resting upon the editors, who were to be chosen by the Master of the Rolls with the sanction of the Treasury.

The Lords of Her Majesty's Treasury, after a careful consideration of the subject, expressed their opinion in a Treasury Minute, dated February 9, 1857, that the plan recommended by the Master of the Rolls "was well calculated for the accomplishment of this important national object, in an effectual and satisfactory manner, within a reasonable time, and provided proper attention be paid to economy, in making the detailed arrangements, without unnecessary expense."

They expressed their approbation of the proposal that each Chronicle and historical document should be edited in such a manner as to represent with all possible correctness the text of each writer, derived from a collation of the best MSS., and that no notes should be added, except such as were illustrative of the various readings. They suggested, however, that the preface to each work should contain, in addition to the particulars proposed by the Master of the Rolls, a biographical account of the author, so far as authentic materials existed for that purpose, and an estimate of his historical credibility and value.

Rolls House,
December 1857.

THE CHRONICLE

OF

ROBERT MANNING OF BRUNNE.

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THE

STORY OF ENGLAND

BY

ROBERT MANNING OF BRUNNE,

A.D. 1338.

EDITED

FROM MSS. AT LAMBETH PALACE AND THE INNER TEMPLE,

BY

FREDERICK J. FURNIVALL,

M.A. TRIN. HALL, CAMBRIDGE; HON. DR. PHIL., BERLIN.

PART II.

PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF HER MAJESTY'S TREASURY, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE MASTER OF THE ROLLS.

LONDON:

PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,

BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,

PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

And to be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from

EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE, EAST HARDING STREET, FLEET STREET, E.C.; or

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HODGES, FIGGIS, & Co., 104, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1887.

BIBLIOTHECA
REGIA
MONACENSIS

Printed by
EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE, Her Majesty's Printers
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Bayerische
Staatsbibliothek
München

Ye Story of Englande.

(Continued.)

∫ De Romanis incarceratis.

Þe kyng dide his prisons loke
  Wiþ wardeyns *þat* he*m* vndertoke.
Þe*n* seide men of co*n*seil wys,
' Best was to send hem to [1] Parys
' Wiþ me*n* of armes *þat* scholde [2] þe*m* lede;
' To hold he*m* in co*urt* hit were drede.'
Þe*n* was ordeyned wyþ he*m* schold go—
ffor resco*urs* [3] & for takyng fro—
Cador, Bore*l*, & Erl Richer,
& sire Beduer his boteler:
Noble of blod were alle þyse,
& in þe mornynge schuld þey ryse,
To co*n*ueye he*m* [4] þe passages alle,
þer most deseite & drede myght falle.
& when þey were passed ylkone,
Let oþer mener wiþ he*m* forþ gone.[5]

Arthur is advised to send his prisoners to Paris,

guarding against their rescue, and under the care of Cador, Borel, Richer, and Beduer.

∫ Nunciatu*m* est hic Inp*er*atory hoc Infortun*ium*.

Þe Emp*erour*s hadde ful gode [6] spies
. þat hadde knowynge on [7] boþe p*ar*ties:
Þey come & teld hym oþe eue byforn [8]
' þat þe p*ri*sons erlik [9] at morn
' Vntil Paris schuld ben led;
. ' To holde þe*m* þare þey are a-dred.'
Þe*n* bad þemp*er*our take ten þousand,
To go þat nyght fer byfore hand,

The Emperor is told that

the prisoners are to be taken to Paris;

so he sends on 10,000 men

[leaf 56, col. 2.]

---

[1] *He suld* þam *send vnto.*
[2] *armes suld.*
[3] *waityng* (watching).
[4] *& conueie.'*
[5] þe *mene folk suld* þan *att one.*
[lf. 76, col. 2.]
[6] *Emp*erour *had his.*
[7] *had knowyng of.*
[8] *him beforn.* [9] *arly.*

to rescue them,
Rescours of þeym ȝyf þey might make,
& þe p*ri*sons fro þem take.
led by
. Þyse were þo þe Emp*er*our sent,
. þ*a*t on þe nyght byfor*e* went:
Sertorius,
Sertori*us*, of Lybye kyng & sir*e*,
Evander,
Sir*e* Ewander þe kyng of Syrie,[1]
Wylters, &c.
Carice,[2] Catel, & sir*e* Wylters,
Þyse were of Rome, kynges pers,
Þise were chosen by somouns
To make *re*scours of þe p*ri*souns;
The Romans
& þey toke þe wey at euen late,
& passed bifor*e* our men þe gate;
march along the Paris road,
& when þey in þ*a*t weye cam
þ*a*t right forth to Parys nam,
and then lie in ambush.
In þat weye gan þey reste,
& p*ri*uely enbusched þ*er* þey sey beste.[3]

∬ Exe pu*n*gna int*er* Brytones & Romanos q*ui* de nocte eos p*re*cesseru*n*t.

Arthur's men come along the road
Als þey were busched[4] redy to byker,
Come Arthures men, wend haue be[5] siker;
Natheles, ȝit hadde þey doute,
in two sections;
þ*er*-fore þey dide sondre þer route:
1. Borel and Cador;
Sir*e* Borel & Erl Cadore,
Wyþ þer folk riden byfore;
2. Beduer and Richer, with the prisoners, and 500 guards.
Sir*e* Beduer & þe Erl Richer,
Þyse were þe p*ri*sons ner;
Wyþ hem come men fif hundred,[6]
þ*a*t fro þe p*ri*sons were nought sundred.
The Romans fall on Borel and Cador.
On Borel & Cador þ*a*t formest went,
þe Romayns a-side[7] on hem glent,
& ffelonly on þ*em* gan st*ri*ke,
& þey defended he*m* doughtilyke.

---

[1] *Cire.*
[2] Caritius, *Wace*, ii. 181, l. 12,516.
[3] *bussed* þer þei *sauh best.*
[4] *bussed.*
[5] *haf bien.*
[6] sis cent, *Wace*, ii. l. 12,542.
[7] *sideslepis.*

Sire Richer saw, & Beduer herde,
Þat Þer enemis Þer weyes[1] sperde,
& wyþ Þer felawes faste gon fight,—
. Armed men wiþ swerdes brygh[t];—
Þey dide Þer[2] prisons Þer wyþstande,
Þe mene men toke Þem on hande,
In siker[3] stede wiþ hem to byde
Til more sykernesse myghte bityde.
Wiþ haste[4] ilk man tok his stede
To helpe Þer felawes in Þer nede;
Þenne by-gonne Bretons to bolden,
. & here partie wel vp holden.
Þe Romayns ronne a-mong Þe Bretons
To seke after Þer prisons;
Þe Bretons to slo, tente[5] Þey nought,
But hider & Þyder[6] Þe prisons sought;
& while Þey ȝede aboute to seke,
. Þey ne spedde nought worÞ a leke,
ffor mykel of Þer folk Þey les
Als Þey soughten in Þe pres.[7]
Þe Bretons hollyk to-gyder riden,
. At Þeir assautes to-gydere byden,
. To-gyder wente, to-gydere camen,[8]
. In alle stedes were Þey samen;[8]
. ffor Þey to-gydere so wel held, [leaf 56, back, col. 1.]
. Þey slowe Þe Romay[n]s doun in[9] feld;
In foures[10] routes Þe Bretons hem set,
. Þe sykerer[11] wiþ Þe Romayns Þey met;
Sire Cador wyþ Þe Cornewaleys,[12]
Sire Beduer wyþ his Herupeys,[13]

When Richer and Beduer see this,

they halt their prisoners, give them in charge to the common soldiers,

and hasten to help their fellows.

The Romans seek after their prisoners,

and lose many of their men in the search.

The Britons keep together, charge together,

and slay the Romans.

Then the Britons divide into four sets:
1. Cador and his Cornishmen,
2. Beduer and his Herupeys,

---

[1] Þat *wikked men Þe way.*
[2] *he did.* [leaf 76, back.]
[3] *saufe.*
[4] *spors.*
[5] *tentid.*
[6] *here & Þare.*
[7] *sought about with res.*
[8] P. leaves out these lines.
[9] *lay many romayn in Þe.*
[10] *foure.* [11] *sarer.*
[12] *his Cornwales.*
[13] Dwellers in the south of the town of Paris, from the little river Bièvre: De Lincy, *Wace*, ii. 183.

3. Borel,
4. Cador,
each with his
battalion.

Sire Borel & sire Richer,
Ilkon hadde þer bataille[1] ser.
. þe Romayns al aboute wond;[2]
. ffaste þey lore, & nought ne fond.[3]

¶ Roborati sunt Romany per consilium Ewanderi.

Evander sees
his Romans are
losing,

Ewanden,[4] þe kyng of Libye,
Saw þe Romayns force doun flye;
He relyed þen his folk a stounde,
& sey þe prisons myght nought be founde;

and that the
prisoners can't
be found.

. "To seke prisons ys tynt trauaille,"

He bids his
men heed the
battle. Then
they get the
upper hand,

He bad þem tente al to þe bataille;
He sette þem alle in swylk certeyn,
þat þe bettere party þey wan a-geyn;
Of þe Bretons þey felde ynowe,

and kill
Sirs Ider,

& foure of our beste men þey slowe,—
Sire Iders[5] sone þe Bretoun,

Irelgas,

& Irelgas of[6] Peryron,

Alydauk,

Sire Alydauk of Tyntagel,
. þat was lord of þat castel,

and Mauryk.

And Mauryk/ Cador/ Caneys;—[7]
. Souereyne knyghtes þey were, hit seys.[8]

Borel is slain
too,
by Evander.

þe Erl Borel, a gret lordyng,
Hym smot Ewander þe kynge;
In at þe mouþ Borel he bar,
þorow-out þe þrote o two he schar.

The Britons
cry for woe
when Borel is
slain,

¶ When þey seye[9] sire Borel fel,
ffor wo þe Bretons al to-swel

---

[1] *batailes.*

[2] *wend.*

[3] *les & nouht fand.*

[4] *Ewandere.*

[5] *Heere yder.*

[6] MS. &. P. *Heriglas of.* (See the name above, pp. 167, 173, ll. 4753, 4919, &c.) Hiresgas de Peritum, *Wace*, ii. 184, l. 12,590.

[7] *kador keneis.* [lf. 76, bk., col. 2.] (Amauris li Orkanois, *Wace*, ii. 184, l. 12,594.)

[8] *oiþer bret or walsch whedir it sais.*

[9] *sauh how.*

Þat Þey so Þeir lord [1] les
. Wyþ Þe Romains [2] grete pres;
Ageyn o Breton were [3] ten Romayn; [4]
Nere *grace* had ben, al had be slayn, [5] 13,224
Al had ben ded & doun born,
& *Þer* prisons had ben lorn;
But Vtred, a lord of Peyters, [6]
He was cheftayn of fforreyers, [7] 13,228
He com dryuande *Þat* ilke while,
ffor hit was told hym of [Þat] gyle, [8]
Þat Romayns come rescours to make,
Þe Bretons to slo, Þe *pri*sons to take. 13,232
Wiþ hym come Þre Þousand knyghtes,
& archers gode at alle rightes,
& on Þe Romayns smyten ful tit, [9]
Þat had our Bretons ner desconfit; 13,236
Þeir scharpe speres & [10] scheld forþ leyd,
An hundred Þei felde atte [11] firste breyd,
Þat neuere eft Þey ne ros,
. Of Þe Bretons to wynne los. 13,240

and would have lost the day, the Romans being ten to one against them,

had not Utred of Poitou,

come driving in

with 3,000 knights, and archers,

and charged the Romans,

of whom 100 are killed at the first rush.

ſ Iam Romany tymorati sunt.

Þenne were Þe Romayn[s] al a-baischt,
& al was schent Þat or was trayst;
Þey wende Arthur & al his ost
Had folewed Þem in Þat cost; 13,244
Þe Peyteuyns faste Þeym assailled,
& Þe Bretons nought ne failled,

The Romans think that Arthur and all his host are coming; the Poitevins and Britons assail them vigorously,

---

[1] *lordes.* [2] *of Þe romeyns were.*
[3] MS. *were were.*
[4] *a breton seuen men told.*
[5] *if ne* grace *had bien att had bien sold.*
[6] Guitar de Poitiers, *Wace*, ii. 185, l. 12,610.
[7] *keper of foreris.* (foriers, *Wace*, ii. 185, l. 12,611, forragers.
[8] *him att* Þat *gile.*
[9] *smote futt tide.*
[10] *lances on.*
[11] *smote doun at Þe.*

Þe ton quiked þe toþer to lyue,[1]
Þe Romayns to greue, fast gon þey stryue,[1]
and the Romans flee — Þe Romayns in haste *turnde*[2] & fledde, [lf. 56, bk., col. 2.]
Þey hadde no clos, but oue*r*al spredde;[3]
to their old ambush, — To þer logges þer þey hem busched,[4]
Þey fledde, & þer wer al to-lusched.[4] 13,252
with the loss of Evander and Catellus, and 500 men, — But Ewander *þat* slow Borel,
& ffyue hundred[5] wyþ sir*e* Catel,
Were alle slayn & don in hold,
and more. — Wyþouten lordes *þat* more were told. 13,256
Þat þey wold haue, al þey hadden,
Prysons y-nowe alle þey ladden;[6]
The Britons pick out their dead from the Romans', and find the dying Borel. — *Þer* þe bataille was, þey t*ur*nde ageyn,
& tryde þe Bretons fro ilk[7] Romeyn. 13,260
To seke Bor*e*l his men had hast,
Þey fond hym sone, ȝeldyng[8] þe gast.
Þe wounded men to saue þey sought,
& þe slayn to erþe þey brought. 13,264
They send the first prisoners to Paris, and the last to Arthur, — Þe firste p*ri*sons *þat* Arthur sent,
Þo *þat* were charged, to Parys went;
Þe o*þer*e prisons *þat* þey last hent,
Of þeym til Arthur þey made p*re*sent, 13,268
telling him how Utred helpt them. — & telde þ*em* wel of[9] þeyr deseit,
. How þeir hap was ner oue*r*-streit,
. & how Vtred was þer socour,
. & grately meyntende þ*em* in[10] stour, 13,272
& bed hem[11] boldely to bataille wende;
Of þ*em*per*e*our gat þey[12] þe fairere ende.
The Emperor hears of the Britons' success, — ſſ Þ*em*per*e*our herde[13] þe Bretons sped
. Þorow þe help of sir*e* Vtred, 13,276

---

[1] The Petyt MS. leaves out these lines.
[2] *Romeyns gaf bak.*
[3] *klos ouer att þei spred.*
[4] *bussëd . . . to lusshed.*
[5] sis cent et plus, *Wace*, ii. 186, l. 12,641.
[6] *inow away laden.* [leaf 77.]
[7] *& souht ilk breton fro.*
[8] *ȝeldand.*
[9] *him att.*
[10] *& mayntend* þam *in* þat.
[11] *bad him.*
[12] *he.*
[13] *herd how.*

& þat sire Ewander was slayn,
& þe opere y-do to payn;
Grace til hym wold non bytide,
But euere mys happed on[1] his syde;
þer-fore mykel he was dismayed,
þat werre was gonne,[2] he was nought payed;
Al þe day he studied & þought[3]
Whether he wylde werre forþ or nought;[3]
. To take þe bataille[4] mykel he dredde,
. ffor he no tyme byfore ne spedde;
. Of þys to conseille he nyste at wham,
Or leue al til anoþer cam;
ȝyf he left til anoþer wore,
þen shulde hym schame þat he com þore;
þus he þoughte to do or lete,
ffor drede of Arthur þat was so grete.
But þis conseil had he of som,
þat he schulde remue til Oston,[5]
& passe by Langres þe contre,
. þat nyght to reste in þat cite.
At þe morn he gan to ride,
& cam to Langres y þe euen tyde.

and is much dismayed at his ill luck. He doubts whether he shall go on with the war, or not.

Some advise him to go to Oston,

stopping a night at Langres on his road. He does this.

∫ Inperator pre[6] timore fugiit: tunc dixit Arthurus.

Arthur herde hit sone seye
How to Oston[7] he tok þe wey,
& wolde nought to bataille stande
Til hym com more help til hande;
But þer-til Arthur nought ne radde,
So longe abide til he folk hadde,

But Arthur hears of it,

---

[1] *mishapned.*
[2] *gunne* (begun).
[3] P. leaves out these lines.
[4] *forþe to werre.*
[5] *Oscom.* (Ostom [Autun], *Wace*, ii. 188, l. 12,682.)
[6] præ.
[7] þat *titt Ostum.*

quietly marches round Langres,

But as *pri*uely as men myght,
He dide his ost remue *þat* nyght,
& let[1] Langres on þe left,

and occupies the road to Ostum,

& þe wey til Ostu*m*[2] hym reft.
By o weye[3] *þat* he wiste gayn,
He passed hilles, wode, & playn,

posting himself in the valley of Swesy.

Til þey com *þer* þe stret lay hey, [leaf 57.]
In a valeye *þat* hatte Swesy;[4]
þorow *þat* veleye alle camen,
þat fro Ostu*m*[2] to Langres namen.

Arthur then bids his men

When þey were *þer*e he bad þem rest,
& syþen ilkon *þer* armu*r*e on kest,
To be redy, what tyme þey mette,
Swyþe on hem to-gydere sette.

put their spare harness and followers under a hill,

þer harneys & *þer* frapaille
þat fel nought to be in bataille,
Vnder an hil he set þem þere,

that they may look to the Romans like armed men.

As þey armed men alle were,
þat when þe Romayns on[5] *þem* had sight,
þe mikelhed[6] schuld make *þem* aflight.[7]

He sets Sir Moronthe with a legion

A legion[8] þe kyng ches & tok,
þe Erl of Gloucestre had þo to lok,—
A legion ys of folk *þat* wex,

(6,666 men)

Sex þousand, sex hundred, sexti & sex,—

on another hill, as a reserve

& tauht hym on an hil to byde:

in case of need,

" Meue nought, for ought *þat* may bytide,
" Til *þat* y come, when y se nede;
" þorow þe, we[9] may stande & spede.

or to follow up the Romans if they flee.

" ȝyf swylk auentur*e* bytide or be,
" *þat* þe Romayns turn bak & ffle,
" ffolewe þou affter, þe*n*ne, & slo;

---

[1] *lete.* [leaf 77, back, col. 2.]
[2] *Hoscum.*
[3] *bi a gate.*
[4] *hate suesi.*
[5] *of.*
[6] multitude, *Wace*, ii. 190, l. 12,717.
[7] *ofright.*
[8] esciele, *Wace*, l. 12,719; but "légion" for *legion*, l. 13,338, below.
[9] *þe way.* (The text's *þe* = thee.)

" In god tyme þider þou go."
Sire Moronthe seide hit schold[1] be don.
ȝit tok þe kyng a legion
Of doughti knyghtes horsed wel,—
. þey bere þe name of þe beste eschel,—
In more sight were þo set,
Hym self was chef, & he þem get;
þey were þo þat þe rounde table preised,
þat he had norisched & vp reysed,—
A-mong þo was þe[2] dragoun
þat Arthur bar for gonfanoun;—
þat oþer was[3] set at his pay
On eyghte[4] batailles of gode array;
. Alle were þey knyghtes gode,
. & hardy men þat wel stode;
He bisoughte þem at her might,
When þe fotmen schulde fight,
þat horsmen come ouer-þwert,[5]
& trauersed þe Romayns smert.
In ilka bataille was teld þus euene[6]—
. þus fond y write as y schal neuene—
ffif þousand, fif[7] hundred, fifti & fyue,
Of þe noblest knyghtes o lyue,
Wel armed at her wille,
& hadde no doute of non ylle.
þus were þey sett, right as y finde,
ffoure byfore, & foure byhynde;
Bytwixt þise foure was folk þe moste,
. Alle þe comune of þer hoste,

Another legion of his best knights, 'the best corps,' he sets full in sight;

the best praised of the Round Table they are, who bear his Dragon for standard.

The rest are in eight brigades,

and Arthur bids that, when the foot fight, the cavalry shall charge the Romans on the flank.

In each brigade are 5,555 of the noblest knights alive,

four deep in front, and four in rear, with the common soldiers between,

---

[1] *Mornith* [or *Morinth*] *said it satt.*

[2] *his.* [leaf 77, back.]

[3] þe *toþer wer.*

[4] *in auht.* (7, *Geoffrey*; 8, *Wace.*)

[5] Wace makes half the "compagnes" foot, and half horse; and Arthur prays them—

Que cil qui à ceval seroient,
E cil à pie se combatroient,
D'entravers les Romains férissent,
Hardiement les envaissent.
Wace, ii. 191, l. 12,744-51.

Geoffrey is clearer, bk. x. ch. 5.

[6] *tald euen.*

[7] six, says Wace; five, Geoffrey.

On hors, on fote, arrayed ful wel,[1]
not set in any formation. . þat were nought set in non eschel.[1]
. þe fotmen also ful doughti ware,[1]
. In ilka bataille for to fare.[1] 13,368
. In ilka bataille of lordynges,
Of the first division, Agusel leads the first brigade; . Two cheftayns chosen, erles &[2] kynges:
¶ Sire Agusel hadde þe first bataille,
Wiþ sire Cador of Cornewaille; 13,372
Beofs the second; ¶ Beofs[3] of Oxenforde hadde þe secounde,
Erl Geryn of Chartres halp hym þat stounde;
Achild of Denmark the third, and ¶ A-child[4] of Denmark þe þrydde conreye,[5] [lf. 57, col. 2.]
Wyþ sire Loth, kyng of Norweye; 13,376
Ohel the fourth. ¶ þe ferthe had Ohel of Bretaygne,
& wyþ hym was þe gode Wawayne.[6]
After þo foure, oþer foure ware
Renged & set to bataille ȝare; 13,380
Of the second division, Kay has the fifth brigade, ¶ Of þat on, was Kay Iustiser,
& wiþ hym was sire Beduer;[7]
Holdyn the sixth, ¶ þat oþer eschele had sire Holdyn,
& sire Gwitard[8] þe Peyteuin; 13,384
Iugens the seventh, and ¶ þe seuenþe[9] had Iugens of Leycestre,
Wyþ sire Ianatas[10] of Dorcestre.
Cursalen the eighth. ¶ þe Erl of Chestre, sire Cursalen,[11]
[12] Baruk of Circestre, of Baþe Vrgen, 13,388
þe eyghteþe bataille to þem was[13] allied,
fful mykel on þem Arthur[14] affied;
Archers and þe seriauntz[15] & þe archers,

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[1] P. leaves out these lines.
[2] *or.*
[3] *Beus.*
[4] *Achitt.* (Echille, *Wace*, ii. 192, l. 12,768.)
[5] *correie.*
[6] *Wawayn chefetayn.*
[7] P. adds,—
Beduer had his herupeis.
kay angeuins & chinnoneis.
[8] *Witard.*
[9] *thrid.*
[10] *Ionathas.*
[11] *Sursalem.*
[12] *& of Bathe þe erle Vrgen.*
[13] *þe auhtend was to þam.* [leaf 78, back, col. 2.]
[14] *Arthure oñ þam wele.*
[15] *sargeancie.*

& o*per*e noble arbalasters,[1] — 13,392 arbalisters are set on the outside to take the Romans in flank.
Þo were set wyþoute þe pres
To kepe þe Romayns at trauers;
But bifore Arthur schuld þeos alle wende,
& Arthur was þe*n* y þe last ende. — 13,396

∫ Comendacio cu*m* pulcris v*er*bis p*er* Arthuru*m*.

When Arthur had set ilka bataille, — Now listen to Arthur's courteous words to his barons,
& taught he*m* when[2] þey scholde assaille,
Lystneþ[3] þe grete curtesy
He spak til his barons alle on hy, — 13,400
. & þe grete[4] p*rey*synge he made,
His men to bolde, þeir hertes to glade: — to bolden them, and gladden their hearts:
" Lordynges,"[5] he seyde, " ioye me ledes
" When y þenke on ȝoure doughti[6] dedes,
" Of ȝoure þewes, of ȝoure conquest, — 13,405
" & eu*er*e fynd y ȝow hardy & prest; — "Lords, I joy over your doughty deeds;
" ȝour prowesse & nobleye, hit wexeþ ay, — your prowess ever grows.
" Maugre þo þ*at* wolde sey nay! — 13,408
" When y byþe*n*ke on ȝoure godnesse,[7]
" þ*at* Bretaygne, ȝour lond, in oure tyme ys[8] — Through you is Britain head of 30 realms;—
" Hed of þritty kynedames,
" & lorde ou*er*e þe*m*, as men hit[9] names, — 13,412
" ffor þ*at* ioye myn h*er*te ys tykel; — my heart is glad at the thought;—
" In God & ȝow y affie me mykel,
" þ*at* ȝut schul we oure land auaunce — and in God and you I trust, still to advance
. " þorow Gode[10] g*rac*e & ȝour god chaunce. — our land.
" Of dedes of armes ȝe haue þe pris, — 13,417
" & haue ou*er*comen þe Romayns twys! — You have beaten the Romans twice,
" Myn h*er*te me gyueþ, þ*at* g*rac*e hit schapes, — and my heart

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[1] *alblastrers.*
[2] *how.*
[3] *listens.*
[4] *myketⁱ.*
[5] *Barons.*
[6] *gode.*
[7] *thynk oñ* ȝour *gode dedis.*
[8] our *lond* in ȝour *tyme es.*
[9] *& lady so men hir.*
[10] *godes.*

foretells that to-day we shall beat them again.

. " & tyme neigheþ, & þer-to rapes,
" þat we schul þis day, in þis were,
" ffro þe Romayns þe maistri bere.
" Norwey, Denmark, we haue ouer-ronne,
" ffraunce & fflaundres þorow[1] bataille ȝe wonne,
" Wel schuld we wynne þe lasse worthi,
" Syn ȝe of þe beste hadde[2] maistri.
" To seruage þey wene vs to drawe,
" & gyue hem trewage þorow awe,
" & ffraunce to reue vs, rote & rynde!
" Swilk folk wene þey here to fynde
" Als þey out of þe Est brynge:—
" Wommen con bettere of fightynge!—

Norway and France have you won.

Then you should win Rome of less worth.

They think to make serfs of us,

and rob us of France.

But we trust in Christ against the Pagan hounds.

" On Crist we schul hope & affye
. " A-geyn þe houndes of Paynye![3]
. " ffor houndes, schul ȝe neuere fle,
" & Romayns ar nought worþ a be![4]
" Wel wot y, & ȝe schul wyte, [leaf 57, back, col. 1.]
" þat y schal se ho wel schal smyte,
" ffor y schal be at ilka dede,
" & y schal helpe at alle nede."

You'll never flee for dogs; and Romans are not worth a bee.

I shall see who of you fights well, and shall help you at need."

∫ Responcio gentis Arthury.

Arthur's men answer,

" We'll never yield!

We'll die or win;

and take

Þys þat he seide was wel herd,
& alle at ones þey hym answerd,
. " Maistrie ne pes wolde he non ȝelde;
. " Bataille was set, bataille þey wylde.
" þey wylde deye þer in þe feld,
" But ȝyf þe maystrie wyþ hem held."[5]
þey swore al þat myghte be sworn,
' What chaunce so was leid hem byforn,

---

[1] & *france* þorgh.
[2] *whan of* þe *best we haf.*
[3] *payenie.* [leaf 78.]
[4] *ere not als we.*
[5] MS. *hem.* P. leaves out lines 13,445–46.

‘ þat ilke chaunce þey scholde haue alle,
‘ God or wykke, whether God let falle.’

whatever chance befalls!”

¶ Dicta Lucii Inperatoris.

Lucius Yber was born in Spayne,
Of Rome emperour & cheuentaigne.
3ong man ynow was sire Lucy,
More þan þritti, but nought fourty;
Don he hadde in þat age
Many a doughti vasselage;
ffor he was strong, lastynge[1] in stour,
þer-fore was he mad Emperour.
O þe morn erlyk, on a þrom[2]
þey meoued fro Langres toward Ostum
Wyþ mikel folk & gret[e] route
þat spredde in lengþe & brede aboute.
þen herde þemperour by spies seye
þat Arthur had trauersed his weye;
He perceiued þen his bold-hede,
& sey þat he hadde of hym no drede,
þat eyþer bihoued[3] hym to batille stande,
Or turne a-geyn, & be fleande:
To turne a-geyn were cowardise,
& þat were schame til hym & hyse.
Kynge, prynces, & dukes, alle þo[4]
þat were wyþ hym, two hundred[5] & mo,[4]
To conseille alle he calde þem[6] to,
To wite at hem what he schuld do:
“ Lordes, peres, men of honurs,
“ Doughti lordes,[7] gode conquerrours,

Lucius, the Emperor of Rome, is a Spaniard-born,

not fourty,

doughty, and

lasting in fight.

In the morning he moves in a mass from Langres towards Ostum,

and is told by spies that Arthur is across his road.

He sees he must fight or flee,

though to flee were shame to his 200 kings and dukes.

He calls them to counsel, and says,
“ Lords, come of

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[1] *to stand.*
[2] *arly oñ a thrum* (mass).
[3] *ouþer burd.*
[4] P. leaves out these lines.
[5] cent mil, *Wace,* ii. 196, l. 12,875.
[6] *for consett he cald his men.*
[7] *bodies.*

hardy ancestors

" ȝe are comen of þo auncessours
" þat ful wel stode in alle stours;
who made Rome head of all the world,
" þorow þem ys Rome, wel haue ȝe herd,
" Halden hed of al þe werd, 13,480
" & so schal be, y gyue[1] ȝow a gyue,
" Al so longe as y may lyue.
and won the lands that we inherit,—
" þey wonne þe londes þat we now heyre;
" Schame hit were we scholde now peyre. 13,484
" Gentil þey were, oure kynde hit mones,
" Of doughti fadres, of doughti sones;
from doughty fathers come doughty sons; liken, then,
" þer-fore doþ[2] now þat in ȝow es,
" Likneþ ȝour fadres in[3] doughtines! 13,488
your fathers in bravery, lose not their heritage from faintness of heart.
" Better hit[4] were in bataille pyne,
" þan faderes heritage to tyne;
" & þat schul we on none wyse,[5]
" Heritage lese for feintyse![5] 13,492
" þyse wordes for yuel seide y nought now,[5]
" ffor y fond neuere feintise in ȝow;[5]
None of that have I ever found in you.
" ȝour fadres were gode, so ar ȝe, [leaf 57, bk., col. 2.]
" Or bettere þan þey, hit may so be. 13,496
You see that across our road to Ostum are
" ȝe wyte & se, as[6] wel as y,
" þat by þat weye we schul go by
" Vntil Ostum, hit ys wyþ-set;
men to fight,—
" But wiþ bataille or baret— 13,500
robbers or thieves,—
" I ne wot wheþer þey be robbours[5]
" Or þeues þat wolde haue ought of ours;[5]—
" þat weye þey haue vs wyþ-sted[5]
" þat y scholde ȝow haue inne y-led;[5] 13,504
" Y trowe þey wende þat y had scurned,
" ffor þat y now ageyn-ward turned.
" Nay for soþe, þat þought y nought!
" Y wolde þey hadde on vs more sought; 13,508

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[1] *so satt .I. gyf.* [leaf 78, col. 2.]
[2] *dos.*
[3] *liken* þour *fadres.*
[4] *bot it.*
[5] The Petyt MS. leaves out these lines.
[6] *se & wate als.*

. " Ouer fer byfore vs þey han hopped,[1] who have hopt
" & oure right passage haue þey stopped;[1] over in front of us, and stopt
. " But þer forgate schal þem nought vaille; our way.
" Arme vs, & gyue we þem bataille, 13,512 Let us arm and
. " To do þem bak be dryuen &[2] born, fight them, and drive 'em back,
. " þat passed vs so fer byforn!
" ȝyf þey stande, we schul þem smite; smite 'em, and
" ȝyf þat þey fle, þen schul þey wyte 13,516 make 'em flee."
" Þer pryde þat hem so haþ schent,
. " þat þey þe weyes[3] byfore vs wente."

∫ **Hic habetur magnum bellum inter Inperatorem & Arthurum in valle Swesy, inter Ostum & Langres.**

. When Lucius had þus gat seid,
fforþ þey ferde alle at o[4] breyd, 13,520 The Romans
& armed þem ilkon right wel, arm.
& sette ilk man til his eschel: Each man joins his battalion.
Kynge & prynces[5] of Payen
Were medled among Cristen, 13,524 Pagans are
þat her landes of Rome held, mixed with Christians, all
& to[6] þer werre seruise of scheld. tributaries of Rome.
By milers & by centeners[7] They're set in
Sette þey þe bataille[8] seers; 13,528 thousands and
Horsmen, fotfolk,[9] on ilka partie, hundreds,
Were somme set lowe, & somme heye,
. Right after þat þeym god þought.
. þat were of prowesse, & of[10] bataille dought, the best in
When þey were dight & set 13,533

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[1] P. leaves out these lines.
[2] *& do þam bakward to be.*
[3] *our way.*
[4] *att þei stirt forþe at a.*
[5] *kynges & dukes*
[6] *in.*
[7] *be Centiners & Millers.*
[8] *þer batailes.*
[9] *Hors folk fote men.*
[10] *pruesse in.* [leaf 78, back.]

12 battalions. They march into the valley

. In twolue batailles, þo þat hym get,
Doun wyþ þe hil þey toke[1] þe weye
Al sarrely in to þe[2] valeye;
& þat o syde toke[3] þe Romayns,
& Arthur þat oþer euen þer-gayns.[4]

from the west,

. þe Romayns comen fro-ward þe west,[5]
. & Arthures folk were al prest;[5]

and both sides sound the advance.

On boþe sydes þey gonne to blowe
Trumpes & pipes a wel god þrowe;[6]

When they near one another,

þe batailles neyghed ney & ney,[7]
Sadly passing,[8] and softely.'
When þey seye þat þey might[9] mete,

the archers, darters, and slingers open the fight,

Wyþ bowes & arblastes[10] gan þey schete,
Dartes, launces,[11] stones, kaste,
. On boþe parties þykke & faste;

and missiles fly as thick as snow, or hail.

Vneþes myght any open his eye,
So þykke atones gon þey fleye,—
Also þikke as snow þen[12] snew,
Or al so hail þat stormes blew,—
þorow scheldes smiten, & þorow paunces.[13]

Then they dart lances;

After þat schot, þey schote[14] launces;[13]
ffer weys mighte men here þe brusche,[15] [leaf 58.]
. A þousand breken at o frusche.[16]

then take to swords, axes, and daggers.

Afterr launces, wyþ swerdes smiten,
. & wyþ axes & daggares þat wel[17] biten;

A wondrous battle follows;

þer was bataille merueillous,
Neuer non byfore so perilous,
Ne non so asper ne so þyk,[13]
. ffor ilk was oþer euen[18] quik.[13]

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[1] *com.*
[2] *sarrely vnto.*
[3] *att þe to side to.*
[4] þe toþer *euen ageyns.*
[5] P. leaves out these lines.
[6] *& trumped als a futt gode þrewe.*
[7] *blowand neghed nehi & nehi.*
[8] *passand.*
[9] *nehi mot.*
[10] *alblastes.*
[11] *launced.*
[12] þat.
[13] P. transposes these lines.
[14] *after schotyng þei striken.*
[15] *frusse.*
[16] *braken at þe brusse.*
[17] And oþer *wapens* þat.
[18] MS. *euem.*

Þat wel couþe feighte, he fond his mecche,[1]
Cowardie halp þer no wrecche.[1]
Al þe valeye aboute schok,[2]
So harde þe parties to-gidere tok;[2]
ffull harde to-gydere gan þey hurte,
Þat on a-geyn þat oþer burte.
Manye doun fulle, & fele þer[3] stod,
. & mani on lay drenkled in blod;
Many knyght of sadel was wrast,[4]
. & many stede wyþ hem were cast,[5]
& many oþer wente o stray,
. þe bridles[6] broken, & sadeles a-way.
Wel þey foughte a ful long stounde,[7]
Ilk fonded oþer to haue to grounde.
So vaillaunt was neuere[8] no Romayn
Þat myghte þe Bretons ruyse ones[9] ageyn,
Ne þe Bretons of þem nought wan,
So wel þey stoden ilka man;
. Neþeles, foure batailles of oures
. Had hard encountre & scharpe[10] stoures,—
. Agusel[11] & sire Cador,
. Beofs & Geryn, þyse were þor,[12]
. Achil, Loth, & sire Ohel,
. & sire Wawayn þat dide so wel,—
. þyse foure wyþ[13] þe comun host,
. Alle had þey ful hand al-most.
. Noman mighte þer wel[14] chese
. Whilk of þem schold wynne or[15] lese,

the valley shakes;

many knights fall,

many are unhorsed,

and their steeds stray.

They fight long,

neither side winning.

Four British brigades

have their hands full.

---

[1] P. transposes these lines.

[2] P. transposes these lines, puts them after the next couple, and then adds—

som þat were striken turned.
& defended strokes skurned.

[3] *fele doun fell & many.*

[4] *kast.*

[5] *was wrast.*

[6] *bidell.*

[7] *Inouh of fight ilk oþer founde.*

[8] *so siker to wynne was.*

[9] *bring þe bretons abak.* [lf. 78, bk., col. 2.]

[10] *were ay fightand in þo.*

[11] *Anguisell.*

[12] *Beus & Gerin þise ȝede before.*

[13] *were.* In *comun*, the Lambeth MS. *n* has one stroke too many.

[14] *was* þer *non kouth lightly.*

[15] *who suld wynne ne who suld*

But Kay and Beduer, with their brigades,

Til þat o bataille forþ[1] spred,
þat sire Kay & Beduer led.
þey saw þe Bretons nought ne wan,
þe Romayns helde as þey bigan;
To þem þey seyde þey wilde[2] al-gate.

charge into the thickest of the Romans,

On al þe pres þey gonne hem abate;
In to al þe þrong þer was þykkest,[3]
Kay & Beduer in gonne brest.[3]

and fight well;

fful wel faught Beduer, & so dide Kay;
. þo þat þey hitte, ded þey lay:—
. þus seyde þo þat stode þem ner,

never steward or butler better.

þat neuere styward ne botyler
þat serued kyng ne kayser,
So wel halp at here power;—
fful mikel þey dide, & more þey scholde
ȝyf þey had lyued, & Crist hit wolde.

They will not hold themselves in,

Byfore þey breke þe Romayns route,[3]
þer folk folewode, & hadde no doute;[3]
Many a strok þey gaue & tok,[3]
Out of þer sadeles mani on schok.[3]

Beduer keeps on slaying Romans,

Sire Beduer among hem presed,
Romayns to slo nought[4] ne sesed;

and Kay fells horse and man.

O þat oþer side Kay ne blan,
ffor he feld doun hors & man.

and wait for their folk,

ȝyf þey hem self couþe haue meþed,[5]
. & als þer strokes couþe haue leþed,[6]
And þer folk wolde haue byden,
. And alle to-gidere þat þey had[7] ryden,
. Til þat oþer bataille had comen, [leaf 58, col. 2.]
. & þenne alle at ones nomen,
Gret prowesse of þem had ben told,
& saued þer bodies, þat sone were cold.[8]

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[1] *to* þat *eschel to bataile.*
[2] *suld.*
[3] P. leaves out these lines.
[4] *sle he.*
[5] þamseluen *kouth haf mythed.*
[6] *kouth haf lithed.*
[7] þat þei *had togider.*
[8] þer *lyues lightly was sold.*

. Alas! ȝyf þat God had wyld![1]
þer hardinesse þem seluen spild![1] 13,624 and so their daring destroys them.
þey þoughte to perce þe host þorow-out,
ffor þey hadde hertes ful fers[2] & stout, They try to break through the Roman
& on hem self ouer mykel affyed,
þer men to hem were so[3] allyed 13,628 host;
. þat þey ne roughte[4] where þey ȝede,
. Ne nought rewarded how[5] þey were in drede:
ſ A bataille þey mette, & smot þer-in, meet a division of Saracens,
. Nought of þe Romayns, but of Sarazyn,—
Of Mede he was, Bokkus he hight, 13,633 led by king Bokkus of Media,
Kyng he was, & ful god knyght.—
A ful gret host þys Bokkes ledde,
Our Erles were hardy, & nought ne dredde, 13,636
Right on þem alle fulbut þey[6] riden; and ride full butt on them.
þer was a bataille ful sore smyten
Bytwixt þe houndes Sarazyns,
& Herupeys & Angeuyns. 13,640
Bokkes rod in wyþ a gleyue, But Bokkus with his spear
ffayn wold he Beduer deseyue; hits Beduer in the chest, drives it through him,
In att þe brest Beduer he smot;
þe glayue was scharp, & ouer fer bot; 13,644
. Scheld & hauberk þorow he brak,
þe spere fley out al[7] at his bak.
þen fel Beduer; myght non hym saue; and Beduer falls dead.
But Ihesu Crist his soule ay haue! 13,648
Kay fond Beduer þer he lay, Kay tries to get Beduer's body,
ffayn wold he haue þe body a-way,
Of alle men he louede hym most;
& þenne gan faste relie his host, 13,652 rallies his men, and drives
& gaf eft bataille to þem of Mede;
Wyþ force he dide hem flitte þat stede. back the Medes;

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[1] *wilt . . . spilt.*
[2] *& wist* þam *self strong.* [leaf 79.]
[3] þam *wele.*
[4] *rouh.*
[5] *no tentid not.*
[6] *vnto* þam *alle smertly.*
[7] þe *dynt com out.*

but as he's going to take up the body, Sentor

Als he schuld *þer* þe body vp fange,
He dwelled *þer*-on[1] a litel to lange,
ffor þe*n*ne com Sentor,[2] kyng of Lubye,
Wiþ gret power of paynye,
& on sir*e* Kay smot he þore,[3]

wounds him ; nevertheless,

& wounded hym ferly sore ;[4]
But for no wo, wounde, ne dynt,
þe body ne lefte he, ne tynt.

he and his folk

His gode folk was hym aboute,
& holpe hym of *þat* mykel doute ;

carry off Beduer'scorpse.

þ̄e[5] bodi þe*n* to þe dragon brought,
Maugr*e* þo *þat* on hym sought.

∫ De p*ro*bitate Irelgas, co*n*gnato[6] Beduery.

Beduer's nephew, Irelgas, gets together 300 good knights,

Sir*e* Beduer cosyn[7] hight Irelgas :[8]
When he wyste *þat* harde cas,
What of his frendes, & of his kynde,
& oþer þe beste *þat* he myght fynde,
þre hundr*e*d men wiþ helmes bright,
& wel horsed, & al wel dight,
When he had sa*m*ned þem ilkone,

and asks them to help him take vengeance on king Bokkus.

" Lordynge, to ȝow now make y my mone !
" At þis nedes helpeþ[9] now,
" Of þo houndes *þat* myn em[10] slow !
" Of Bokkus, þe kyng of Mede,
" Aspieþ hym wel in ilka[11] stede !"

They see Bokkus's flag, ride to it,

þey serched ou*er* al vp & doun
Til þei seye his gonfanoun ;
When þey hit seye,[12] þider gon þey drawe,

---

[1] *He was duelled.*

[2] *com* sir *Sertor.*

[3] *full sore.* [4] *ille* þ*ore.*

[5] ? for þ*en*, the accusative of þe. If so, it's the only instance in the book as yet.

[6] (cognati). P. *nepotis.* [leaf 79, col. 2.]

[7] niès, *Wace*, ii. 204, l. 13,061.

[8] *Yreglas.* [9] *nede helpes.*

[10] *of* þo þa*t myn eam.*

[11] *spies him in alle.*

[12] þer þ*ei it sauh.*

On Kaliborne þey cried a þrawe.
Irelgas, noman wyþ-stod; [leaf 58, back, col. 1.] and Irelgas
His em to venge he was ful wod; 13,684
He dredde non of alle þe renge,
But þat he myght þer his em venge;
fful wel hym halp þen his felawes alle, and his fellows
Wyþ speres dide þey many on falle, 13,688
& on þem ride, þat doun were cast,
& Bokkus bataille trauailled fast.[1] harass Bokkus's battalion.
When þey til his bataille were comen,
. So wel þey dide, þat þorow þem nomen; 13,692
But Irelgas was euere byfore,
After hym his folk held wel þe score;
Syde & oþer, þey lefte no þyng
Vntil þey fond Bokkus þe kynge. 13,696 Irelgas finds Bokkus,
When Irelgas was wel auised,
His hors on hym his[2] bridel wysed, rides at him,
. He teysed his dint, Bokkes to smyte,
þe swerd was god, & wel wold byte, 13,700
þe helm[it] clef, þe hauberk tar,[3] and splits his head open to the breast.
þorow-out þe breste þe swerd hym schar,[4]
I trowe þe soule to helle went, His soul goes to hell,
But Irelgas by þe arm hym hent, 13,704
þat þe body fel nought doun; his body, Irelgas lays across his saddle-bow,
He leide hum[5] ouer-þwert hys arsoun;
þe knyght was god, þe hors was stronge,
He turnde þer-wiþ out of þe þronge; 13,708 carries it off to Arthur's Dragon,
. þe body to þer dragon bar,—
Wel holp his men þat[6] aboute hym war,—
Bysyde his em þe body þrew, and cuts it all to pieces by Beduer's corpse,
& on peces hym al to-hew;[7] 13,712
. Al to-hewen þer he hym let;[8] for dogs and birds to eat.
. Houndes, foules, his body ete.

---

[1] *Bockus trauersid at þe.*
[2] þe. [3] *taar.*
[4] *in schaar.*
[5] *& laid.*
[6] *his men wele halp.* [leaf 79, back.]
[7] *att titt hewe.*
[8] þei *him lete.* The eating by dogs and birds is Langtoft's, i. 209.

Then Irelgas exhorts his fellows

When Irelgas had don þat pris,
" ffelawes," he seyde, " graunt mercis ! 13,716

to turn again on the Romans :

" Turne we ȝut[1] on þem a-geyns,
" & folewe faste o þe Romeyns,
" & on þise houndes þat mys byleue,[2]
" þat oure Cristene so mykel greue !" 13,720

they do, and fight fiercely.

þey turnde ageyn as men hardy ;[3]
þen myghte men here noise & cry ;[3]
Swerdes, helmes, men mighte se glyder,[3]
& sparklyng as þey smyte to-gyder.[3] 13,724

Holdyn, with

Holdyn, þe Erl of fflaundres, held
. Gaunt & Bruges[4] vnder his scheld ;

his brigade, attacks Alyfatyn,

. Of a bataille he was cheftayne,[5]
He countred wyþ Alyfatyn of Spayne.[5] 13,728

and both are slayn.

So longe þat on þat oþer assailled,
& ilk on oþer so trauailled,
þat slayn was sire Alyfatyn,
& slayn was þe Erl Holdyn. 13,732

Lyger and the Earl of Boloyne are slain, with

Lyger, þe kyng of Babilloyne,
Rod to[6] þe Erl of Boloyne :[7]
Slayn was þe erl, slayn was þe kyng,
& oþer þre mad þeir endynge, 13,736

Baruk, Urgens, and Cursal.

Baruk, Vrgens, & sire Cursal ;
Wiþ ilk was gret folk wyþ-al.
Sire Vrgens of Baþe was sire,
& Baruk of Circestre & Wilteschire,[8] 13,740
& Cursal, Erl of Chestre was ;
þise were slayn þer at þat pas.

Their men turn

þer men gaf bak, & turnde agayn,

---

[1] *now.* [2] *oñ þam þat nouht ne leue.*
[3] P. leaves out these lines.
[4] *Briges & Blemes.*
[5] P. transposes these lines.
[6] *Iusted with.*
[7] Ligiers, qui ert quens de Boloine
Josta al roi de Babiloine.
Wace, ii. 207, l. 13,149–50.
Geoffrey, x. 10, has Micipsa of Babylon killed on the Roman side, and Lodegarius of Bolonia on the British.
[8] *Baluk erle of Wilcheshire.* (Balluc quens de Guitesire, *Wace*, ii. 208, l. 13,158.)

& com til Ohel & til Wawayn :—
Swilk two knyghte, ful wel þou[1] leue,
Wer non syn Adam was, & Eue ;—
þer men & þey were gode ilkon,
In pres,[2] in pleyn, þey douted non.
þo þat first on Bretons brak, [leaf 58, back, col. 2.]
. þeir cheftayns slowe, dide þem gyue bak ;
Alle þo þey slowe, & dide þem fle,
& turnde þem ouer, þat men myght se.[3]
So harde strokes þe Bretons gaf,
. þe Romayns route al ouer-haf,
þat þe Romains, wold ho,[4] ne wolde,
fflede vnto þe Egle of golde.
. (Egle ys ern[5] on Englische roun ;
. þat was þe Romayns gunphanoun.)[6]
þere þey fond þe Emperour,
& of al Rome þer was þe flour.
When þey seye þey come so ner,
þe Romains were þem ful auster ;
Nere herd þey seye, ne sawe hit writen,[7]
Swilk a stour to Romayns smyten,[7]
A doughty erl þat highte Kynmar,
Wiþ sire Ohel þat tyme was þar ;
Don he hadde gret vasselage,
þe Romayns slayn at ilka stage ;
. Mighte no Romayn hym a-scape,[7]
. þat to þe deþ he dide hym rape.[7]
A fotman þenne his bowe vp drow,[8]
& Erl Kynmar atte lasste[9] he slow,
& two þousand of þe Bretouns,
Wiþoute men of grete renouns.[10]

13,744
13,748
13,752
13,756
13,760
13,764
13,768
13,772

back to Ohel and Wawayn (the best knights since Adam and Eve lived),

and slay the Roman chiefs,

rout the Roman host,

and drive 'em to their eagle of gold,

where the Emperor is.

Never before were the Romans so hard pushed.

Kynmar and Ohel

have slain many Romans ;

but a bowman shoots Kynmar,

and 2,000 Britons are slain too.

---

[1] *knyghtes wele to.*

[2] *pres.* (presse ne torbe, *Wace*, ii. 208, l. 13,177.)

[3] *ouer Iambe leue.*

[4] *wild þei.* [leaf 79, bk., col. 2.]

[5] *Herne.*

[6] *Gomfaynoun.*

[7] P. leaves out these lines.

[8] *It sais a fote man a disceit drouh.*

[9] *algate.*

[10] *noble men of ronons.*

∫ De trib*us* sociis nobil*ibus*.

Three of Arthur's knights, Jugens,

Þre noble knyghtes[1] þ*er* were, & wyghte;
Iugens,[2] hit seyþ, þ*at* on so hyghte,—
Out of Bolayn,[3] þeþen was he,
A borough y wene,[4] or a cite;—[5]

Rykomarkus, and Boklonius,

þ*at* oþer highte Rykomarkus,
þe þrydde men calde Boklonius;
þer wer non þre in al þe[6] stour
þ*at* wroughte aft*er* so gret hon*ur*;
ȝif þey had ben dukes or kynges,
Of þem had ben grete p*rey*synges;

kill every Roman in their way

þ*er* was no Romayn bitwyxt hem cam,[7]
þ*at* awey wyþ lyf fro þe*m* nam;[7]
Were he neu*er*e so doughty,[7]
On lyue passed non forby;[7]

up to the Emperor's own brigade; but the Romans surround and slay them.

Right to þe Emp*er*ours owen batail*le*
þey ne lefte Romayns to assail*le*.
þ*at* seye Romayns, þey dide gret wow,
þey closed hem, & all*e* þre slow.

Wawayn and Ohel fight like leopards and dragons

When Wawayn wiste, & sir*e* Ohel,
þ*at* her gode folk doun so fel,
Was neu*er*e lubard ne lyoun,[8]
Ne wilde wolf ne dragoun,

against the Romans,

þ*at* was so wod, beste to byte,
As Wawayn was Romayns to smyte.
Sir*e* Ohel als on his p*ar*tye,
Many on dide he ded doun lye.

who defend themselves well at first, but Wawayn

þe Romayns wel þe*m* defended,
Grete strokes on þe Bretons spe*n*ded;[9]
But Wawayn was eu*er*e fresch*e* & p*r*est,

---

[1] *gode men.*
[2] *Iaguz.*
[3] *Boloyn.* (Boloan, *Wace*, ii. 209, l. 13,202.)
[4] MS. *were.*
[5] *a toun ,I. wene or a cuntre.*
[6] *not* þre *in att* þat.
[7] P. leaves out these lines.
[8] *libard no leon.*
[9] P. adds,—
wele were þei *smyten & wele smote.*
bretons þe *biten bretons* þam *bote.*

When o*þer* ne myghte, þan was he best ;
. Was *þer* non helm wiþ stel so rank
. *þat* his swerd þorow-out ne sank,
. Ne hauberk non, wyþ maille gret,[1]
. *þat* his spere ne þorow schet;[1]
. *þat* tyme manion dide he deye,
. & þo *þat* myghte, made hym weye ;
Among þe moste eu*er*e he presed,
His harde strokes nought ne sesed ;
Right to þe Emp*er*our Luci*us*,
Of Romayns he made rescous.
Luci*us* was ȝong, ynow had elde,
Hardy & stalworth*e*, armes to welde ;
. Bytwyxte þrytti &[2] fourty
. Was þe elde of sir*e* Lucy.

cuts through every helm and hauberk,

and clears his way right up to the Emperor Lucius.

Lucius is young and brave,

[leaf 59.]

∫ De Insulto Walwyny ad Inp*er*atore*m*.

Luci*us* knew wel sir*e* Wawayn,
& he hym ful wel ageyn ;
Ilk on o*þer* auisement sett,
But þe*m*þ*er*our ful wel he[3] let ;
He hoped wyþ Wawayn for to fight,
ffor he was man p*re*ised of myght,
& ȝif he myghte ascape of chaunce,
þ*er*-of at Rome wold he[4] auaunce.
. Right anon no[5] þrowe abyden,
But swyþe smertly to-gyder*e* riden ;
þeir schaftes schiuered, & fleye in feld,
. But þey fel nought, ne donward held ;
. Gode were þ*er* brunyes, & stronge of maille,[1]
. þ*er*-fore þer dyntes myghte nought vaille ;[1]

and wants to fight Wawayn.

They charge one another,

---

[1] P. leaves out these lines. [lf. 80.]
[2] *þritty & more lesse þan.*
[3] MS. *he*. P. *& þe Emperour wele he.*
[4] *wild him.*
[5] *after þe sight ne.*

draw their swords,

Wiþ sword to smite þen þey hem hasted,
On many manere ilk oþer tasted
Ilk oþer to slo, ilk oþer to wounde,[1]
How eyþer myght oþer[2] brynge to grounde:
þei proued byneþen and a-bouen, 13,837

and shove hard at one another.

. Wyþ swerdes poyntes sadly þei[3] schouen;
fful wel þei couþe ilk oþer assaye,[4]
. & þer as was peril ilk oþer affraye;[4] 13,840

One would certainly have been slain, had not the Romans come

fful sone schuld eyþer to deþ haue gon,[4]
ȝyf þey nadde be let of non.[4]
þe Romayns perceyued þer bataille hard,
& relyed þem to þe[5] standard, 13,844

to Lucius's help,

& come to socoure þemperour
. þat was in a perilous stour;
fful litel failled he[6] nadde ben[7] lorn.

and driven the Britons back.

þen were þe Bretons bakward born, 13,848
Bretons wyþ-drowe, & Romayns wonne,[8]
. & many on ouer riden & ronne.

Wawayn and Ohel escape through the crush,

. þer was Wawayn in gret doute,
. þe pris of Rome was hym aboute; 13,852
. Ohel & he a-scaped þorow,[9]

and tell Arthur how nearly slain they have been. [See Langtoft, i. 213.]

. & wente & teld hit til Arthorow[10]
. þat þey had ben at þat standard,
. & ner al slayn, & dryue bakward. 13,856

∫ Confortacio Arthury.

Arthur, seeing his men

When Arthur sey his men gaf bak,
þe Romayns boldely on þem brak,
. & poyned or pryked þem[11] wyþ pres,

lose earth,

& þey wyþ-drowen hem, & erþe þey[12] les, 13,860

---

[1] P. puts this line after l. 13,837.
[2] oñ *what he mot.*
[3] *suerd poyntes sidelynges.*
[4] P. leaves out these lines.
[5] þei *alied* þam *at* þer.
[6] MS. þey.
[7] *he ne had bien.*
[8] *fer* þei *fled* oñ þam *was wonnen.*
[9] þam þorgh. [leaf 80, col. 2.]
[10] *com & teld tiłł Arthorgh.*
[11] *poined* þam *ouerpriked.*
[12] þei *fled bak &* þe *feld.*

Þen wolde Arthur no lenger byde,
. Ne myghte, ȝyf he wolde saue his syde;
He cam criynge[1] wiþ his bataille,
" Agayn, ȝe Bretons, þe Romayns asaille![2] 13,864 he advances with his brigade, crying,
" Y am Arthur, þat wil nought[3] faille!
" At al ȝoure nede y schal ȝow vaille!
" Y am Arthur þat hider ȝow ledde,
" þat neuere in feld for no man fledde, 13,868 who never yet fled or dreaded death;
. " Ne deþ, ne dynt, ne bataille dredde!
. " In alle stours wel haue y spedde!
" Y am Arthur, schal make ȝow weye, I will make the Romans flee to Rome,
. " & Romayns to Rome for drede do[4] fleye!
" Loke þat non of ȝow recreye, 13,873
. " Ne at þys iourne feynte[5] ne feye!
" þenkeþ now of[6] ȝour grete bountes,
" How fele we haue wonne landes & fees! 13,876
" To day ne schal y fro þys[7] feld fle [leaf 59, col. 2.] and never leave the field till all is won or lost."
" Til al be wonne or lorn þorow me!"

∫ De crudelitate fortissimi belly inter Arthurum & Inperatorem.

He smot his stede, & forþ to[8] go, Arthur spurs his steed,
Romayns to felle, Romayns to slo; 13,880
. þo þat hit seye, myght hit wel seye,[9]
. So mykel folk for hym gan deye, and slays so many Romans
So many helmes for hym þorow dryuen,
Scheldes clouen, hauberks ryuen, 13,884
þat Caliborne hadde þorow byten, with Caliburn,
Hedes, armes, legges,[10] of smyten;
I may nought seye al, ne how, that I cannot reckon all.

---

[1] *criand.*
[2] *bretons ageyn romeyns assaile.* In Lamb. MS. a later hand has put *t* before *assaille.*
[3] *satt not.*
[4] *romeyns to ryme romeyns to.*
[5] *ne* þat ȝour *fight feynt.*
[6] *þink now on̄.*
[7] *satt I of.*
[8] *gon.*
[9] *saugh it mot wele say.*
[10] *schankes armes.*

With every blow he slays a man;

At ilka dynt a man he slow.
As þe lyon for hunger snacches
& sleþ[1] þe best *þat* he first lacches,[2]
So ferd Arthur wyþ ilkon,
Many hors, men, a[3] lyue left non;
Wham-so he myghte reche or smyte,
þough[4] he hym wounded neu*er*e so lyte,

no medicine can cure them.

Leche craft couþe hym nought seye;[5]
. ffor any medisine, nede most he deye:[6]
[7] As þe wolf chaseþ þe schep,
He dide þe Romayns by-for*e* hym lep;[7]

He cuts off Sertor's head with one blow,

. And als Arthur after þem schok,
Sertor of Lubye he ou*er*-tok;
His hed he smot of at o dynt,
. ffor non armu*r*e þe swerd ne stynt;

and scolds him for making Caliburn bloody.

Seide Arthur þe*n* to þo þ*er* ware,[8]
" Schame þe tyme þ*o*u armes bar*e*!
" & *þat* þ*o*u come me so ney,
" Caliborne to make blody!"

Arthur then slices off Pollydetes's

Arthur ou*er*-gat in[9] anoþer pres
þe kyng of Bythayne,[10] Pollydetes,
Of a lond of Payenye:
A wonder strok[11] Arthur let flye!

head close to the shoulders.

By þe schuldr*e*s þe hed of plat;
þe hed fel doun, þe body vp sat.

Arthur's deeds bolden the Britons,

þorow Arthur*e*s wordes & dedes trayst,
þe Bretons[12] bolded, & Romayns abaischt;

---

[1] *slos.*

[2] *katches.*

[3] *man ne hors.*

[4] *Þof.*

[5] *saue.*

[6] *no medicyne* þat *he mot haue.*

[7–7] *att for drede befor him fleih. as schepe agayn þe woulf ne deih.*

This simile is in the MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé, of Wace, though not in De Lincy's 27, *Wace*, ii. 214, note (*a*).

[8] The four lines 13,903-6, are in the MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé, of Wace, though not in De Lincy's No. 27 *Wace*, ii. 214, note (*b*).

[9] *ouertoke.* [leaf 80, back.]

[10] *bitinie.*

[11] *a selcouth.*

[12] MS. *Romayns.* P. *bretons.*

Netheles þe Romayns wel abod, — but yet the
Ageyn þe Bretons stifly rod, 13,916 Romans
. & foughten [1] as þey were wod, — fight madly.
Wiþ gret strengþe a-geyn *þem* [2] stod.
ffor Arthur saw þey wolde nought scurne,
He gaf *þem* strokes wyþ Caliborne. 13,920
Þemperour þenne taried [3] nought, — Lucius charges Arthur's men,
On Arthures folk ful sore he sought,
But *þemperour* ne Arthur þe kyng — but he and
Mighte nought mete for no þynge; 13,924 Arthur cannot meet.
Mikel was þe pres, ful þykke þe þro,[4]
þey myghte nought mete; Arthur was wo.[4]
Wel faught þe Breton, & wel þe Romayn;
A þousand wyþynne a þrowe were slayn; 13,928 A thousand are soon slain.
Might noman wyte ho schulde ȝut wynne,
Ne whiche of hem wer oute ne inne; [5]
. *þer* was þe flour of boþe p*ar*tis,
. & neyþ*er* side bar [6] ȝit þe pris. 13,932
Moreont,[7] of Gloucetre cheftayn, — Moreont, with Arthur's reserve on the hill,
Meoued aboue vpon [8] þe montayn;
. He sey þe bataille was ful long,
. Ne non ne fledde out of þe þrong; 13,936 sees how hard the fight is,
He hadde a legion of folk þ*at* wex
Sex þousand, sex hundred, sexti & sex;
And alle knyghtes wyþ helm on stede; [lf. 59, back.]
. & þoughte þ*at* Arthur hadde nede; 13,940 and that the Romans don't yield to Arthur.
. He sey non þ*at* hym ne [9] gaf þe feld,
. & til þe Bretons *þer* owen held;
. He þoughte þorow help of a lite — He thinks he can help.
. þey scholde þe Romayns desconfite, 13,944
. & for to venge Arthures [10] tene,

---

[1] *laid at.*
[2] *þei.*
[3] *soiorned.*
[4] The Petyt MS. leaves out these lines.
[5] *ne whas was ouer no whilk was In.*
[6] *noiþer bare.*
[7] *Morinth.*
[8] *aboun on.*
[9] *sauh* þ*at non.*
[10] *maynten Arthure.*

[leaf 80, back, col. 2.]

. Of þe Romayns þey schuld make clene.
Moreont marches down quietly with the reserve,
He com doun al pryuely,
þat non ne herde noyse ne cry;
Byhynde þe bank he cam al hot,
& on þe Emperours side he smot,
takes the Emperor's line in flank,
& his [1] bataille perced þorow out.
puts the Romans to flight,
. Þen gon þey baysche þat er wer [2] stout,
þe Romayns þenne no lenger [3] byden,
þe Bretons folewed, & þem ouer ryden,
and slays them fleeing.
& al fleynge [4] lightly þem slow,
& spoyled hem, & al to-drow;
Syn had þey no grace to stande,
. Ne myghte relye,[5] but euere fleande.
Lucius himself is slain,
Þer was þemperour slayn of chaunce
þorow-out þe body wiþ a launce;—
Y can nought seye ho dide hym falle,
by Wawayn, men say,
. But sire Wawayn, men seide hit [6] alle;
. Y þe laste bataille þat in sprong,
. He was slayn þer [7] among;
though no one knows for certain.
. Þe certeyn can þer noman ame,[8]
. But sire Wawayn bar þe name;—[8]
Among þe dede þey hym founde,[9]
& wiþ a spere was his wounde.[10]
The Romans and Pagans
þe Romayns alle faste þey fledde,
& þe Payens for drede spredde;
Whilk of þem þat swyþest nam,
are captured and slain, till the Britons are tired of killing them.
þe Bretons kept þem as þey cam;
þey were wery alle to slo,
ffor wery, manion let [11] þey go;
þe blod ran þer [12] as water stremes

---

[1] þer.
[2] *þan þei bessed* þat *are was.*
[3] *langer.*
[4] *& fleand.*
[5] *recou*er.
[6] *said þei.* (See Langtoft, i. 216.)
[7] þam.
[8] P. leaves out these lines.
[9] *amang þe dede þei him fonde.*
[10] *lance was his wonde.*
[11] *Many of* þam *lete.* P. transposes this line and the one above it.
[12] *doun.*

. In chynes, in creuesses,[1] & in semes;
Gode stedes & palfrays
ȝede o stray, ilk his[2] ways.
Arthur was glad þat þorow here dome
Had so abated þe pride[3] of Rome;
. ffor byforn, seyden[4] alle þe Romayns,
. þat non myght standen þem ageyns;
þerfore þanked Arthur God Almyght,
þat gaf hym þe maistri of hem þorow fight.

Blood flows like water.

Arthur is glad that the pride of Rome is beaten down,

and thanks God for the victory.

¶ **Et sic finitur bellum incomparabile.**

þenne dide he seke alle þe Bretons,
Erles, knyghtes, & barouns,
& dide þem carie[5] to þer contres,
& byried þem at here cites,
Til heremytages & til abbeyes,
. þer men holy bodies leyes.[6]
He tok þe body of þe Emperour,
& dide hit kepe at[7] gret honur,
& sent hit to Rome to do in graue;
' Oþer truwage schuld þey non haue:
' ȝyf þey any oþer lord fond
' To aske truwage of Arthurs lond,
. ' Eyþer of Bretaigne or of Fraunce,
' Hym schulde falle þe same chaunce;
. " & Arthur preyes ȝow, for þe arrerage
. " þat ȝe receyue now þys truwage;
. " And ȝyf ȝe chalange hym any mare,
. " He schal ȝow sende swiche[8] as þyse are."

Arthur sends the corpses of his men home to their own countries.

Lucius's body

he sends to Rome as his tribute, saying that if any other lord of theirs asks tribute of Britain or France,

[leaf 59, bk., col. 2.]

he'll serve him the same.

---

[1] *kynnes in creuesse.*
[2] þer.
[3] *he had abatid þe pris.*
[4] *so said.*
[5] *bere.* [leaf 81.]
[6] *bedis sais.*
[7] *with.*
[8] *satt ȝow send suilk.*

∫ De sepultura Mangnatum Brytannie Mortuorum.

Kay, who is wounded, is carried to Arthur's castle (p. 438, l. 12,521) that he christened Chymoun.

He soon dies there, and is buried at a hermitage near.

Kay, þat was wounded byforn,
Vntil þe castel[1] was he born;
[2]He compassed hit in lengþe & brede
. Er he to þe batailȝede,[2]
& gaf hit name, & cald hit Chymoun;[3]
. I ne wot why, ne what resoun.
. Sire Kay liuede nought but a stounde,
. He hadde so manye dedly wounde;
þey byried hym at an heremitage
Bysyde Chymoun,[3] at a passage.

Beduer is buried at Bayeux.

At Bayouse[4] in Normandie
þey seide sire Beduer schulde þere lye;
þey biried hym at a kyrke name-couþ,
Wyþoute þe ȝate toward þe souþ.

Holdyn is buried at Tyrewane; Liger in Boulogne.

To fflaundres þei bere þe erl Holdyn,
In Tyrewane[5] þei biried hym in;
Sire Liger was boren to Boloigne.

Arthur stays in Burgoyne,

& Arthur lefte in Burgoyne,
Al þe wynter he dwelled þer-inne,
& tounes dide he manie bygynne;

and means to go to Rome in the summer.

In somer he þoughte to Rome haue gon,
. ȝyf he ne hadde lettyng of non.

∫ De Moddreto traditore.

He has crossed the Alps,

when one day letters from England

He was passed þe mountes pleyn,
But Moddred dide hym turne ageyn.
. A day as he to þe mete went,
. Out of þis lond lettres[6] were sent,

---

[1] *bastett.*

[2] *he compassed or he ȝede.*
boþe þe length & þe brede.

[3] *Chinnun.*

[4] *Bayon.*

[5] *Terruane.* (Chaverne, MS. du Roi, 27; Teruanes, MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé: *Wace*, ii. 218, l. 13,414.)

[6] These 'lettres,' and the 'trompes' of the next line are from Langtoft, i. 216.

. & right as his tru*m*pes blewe,
. A messager *þat* he wel knewe,
. þe l*ett*res in his hand he leyde,
. & til his owen mouþ he[1] seyde,
' *þat* Moddred, his sister sone,
' Had y-don hym gret tresone;
' He had taken of þe lond homage,
' & leyd in casteles gret[2] hostage;
' ȝit wil he nought be þer-by,
' But waiteþ þe[3] mor*e* vileny:
" þy wif til hys hor*e* haþ[4] drawe,
" Ageynes c*ri*sten ma*n*nes lawe;
" & Cheldryk, kyng of Germye,[5]
" Ys come*n*, & brought gret p*a*rtie;
" By-ȝonde Humber, vntil Scotland,
" Cheldrik haþ *þat* in his hand;
" & al *þat* langes vntil Kent,
" Vntil Cheldrik gyue þey[6] rent;
" To holde wyþ Moddred wyþ[7] his might,
" Trouþe to-gydere haue þey plight.
" Seuen hundred schipe lyn[8] by þe stronde,
. " ffour score þousand *þer* come[9] to londe
" Of men of armes, wyþoute pytaille,
. " Ageyn þou comest, to gyue þe[10] bataille."
ſſ When he had *þus* til Arthur teld,
How Moddred no feyþ ne trouþe hym held,
& synfullyke had reysed stryf,
His lond hym refte, for-leyn his wyf,
He made his plainte to sir*e* Oel,
& p*re*ide hym to kepe ilkadel

come by a messenger,
who tells him that Modred has betrayed him,
taken homage of his land,
ravished his wife,
given Northumbria
and Kent to Cheldrik,
and set 700 ships and 80,000 knights to oppose Arthur's landing.
When Arthur hears of Modred's treachery,
he prays Sir Ohel to take

---

[1] *titt him with mouth.* [lf. 81, col. 2.]
[2] *don* in *kastellis gode.*
[3] *bot waite him with.*
[4] *gon.*
[5] *Gernimie.* (Saissone, *Wace*, ii. 221, l. 13,461.) Wace has this Cheldrik bit after Arthur's reaching Whitsand, l. 14,072, here.)
[6] *ȝeldes.*
[7] *at.*
[8] *schippes ligge.*
[9] *er comen.*
[10] *ȝow comes to gyf.*

charge of Burgoyne and France,
says he'll speed to Britain

Burgoyne & ffraunce boþe wel; [leaf 60.]
Til hym he tryste as to þe stel:
" Toward Bretaigne y wil me spede,
" þe outlandeys wiþ me lede,

to take vengeance on Modred,

" On Moddred wil y bataille bede,
" & take vengaunce of[1] his misdede.
" Lytel y preyse al my conquest
" þat y haue wonne in þys est,[2]
" ȝyf y now leue Bretayigne, my fe,
" Bretayne myn heritage þat fel to be.

and then hasten back to Rome.

" I schal me hye a-geyn to come;
" On alle manere y wil to Rome."

Arthur journeys home to Whitsand

He iorneyed þen fro land to land
Til he come to Whitsand.
He pleyned hym sore of Moddred,
þat fro his conquest had don hym[3] fled.

bay.

ſ Arthul[4] had purueid hym a flet,
At Whitsand were þey in water set;

Modred

Moddred herde wel þat tydyng,
' By Whitsand cam Arthur þe kyng.'
Modred gadered his hostes to-gydere,
Of hyse & oþer þat come þydere;
Arthur he hoped he durste[5] abide,

guards the harbour on every side,

Wyþ-sette þe hauenes on ilka syde.
þe lond wolde nought Moddred lese,
Ne repente, ne to þe pes chese;
He wyste hym self so coupable,
To aske þe pes hit was but fable.

ſ De bello inter Arthurum & Modredum traditorem.

and Arthur moves his fleet to Romney.

Arthur dide his flete eft dight,
To Romeneye þey redde þem right;
But er þey were of schipes nomen,

---

[1] *oñ.*
[2] *est or weste.*
[3] con*quest him.* [leaf 81, back.]
[4] *Arthur.*
[5] *hoped wele to.*

Er was Moddred a-geyn hym[1] comen, — There too Modred opposes his landing.
& letted hym to haue entre,
Þey mighte nought come vp fro[2] þe se. 14,092
But Arthures men mighte wyþ *tr*auaille; — But Arthur's men attack Modred's,
ffalse Moddred þey go*n*ne[3] assaille;
& he a-geyn was ful bold.
. ffor he hadde so siker hold, 14,096
Arthures folk were more schent; — and though they lose
ffor to *þer* schipes þey gaf *þer* tent
To stere þe*m* boþe fer & hende,
. Þey tenden nought he*m* self to fende;[4] 14,100
Þey mighte he*m* nought fro ar*e*wes cou*er*e — many from arrows
. While[5] þey stode on bankes ouer;
Þer-fore were manie at meschef,
. & *þer* lost was[6] more gref. 14,104
As þey to londe fro botes stirte, — while trying to land,
Many were slayn, & fele were hyrte,
& mescheuously þe*n* fel such cas[7]
Þ*a*t sire Wawayn slayn *þer*[8] was, 14,108 and among them Wawayn and Agusel,
& sire Agusel[9] of Scotland
By hym lay ded on his hand;[10]—
. Þe soþe ne saw y write, ne how,
. Wheþer þ*a*t bowe or swerd hem slow;— 14,112
& manye o*þer*e were slayn þore,
Þ*a*t Arthur pleyned he*m* ful sore,[11] — (for whom Arthur grieves sore)
. But non by þe tenþe del[12]
. As Wawayn & Agusel:[13] 14,116
. He had so mikel sorewe for þo[14] [leaf 60, col. 2.]
. Þ*a*t he þoughte in non o*þer* wo;[14]
. Þeir sorewe myghte he neu*er*e furgete;

---

[1] *þidere.*
[2] *mot nouht com out of.*
[3] *gon* þam.
[4] *& tent it nouht* þem*self defend.*
[5] *to whils.*
[6] þer *tinsett.*
[7] *at suilk a chance & suilk a caas.*
[8] sir *wawayn* þ*ore ded.*
[9] *Anguisett.*
[10] þe *sand.*
[11] *him sare.* [leaf 81, back, col. 2.]
[12] *tendele.*
[13] *Anguisele.*
[14] P. leaves out these lines.

. Siþen eet he neu*er*e gladly [1] mete.
yet they do land; But whan his folk land had taken,
A party gan his sorewe ou*er* schaken;
and then Modred's men, Þe*n* myghte Moddred haue no duree,
. Ne no fot helden [2] his meynee;
. Þaw Þey were fele, Þey were nought p*r*est,[3]
brought up in peace and rest, Þey had be norisched in pes & rest,[3]
cannot stand Þey coupe nought fighte, ne [4] to-gydere wone,
Ne at [5] tyme stande ne schone,
against Arthures folk in werre coupe,
Arthur's, used to war. Þat had hit vsed fro tyme of [6] ȝoupe.

∫ De occisione gentis Moddredy.

Many of Modred's men are slain, . Þat ilke day at Romeneye
Arþur dide manion deye
Of Moddredes folk here & Þere,
& mo schulde, ȝyf Þe nyght ne were.
but daylight fails, and Arthur bids his men stop fighting. Arthur sey Þe day gan faille,
He bod & stynte his folk to taille;
. He gaf al tente til his owen conrey.
Modred flees Þat while [7] fledde Moddred a-wey;
Al Þat night Moddred fledde
to London; but the Londoners won't have him. To seke recet, but yuele [8] he spedde;
He wende Londone wolde hym receyue;
Þey wold hym nought, but let hym weyue.
Then he takes refuge in Winchester, though against the folks' will. . Temese & Londone he passed al,
At Wynchestre *per* tok he stal,
Þere he herbergwed al a nyght [9]
. Ageyn *per* wille, al Þorow myght;
Of Þe burgeys he tok feaute

---

[1] *bliþely.* [2] *ne nouht stand.*
[3] P. leaves out these lines.
[4] Þei *coupe not.* [5] in.
[6] Þat *it vsed* in Þer.
[7] *to whils.* [8] *reste bot itt.*
[9] MS. *myght.*

& homage, al[1] þeir maugre. **De Sepultura Walwyny.**
ſſ Arthur wolde no soiour make,
But Moddred wold he sle or take;
But sorewe ful þough, did hym gret pyn,
Of sire Gawayn[2] his dere cosyn,
& Agusel þe Scottische kyng:
Arthur made here byrying[3]
. At Wybyry, þat ys in Walys;
. þer lye þey boþe, seyþ Peres tales.[4]
. Now comeþ al Arthures[5] sorewe & drede.
To venge hym on þe false Moddrede,
. Day ne night ne wolde he blynne.
To sege Wynchestre, Moddred wyþynne,
He dide þe contre somoune al out,
& vmbyleide þe toun about.

Arthur wants to take or slay Modred, but mourns for Gawayn and Agusel, whom he buries at Wybury, in Wales, as Peres of Langtoft says.

Arthur then besieges Modred in Winchester.

Þen sey Moddred he was in clos,
& byseged[6] wiþ his fos;
He þoughte þat ȝyf he so longe lay,
Wel schulde he nought wynne a-way,
. þat nedly taken schuld he be,
. & maugre hym[7] ȝelde þe cite.
Among his men he made a cry,
& bad hem alle arme hem redy;
. Wyþ hym to fighte leuere he wylde
. þan, his vnþankes, to þem[8] ȝelde.
His men in bataille gan þem[9] renge,
& wente right out hym[10] for to venge;
þe parties sone to-gydere ran,
& lorn was þere þen many a man.
Moddredes partie ȝede al doun, [leaf 60, back, col. 1.]
ffor his folk had no fuisoun;

Modred fears that if he waits long, he shall not be able to get away, so he bids his men arm, sallies out, and attacks Arthur's host.

But Modred's men soon lose,

---

[1] *at.* [2] *Wawayn.*
[3] *was at þer birieng.*
[4] See *Pierre de Langtoft's Chronicle*, Rolls Series, vol. i. p. 220, l. 16–17.
[5] *turnes Arthur.*
[6] *bised.*
[7] *his.* [8] þam *him.*
[9] *his batails set how þai suld.*
[10] MS. *hyn.*

. Hit was no wonder he hadde no *grace*,[1]
(traitors cannot speed,) . ffor traito*ur* scholde nought spede in place.[1] 14,180
. He sey his side no tyme ne spedde;
ffor his misdede[2] þe kyng he dredde;
and so, to save himself, he Hym self he þoughte algate[3] to saue,
takes his close . Siþen he ne[4] mighte no *grace* haue; 14,184
friends, His p*ri*ues alle til hym he tok,
. þo þ*at* Arthur alle fursok,
þo þ*at* Moddred hadde forþ brought,[1]
þ*at* neue*r*e louede Arthur nought;[1] 14,188
and flees secretly P*ri*uely wyþ hem he fledde a-wey,
& lefte þ*er* al his[5] oþer conrey.
to Southampton, To Souþh*au*mpton*e* he tok þe sty,
whence he & huyred hym schipes al redy, 14,192
& swyþe anon þey go*n*ne forþ[6] saille;
sails to Cornwall. ffor drede he fledde til Cornewaille.
His other men are slain, þo þ*at* Moddred byhinde hym left,
Alle were þey slayn, þer lyues[7] reft, 14,196
and Winchester taken, but Modred is gone. & wan þe toun[8] of þem ilkon;
. But wo was hym Moddred was gon.
Sire Vrienes sone, Iwene he hight,
(Iwein Gentil of blod, and ful god knyght; 14,200
Agusel cosyn was sire Iweyn,
succeeds to the throne of Scotland.) þe reme of Scotland he gan to cleym,[9]
He left hit til[10] Iweyn in h*er*ytage,
& Iweyn made Arthur homage. 14,204
Iweyn had laught gret honour,
. Ageyn Moddred he stod in stour,
. & dide & seyde Moddred gret schonde,[11]
. þe while Arthur was out of londe.[11] 14,208

---

[1] P. leaves out these lines.
[2] *he had misdone.*
[3] *Þouh for.*
[4] *sen he.*
[5] *left* in *bataile* þat.
[6] *& son onward were to.*
[7] *& lyue.* [8] *doun.*
[9] *In scotland he mad a cleyme.* P. adds—
for he was next of his kyñ
þer*for mad he cleym* þer*in.*
[10] *He gaf.* [leaf 82, col. 2.]
[11] P. leaves out these lines.

At ȝork to soiourne was þe quen,
Scheo herde what wo hem was bytwen,
Guenevere hears at York of Modred's defeats.
þat Moddred ne myghte in bataille dure,
But euere was at desconfiture.
Scheo þoughte scheo was þen mykel to blame
She thinks herself so to blame for Modred's sin with her,
ffor þe vylenye & þe schame
þat Moddred hadde brought hure inne,
& wyþ hym hadde y-leyn in synne,
& wedded hure ageyn þe lawe,—
. He ne lefte for kyng[1] ne Godes awe,—
. Scheo hopede þat hit scholde yuele[2] ende,
. Hure noble lord so foule to schende, and against her noble lord,
& hure self for euere y-schent.[3]
So mykel sorewe in herte scheo hent,[3]
Scheo fledde away out of þe toun that she flees to Caerlion,
To Walys, vntil Carlioun;
Sch[eo] ȝald hure til[4] þat nonnerye, takes the veil,
& tok þe veil for hure folye;
þer-inne was scheo hyd & sperd,
þat noman[5] of hure more herd. and is heard of no more.
ſſ Moddred had sesed þen Cornewaille, Modred sends
ffor al Ingeland[6] gan hym faille,
& sente aboute to landes sers[7] about for knights and soldiers,
After knyghte & souders;
Payen & Cristen knyght of scheld, pays all that will serve him,
Alle þat wilde, at soud he held.
He sente for Irysche & Noreys;[3] —Irish, Norse, Saxon, Dane—
þe Saxons come wyþ þe Daneys;[3]
. ‘ þat hadde nought on to lyue,[3] and promises land to all who haven't any.
. ‘ Lond,’ he seyde, ‘he wolde hem gyue;’[3]
He highte & gaf to forthe his sped,[3] [lf. 60, bk., col. 2.]
As man byhoues þat haþ gret ned.[3]

---

[1] *kynd.*
[2] *hoped itt it suld bind.*
[3] P. leaves out these lines.
[4] *scho did hir in.*
[5] *non.*
[6] *att þe toþer.*
[7] *lond sers.*

Arthur dreads Modred's mixture of Pagans and Christians,

but collects men,

and goes to Cornwall.

Modred resolves to fight,

and puts 40,000 men in ambush

by the river Tamar,

The battle begins,

and the slaughter is hideous.

But Arthur sore[1] ou*er* þoughte
3yf he wiste what hym doughte;
He dredde mykel his grete comynge,[2]
. Payens among þe Crystene to brynge.
Arthur wolde no lenger byde,
But gadered folk on ilka[3] syde
Of alle þe contres heþen to[4] Humber;
fful manye *þer* were, as seys þe[5] noumber.
. 3yf Arthur hadde lenger abiden,
. þe sykerere myghte Moddred haue ryden.
When þe kyng had folk ynow,
Toward Cornewaille he hym drow,
& com in *þer* by *þat* cost
þer þat Moddred logged[6] his host.
þen seide Moddred, 'he wolde nought fle,
'But abyde what chaunce so[7] be;
'He schulde er[8] putte hym self to deye,
'Er he wolde eft fle his weye.'[9]
. Moddred hadde fourty þousand,
. In a wode busched to stand
By-syde a water, Tambre,[10] y wene,
. *þat* þe p*ar*ties ran[11] by-twene.
Stronge were[12] þe hostes, gr*et* was þe hate,
& wraþþe[13] to-gydere dide þe*m* abate.
þorow hate & ire to-gydere þey ran,[14]
. & Payens loues no Cristen man;[14]
þ*er*fore þe bataille was m*er*ueillous,[14]
& þe slaught*er* more hydous.[14]
On boþe p*ar*tis were slayn fele,

---

[1] *sone.*
[2] P. *þe grete comyng.*
[3] *vpon his.*
[4] *cuntres vntill.*
[5] *many he had it sais no.*
[6] þer *Modred lay with.*
[7] *he wild stand what chance mot.* [leaf 82, back.]
[8] *suld ore.*
[9] *or he suld eft fle aweie.*
[10] Joste Camblan, MS. du Roi, 27; Joste Tanbre, MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé: *Wace*, ii. 229, l. 13,659.
[11] *was þe parties.*
[12] *was.*
[13] *Hatered.*
[14] The Petyt MS. leaves out these lines.

. ffor þer non wolde oþer [forbere ne][1] spele.
[2]. When Arthur sey Moddred feloun,
. He rod til hym wiþ gret raundoun ;
. Byfore hym dide bere his dragoun,
. Moddred to smyte as a lyoun.
. Moddred he smot, & he smot hym,
. On boþe partis were woundes grym.[2]
But Moddredes side gan misfalle,
ffor he was slayn, & his men alle ;
& als was slayn þer y þat stour,
Of þe Rounde Table þe faire flour,—
þe faire ȝonglynges so mykel y-preised[3]
þat Arthur had norisched & vp reysed,[3]
þat he had[4] gadered of alle landes,
þe doughtiest þat were of handes ;—
& Arthur hym seluen þore,
Men seyþ, he was wounded sore ;
&, for his woundes were to drede,
þer-fore he dide hym self[5] lede
In to þe Ilde of Aualoun.
& þus seys ilka Bretoun,
þat on lyue þere he ys,
Lyuende man wyþ blod &[6] flesche,
& after hym ȝut þey lok.
Maister Wace þat made þys bok,
He seyþ[7] namore of his fyn
þat[8] doþ[7] þe prophete Merlyn.
Merlyn seide[7] ful merueillouse,
þat Arthures deþ was dotouse ;[9]
þer-fore ȝyt þe Bretons drede,
& seyn[7] þat he lyues in lede ;

14,272 Arthur rides at Modred,
14,276 and each wounds the other.
Modred and all his men are slain ;
14,280 and so are the fair flower of the Round Table, the younglings whom Arthur
14,284 had gathered from all lands.
Arthur himself, men say,
14,288 was carried, for his wounds,
to the Isle of Avalon.
And there,
14,292 says every Briton, he now lives in flesh and bone.
Wace says no
14,296 more of his end than Merlin
[leaf 61.] does,
‘ that Arthur’s death was doubtful.’
14,300 Therefore the Britons say Arthur lives now.

---

[1] *for non wild oþer forbere no.*
[2–2] From Langtoft, i. 223, lines 18–23.
[3] P. leaves out these lines.
[4] *Arthur.*
[5] *þei did him.*
[6] *Man in blode & in.*
[7] *sais . . . dos . . . sais.*
[8] *þan.* (Qu’en dist, *Wace* ii. 230, l. 13,690.)
[9] *dede was doutous.* (dotose, *Wace.*)

But I say, 'if he lives now, he'll live for ever. So I don't believe the Britons' lie. Arthur must be dead.'

. But y seye þey trowe wrong;
. ffor ȝyf he now lyue, his lyf ys long;
. & ȝyf he lyue þys ilke day,[1]
. He schal lyue for eu*er*e & ay.[1] 14,304

. Nought þa*n* y trowe þe Bretons[2] lye;
. He was so wounded, he moste dye.

[3] ∫ **No*mi*na dominor*um* occissor*um*, ta*m* ex p*ar*te Arthury, quam Moddredy.**

I tell you the chief lords who died on Modred's side,

[4]. þyse were þe lordes of renoun
. þat on Moddredes side ȝed doun: 14,308
. Brumyng, Egbright, Elays, Cheldryk,
. Gyllarion, Syllatel, Gylomar, Gylopayk.[5]

and on Arthur's side too.

. ∫ þo þat deyde on Arthures syde,
. þat were lorn þat ilke tyde: 14,312
. Egbright of Norweye, Askyl of Denmark,
. Cador, & Cassibolon, doughti men & stark;
. & many o*þer* lordes les[6] þer lyf,
. Many lady wydewe, þat[7] was wyf. 14,316

Arthur was borne to Avalon A.D. 542,

Arthur was born til Aualoun
I þe ȝer of þe Incarnacion
ffyue hundred,[8] & two & fourty,
Syn Iesu lyghte in v*ir*gyne[9] Mary. 14,320

and died heirless.

But al þe roialme was[10] in speyr,
ffor of his body was non heyr.

---

[1] P. leaves out these lines.

[2] *Bot þe bretons londe.* [leaf 82, back, col. 2.]

[3] This heading is two lines higher in the MS.

[4] The following names are from Geoffrey of Monmouth, bk. xi., chap. 2. See too Langtoft, i. 224.

[5] *Gillasett. Gillomar. Gilopatrik.*

[6] oþer *lese.*

[7] *Many widow* þat *ore.*

[8] Sis cens, *Wace*, ii. 231, l. 13,599.

[9] *sen Ih*esus *lighted i*n.

[10] *ffor þe regne men were.*

De Rege Constantino post Arthurum.

But Cadores sone highte Constantyn
Of Cornewaille, Arthures cosyn,
He tok hym þe roiame in[1] kepyng;
Vntil he cam, bad hym be kyng.[2]
ſſ Of Moddred were two sones left/,
þat þe lond wold hym haue reft;
Proude men & riche were þey;
þey seye þe force ȝede al awey,
þe gode knyghte þat þer ware,
Were y-slayn, þe land was bare.
þey seye þat Arthur nought ne com;
To haue drede þey nyste of whom;
þe newe kyng nought þey dredde,
. But gadered folk, & hostes ledde,—
þo Saxons þat Moddred held,
þat ascaped vnslayn y þe feld,—
To þem alle were ef[t][3] alyed;
. þe kynges men ouer al þei spyed;
Of Londone þat on[4] sesed þe cite,
& þe beste of alle þe contre;
þat oþer, Wynchestre & al þe schire,
& wende haue ben[5] lord & sire.
ſſ Constantyn herde of þer estre,
& hyed hym ȝerne vnto Wynchestre,
& in a kyrke he hym fond.
ffor al þe kirke ne wolde he wond;
Byfore þe auter seint Anfrybal[6]
His hed he smot of quitly[7] al;[8]

Arthur gives his realm to Constantine, Cador's son, till he himself comes back.

But Modred's two sons

see that Constantine has no forces;

they don't dread him;

but gather hosts against him.

One son siezes London,

and the other Winchester.

Constantine hies to Winchester,

takes one of Modred's sons in a church,

and cuts his head clean off.

---

[1] *He bitauht him.*

[2] "Mais ainc puis Artus ne re-" vint," adds the MS. du Roy, 7515[3.3.], Colb. *Wace*, ii. 232, l. 13,706.

[3] *þei wer.*

[4] *london þei.* [5] *wend haf bien.*

[6] *Amfibatt.* [leaf 83.] (Aufibal, MS. du Roi, 27; Amphibal, MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé: *Wace*, ii. 233, l. 13,727.)

[7] ? *quitly* = quite.

[8] *quikely smote his hede of att.*

And when þat on al þus[1] was ded, [leaf 61, col. 2.]

The other son
On þat oþer, bataille he bed; 14,352
. But he ne durste nought hym abyde,
he takes in a church too,
In a kirke he gan hym hyde,
But þat stod til hym[2] no prow,
and slays him.
ffor in þe kirke he hym slow. 14,356
After three years Constantine is slain treacherously at Stonehenge by Conan,
þre ȝer holy was he kyng;
At Stonhenge he mad[3] his endyng;
ffor Conan his cosyn þere hym slow 14,359
. Treterously,—but y not[4] how,—
& in þe same stede ys leyd,
· Wyþynne þe carole,[5] þe story seyd. ∫ De Rege Conano.

who becomes king.
After hym was kyng his[6] cosyn Conan,
Conan is a fool, can't keep peace among his people,
þat was a folt, a mysproud man; 14,364
Pes couþe he non ȝeme his lyue,
But suffrede his folk ay[7] fighte & striue.
In cites was ay contek & tene,[8]
lets his barons war on one another, and his men fight him.
þe barons werrede þem by-twene;[8] 14,368
His men & he were sonder[9] saught,
By stoundes often[10] to-gydere faught;
. Hit semed wel he couþe no god,
. Syn he furdude his owen blod; 14,372
Also he takes his second uncle, and slays his two sons.
Hys oþer Em tok wyþ werre & wow,
& boþe his Emes[11] sones he slow,
ffor þey were righte heires of þe lond,
þat after hym self of blod men fonde; 14,376
. þer-fore he was þe more to blame,[12]
. þat his owen blod so broughte to schame.[12]
Conan reigns four years, dies in damnation,
ffour ȝer he regned, & in tresoun,
. & deide in dampnacion; 14,380

---

[1] *Whan þe ton* þus *gate.*
[2] *him tiȝt.*
[3] *at þe stonhengis did.*
[4] *þorgh treson .I. ne wote.*
[5] *karolle* (circle).
[6] *him kyng was* þat.
[7] *to.*
[8] P. transposes these lines.
[9] *seldom.*
[10] *& oft tymes.*
[11] *eam.*
[12] P. leaves out these lines.

. He regned & dide,—his [1] feble hap,—
And after hym regned sire Vortap;
. In þe Latyn ys writen þus,[2]
. Hys ryghte name ys Vortapus.[2]

and is succeeded by Vortapus.

ſ De Rege Vortapo.

In Vortapus time ryse Saxones[3] 14,385 Saxons rise against Vortapus,
To haue wonne þe lond eft sones:
þer chaunce was god in þeir rysy[n]ge,[4]
Gret skaþe þey dide vnto þe kynge. 14,388
His secounde ȝer his grace cam, but after a year
& hardinesse in herte he nam,
Huyred souders, & gaf þem wages, he hires soldiers,
& destruyed þe Saxons lynages, 14,392 and brings the Saxons into
þat non durste in his lond abide subjection.
But þorow truage at terme & tyde.
ffour ȝer he hadde þe lond in pees; Four years after he dies at London,
At Londone he made his deces.

De Rege Malgo.

After hym cam his sone[5] Malgo; 14,397 and his son Malgo succeeds him.
Til alle manhede he gaf hym to;
. Alle men hadde of hym doute,
He wan þe ildes ouer al aboute, 14,400 Malgo conquers the Isles about Britain,
& of kynges he tok feaute,
. As whilom hit was woned[6] to be;
Of doughtinesse, of body feir,[2] is doughty,
He lyknede his auncestre als heir;[2] 14,404
Of knyght-schipe noblely[7] he proued;
Alle his kynde ful wel he loued;
Large he was, of ȝyftes bolde;[8] and liberal,
Tresor wolde he neuere holde; 14,408
He let nought þat day to lyuen,[2] giving away somewhat every day.
But he had som what of his gyuen,[2]

---

[1] *died in.*

[2] P. leaves out these lines.

[3] *ros þe sessouns.*

[4] *tisyng.*

[5] *was his cosyn.* [leaf 83, col. 2.] (ses niès, *Wace*, ii. 235, l. 13,764.)

[6] *whilom was wont.*

[7] *knyghtschip nobilly.*

[8] *gode.*

Þat alle of[1] hym were glad & blythe,
. And þanked hym ful many syþe.[2]
. His þrydde ȝer was yuel[3] to lyke,
He vsed þe[4] synne Sodomyke,—
. þe synne of Sodome, as men fynde,
. Is a sinne ageynes kynde;—
. At Wynchestre, at his baþynge,
Sodeynly mad he his endynge.

But in his third year Malgo takes to sodomy,

and dies suddenly in his bath at Winchester.

¶ De Rege Cariceo.

After Malgo, Carice þei ches,
A nyce þat louede[5] no pes.
ffor he was ai sorwful & wroþ,
þer-fore was he alle men loþ.
. þat herde þe Saxons he was gremande,[6]
. & þoughte he myghte nought dure ne stande.
Ouer al aboute hym þey ros,
& oþer aliens, Bretons fos,
þat come wyþ Gormound by þe se side.
. þe nauye of Gormound spredde ful wyde,
He destruyed þe Bretons alle,
& þer name for euere dide falle,
And þe name of þe lond [was] lorn,
þat highte Bretayne longe byforn:
. A þousand ȝer byfore[7] þe Incarnacioun
. Hight hit Bretaigne, for loue of Bretoun,
. Euere vntil Gormound cam;
. þe name of Bretayne þenne a-wey nam.
. Listneþ now a litel pas,[8]
. When Gormound cam, & what he was:[8]

Carice rules next, a quarrelsome stupid,

whom all men hate.
The Saxons hear of this,

and, with other aliens, led by Gurmund,

destroy the Britons, and

change the name of their country, Britain, which it had had since 1,000 B.C.

[leaf 61, back.]

---

[1] *with.*
[2] *þanked god for him oft siþe.*
[3] *itt.*
[4] *ȝede to.*
[5] *nyce man luffed.*
[6] *þe sessons herd he was gremiand* (A.-S., *gremian*, to irritate, provoke)
[7] *or.*
[8] P. leaves out these lines.

¶ De Gormundo de Aufrico.

Gurmound was a noble knyght,
Of noble lynage, of mykel[1] myght,
Stalworþe of body, hardy of wille,[2]
. He dredde noman for god ne ille;[2]
Kynges sone he was of Aufryk,
þat is in heþenesse a ful fer stryk;
Of al Aufrike was he heyr,
But þer-of ne tok he ward ne[3] speir;
ffor, Aufrik he gaf til his broþer,
& seide he wolde purchace hym oþer,
. He seide he wolde toward þe west,
By þe se syde, to make conquest,
& croune wolde he neuere bere
But he hit wan wyþ force &[4] were.
Merlyn þe clerk longe byforn
Of Gormound spak, er he was born,
[5]& seide, 'þe wolf vpon þe se
'Schuld do alle þe Bretons fle:'[5]
. þus seyde Merlyn wyþ herte ful sor,
. þe Bretons tyme for euere mor,
. Til Cadwal & til[6] Conan
. þeir bones broughte[7] ageyn wyþ man.
. ¶ fful wel he cald hym 'wolf of drede;'
. He robbed oueral as he ȝede.
He purchased hym, þorow robberye,
Men ynowe, & fair nauye,—
An hundred & sexti[8] þousand bolde
Of men of armes knowe &[9] tolde,

Gurmound is nobly born,
stalwart and brave,
son of the king of Aufrik,
and heir to all Aufrik; but he gives Aufrik to his brother,
and says he'll win himself a land in the west
by force.
Merlin foretold of him,
that the wolf on the sea should make the Britons flee.
Well did he call him wolf,
for Gurmound robs wherever he goes, and gets a navy and 160,000 men of arms,

---

[1] *mykett of.*
[2] P. leaves out these lines.
[3] *bot he was in anoþer.* [lf. 83, bk.]
[4] *of.*
[5–5] Que ce seroit uns lus marins, *Wace*, ii. 237, l. 13,814.
[6] *Cadwaldre &.*
[7] *wer brouht.*
[8] Cant et cinquante, *Wace*, ii. 237, l. 13,817.
[9] *armes & bowmen.*

besides seamen and archers.

Wyþouten gelde & maryners,
& sergauntz, & gode[1] archers ;—
Schipes he hadde, y ne wot how fele ;
Alle he tok, & non wold spele.

Gurmound overruns sea and land,

Water & lond, long & brod,
He ouer sailed, & al þorow rode ;
Ildes þorow ȝede, kynges ouer-cam,[2] [leaf 61, bk, col. 2.]

seizes countries and goods,

þeyr landes sesed, þer godes nam.[2]
So longe he ferde[3] o þe se sailand,

slays kings,

& kynges slow by se & sand,
Al holy his flute gan dryue,

and at last lands in Ireland, wins it,

Vpon Irland he gan aryue ;[4]
þe lond sone til hym gan falle ;
Irische kyng he dide hym calle ;

and resolves to invade Britain.

þen seide he 'he wolde to Bretaigne,
'Wiþ Bretons to make a newe bargayne.'[5]

Now there were many Saxons in this land, bound to pay tribute,

Saxons were manie ȝyt in þys lond,
þorow trewage þat men þem in bond,
& when þey felde hem ought[6] of might,

who claimed Hengist's lands, Thong castle, Lyndesey, and Kent,

In Hengistes landes[7] þey claymed right,
Thwancastre, Lyndesye & Kent,
Of þyse Hengist furst hadde rent,
& þat he gaf Octa his sone,—
By Scotland þer gan he wone ;—
þey chalangede hit of auncestrie,
Al þat was Hengistes partie ;

often won 'em, often lost 'em ;

Ofte þey wan hit þorow dynt,
& often hit a-geyn þey tynt ;
Often þer-fore þey gaf hostages,[8]
& also ofte made þey homages ;[8]

swore oaths of fealty to the Britons,

To þe Bretons oþ þey swor,[8]
& often ageyn þer oþ þey for ;

---

[1] *serganz gode &.*
[2] P. leaves out these lines.
[3] *farde.*
[4] *Irelend wild he ryue.*
[5] *mak bargayn.*
[6] *felt* þam *out.*
[7] *hengist lond.*
[8] P. leaves out these lines.
[leaf 83, back, col. 2.]

Neuere held þey lenger feyþ ne ryght
þan þey sey tyme & terme of[1] myght,— 14,500
þat a kyng was ded or doune,
Or ȝyf a feble on hadde þe croune;—
þenne þey ryse, on Bretons ronne,
. Vmwhile þey les, vmwhile þei wonne; 14,504
. ȝyf a discord were bitwixt þe Bretons,[2]
. Euere medlande were þe Saxons;[2]
. On wham-so ros contek or wo,[2]
. þe Saxons were redy þeym to slo.[2] 14,508
ſſ Northumberland was al þeyr home,[2]
þere þey wonede, þennes þey come;[2]
. Hit was gyuen þem first to bigge,[2]
. Al wast was hit wone to ligge;[2] 14,512
. But þer dwellynge mended þat contre[2]
. Wel bettere þan hit was wone to be.[2]

but only kept 'em till they had a chance of breaking 'em.
Whenever a king died, or a weak one reigned,
or a quarrel arose, the Saxons always rose and interfered.
These Saxons dwelt in Northumberland,
which was once waste, but they'd bettered it.

Of Gurmound ȝede þe word ful wyde,
þat alle landes he wolde þorow ryde; 14,516
. Payen he was, þey herde wel telle,
. Cristen men to struye &[3] quelle.
. When þey herde of hym þus speke,
. þey hoped þan he scholde þem wreke; 14,520
Wyþ þe Bretons þei made al pes,
þe whiles[4] messegers þey ches,
& sente til Gurmound ouer þe se,
& hette 'to holde of hym þer fe 14,524
' Wyþ þy he wolde come to Bretaigne,
' & gyue hit þem, & be cheftaigne,
. ' & be hym self lord & kynge,
' Wyþy þey helde of hym þeir[5] þynge, 14,528
. ' þat leuede on his owen lawe,
' & brynge þe Cristene alle of dawe:

These Saxons hear of Gurmound, the Pagan, being ready to kill Christians;
and they send to him,
promising to hold their land of him if he'll come to Britain, be king of it,
and kill the Christians:

---

[1] *tillt þei sauh tyme* þat *þei.*
[2] P. leaves out these lines.
[3] þe *cristendom forto.*
[4] *to whils.*
[5] þat.

" ffor ȝe ar Payen, & so ar we;
" O lawe we wolde *þat* al schuld [1] be,
they want a Pagan king. " & swylk a kyng wolde we haue
. " *þat* þe Payen lay might [2] saue."
ffaste hym bisoughte, & *þus* þey hym het,[3] [lf. 62.]
Gurmound says he'll try luck. So *þat* Gurmound mad [4] redy his flet,
. & seide ' he wolde auentur*e* his chaunce,
. ' Hys Payen lay for to auaunce.'
He takes ship, lands in North-umberland, To schipe he wente at a tyde,
O North*h*u*m*berland he gan ryde.
and agrees to drive out all the Britons, and give Britain to the Saxons. Gurmound acorded wiþ þe Saxons,
' To voide þe lond of all*e* þe Bretons,
' & gyue hit þe Saxons in fe ageyn.'
Of þys made þey foreward certeyn,
& *þat* þey schulde gyue hym truwage,
& *þer*-til swor*e*, & gaf hostage.

Then is sorrow and dread in Britain. O u*er*al þe*n*ne was sorewe & drede
The Pagans slay all the Christians, Whe*n*ne þe Payens go*n*ne [5] to sprede!
. ffor þey of noma*n* hadde mercy,
. But all*e* deide delfully;
þe Cristen blod [þat] er was gentil,[6]
Was t*ur*ned to Payen so vyl.[6]
destroy their dwellings, put all clerks and monks to death, þe Saxons ledde þe Aufrykans,
& destruyed þe Cristen wans;[7]
Knyghtes, clerkes, to deþ were don,
& namely all*e* religion;
as well as women and children. . Was non spared of C*ri*sten [8] tonge,
Neyþer wo*m*man ne childr*e* [9] ȝonge.
Bishops hide their relics in Byschopes, abbotes, *þat* reliqes had,
When þey fledde, a-wey þeym lad,

---

[1] *wild att on.*
[2] *lawe mot.*
[3] *him þei souht & þus þei hette.*
[4] *& Gurmund had.*
[5] *bigan.* [leaf 84.]
[6] P. leaves out these lines.
[7] *wanes.*
[8] *cristens.*
[9] *noure women no childir ȝong.*

. & manye in þe erthe þey dalf,
. þat now men fynde on many half;—
. Crosses, belles, men haue founden,[1]
. In welles, in watres, vp haue wounden,[1]
. þat tyme were casten, so to saue,[1]
. ffor þey myghte nought alle wyþ hem haue;—[1]
Cors seyntes bones wyþ hem bare;
. & hidde in erþe manion ȝut are.
Alle fledde þat fle might;
. þe hardiest was ful sore afright.[2]
. Theof, þe[3] erchebischop of London,
. To wode he fledde, & was nought fonden;
. Sire Thadok, þe erchebischop of ȝork,
. He liuede in kerres, as doþ þe stork/;
. þey liuede wyþ herbes of þe ryuers,
. In wast, wyþ bestes, at stedes sers;
Non þeym tok to castel ne tour,
ffor þey wyste of no socour;
Halles, chaumbres, alle þey let,
To Walys fele fledde[4] on fet.
& somme þat mighte hauen hent,
In schip to litel Bretaigne went/;
þe mene folk & þe poraille
ffledde in to Walys & Cornewaille.
ſſ þe kyng fledde fro cost to cost,
ffor he myght gete to-gedere non host
þat durste stande Gurmound agayn,[5]
Erl, baron, knyght, ne swayn;
. Ne þe kyng durst hym nought se,[6]
. ffor non wilde stande, but alle wold fle.[6]

14,564
14,568
14,571
14,576
14,580
14,584
14,588

the earth, which men now find,— crosses and bells in wells and rivers.

Saints' bones too are hidden in the ground.

The archbishops of London and York live, like storks, on herbs, and in wastes.

Many folk flee to Wales,

to Britany,

and Cornwall.

Carice the king flees from coast to coast.

---

[1] P. leaves out these lines.

[2] *att ofright.*

[3] *Theon.* Geoffrey of Monmouth says, bk. xi. § 10, that the Archbishop of Caerlion, with those of London and York, Theonus and Thadioceus, fled into Wales with their relics. Langtoft makes only Thon and Tadyke go, i. 230. He has the bishop eating herbs, l. 14,575, above.

[4] *wale many fled.*

[5] The second *a* is an *e* altered.

[6] P. transposes these lines.

St. Bede tells us how the Britons broke God's hests, and why mischance fell on them.

. Seint Bede telles in his gestes [1]
. How þe Bretons brak Godes heste[s]: [2]
. Why *þat* meschaunce gan on þem [3] falle,
. In his bokes he writes hit alle.
. Of eighte [4] *þat* [5] he wrytes, y telle þe þre, [lf. 62, col. 2.]
. In stede of an autorite:

Of eight of his causes I tell you three: private gain, privy hate, young men's counsel.

Nota.. Propre p*r*ofit, & pryue hate,
. ȝonge me*n*nes conseil þey toke algate;
. ffor by [6] alle þyse þre þey ches,

By these the Britons lose their land.

. And mest þorow þyse, Bretayne þey les.

¶ Caricius, Rex Bruton*um*, versus est in fuga*m*.

Gormound tries to take king Carice,

. Gurmound soughte faste & spyrede,
þe kyng to haue, mykel [7] he desyred;
Carice to folewe, faste he spedde,
. & euere Carice byfore hym fledde;

pursues him to Cirencester,

To Circestre algate he wan,
& Gurmound hym folewede, þe [8] Aufrican,
Byseged þe toun a ful long while,

and burns the town, as I'll tell you;

. & brente hit wyþ a queynte gyle.
. He telleþ [9] first of a meschaunce

but first Wace says that Isambert, a cousin of king Lewis of France,

Of kyng Lowys cosyn of ff*r*aunce,—
His name was cald Isambert—
. He dide hym selue a folie apert;

comes to Gormound, and

To Gurmound cam, & wyþ hym spak,
His Cristendom fursok & brak,

---

[1] I cannot find anything like this in Bede. See note [2], p. 510 below.

[2] *hestis*.

[3] *mischefe oñ þam gon*. [leaf 84, col. 2.]

[4] The MS. has also .viij. over the word, and a later red note at the side in Latin—

"¶ No*ta*: ¶ consilium Iuuenu*m*, ¶ Latens odiu*m*, ¶ Singu*l*are comodu*m* destruu*n*t regnu*m*."

[5] *Auht* (for *of eighte þat*).

[6] *befor*.

[7] *to mykett*.

[8] *Gurmund & ilk an*.

[9] *he telles*. (he = Wace; see vol. ii. p. 242; Geoffrey of Monmouth, bk. xi. ch. 8; Laȝamon, iii. 168.)

To venge hym on his em Lowys
Þat hadde hym flemed[1] out of Parys. 14,616 forsakes Christianity, to get Gormound to take vengeance on Lewis.
A deuel he was—*þe* so*þe* was sene—[2] A devil, this Isambert is.
Our God to fursake,[2] hys em to tene.
∫ Gurmound aspied ou*er*al ilk estre
How best he mighte bisege Circestr*e*; 14,620 Well: Gurmound besieges Cirencester
Tentes & pauilons he sette,
. Engyns dide mak & fette;
Þe toun he seged so straite aboute[4] so straitly that no one can get in or out.
Þat *þey* wy*þynne* myght naught oute.[4] 12,624
Þey wy*þynne* ageyn *þem* kast,[4] The townsfolk fight bravely
Wy*þ* tymber & ston *þey* closed *þem* fast,—[4]
Engines on walles *þey* hadde ynowe,[4]
. Out of carneles, arblastes drowe,—[4] 14,628
On dayes *þey* wroughte on *þer* clos, day and night,
On nyghtes *þey* woke for *þeir* foos.
. *Þough* al *þer* clos were[5] right god,
. & skyle *þey* seye[6] & vnderstod, 14,632
. *Þat* atte laste,—nylde *þey*, wylde,—[7] but at last see that they must yield up their town.
. *Þe* toun byhoued *þem*[8] nedly ȝelde;
. *Þey* wyste hit wel, & nought ne wende
. *Þe* toun for eu*er*e *þey* mighte defende.[9] 14,636
. Nought for *þan*[10] *þey* were dismayed,
ffor gyle al day *þey* were affrayed.[11]

---

[1] *fled.*

[2] Tant fu lo chaitis decéus
Et forsenés et mescréus.
Wace, ii. 242, l. 13,941–2.

[3] *þat god forsoke.*

[4] The Petyt MS. puts these lines after line 14,638. See next col.

[5] *þof att* þer *clos was.*

[6] *a skitt* *þei sauh.*

[7] *wild* *þe ne wild.*

[8] *burd* *þam.*

[9] *mot* *þei not fend.*

[10] *for* *þat* *þouht.*

[11] P. puts here two fresh lines, and then lines 14,623–28, above :—
neuer *þe les* *þei hald* *þat* *þei mot haue.*
so long *þe mot* þer *lyues saue.*
þe toun he seged att about
[leaf 84, back.]
þat *þei within myght not out.*
þei within ageyn *þam* *kast.*
with timbir & stone klosed *þam fast.*
engynes oñ walles *þei had Inouh*
out of kirnels alblastes *þrewe.*

Gormound's Pagans often assail the Cirencester men, but in vain.

Þey wyþoute ofte[1] þem assailled; 14,639
Þe toun was strong, in veyn[2] *tra*uailled.
Þen sey Gurmound hit halp þem[3] nought,
Þe sautes þat þey on hem[4] sought,
& longe byhoued þem þere to lye[5]
. Er he schold wynne hit[6] wyþ maist*rie*. 14,644

So Gormound builds three castles,

Castels[7] aboute þe toun dide make,
Bretaxed & carneled,[8] *per*-inne to wake.

gives one to Isambert,

Isambert, þat on he tok,
þeyr estres for to spye & lok; 14,648

one to his own barons, one to the Saxons.

An o*þer* he tok his owene barouns;
þe þrydde gaf he to þe Saxouns.

For himself he has a tower built,

Vntil hym self he made a tour;
þer-inne he lay, & held soiour, 14,652
þer-inne ȝede he vp & doun,

to spy over the town.

. And spied þe estres of þe toun.

The townsmen often sally out against the Pagans,

þey of þe toun were bolde & stout, [leaf 62, back.]
By tyme vmwhile þey camen[9] out 14,656
. Al armed, as men hardy,

and sometimes win,

. & dide þe Payens gret vyleny.
By-twyxten þem was many a chace,[10]
& putte *þer* lyues ofte[11] in grace; 14,660

and sometimes lose,

fful often dide þey many foul[12] chek,
& often were þey in þe brek;
. On boþe sides, to wynne pris,
. Boldely bede þey ilk o*þer* þe vys; 14,664

though they are always driven back by

But þey wyþoute were eu*er*e þe mo,[13]
Ageyn to toune dide þem go;[13]

---

[1] *of.*
[2] *for nouht.*
[3] *Gurmund sauh it helped.*
[4] *he oñ* þam.
[5] *long burd him* þer *lie.*
[6] *or he wan it.*
[7] *a kastett.*
[8] *bretaskes kirnelles.* (a bretesques et à cherniax. *Wace*, ii. 243, l. 13,976.)
[9] *tymes vmwhile com* þei.
[10] *many manace.*
[11] *did* þer *lyues att.*
[12] *Of* þei *did* þam *many.*
[13] P. leaves out these lines.

On ey*þer* half slewe þey manye a [1] man,
. Of Bretons, Saxoyns, & Aufrican. 14,668
. When þey had dryuen þe Bretons in,
. þe Walsch*e* men [2] myghte þey nought wyn;
þe toun ful longe *þer* owen held.
. þe ost wy*þ*oute leye in þe feld, 14,672
. & hadde destruyed al þe contre,
. ffourty myle aboute, & [3] þre.

the larger numbers of the Pagans.

The town long holds its own.

The Pagans destroy the country for 43 miles round.

∬ Audite iam quodd*a*m Mirabile de cr*e*mac*io*n*e* Cirencestr*ie*.

But listne*þ* now a selkou*þ*
þat neu*er*e er fel by nor*þ* ne sou*þ*, 14,676
. Ne neu*er*e contreued in elde ne ȝou*þ*e,[4]
Ne conseil gyuen of ma*n*nes mou*þ*e: [4]
þe Payens wy*þ*owte leide nettes & lynes,[5]
& sparewes toke al day by tymes; 14,680
After *þat*, luytel notes [6] þey toke,
. & holede þem, þe kerneles out schoke;
þey dide y þe schelles,[7] fyr & tunder,
Brymston & [8] flax,—þys was a wonder,— 14,684
& feste þem by þe sparewes fet; [4]
At euen homward fleye þe*m* let; [4]
þe sparewes fleye at euen to reste, 14,687
Til houses þer*e* þey wer*e* woned [9] to neste;
In eueses þey crepte, & in þe þakkes,[10]
& in hey & in corn stakkes; [11]
þe fir, þe tonder, þe brymston [12] hot,
Kyndled on lowe, & vp hit smot. 14,692

Hear now a wonderful dodge of the Pagans.

They set nets, catch sparrows, get nuts, and scoop the kernels out of them; then put in the shells, fire, tinder, brimstone, and flax, and tie these to the sparrows' feet.

The sparrows fly home to their nests in the evening, creep into eaves, thatched roofs, and stacks; the tinder and brimstone burst into

---

[1] *boþe half slouh many.*
[2] þe *walles.*
[3] *&* oþer þer *next tuo or.*
[4] P. leaves out these lines.
[5] *laid many lymes.* [lf. 84, bk., col. 2.]
[6] *Aft*er *nottes.*
[7] *skellis.*
[8] *Bronston.*
[9] þer þe *wont.*
[10] *eues þei crepte & in þak.*
[11] *korn stak.*
[12] þe *tundir bronston & fire.*

flame, and the town is on fire. The Britons arm,

but are no good, and Carice escapes into Wales.

Þe Bretons wyst nought how hit brent,
. Ne on what manere þe fir was sent;
Þey armed þeym alle redy to fight;
Ouer fewe [1] þey were, & hadde no myght. 14,696
Þe kyng þer in-to Walys skaped,[2]
. & þo þat myghte, wiþ hym þeym raped;—
Syþ herde y nought telle of wham [3]
Whiderward Carice by-cam;—[3] 14,700

Thus is Cirencester taken;

& right þus [4] Circestre was taken,
. þat longe held þe Payens waken;
& for hit was wyþ sparewes brent,

and because it was burnt by sparrows, it is called Sparrows-town.

þo men þat þorow þe contre went, 14,704
. On Englische cald hit "Sparewes Toun,"
& Frensche men "Cite de Mischeroun," [5]
ffor to mene þe queyntise
[6] How hit was wonne, & on what wyse. 14,708

When Gormound has subdued the Britons,

ſſ When Gurmound had al ouer riden & ronne,
& Bretayne til his hand al wonne,
. þat no Breton [6] durst hym abyde,
. Ne ageines hym in bataille ride, 14,712

he gives the Saxons Northumberland

To þe Saxons he gaf þe lond
. þat he in Northumberland first fond.
. And ȝyf [7] dide Gurmound so, he dide right, [lf. 62, bk. col. 2.]
He sykerede [8] þem byforn, & hight; 14,716

---

[1] *our fo.*

[2] See Geoffrey's account of the utter destruction of Britain, and his upbraidings against the Britons for their quarrels and sins: bk. xi. ch. 8, 9.

[3] *whom . . . bicom.*

[4] þus*gate.*

[5] *oñ frankis Cite de moshon.* (La cité as moissons, *Wace*, ii. 246, l. 14,033.)

[6-6] *how sparowes brent it & on what wise*
Gurmund stroied many cites.
many kastels & cuntres.
many heremytage & abbay.
þorgh him wer brent & brouht away.
& many fair toun mad wasten.
þat neuer ȝit was bigged ageyn.
in many tokne is sene. **Quomodo diuidebat regnum.**
þat whilom ware now is att grene.
Whan Gurmund þe lond att wonne.
þe bretons ouer riden & ronne.
þat non so hardy.

[7] MS. ȝyt. P. *if.* [leaf 85.]

[8] *sikerd.*

& þo þat ȝerned Hengistes þyng,
þorow Gurmound hadde þer ȝernyng;
ffor he gaf þeym[1] þe lond of Kent,
þat longe wyþ Hengistes[2] blod was went. 14,720

and Kent, which belonged to Hengist.

A lynage of þe out ildes he[3] dide allye,
. þat langed vntil Saxonie;
. Men þei were of gret honur,
. & doughti for to stande in stour;— 14,724
'Anglysche' kalde þei al[4] þat kynde,
. To knowe where men mighte hit fynde;—
Gurmound þe lond to þem hit gaf,
. But þe oþere Saxoyns be þem ouer haf, 14,728
. & made Anglische[5] souereyns for to be,
. ffor to holde hit[6] of hym in fee;
. In Northfolk was first þer wonynge;
. 'Estangle' hit hight for þer comynge; 14,732
Anglys, þat contre first þey aught,
. & of Anglis, Estangle hit laught:
. þus fondy in Maister Waces boke;
. Of Peres of Langtoft also y toke, 14,736
. & of Gyldas þer-to y leyde,
. Right as Peres þer-of seyde;
. Of alle þre bryng y to place,
. Gyldas, Peres, & Maister Wace. 14,740
. But þe Saxons acorded for no þynge
. þat þe Anglys schuld be þer kyng;
. " þey hadde wel leuere," þe Saxons[7] seyd,[8]
. " þat þe lond were in partis leyd, 14,744
. " þan þe Anglys of þe out ildes
. " Schulde be chef of alle þer gyldes."[9]

Gormound allies himself with men of the Saxon Isles.

called Anglish men.

He subdues the other Saxons in East England, and makes the Anglish rule in Norfolk or "Estangle,"

as I find in Master Wace. I also take from Peres of Langtoft and Gildas.

All three I compare.

But the Saxons refuse to let their Gilds be under the Anglish, and would rather divide the land with them.

---

[1] þorgh *Gurmund had þei.*
[2] þat *fro Hengist.*
[3] *out of þe Ildes.* (de l'ydle [*or* des isles, *MS. Reg.*, 20 *A. xi.*] joynaunt à Saxonye: *Langtoft*, i. 232.)
[4] *Anglis cald þei.*
[5] þam.
[6] *& þei suld hold.*
[7] *þei.*
[8] ? MS. *sayd*, with *a* altered from *e* or vice versâ.
[9] *of* þer *Gildes.*

¶ Diuisio Regni *per* Gurmun*d*u*m*, se*cun*du*m* Gyldas.

So Gurmound divides it as he thinks best :

. Gurmound sey þey acorded nought,
. He p*ar*ted þe lond as hym best þought : 14,748

1. Kent (chief town Canterbury).

. In Kent a kyng ordeyned he,[1]
. & Caunt*er*bury was þe chef cite ;

2. Sussex (chief town Chichester).

. Southsex was *þat* oþer estre,
. & þe chef toun was Chichestr*e* ;[2] 14,752

3. Wessex (chief town Wilton).

. Westsex þe þrydde[3] of renoun,[4]
. & Wyltone was þer chef toun ;[4]

4. Middlesex (chief town London).

. Middelsex þe ferþe founden,
. þe chef toun þa*n*ne was Lounden ; 14,756

5. Estangle (chief town Norwich).

. Estangle þe fyfte kynge-riche,[5]
. þer chef cite þe*n*ne was Norwiche ;[6]
. Southfolk langed al[7] *þer* til,
. Of Estangle hit ys þorow skyl. 14,760

6. Mercia, now Lyndesey, (head town Lincoln).

. þe syxte was Merce, now ys Lyndeseye,
. þe hed toun *þer* to Lyncolne lay ;
. þe seue[n]þe roialme of rente & fe,

7. Northumbria, up to Scotland, (chief town York).

. ffro Hu*m*ber, al þe northe contre 14,764
. Vntil Scotland, als hit lys,
. & ȝork þer chef toun was of pris.

I found all this in Gildas's book.

. In Gildas bok *þus* y fond,
. þ*at* Gurmound p*ar*ted Ingelond ;[8] 14,768

Gurmound then invades France.

Siþen vpon ffraunce he ran,
. To wynne hit, for Arthur hit wan.

---

[1] The following division of England into seven kingdoms, or a Heptarchy, is given by Langtoft, i. 230-2, and he says he took it from Gildas.

[2] *Cirecestre.*

[3] *thr*[*i*]*d.*

[4] P. puts these lines after line 14,756.

[5] *kingriche.*

[6] *Northwiche.*

[7] *longed als.* [leaf 85 col. 2.]

[8] *dep*a*rted* þe *lond.* (Neither Gurmond's name nor any division of England into seven parts is mentioned in Gildas's Works or Life, or in Nennius. See too Sir F. Madden's note in *Laȝamon*, iii. 417.)

∫ Declaracio Hystorie secundum Benedictum Bedam. [leaf 63.]

. Now haue þe Anglys[1] þe seignurye,
. Þat are þe kynde of Germenye.
. þe Saxons als, þat now are on,
. Spred y þys reomes ilkon.
. Ilke a kyng desired[2] his lawe,
. Of alle myghte noman seye no sawe,
. So fele þer were now & now,
. What þey wroughte, couþe non sey how;
. But þat seynt Bede of þem alle seys,
. Elles schulde non haue knowe what weys,
. Ne no story forto haue writen;
. But as [3] seint Bede doþ vs to wyten
. Whilk were gode, whilke were elles;
. And of byschopes al so he telles,
. þat ȝe in his bokes rede;
. To telle hit here hit ys no nede;
. Hit were a degyse[4] þyng,
. But whan þe lond was til o[5] kyng.
. ∫ Longe after, þus write y fond,
. How a Breton chalanged þys lond:
. 'Engle,' þe story seyþ he hight,
. And broughte a chaumpion for to fight,—
. 'Scardynk'[6] highte þe chaumpioun
. þat cam wyþ Engle þe Bretoun;—
. On al þe lond he sette chalange,
. ffor his auncestres wolde he venge,
. & take vengeaunce of þe Anglys[7]
. þat chased þe Bretons out of þys.
. Alle Anglys þys[8] Engle dredde
. ffor þe grete poer þat he ledde.

The Angles, a German race, rule in Britain.

What the Anglish kings did, we shouldn't know, unless St. Bede had told us about them.

He says which were good, and which bad; and also about bishops. I have no need to tell it here.

Long after, a Briton, Engle, claims Britain,

and brings a champion, Scardynk, to fight for it,

and take vengeance on the Angles.

---

[1] *haf Anglis.*
[2] *diuersed.*
[3] *bot* þat. Bede has nothing about Engle and Scardyng below: see l. 14,820–3.
[4] *diuers.*
[6] *Skardyng.*
[7] *Englis.*
[8] *att* þe *Englis.*

Engle summons the barons and kings to hold their land of him, or he'll fight them with his army or by his champion.

Skardyng is so big and strong that no one dares fight him,

and so the folk make Engle king, and call the land England.

Engle gives Scarborough to Skarding,

all about whom, and his brother Flayn,

Thomas of Kendale tells us.

MasterEdmond says that Engle had 19 sons,

who divided England into 19 parts, which I can find nothing about, except that the 19th part belonged to St. Edmond the king.

This other reason why our land was called England,

þys Engle sente vntil þe barouns,
. & alle þe kynges he made somouns,
. To holde of hym al her ryght,
. Or he schulde wynne hit of hem wiþ[1] fyght,
. Eyþer þorow pleyn bataille in feld,
. Or wyþ chaumpion staf & scheld.
. þys Skardyng was ferly strong,
. Als a geaunt gret & longe,
. þat non for drede dyrst auntre[2] on hym,
. So was he strong, mykel & grym.
. ffor drede of Engle & of Skardynge,
. þey maden Engle þer chef kyng;
. ffor þys Engle þys lond þus wan,
. Engelond[3] cald hit ilka man.
. When Engle hadde þe lond al þorow,
. He gaf to Scardyng Scardeburghe;[4]
. Toward þe northe, by þe see side,
. An hauene hit is, schipes in to ryde.
. fflayn highte his broþer, als seyþ þe[5] tale
. þat Thomas made of Kendale;
. Of Scarthe & fflayn, Thomas seys,
. What þey were, how þey dide, what weys.
. Mayster Edmond[6] seis, as me mones,
. þat þe Engle hadde nynetene[7] sones.
. þyse nynetene,[8] after þe ffader deuis, [leaf 63, col. 2.]
. Departed þe lond in nynetene partis.[9]
. Of þo parties fond y non wryten,
. But o[10] partie þat y can wyten;
. þe nynetenþe[11] partie was þat þynge
. þat langed to seint Edmond þe kynge:
. þis ys þat oþer skyle y fond
. Why hit was called Engelond,[12]

---

[1] *þorgh.* [leaf 85, back.]
[2] *auenture.*
[3] *England.*
[4] *Skarburgh.*
[5] *so sais a.*
[6] *Maistre Edmunde.*
[7] *þat Engle had Nien.*
[8] *þis Niented sons.*
[9] *þis lond in Nienten.*
[10] *a.*
[11] *Nientend.*
[12] *is cald Inglond.* See p. 265.

. Als Maist*er* Edmond *þer*-of seys,
. & as he seys, y seye *þat* weys;
. But of Ynge saw y neu*er*e nought,[1]
. Ney*þer* in boke write ne wrought;
. But lewed men *þer*-of speke & crye,
. & meyntene al-wey vp *þat* lye.[2]

is Master Edmond's.
Of Ynge I never saw anything in any book; but lay men talk of it, and keep up that lie.

. Mayster Wace telles his skyl:[3]
‘ þe Englys were nought of o wyl
‘ O[4] kyng ouer þem to set,
‘ Ne for to be til on suget;[5]
‘ But, þorow conseil of þem alle,
‘ Deuisede þe reomes as best wild falle.
‘ When ilkon hadde his porcion,
‘ Held hym kyng & bar coroun.’
. He acordes wyþ Gyldas;
. As Gormond gaf hit, als[6] hit was.
Mani a werre by-twyxte þem ros,
& often were þey frendes & foos;[7]
þe strengest on þe febleste[8] ran,
& ilk on o*þer* werre by-gan.
. Longe lasted al *þat* care,
. *þat* o kyng þe chef coroune non[9] bare,
Ne halewede kirke, ne messe songen,
Ne child cristned, ne belle rongen.
ffyue score ȝer, & seuene[10] more,
. *þat* non leuede on Cristes[11] lore.

Wace says the English couldn't agree to set one king over them,
but divided the kingdom,
each king taking his share.
Gildas says so too: as Gormund divided it.
Many wars take place;
the strongest attack the weakest.
No church, no mass, no christening, is held for 107 years;

[1] See p. 264–5, l. 7533–5 above. She is described in the later fragment in Hearne's *R. Glo'ster*, ii. 732-3, and is Rowena and Hengist combined,—the heroine of Wassayl (p. 236–7, above), the Bull's-Hide and Thong-Castle (p. 263–4, here), and the slaughter of the Britons (p. 276–7).

[2] *maynten* þat *ilk lie.*

[3] Wace, ii. 248, l. 14,083–94.

[4] *a.*

[5] *ne be to him als suggette.*

[6] *so.* [leaf 85, back, col. 2.]

[7] *& fele tymes frendes & fos.*

[8] *strangest on þe wakest.*

[9] *o kyng croune ne.*

[10] *& som say.* (Cent ans et plus, *Wace*, ii. 249, l. 14,125.)

[11] *cristen.*

. In alle þe fyue score ȝer
nor is any history written: all was Pagandom. . Was no storye write of her, 14,860
. ffor hit was al Payenie, [1]
. þe certein couþe non descrie; [1]
Everyone wars and enslaves others, . Ilk on oþer werre sought,[1]
. & ilk in seruage oþer brought,[1] 14,864
. And ilk of oþer tok men in hold,[1]
and sells them. . & ilk of oþeres men þey sold.[1]
. In al þys werre & al þys wo,
Merchants come and buy English children to sell again . Marchauntz come ay to & fro, 14,868
. & boughte þe childre of þys lond,
. In stedes to selle þer þey hem fond;
. þo þat were taken in hostage,
to shipmen. . þey solde hem schipmen þat made passage.
Such fair, true children . So fair a kynde in al þys werd,[2] 14,873
. Ne non so trewe þat men of herd,
as the English are none known; . Als were þe Englys þat men of spyred,
. Ne of no kynde men so desired; 14,876
and merchants . And marchauntz come mo childre to bye,[1] [lf. 63, bk.]
. Rather þan oþer marchaundie,[1]
sell them dear because they're so white. . & solde hem in londes dere,[1]
. ffor þey were so white & clere.[1] 14,880
Englishmen ought to love God more than any other nation, . Wel more oughte Englys loue [3] God, & drede,
. þan any nacion or [4] any lede,
because their common folk are as fair as the lords. . ffor a grace þat God haþ hem gyuen
. ffor-by alle þo kyndes þat lyuen; 14,884
. Als fair are þe comune pedaille
. As þe lordynges & of entaille.[5]
Feed Englishmen well, . Giue Englische men euen kepynge,
. Mete & drynke, & oþer þynge, 14,888
and no one else is so fair, or smells so sweet. . Ys no man of so fair [6] colour,
. Ne so cler, ne of so [7] swete sauour.

---

[1] P. leaves out these lines.

[2] *werld . . . herd.*

[3] *we Englis auh more luf.* The side-rubric of the Petyt MS. is—"De nobilitate, pulcritudine, & honestate Anglorum; & de pueris emendis ad Romam deductis."

[4] *of.*

[5] *& of þe entale.*

[6] *es no man fairer of.*

[7] *Ne so clene of.*

ſ Interpretacio Anglorum secundum Sanctum Bedam.

. To Rome men ledde þem for to selle,—		Bede tells us that merchants used to sell English children in Rome,
. & seint Bede so herdy telle,—[1]	14,892	
. To Rome, he seys, marchauntz[2] þem led,		
. & solde þem þere, & forþ þem fed.		
. Als þey to selle were often set,		and when they were set for sale, the Roman citizens came to see 'em ;
. On þem to se, þe folk wel let ;	14,896	
. Manie burgeses of þe[3] cite		
. Come þe faire childre to se.		
. Among[4] alle þo þat þyder nam,		and among others, St. Gregory came.
. O[4] tyme seint Gregore wiþ hem cam ;	14,900	
. When he sey þo semly sitte,[5]		
. Wheþen þey were, wolde he wyt ;		He asks whence the children come : he's never seen any so fair of hide.
. ffor he seide þat ' he sey neuere er,[6]		
. ' So faire childre of huyde ne her.[7]	14,904	
. " Of what lond," seide he, " þis childre be ? "		
. Men seide, " of Bretayne, a fer contre."		" From Britain,
. He seide, " fair folk ys þere-inne !		
. " þer faces to se, hit ys gret wynne !	14,908	
. " Wheþer ar þei Cristen," he seide,[8] " or non ? "		
. " þey are Paiens," þey seide, " ilkon."		and they're Pagans."
. " Alas ! " he saide, " so fair mankynde,		
. " þat þe fend in pyne schal bynde !	14,912	" Oh ! that the devil should bind such fair ones in darkness !
. " So fare persones, so bright of ble,[9]		
. " þat in merknesse euere schul be ! " [9]		
þeyr kynde he asked, " how men þem[10] calle ? "		What is their name ? "
. " Anglys," þey seyde, " so het þey alle."	14,916	" Angles."
. " Angle ! " he saide, " a name of grace !		" Angles !

---

[1] See *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii. ch. 1, ed. Giles.

[2] MS. *Marchaumtz*. P. *Merchanz*.

[3] *burgeis of* þat.

[4] *amang . . . a*. [leaf 86.]

[5] *sawe* þat *semly sight*.

[6] *sawe neuer are*.

[7] *of hide no haire*.

[8] *whedir be* þei *cristend*.

[9] P. leaves out these lines.

[10] *how he said* þis *kynd men*.

angels are they like; they should be heirs of heaven!

. " ffor angeles ar þey lyke of face.
. " & wel oughte swylk be heires of heuene;
. " þer name ys Angle, Angel to neuene. 14,920

What is their native land named?" "Deyire."

. " Of Bretayne þey are, ȝe tolde byforn:
. " What highte þe contre þei were inne born?"
. þey seide, " y þe norþ side of a [1] schire;
. " þe contre men calles hit Deyire." [2] 14,924

" Then from God's ire shall they flee,

. " Deyire!" he seide, " ful wel sey ȝe;
. " ffro Godes ire þei schul falle & fle,[3]
. " & be cald til his mercy,

to dwell with Him! What is the name of their king?" "Elle."

. " In blisse wyþ angles to wone hym by! 14,928
. " What hette þer kyng? can ȝe me telle?" [lf. 63, bk., col. 2.]
. " ȝe, sire," [4] þey seide, " þeir kyng hight Elle."
. Seint Gregore at þat name low;
. He seide, " þat name ys wel y-now; 14,932

" Good! that means Alleluya, a song to honour Christ."

. " fful wel," seide he, " certes, ȝa!
. " ffor hit bitoknes Aleluya;
. " Alleluya, a song of honour
. " To worschipe Crist oure Saueour." 14,936

St. Gregory asks the pope to let him go to England and convert it;

. Seint Gregore to þe pope [5] ȝede,
. & preyede [6] hym for oure grete nede
. ' þat he mighte to Bretayne wende,
. ' & Cristendom by hym þem sende; 14,940
. ' He seide his wille were wel þer-to
. ' ȝif þat þe pope wolde hit so.'

but the court won't consent.

. But þe court wolde nought consent
. þat seint Gregore so fer went, 14,944
. ffor he was ablest, next pope [7] to be
. After hym þat held þo þe se.

However, when St. Gregory becomes pope,

. Whan he was pope, furgat [8] he nought,
. But on our nede ful wel he þought, 14,948

---

[1] þe.
[2] *Deire.*
[3] *Ire* þei *satt fle.*
[4] ȝa sir.
[5] *to pape.*
[6] *bisouht.*
[7] in *lite next for.* [leaf 86, col. 2.]
[8] *pape forgat.*

& sente forþ hider seint Austyn.
By þe Ilde of Tanete cam he [1] in,
. þat ys þe est side of Kent:
. In Tenet lond seint Austyn hent;

he sends St. Austin here, who lands in the Isle of Thanet.

ſſ De Parentela Ethelberty.

And in þe tyme of his comynge,
Of Kent Ethelbright [2] was kynge;
. And þe kynedam of Ethelbright,
. Til Humber was he chef in right.
þis Ethelbright,[2] as we fynde,
He was of Hengistes kynde;[3]
. Gurmond þen sesed in þat kyndam
. þe kynde þat of Hengist cam.
. þyse wordes of seint Bede y tok/,
. þe fifte chapitre of þe secounde [4] bok;
. þorow þat chapitre [5] al y wyst
. Bytwixt Ethelbright & Hengist.
. Hengistes sone, Oysk was his name,
. Kyng of Kent, & of noble fame;
. ffor fame of Oysk, of Kent þe kynges
. Longe were þey cald Oysynges.
. þis Oysk was noble, & so ferlyk,
. Hys sone men calde hym Oyrik;
. Octa cam of Kyng Oyryk,
· & Octa sone highte Irumeryk;[6]
. Irumerykes [7] sone hight Ethelbright,—
. þus, seiþ seint Bede, þe kynde ȝede right.

Ethelbright is then king from Kent to the Humber,

and is of Hengist's kin.

(I took all this from chap. 5, bk. ii. of St. Bede.)

From Hengist's son, Oysk, the kings of Kent are called Oysynges. Then the line is

1. Oysk,
2. Oyrik,
3. Octa,
4. Irumeryk,
5. Ethelbright (as St. Bede says.)

---

[1] *at þe Ilde of Teneth he com.*

[2] *Ethelbert.* (Aldebar, MS. du Roi, 27; Artelbert, MS. du Roi, 7515[3.3.], Colb.: *Wace*, ii. 250, l. 14,141.)

[3] Del linage as Englois estoit, MS. du Roi, 27; De linaige Hanguist, MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé: *Wace*, ii. 250, l. 14,142.

[4] *capitle of þe.*

[5] *capitle.* It contains also the following genealogy, but does not name Gurmond.

[6] *Irminerike.* [7] *Irminerik.*

. Of Ethe[l]bright haue I told þe kyn;
I turn now to St. Austyn. . Now turn ageyn to seint Austyn. 14,976
The Isle of Thanet is six miles long, and three broad, . þe lengþe of þe Ilde of Tenet,[1]
. Sex myle þen ys þe met,[2]
. & þre myle þe*n* is þe brede,
. By two weyes þ*at* me wil[3] lede; 14,980
. & of þys ilde boþe endes
. Al aboute, þe se hit wendes.
and in it St. Austin lands with 40 fellows, In to þys ilde seint Austyn cam, [leaf 64.]
& ffourty felawes wyþ hym nam[4] 14,984
to bid Ethelbert go to Rome, learn the . Of Cristene & of[5] religions,
. To make Ethelbert[6] somons
. ‘ þ*at* he scholde to Rome wende,
Life Eternal, and that Jesus Christ, born of the Virgin, is, and ever shall be, very God. . ‘ To knowe þe lyf wyþouten ende, 14,988
. ‘ þ*at* Ihesu C*r*ist, Lord of myght,
. ‘ þ*at* in þe V*ir*gine Marie lyght,
. ‘ And ys, & eu*er*e mor*e* schal be,
. ‘ Sothfast God in Trynite.’ 14,992

Ethelbert . When þe kyng wiste swilk me*n* were come*n*,
. & in þe ilde hadde hauene inomen,
. þ*at* dide ne seide to noman ille,
orders St. Austin and his fellows to be well cared for till he can come to them. . He bad þey schulde leue stille, 14,996
. & be serued þ*at* þe*m* was nede
. Of mete & drynke, wyþouten drede,
. Til þ*at* hym seluen cam þe*m* to,
. To wyte at hem what þey wild do. 15,000

---

[1] þis *ilde Teneth.*

[2] *myle is it mette.*

[3] þat *men it.*

[4] The MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé, of Wace, reads “Quarante clerc for-“ment prisié,” but De Lincy’s MS. du Roi, 27, has “Qatre clerc saive et enraisnie, (*Wace*, ii. 250, l.14,136.) The “qatre” may refer to the three bishops, Mellite, Just, and Laurence, of lines 15,159–61, below, with Rufinianus, Bede’s fourth (*Eccl. Hist.*, i. 29). Bede says here, nearly fourty men. This page and the next four are Bede’s ch. 25, bk. i., expanded.

[5] *frankis &.* [leaf 86, back.]

[6] þe *kyng.*

. Þe kyng had herd seid wel byforn[1]
. Þat Ihesu was of Marie born,
. & hadde y-taught a newe lawe;
. Of-ten *þer*-of he herde in sawe;
. & his wyf was Cristen,
. In ffraunce born of Frensche[2] men,
. & in swilk foreward scheo hym took
. Þat scheo hure lawe nought fursook/;
. Þat ladies name was Dame Berk/.[3]
. Wyþ hure cam ouer a noble clerk/,[3]
. A byschop þat hight*e* Sire Leothard,
. To holde his wyf þat foreward,
. ' Þe kyng schulde nought furdo hure feythe,
. ' Neyþer for loþ, lef, ne leythe.'[4]

Ethelbert has often heard of Jesus and this new law.
His wife was a Christian, a Frenchwoman,
Berk, by name, and had bishop Leothard with her, to see that her husband doesn't make her forsake her faith.

. Þe kyng a day til Austyn set,
. To come to þe Ilde of Tanet:
. Þe kyng durste come no couert[5] til,
. But stod & bod vnder an hyl;
. Of[6] wiche-craft he hadde doute,
. *þer*-fore of couert[5] he held hym oute;
. In toune ne hous ne com he nought,[7]
. ffor drede of gyle þat mighte be wrought.[7]
. Þat his poer mighte hym be raft[7]
. Þorow word or werk of wychecraft/;[7]
. *Þus* he hoped, & wel he wende,
. After hym *þer*-fore dide he sende.
. When his message til Austyn cam,
. His felawes alle wyþ hym þey[8] nam,
. & byforn hem dide bere a croys
. Of seluer, & alle wyþ o voys[9]

Ethelbert names a day to come to St. Austin.
He won't go under cover, as he's afraid of witchcraft,—
that he'll be deprived of strength,—
and so he sends for St. Austin into the open.
St. Austin goes before his fellows with a cross;

---

[1] *say biforn.*
[2] *frankis.*
[3] *Berke . . . clerke.*
[4] *noiþer for leue ne for laith.*
[5] *courte.*
[6] *for.*
[7] P. leaves out these lines.
[8] *he.*
[9] *a voyce.*

all sing the Litany,

. Songen þey þe Letanie, **Aduentus Regis**
. Austyn & al his companie, **ad Augustinum.**

and pray Christ for Ethelbert.

. þat Ihesu Crist wolde[1] þem here, 15,033
. ffor wham[2] þey made þeir preiere.

They meet him, and St. Austyn preaches to him,

. When þey[3] come byfore þe kyng,
. Seint Austyn made a prechyng, 15,036
. & seide, 'Seint Gregore til hym he sent,

bids him turn Christian,

. 'ffor hym & his amendement,
. 'And somoned hym þer for to come
. 'To Cristes lawe, þe lawe of Rome.' 15,040

tells him of Christ's birth, suffering, death, arist,

. He tolde hym of þe Incarnacion, [leaf 64, col. 2.]
. & sithen of al his passion,
. 'How Ihesu tholede woundes fyue,
. '& deide, & ros fro deþ to lyue, 15,044

and going up to heaven,

. 'And stey[4] til heuene, God & man,
. 'Til oure kynde þe blisse vs[3] wan;

of His mercy, ready for every sinner, and that He'll bring us all to bliss.

. 'And how he ys ful of mercy,
. '& til ilka synful man redy, 15,048
. 'þat in god hope til hym wil calle:
. 'Til his blysse he brynge vs alle!'

∫ De Responcione & curialitate Regis.

Ethelbert says:

. When þys prechyng was [aꝧ][5] don,
. Til hym seide þe kyng ful son: 15,052

"Thy words are sweet.

. "ffaire are þy wordes, & swete,
. "& þy byhestes þow vs byhete![6]

I knew thy God was mild of mood.

. "& þat þy God ys milde of mod,
. "Als þou seide, y vnderstod. 15,056

But ye are new to us.

. "But for ȝe aren ȝut[7] so newe,
. "& non of vs ȝow neuere knewe,

---

[1] *suld.* [leaf 86, back, col. 2.]
[2] *whom.*
[3] *he.*
[4] *steih.*
[5] *att.*
[6] *& þe hotes þou dos vs hete.*
[7] *er ȝit.*

. " þer-fore ȝit y ne may
. " Leten [1] oure forfadres lay,
. " þat we longe on haue y-leued,
. " & til oure Godes þer-inne y-cheued;
. " And ȝoures ȝit we nought ne knowe;
. " þer-fore we schul byden [2] a þrowe;
. " & ȝe are of so fer contre,
. " And als pylegryms, so seme ȝe,
. " Vs þys newe lawe to preche.
. " And ȝyf hit be soþ þat ȝe teche,
. " And amonges vs [þat ȝe] wil lende,
. " Y schal nought be to ȝow vnhende;
. " Takeþ ȝour wonyng wher ȝe wyle,
. " & þat yow falleþ to haue in skile;
. " And alle þo þat ȝe may wynne
. " Til þat lawe þat ȝe bygynne,
. " I graunte ȝow my wille fre,
. " ȝyf hit be sike[r] [3] þat y may se."
. þe kyng þem graunted at þer comynge,
. I þe cite to make a [4] biggyng,—
. Doroberma [5] þe cite þen hight,
. þat Canterbury now cald ys [6] right;—
. He dide þem haue swiche [7] purueaunce
. þat neded for [8] þer sustinaunce.
. To preche þe folk he wernde [9] nought,
. But do as good[e] þem by-þought. [10]
. ∫∫ To þe cite þey come singand;
. þe cros byfore, men bare in hand;
. A table þey broughte þeym bytwyx,—
. þer-on purtraied [11] a crucyfix,—
. & þe Letanie þei songe
. Alle wyþ o voys & o tonge;

15,060 15,064 15,068 15,072 15,077 15,080 15,084 15,088

I cannot yet leave my fore-fathers' law.

I know not yours.
We must bide a while.

Ye are now like pilgrims;

dwell among us,

where ye will;

win all ye can to your faith;

let me see whether it is sure."

Ethelbert lets them raise a building in Doroberma, now Canter-bury, finds them necessaries,

and lets them preach.

St. Austyn and his Christians come, with a cross before them,

a crucifix be-tween them, singing the Litany, and

---

[1] *leue.*
[2] *satt bide.*
[3] *certeyn.* [leaf 87.]
[4] þer.
[5] or *Dorobernia.*
[6] *Now Canterbirie is þe name.*
[7] *haf suilk.*
[8] *fett vnto.*
[9] *warned.*
[10] *as* þam *gode* þouht.
[11] *purtreite.*

an anthem : . þer-wyþ þey seide a fair anteme,
. Ihesu Crist al for to queme : 15,092

. ¶ **Deprecamus te, Domine, in omni misericordia tua,**
. **vt auferatur furor tuus & ira tua a ciuitate**
. **ista, & de domo tua sancta, quia peccauimus.**
. **Alleuya!**

"Lord! turn thy wrath from this town, and from thy holy house!"

. " Of merci, Lord, we preye to þe,
. " Do þy wrathþe from þys cite,
. " And fro þy holy hous al-swa! [leaf 64, back.]
. " ffor our synnes we singe[1] Alleluya!" 15,096
. Alleluya ys forto seye,[2]
. ' Make me saf, God, er y deye!'[2]

This was, says St. Bede, A.D. 584;

. In þat tyme þat y now rede—
. þe date was, as seyþ seint Bede,[3] 15,100
. ffyf hundred[4] & four score,
. & foure ȝeres mo byfore,—

and the Emperor Maurice reigned; 53 years after Augustus.

. In þys date was an Emperour,—
. Maurice he highte,—þat bar þe flour. 15,104
. þre & fifti ȝer Emperour had he ben[2]
. Syn Augustus was Emperour sen.[2]

Maurice reigns 21 years.

. þys Maurice þat y of telle her,[2]
. He rengned on and twenti ȝer;—[2] 15,108

I'll tell you a story of him :

. I telle ȝow now of hym story,[2]
. ffor in his tyme was seint Gregori :[2]

in his 10th year St. Gregory is made Pope,

. Y þe tenþe ȝer als rengned[5] he,
. Seint Gregore tok þe dignete, 15,112
. & was pope þrytty[6] ȝer,
. Syx monthes, & ten dayes ser.

and in Gregory's time St. Austyn comes to England, which had been heathen for 150 years, since

. In his tyme com seint Austyn;
. Byforn had Saxons woned her-in 15,116
. An hundred & fifti ȝer,
. And were heþene, al[7] plener,

---

[1] *for we haf synned.*
[2] P. leaves out these lines.
[3] *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. i. ch. 23, says A.D. 582 (for 596).
[4] MS. *thundred.* P. *fyue hundreth ȝere.*
[5] *In þe tende ȝere as regned.*
[6] *pape þrittene.* [7] *heiþen ilkon*

. Syn ffortiger [tyme] þ*at*[1] Hengist cam,
. Til þ*at* seint Austyn broughte Cristenda*m*.—
. Seint Austyn hadde þ*er*e wonynge
. Good while er[2] he cristned þe kynge,
. & ȝede & p*re*ched[3] oue*r*al aboute.
. Til his p*re*chyng manion gan loute;
. Þey sey his lyf honeste[4] & clene,
. & euere milde, wyþouten tene;
. Many miracle þey seye hym wirke.
. But þ*at* tyme was þer no kirke,
. But a chapel wyþoute þe toun,
. Syn þe tyme of þe Bretoun.—
. Syn þe Romains hadde þys lond,[5]
. Was þe chapel þ*at* þey þ*er* fond.—[5]
. þe chapel was of seint Martyn:
. Of-ten þe folk wyþ seint Austyn
. Wente þyder wiþ hym þe feyþ to lere,
. Matines & messe for to here.
. Tyl þe kyng wel vnderstod
. þ*at* his lawe was trewe & god,
He dide hym cristne, & alle hyse,
& was god sithen til Godes s*er*uise.
A kyrke he ordeyned y þ*at* cite
. I þe name of þe Trynite;[6]
. Right als seint Austyn wylde,
. Al his wille þe kyng fulfilde.

. Þe kynedam of sire Ethelbright,[5]
. Vntil Humber was his right.[5]
. At Londone anoþ*er* kyng gan wone,
. Ethelbrightes sister sone;

15,121 15,124 15,128 15,132 15,136 15,140 15,144 15,148

Vortiger's time. [That's the story.] St. Austyn waits long before he christens Ethelbert. The English folk see his pure life, his mildness, his many miracles. He has no church in Canterbury, but only an old chapel outside the town, St. Martin's, where the folk go to be taught, and hear mass. Then Ethelbert sees that St. Austyn's law is true, and he and his are christened. Ethelbert next builds a church, and does all St. Austyn tells him. At London reigns Saberk

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[1] *tyme* þat. [leaf 87, col. 2.]

[2] *Long ar*. Lines 15,121–44 are from Bede, bk. i. ch. 26, (A.D. 597). Then, to l. 15,178 is from Bede, bk. ii. ch. iii.

[3] *to p*reche.

[4] *sauh his life faire*.

[5] P. leaves out these lines.

[6] Of the Saviour: but on its third restoration by Lanfranc, of the Trinity. Madden, in *Laȝamon*, iii. 419.

(with his wife Rytula), on this side Thames, and over East Essex,

. Saberk þen was his name,
. Dame Rytula[1] highte his dame;
. O þys half Temyse was his enpire,
. Of Est Essex[2] he was al sire;
. But al þe kyngdam þat Saberk held, [lf. 64, bk., col. 2.]
but under Ethelbright. . A-cheued vntil Ethelbrightes scheld.

With St. Austyn are three holy bishops,

. Þre holy men of religioun,
. Wyþ seint Austyn had gret renoun,
. & for godnesse wel ys to wyten[3]
. þer names of þo þat ar writen;[3]

Mellite, Just, and Laurence.

. Sire Mellite highte þat on,
. Sire Iust was loued of many on,
. Sire Laurence highte þe þrydde;[4]
. Alle were þey bischopes, als bytydde;

Mellite is bishop of London, and converts the East Saxons; and Ethelbright has St. Paul's minster built for his church.

. Mellite was bischop of Londone,
. þer was þe se of Bretone.
. þe Est Saxons wyþynne a lite
. Were cristned þorow Mellite;
. Sire Ethelbright dide hym wyrke
. Seynt Poules mynstre to ben his kyrke.

Just is bishop of Rochester, first called in Breton, Dorciberni, then Roffa, and Rochester.

. Syre Iust was bischop y þat estre
. þat we on Englische calle Roucestre;
. Byforn hit hadde a name selly
. In Breton, Dorciberni;
. But þenglische, when þey first came,
. Roffa þey caldyt, after a name;
. And syþen for Rof, Rofchestre teld;
. Sire Iust þe byschop-riche held.

For Bishop Just, St. Andrew's church is built.

. Sire Ethelbright, þorow grace hym grew,
. Wrought hym a kyrke of seint Andrew.

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[1] *Ricula.*
[2] *of Estsex.*
[3] P. leaves out these lines.
[4] Bede, bk. i. ch. 29, adds Rufinianus, and says that Pope Gregory sent them.

. Laurence was byschop after Austyn;[1]
. He dide hym doun, & Laurence in.
Seint Austyn, to *pre*che he ȝede,[2]
. In Ihesu Cristes werk/ to spede;
Clerkes ordeyned, kirkes dide make,
. *Þa*t þe Paens dide doun schake.
When he hadde al *þa*t cost
Brought to Cristendam al-most,
Toward Rouchestre[3] he tok his weye,
Godes worde for to seye.
Byside Rouchestre[3] y þe londe,
South est þethen,[4] a folk he fond
*Þa*t to Godes werk[5] gaf no tent,
. Ne no *gra*ce in *þem* non hent;
But *þere* he stod þem to preche,
& *þer* sauacion for to teche,[6]
Byhynd hym on his cloþes þey henge,
Righe tailles[7] on a strenge.
When þey had don *þa*t vyleny,
þey drof hym *þen*ne[8] wyþ maist*ri*;
ffer weys þey gan hym chace,
. Tailles þey casten in hys face.
Þys holy man God bisought,
ffor þey hym *þa*t vileny wrought,
*Þa*t on *þem* & on al *þer* kynde,
. Tailled, alle men schulde he*m* fynde.
And God *gra*unted al *þa*t he bad,
ffor alle *þa*t kynde tailles had,—
Tailles hadde, & tailles haue;[9]
ffro *þa*t vengaunce non may *þem* saue.—[9]

15,180 St. Austyn gives up his bishopric to Laurence, and goes preaching,

15,184 and restoring the churches that the Pagans shook down.

15,188 He comes to Rochester;

15,192 and south-east of it finds a godless folk,

Qua de ca*usa* Anglici vocant*ur* Caudati.

15,200 who, while he preaches to them, hang a string of rays' tails on his clothes, drive him away, and throw tails in his face.

15,204 St. Austyn prays God to put tails on all these folk;

15,208 and God does so. Tails the whole race had and have,

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[1] Bede, *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii. ch. 4.

[2] Wace, ii. 251, l. 14,151.

[3] Dorecestre, *Wace*, ii. 251, l. 14,161. Dorchestre, *Laȝamon*, iii. 184.

[4] Devers nort, *Wace*, l. 14,164.

[5] *word.* [leaf 87, back.]

[6] *reche.*

[7] *Righ tailes.* (keues de raies, *Wace*, ii. 252, l. 14,172.)

[8] *drofe him þien.*

[9] P. leaves out these lines. This miracle is not in Geoffrey of Monmouth, (*Wace*, ii. 253). It is pro-

and from them all Englishmen get chaffed about having tails.

ffor þey wyþ tailles þe godeman schamed,
. ffor tailles al Englische kynde[1] ys blamed;
. In manie sere londes seyd,
. Of þo tailles we haue vmbreyde.[2]

St. Austyn

When þys godeman was þenne ascaped,— [leaf 65.]
. þe schame to haue, þer kynde ys schaped—

flees to a valley north-west of Rochester,

Til o valeye he fledde þo fyle[s],[3]
ffro Rouchest[r]e hit ys manie[4] myles;

and rests at a hill.

Bytwyxt two valeyes to þe northe west,
At a hil he gan hym rest.

Wearied,

Wery he was, for fer gon,
So were his felawes euerichon;[5]

heated,

& þe grete hete þem greued,
& þe folk þat misbileued[6]

despised,

Had don hym so foul despit,

he resolves to leave these wicked folk.

Boþe he þoughte, & seide ful tyt,
þat he wolde make hym al ȝare,
& fro þat wikked folk wild fare.

But Christ bids him put by his thought, "Trust on me.

But Ihesu Crist wolde hit nought;
He spak til hym, for he so þought:
" Let al þat[7] þought ilkadel,
. " & trist opon myn help right wel!

I give thee my grace.

" þou art my seriaunt, & paies me;
" þy þought & dede, wel y hit se;
" Of mi grace to þe y graunte,
" þat þow dost, y holde couenaunte;

Heaven is ready for thee and thine."

" Heuen ys open to þe redy,[8]
" And for wham þou askest merci." [8]

---

bably from tradition, or William of Malmesbury's *De Gestis Pontificum*. See Sir F. Madden's capital note in *Laȝamon*, iii. 419.

[1] *þe englis kynd.*

[2] *vpbraid.* [leaf 87, back, col. 2.]

[3] *a valeie he fled þo files.*

[4] *is fyue.* (a Dorecestre deus loés, *Wace*, ii. 253, l. 14,193.)

[5] *ilkon.*

[6] *Als þe folk þat . . . misleued.*

[7] *leue att þi.*

[8] P. leaves out these lines.

When seint Austyn had sen & herd
God of heuene þat hym answerde,
He þanked hym of his swete grace,
An[d] kneled doun in þat place,
& kyste þe erthe fele sithe;
He grette for ioie, so was he bliþe.
. When he had longe preied & gret,
. Doun y þe erthe his staf he set/;
þer right as he sey [1] þat sight,
He pighte his staf þer doun vpright: [2]
& þer of þe erthe a water sprunge
þat ys now a ryuer longe,
& neuere byforen was non sen,
Ne no man wonyng [3] had þer ben;
. ffor noman mighte liue ne dwelle
. Wyþoute ryuer or water of welle;
& for þer was non neuer byforn,
Was þe contre wast & lorn.

St. Austyn thanks God,

weeps for joy, prays,

strikes his staff in the ground,

and from that point springs

a river which waters

the country that was waste before.

∫ Quare vocatur Cernel.

Seint Austyn gladed his felawes
. Of Godes sight & of his sawes;
& for [he] hadde sen right þer [4]
þe sight þat he saw neuere er,
'Cernel' he calde [5] þat ilke stede,
ffor he saw God, & herde his bede.
'Cerno' ys on Englische, 'y se;'
'El' ys Ebrew, 'God' schuld hit be; [6]
Do to-gyder Cerno & El,

St. Austyn,

because he saw God there,

calls the place *Cernel*,

from Lat. *cerno*, I see, and Hebr. *El*, God.

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[1] þer *where he saw.*
[2] *fitched his staf down right.*
[3] *wonand.*
[4] *for he had sene* þere. [leaf 88.]
[5] *Chernel ha cald.* Said to be Cerne Abbas in Dorsetshire. Madden in *Laȝamon*, iii. 419, &c.
[6] For the next two lines P. has—
Cernel þis *word may be trod*
I. sawe or .I. se god.
Saint *Austine did it write.*
þat *he sawe god wele is to wite.*

þat ys called Cernoel.

When the English and Saxons are all baptized,

When Englische men[1] & Saxons—
ffirst þe kynge, þen þe barons,—
Hadde receiued þe bapteme,
& children also crystned in creme,

St. Austyn rejoices, and thanks God.

Mykel ioye seint Austyn mad,
& þanked God wyþ herte glade.

Towards Wales he finds British monks and seculars

[leaf 65, col. 2.]
Toward Walys, Bretons he fond,
Ageyn þe Englishe[1] defended *þer* lond,
Ageyn al þe Englische[1] poer,
Monke, abbote,[2] & seculer.

who had been driven there by Gormound,

. þorow Gormound þe Englische[1] had hit wonne,
. & ouer þe Bretons riden & ronne,

and had built places

. & in to Walys dide þem chace,
. þer þey wonede, biggand a place.
. þo religious whilom wer her,
. þen woned þey þor in stedes ser.

where they worked for their living.

. Of þo ilke religiouses[3]
. ffond seint Austyn many houses,[4]
. Abbote, monkes, wyþoute vitaille,
. þat lyuede alle on þer trauaille.

Seven bishops they have, and

Seuen bischopes sey[5] he þere,
. þat in Walys wonynge were;

one archbishop at Caerlion.

An erchebischop of gret[6] degre,
At Kerlion was þenne þe se;

At Bangor is an abbey of 2,000 black monks,

under their abbot Dynot, who are divided into seven sections,

At Bangor al-so[7] was an abbeye
Of blake monkes, but none greye;
Two þousand, þat was *þer* lot,
þeyr abbot highte sire Dynot.
. þyse two þousand, at here deuis,[8]
Were departed in seuen partis;

---

[1] *Englis.*
[2] *Monkes Chanons.*
[3] *religious.*
[4] *a hous.*
[5] *fond.*
[6] *more.*
[7] *als.*
[8] þise *Monkes at* þer *auys.*

Þre hundred were eu*er*e in o[1] couent
Vntil labour set & sent/ ; 15,296
But on to lyue, had þey nought
But by *þer* trauail *þat* þey wrought.

and live only on what they get by work.

∫ De comitiua Monachor*um* in Bangor q*ui* nolu*erun*t Augustino obedir*e*, s*ed* omnino eu*m* renuerun*t*.

Seint Austyn for þe bischop[2] sente:
To wite his wille til hym þey wente: 15,300
He seyde 'he was of Rome legat,
' & of Ingelond þe prymat,
" *þer*-fore ȝe oughte þorow[3] reson
" Of me receiue þe benisoun, 15,304
" & be bowynge vntil[4] me."
Alle þey seyde *þat* schulde nought be:
" Our*e* prymat, of Kerlion es;
." He ys our heued, he schal vs bles; 15,308
" He ys co*n*fermed of þe Court of Rome;
" We nyl stande at non o*þer* dome;
." & for Englisch*e* me*n*nes[5] sake,
." Ageyn þe oughte we[6] to take; 15,312
." þaw a p*ar*ty reson hit wolde,[7]
" Ageyn þe Englisch*e* we oughte holde;[7]
" ffor þey vs chased[8] out of our fees,
" & wone wyþ wrong in our*e* contres, 15,316
" & we Bretons ar Cristen men,
" & þey ar*e* of lawe Paen,
" & now late co*n*uer*t*ed are.
" Our*e* vilenie certes[9] hit war*e* 15,320

St. Austyn sends for the bishop of Bangor, says he is the primate of England,

and all the clergy must obey him. They say they won't: "Our primate is he of Caerlion;

we'll have no Englishmen's bishop.

The English, being Pagan, drove us, Christians, from our land, and are only just converted.

'Twould be a shame to us to

---

[1] *hundreth were* in *a*. [lf. 88, col. 2.]
[2] Les set évesques, *Wace*, ii. 256, l. 14,276.
[3] *auh þorgh*.
[4] *bowand vnto*. (Et estre en sa subjesion, *Wace*, l. 14,281.)
[5] *Englis men*.
[6] *ageyn vs auh*.
[7] P. leaves out these lines.
[8] *cached vs*.
[9] *for sothe*.

be subject to them !

" ffor to be to þeym suget,
" & late[1] hym þat has vs get.
" þo we holde for oure enemis
" þat haþ þem brought to swilk[e] pris ; 15,324

We'll have none of them or thee !"

" We wile neyþer of þem ne þe
" Comune wiþ-al, ne blessed[2] be."

St. Austyn

[leaf 64, back.]

Seint Austyn seyde namore ;— 15,328
þer yuel-wil þem ouer-þoughte[3] sore ;—

tells Ethelbright of this,

Til Ethelbright he turnde agein,
& telde hym how þey hadde disdeyn
To bowe ought to þe Englische[4] blod,
Or til any þat wolde þem god. 15,332

and he declares he'll make the Welsh monks stoop.

þe kyng wrathed þer-wyþ-al,
& seide til Austyn, " fonde y schal
" þat oure kynde, þat now are ayres,[5]
" Schal do þem bowe, maugre þayres." 15,336

Ethelbright sends to the north for Elfrik and his men,

He sente his sonde þenne als so quik/
In to þe northe, to þe kynge Ekfrik,[6]
& bad hym come wyþ alle hyse
þat til hym dide any seruise, 15,340

(telling him of the Welshmen's behaviour,)

& telde how ' [þey][7] of Kerlyoun
' And þey of Bangor, wyþoute resoun
' Han despised al þer kyn,
' ffor þem forsaken seint Austyn,[8] 15,344
' Ne til hym nold bowe on none wyse,[8]
' But al for vs gan hym despise.'[8]

and summons all the English

He sente aboute for alle þer kynde[8]
Of þe Englische þat þey might fynde. 15,348

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[1] *leue.*

[2] *comon with att no blissed.*

[3] *wikked witt him forþouht.*

[4] *bouwe on to þe Englis.* (For lines 15,329–3, Wace has "Al roi Aldebar le mostra," ii. 257, l. 14,305.)

[5] *ere heires.*

[6] *Ekfrith.* (Elfroi, MS. du Roi, 27 ; Elfrit, MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé : *Wace*, ii. 258, l. 14,308.)

[7] *þei.* [leaf 88, back.]

[8] The Petyt MS. leaves out these lines.

At Leycestre made þey somonynge,[1] — to meet him at Leicester.
. Of southe[2] & northe, ilka kyng;
. Terme þey sette to make þem ȝare
So forth in to Walys to fare.

De Comite Leycestrie.

Brochivail[3] wyþ þe Bretons held, — Brochivail, Earl of Leicester, heads the Britons (Welsh);
Of Leycestre he bar þe scheld;
He had don þe Bretons somoune
. þorow þe contre, fro toun to toune,
Ageyn þenglische[4] for to go.
. But þe Bretons were al to fo; — but they are all too few,
Brochiuail was þer desconfit; — are routed
Til a wode he fledde ful tyt, — and slain,
& his men were slayn al doun;
. þe kyng Elfryk wan þe toun.
. Monk & heremite, ilk a tail — and all Brochivail's monks and hermits are put to death.
. þat hadde þer hope on Brochiuail,
. Alle were þey don to swerd,
. Lered & lewed, al so[5] ferd.

De Occisione Monachorum.

þe monkes þat were of[6] Bangor — The monks of Bangor pray for mercy.
Bysoughte þe kyng wyþ herte sor
þat he wold haue on þem mercy,
& of þe kirke saue þe clergy;
þey preied alle, monk & clerk,
Chanon, heremite, man of werk,
Riche & pore, alle barefot. — all barefoot.
. ffor al þer preiere fond þey no bot;
On hem were þe Englische ful feloun, — But the English have the upper hand,
þe ouer hand hadde, fel als þe lyoun,
Monk ne clerk wolde þey non spare,[7]
. ffor þe[y] byforn vnbuxom ware;[7]

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[1] *samnyng.* [2] *souht.*
[3] or *Brochmail*, or *Brochinail* (Brocival, MS. du Roi, 27; Brochina, MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé · *Wace*, ii. 258, l. 14,327).
[4] *þe Englis.*
[5] *lewed & lered mad ferd.*
[6] *at.*
[7] P. leaves out these lines.

and heed the priest no more than the wolf does a sheep.

Of *pre*st ne clerk gaf[1] þey no kep,
Namor*e* þan wolf doþ of þe schep;
. Ou*er* mykel was þeir ire,
Of so fele to make martir*e*;

They slay 2,200 monks and clerks,

Two þousand, & two hundred mo,
So manie of þ*em* dide þey slo.
Syn seide þey þ*at* þey wolde wende,

and resolve to destroy Bangor.

Bangor to struye, & brynge til ende;
. But ȝit þey seide þey wilde abide, [leaf 64, back, col. 2.]
. To p*ur*ueye þeym when þey wold[2] ryde.

∫ De Morte Augustini Anno Dom*ini* .Dc.iiij^to^.

St. Austyn comes to Canterbury, and dies a year before St. Gregory, A.D. 604.

. [3]To Caunt*er*bir*e* cam seint Austyn,
. þ*er* he deide, & made his fyn;
. He deide ȝyt er seint Gregori,
. A ȝer byforn, als seyþ þe story;
. þe date of Crist, to tell*e* fro,
. Sex hundr*ed* ȝer, & foure[4] mo;
. In his liue was his ordinaunce,
. In his stede bischop Laurance.

St. Gregory dies A.D. 605.

. When seint Gregor*e* passed his lyue,[5]
. þe date was sex hundred ȝer & fyue.[5]

Ethelbright reigns 56 years,

. When Ethelbright had r*eg*ned her
. In Kent syx & fifty ȝer,

and is buried with his wife Berke 12 years after St. Austyn,

. He was byried ful sole*m*pnely,[6]
. & dame Berk*e* was leid[7] hym by.
. Twelf ȝer after sent Austyn
. Lyued Ethelbright er he made hys fyn;
. þe date of Crist *þus* fele to mene,[8]

A.D. 615.

. Sex hundred & euen fiftene.[9]

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[1] *mad.*

[2] *suld.* [leaf 88, back, col. 2.]

[3] See Bede's *Eccles. Hist.* bk. ii. ch. 3

[4] MS. *fyue*; but see line 15,398, and lines 15,403, 15,406. P. has rightly *four*.

[5] P. leaves out these lines.

[6] *sollemly.*

[7] *is laid.*

[8] *neuen.*

[9] *& sextene.*

. Ethelbrightes sone highte Edbalde, 15,407 Ethelbright's son, Edbald,
. þe righte feyþ wolde he nought halde; is a Pagan, and,
. His wikkednesse ys to mene;
. To Iust & Mellite dide he tene;
. He & Sygbertes sones[1] þre, with Sygbert's three sons,
. In to ffraunce dide þem fle. 15,412 drives bishops
. Edbal, þorow[2] a vision Just and Mellite to France.
. He knew wel he had mis-don, But Edbald afterwards
. & þorow þe byschop Laurаunce
. He hadde on Crist god affiaunce. 15,416 turns Christian,
. þre of Sygbertes sones[3] were slayn,
. þe bischopes come to londe agayn. and the bishops come back.

[4] Bretons of Walys herde wel how
þat þe Englische þe[5] monkes slow; 15,420 The Britons of Wales consult how to take vengeance for the slaughter of the Bangor monks.
þey gadered þem to consail
How[6] to venge þat tyrpayl.
þre noble men were in þat cite,
. þo þre made a gret semble; 15,424
. þo þre weren alle kynges, Three British kings are,
& of þe Bretons lordynges:
Bledryk, of Cornewaille was sire, 1. Bledryk of Cornwall,
& lord ouer al Deueneschire,[7] 15,428
Als þe water of Ex rennes[8]
ffro þe hed,—þer men hit kennes,—[8]
Vnto þe se þer hit gos yn;[8]
Longe helden hit þe Bretons kyn,[8] 15,432
Euere til Adelston cam;[8]
He dide þat kynde mykel scham.[8]
ʃʃ Of Northe Walys, Cadwan was kynge, 2. Cadwan of North Wales,
& Mergadu of Southe Walys[9] lordyng; 15,436 3. Mergadu of South Wales.

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[1] *segbert sons.*
[2] *Edbald þorgh.*
[3] *Segebert sonnes.*
[4] Wace, ii. 260, l. 14,365.
[5] *Englis* þer.
[6] *for.*
[7] Lietesire, MS. du Roi, 27; Nevesire, MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé: *Wace*, ii. 261, l. 14,372.
[8] The Petyt MS. leaves out these lines.
[9] *of south wales Margadu was.*

(They once held all west of Severn; but Athelstan drove them over the Wye.)

Al was hit þeires vntil[1] Seuerne,
Byside þe hille of Maluerne.
But Athelstan, þorow force & eye,
He drof [þem] byȝonde þe water of Weye.[2]

These three British kings attack the English and Saxons, wound Elfrik,

Bledrik, Margadu, & Cadwan,
Ost þey gadered of mania[3] man.
Englische,[4] Saxons, þey assailled,
& þe Englische[4] þem sore trauailled.
Elfrik was wounded, þe deþ[5] he dredde,

and put his host to flight;

In feld[e] he gaf bak, & fledde;
ffele of his were þere slayn,
But he ascaped wyþ gret payn:—

but Bledryk is slain in the battle.

(Sire Bledryk of Cornewaille,
He was slayn in þat bataille);—
No wonder þey hym yuel bitid,[6]
He had no mercy þat mercy cryd.[7]
Of þe monkes y telde biforn;
Wyþoute[8] mercy were þey lorn.

Cadwan Rex Brytonum.

Cadwan and Margadu hold a parliament at Leicester,

Syre Cadwan & Margadu
Gadred hostes, & bostes blew;
To Leycestre boþe þey went,
& helden þere a parlement.

and Cadwan is chosen king.

þorow comun conseil of elde & ȝyng,
Ches þey Cadwan þer kynge.

Cadwan summons all the English kings south of Humber to submit to him;

þenne bolded faste þe Bretons,
& Cadwan[9] sente aboute[10] somons
To þe Englische[4] kynges in alle contres
On þys half Humber þat held þer fes,
& 'but þey wolde til him[11] cheue,
'On oþer halue he schold þem greue.'

---

[1] *was þeirs vnto.*

[2] *Drofe* þam *biȝond* þe *water a weie.* [leaf 89.]

[3] *manya.* (Cp. *manion*, the *on* and *a* being treated as part of the adjective.)

[4] *Englis.*

[5] þat.

[6] þof *him itt bitide.*

[7] *cride.*

[8] *withouten.*

[9] MS. *Cadwam.*

[10] *his.*

[11] MS. þem. P. *wild to him.* (þem might stand for þe *Bretons* of l. 15,461.)

. þey seye hit was non oþer bote;
þey come & fulle[2] Cadwan to fote,
þat ys to seye, made hym feaute,
. & he *þer* alder chef schuld[3] be;—
. I hope al com *þem* þat wo,
. ffor þe monkes þey dide so slo.—
Cadwan seide he wolde passe Hu*m*ber,
Elfrik to struye & to comber;[4]
Northumb*er*land al wold he struye,[5]
& al *þer* kynde for *þem* schold[6] noye,
O*þer*[7] in batail*l*e he schold hym slo,
Or do hym fle þe reome fro.
Elfrik herde his manace,
. How to wo he wolde hym chace;
He assembled[8] his barons
þat Englische were, & þe Saxons.[9]
Grete ostes were on ilka syde:
Wise men *þer* were dide *þem* abyde,[10]
. & ilkon seyde his auis
þat frendes hadde on boþe p*ar*tis:
" ȝyf þyse kynges to-gidere smite,
" þe sorewe til fele wyl nought be lyte;
" Non of vs schal neu*er*e more[11]
" þe grete los ageyn restore;[11]
. " *þer*-fore y rede we fonde to abate
. " þys kynges wrathes, *þer* ire &[12] hate."
. & so þey dide right als þey redde;
ffrom on til o*þer* so wel þey spedde,
þat þey boþe *gr*auntede þe pes;
To make hit syker, ostage þey ches.

15,468 and they do him fealty, and make him their head.

(That was, I expect, because they slew the

15,472 they slew the monks.)

Cadwan then threatens to cross the Humber, slay Elfrik,

15,476 and destroy Northumberland.

Elfrik

15,480

assembles his barons, English and Saxon;

15,484 but wise men say

" If these kings

15,488 fight, great sorrow will come of it.

Let us try to stay their

15,492 wrath."

And so the wise men do;

get the kings

15,496 to make peace

---

[1] (Written along the top of this page (66) of the MS.)

[2] *fett.* [3] *aller chefe to.*

[4] *Elfrik for to bring to komber.*

[5] *he wild destroie.*

[6] *kyng* [with a little *d* over the *g*] *for him.*

[7] *oiþer.*

[8] *gadred togidir.* [leaf 89, col. 2.]

[9] *Englis wer & sessons.*

[10] Li gentil home del païs, *Wace*, ii. 263, l. 14,423.

[11] P. leaves out these lines.

[12] *wrath þat now is.*

Al *þer* richesse[1] for to saue,
þey sette *þe* lond, what ilk schulde[2] haue:
and share the land: Elfrik to have all north of Humber,
ffro Hu*m*ber, northe, Elfryk schuld be,
Cadwan fro *þeþen* al[3] *þe* southe contre: 15,500
and Cadwan all south.
. *þus* was departed ilka scheld,
The peace is well kept,
& *þat* pes ful wel *þey* held;
ffor neu*er*e was loue of lordynges
So mikel as was bytwyxt *þo* kynges; 15,504
þat *þet* on hadde, *þey* hadde hit bothe,[4]
No*þ*yng mighte make *þem* lo*þ*e;[4]
Both kings marry,
Wyues *þey* toke, *þer* loues to ferme,[5]
have sons at the same time,
Two sones had *þey* at o terme;[6] 15,508
Elfrykes sone highte Eadwyn, [leaf 66, col. 2.]
Cadwanes sone highte Cadwalyn;
In o ȝer were *þey* born.
ffor *þe* pees schold nought be lorn, 15,512
who are brought up together,
Dide *þey* *þer* sones to-gedere ȝeme;
þat *þe* ton *þat* o*þer* schulde queme,
fed together,
In on *þei* were clad & fed,
taught together,
Of o maister lered & led; 15,516
& when *þey* were waxen on elde,[7]
Armes to bere, & wepne[8] to welde,[7]
. & *þem* self wy*þ* wit cou*þ*e lede,
Scheld to bere, & ride on stede, 15,520
go to Britany together,
In to Bretayne dide *þem* sende,
. ffor whi *þer* loue schulde more[9] amende;
ffor *þer* was Cadwanes kynde,
. Of Maximiens co*n*queste,[10] we fynde; 15,524
are knighted together,
þere were *þey* knyghted bo*þ*e to-gyder,
. & dwelled *þer* til *þei* come hider.

---

[1] *rightes.*
[2] *wilk it suld.*
[3] *fro þien.*
[4] P. leaves out these lines.
[5] *bo*þ*e at a terme.*
[6] *þei had* þer *luf to ferme.*
[7] P. transposes lines 15,517–18.
[8] *bere wapen.*
[9] *Faithly* þer *luf to.*
[10] *conquest of Maximian.*

When tyme was þer fadres schuld deye, **De Morte Regum.** and on their fathers' deaths come over
By messegers þei herdit[1] seye;
Ouer se þey hadde passage, 15,529 together to take their inheritances.
& receyued þer heritage.
ffrendes þey were þe firste two ȝer, They are then
Als þer fadres loueden her,[2] 15,532 friends together for two years;
& helde þer landes als þey or lay
Departed by þer fadres day;
Eadwyn fro Humber northward,
þe southe was Cadwalynes part;— 15,536 but the south,
But Cadwalyn had mo & betere cites, Cadwalyn's part, is
& larger londes and rentes[3] & fees bigger and
þan Edwyn hadde, by mikel þynge; richer than Edwyn's north,
þe southe þer-fore was chef kynge, 15,540
& coroune bar ouer þem ilkon, and Cadwalyn
& alle þe opere schulde bere non. **Coronacio Cadwalini.** is over Edwyn.

At Cadwalynes coronement, At Cadwalyn's coronation,
Alle kynges til his feste went. 15,544
Sire Edwyn þere hym by-þought, **Australes semper dominabant Boriales.** Edwin asks his leave
Cadwalyn of a bone bysought,
& preied hym þat he mighte be to be crowned
Wyþ leue corouned in his contre. in his own country.
þys bisoughte þe kyng Eadwyn, 15,549
To haue leue of Cadwalyn.
'Conseil,' seid Cadwalyn, 'he schuld take; Cadwalyn says
'Als conseil gaf, so schulde men make; 15,552 that must be as his Council decides.
"But y schal wite what ys to done,
"& þou schalt haue answere right[4] sone."

Afterward, no þrowe ne[5] was, The Council
þei mette atte water of Douglas, 15,556 meet at the river Douglas,
To conseille þem, & to wyte
How þat þyng best mighte site.

---

[1] *herd.* [leaf 89, back.]
[2] *lufed here.*
[3] *of rent.*
[4] *an ansuere.*
[5] *no while.*

Bytwyxt *þem* was þe water, y wene,
& messegers ȝede ay by-twene.
Manie skiles forþ were cast,
. How hit mighte be mad studefast.

and Cadwalyn grows heavy with sleep.

As Cadwalyn of his hors doun lyght,
An heuinesse, a[1] gret vnmight,
On Cadwalyn gan to lepe,
þat nede most he *þer* right[2] slepe,

His nephew Brian watches over him, and being greatly afraid that Edwyn's boon, if granted, will lower Cadwalyn's state,

Brian kept hym als he lay, [leaf 66, back.]
Hys cosyn, *þat* was in[3] gret affray
Of '*þat* þat Edwyn hadde bysought,
' *þat* neu*er*e or byfor*e* was wrought,
. ' & now wil g*r*aunte swych*e* a foly,
. ' To lowe his stat *þat* or was hey.'
. & als he his lord kept/,

weeps on his head,

Ou*er* hys heued ful sor*e* he wept,
þat wyþ þo teres *þat* he let,

makes it all wet,

Made he þe kynges hed al[4] wet.
ffor sorewe & sobbynge, Brian quok*e*,

and wakes up Cadwalyn,

So *þat* his lord*e* *þer*-wyþ a-wok*e*,
& he byheld Bryan fast.
. þe kyng had wonder, & was agast:[5]

who says " What's the matter now ? "

" Brian," he seide, " what tyd*i*nge now ?
" What eilest[6] þe ? why gretes þow ? "

" No wonder that I weep," says Bryan,

" No wonder," seyd Bryan, " þaw y grete,
" ȝe ar in wyl ȝour worschip to lete.
" In no kynges tyme her*e* byforn
" Was þe croune so mykel or lorn[7]

" when you're on the point of losing your crown.

" Als hit ys now in point to be ;
" How hit schal t*ur*ne, wel y hit se.

Our ancestors were always

. " Of our*e* auncestr*es*, ilka Bretoun

---

[1] *&*.
[2] *nedely behoued him*.
[3] *kosyn & had.* (ses niès Brians, *Wace*, ii. 266, l. 14,505.)
[4] *his lord hede.* [lf. 89, bk., col. 2.]
[5] *ogast.*
[6] *eiles.*
[7] *mykett lorn.*

. " Byfore alle o*þer*e bere[1] þey þe croun ; — the head kings ;
. " & now y drede hit schal nought[2] so ; — but now you're
" þat or was on, now schal be two. — going to cut the one crown into two,
" þe hole coroune þat or had on,
" ȝyf hit be two, y telle hit gon. — and lose it.
. " þyse Englische sc[h]ul haue[3] so gret *pri*de, — These English
. " þat wo schal waxe on ilka syde;
. " ffor *þer* kynde so ryst[4] on heyghte, — have risen so,
. " þat non of oures dar wyþ *þem* feighte ; — that no Briton
. " Syn Malgo tyme was no kyng — since Malgo's
. " þat myghte of hem wynne any þynge ; — time has ever beaten them ;
. " & now ys Edwyn so wel wyþ þe, — and now Edwin wants to wear
. " Coroune to bere, þer non schuld be. — the crown.
. " & y se ȝe þenke nought
. " What þey til oure kynde han wrought : — Think what woes they've wrought our race !
. " þey slowe þe kyng Aure*lius*,
. " & so þey þenke þat þey schul vs ; — They hope to slay us ; and
. " And *cer*teinly ful wel þey may, — well they may ;
. " ffor Bretons power gos faste away ; — for,
. " Syn Arthur deyde here byforn, — since Arthur's
" þe scheld of Bretayne has ben lorn." — time, Britain's power has gone."

∫ Cadwalan*us* dixit Bryano.

. þe kyng listned what Bryan seide, — Cadwalyn pro-
. & in his herte ful wel hit leyde : — mises Bryan
" ffor þyng þat þou hast greten sore,
" So schal hit tyde neu*er*[5] more.
. " þat hol was, hol schal byleue, — that he'll keep
. " þe hole coroune non schal me[6] reue." — his crown whole,
Til Edwyn he sente bode hastif, — and tells Edwyn
. ' þat als he wolde his loue & lyf,[7]

---

[1] *of att holy had.*
[2] *.I. hope it satt not.*
[3] *Englis sall haf.*
[4] *kynde rises.*
[5] *so ne satt it tide no.* [leaf 90.]
[6] *right croune satt .I. not reue.*
[7] *as he witt* in *luf haf life.*

. ‘ He schulde namore[1] þer-of speke,
‘ Þe coroune wolde he neuere breke,
that his Council will not suffer any other coronation ;
‘ Ne his conseil wolde nought consent
‘ To suffre non oþer corounement/ ;
‘ Hit were neyþer reson ne lawe, [leaf 66, back, col. 2.]
that the one ancient crown must not be made two ;
‘ þat on was, by elde dawe,
‘ & now schulde be gyuen to two,
‘ So for hym schuld hit neuere go ;
. “ Hit schal ben hol, als[2] now ys ;
“ ffor/ me ne schal hit neuer be less ;
and that he'll go back to Wales.
. “ Ne here no lenger wyl y lende,
. “ But in to Walys wil y wende.”
Edwyn answers that he'll
∬ Eadwyn was ffel & proud ;
Til hys messager he seyde a loud :[3]
never bow to Cadwalyn, but will be as free as he.
“ Schal y neuere eft hym byseke,
“ Ne þer-fore bowe, ne be meke ;
“ Swilk ffraunchise y schal haue[4] here,
“ & als he haþ, þe same manere.”
Cadwalyn seide, ‘ but ȝyf he left,
‘ Wyþ force hit schulde ben hym refte.’
So they part foes,
On þys manere parted þey boþe,
& neuere frend, but euere wroþe.
and Edwyn has himself crowned at York.
Edwyn þer-on was ful brym,
. To ȝork he ȝede, & corounded[5] hym.
Cadwalyn hears of this,
. Als Cadwalyn was in Wales,
. Of þys was teld hym many tales,
. þat Edwyn for þys despit
. Dide hym coroune al so tyt.[6]
Cadwalyn herd hit sone seye ;[7]
marches with a host to the Humber, and ravages Edwyn's land.
Til Humber wiþ host he tok þe weye,
& on Edwyn gan to renne,
. Men to slo, tounes to brenne.

---

[1] *suld no more.*
[2] *satt be hole* þat.
[3] *o loude.*
[4] *frenschip .I. satt haf.*
[5] *crouned.*
[6] MS. *tys.* P. *did croune him so tite.*
[7] *whan kadwalyn herd it say.*

Edwyn he þoughte desherite,
. & ȝyf he mighte, his heued of smite;
But Edwyn was of ful gret wille,
He wolde nought fle for drede ne[1] ille,
Ne he wolde neyþer trewe[2] ne pees;
Bataille he wolde, & þer-to ches.
Wyþ Cadwaly so harde he met,
& Cadwalyn fley atte ferste[3] set;
Toward þe southe he wolde haue fled,[4]
But Edwyn his weye wyþ-sperd;[4]
& Cadwalyn fley hym byside,[5]
In busches & wodes hym for[6] to hyde;
By sties &[7] paþes þat he fond,
So he fley in to Scotlond,
& euere Edwyn after fley.
Cadwalyn, gret pyne he drey;
A schip he tok, til Irlond went,
But Edwyn mighte hym neuere hent,
But schop hym swyþe wiþ alle[8] haste,
Cadwalynes londes for to waste.
Casteles dide he bete right doun,[4]
Contres destruied, toun by toun;[4]
. Al his lond he þorow ȝede,[4]
Til alle he dide sorewe & drede.[4]
Of Bryanes sister men hym told,
At Wircestre scheo was in hold;
Edwyn þere hure out[9] toke,
To ȝork he sent hure for to loke;
Wyþ his wyf scheo was seruaunt/,
. Mayden gentil & auenaunt/.

15,652 Edwyn is bold,
15,656 attacks Cadwalyn, routs him at once,
15,660 and stops his way south, so that he has to steal
15,664 into Scotland,
15,668 and thence take ship to Ireland.
Edwyn wastes Cadwalyn's land, destroys castles
15,672 and towns,
spreads sorrow everywhere, and makes
15,676 Bryan's sister
[leaf 67.] his wife's
15,680 servant.

---

[1] *wild fle not for dede no.*
[2] *nouþer wild he treus.*
[3] *fled at þe first.*
[4] P. leaves out these lines. [leaf 90, col. 2.]
[5] *for Edwyn lette his way þat tide.* P. transposes this line and the next.
[6] *in to wodes him.*
[7] *bi outen* (out-paths; cp. by-paths).
[8] *bot suyth in to þe south did.*
[9] *þien hir.*

At Edwyn's court is a diviner

In þys kynges court, Edwyn,
Was a clerk couþe of deuin ; **De Pellitho**
ffer in Spayne was he born, **Sortilego.**
Of chaunces couþe he telle byforn ; 15,684
He knew alle þe foules cry,[1]
& couþe y-now of astronomy.

and astrologer,

Pellith,

Pellith highte þat ilke clerk,
He serued Edwyn of god werk ; 15,688

who tells Eydwn whenever Cadwalyn goes on board a ship to get to England,

ffor Cadwalyn myghte neuere, for wele ne wo,
No tyme in hauen to schipe go,
Ne in se hiderward ryde,—
ffel hit neuere so god a tyde,-- 15,692
þat þys ilke[2] clerk deuyn
Als swiþe teld hit[3] til Edwyn.

for he knows all kinds of runes and conjurings.

He knew alle manere roun,
& many manere coniurison, 15,696
& mani chaunces couþe descrie
By sciences & artz of clergye.[4] **De infortuniis**

Cadwalyn often tries to land,

ſſ Cadwalyn was ofte on fflote **Cadwalini.**
Wyþ many fair[e] schip on schote, 15,700
& wel þe wynd gan hym dryue
Vp vntil þys lond to arryue ;

but Edwyn is always before him, because of Pellith's warnings.

But euere Edwyn cam hym byforn,
þat his trauaile was euere lorn, 15,704
& al was þorow þe clerkes engyn,[5]
þat warned ay þe kyng Edwyn.

This grieves Cadwalyn greatly,

Cadwalyn hadde sorewe & site
þat he was ay at desconfite ;[6] 15,708
& manie oþere sore hit ment,
þat out of londe wyþ hym were went,
& fur-ȝeden lond & lyth,[7]
þat wyþ hym byde many wo sith.[7] 15,712

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[1] al vol des oisiax volans, *Wace*, ii. 270, l. 14,602.

[2] þat *ne* þis.

[3] *Teld it euer.*

[4] þorgh quantise & *clergie.*

[5] þis *clerk engyne.*

[6] *ay discomfite.* [leaf 99, back.]

[7] P. leaves out these lines. (*fur-ȝeden* went by, gave up: *Stratmann*, p. 212).

To þem he seyde, ‘ he wilde wende
‘ Til lytel-Bretayne to seke frende : and he says he'll go to Britany, to
“ Wiþ þe kyng Salamon woldy[1] speke ; king Salamon, to get help.
“ He may me helpe my bale to wreke.
“ He ȝerneþ me to se & haue ;
“ Somme of mine ȝyt may he saue.”

Infirmacio Cadwalini.

He sailed al day, & on þe nyght, So he sails, but lands in
Vmwhile boþe wrong & ryught,[2]
Til he com in-til an ilde,
‘ Gernet,’[3] a litel land ful wilde ; Gernet, the farthest western isle, between
No lond nyster[4] ferrere west,[5]
Þer þe sonne goþ to rest ;[5] Britany and Cornwall,
By-twyxt Bretayne & Cornewaille
Is þat ilde wyþouten faille.
& bynne a while þat he cam[6] þore, and there soon
Þe kyng iueled swyþe[7] sore ; gets
Þe ffeuere agu ful sore hym[8] hatte ; fever.
But sone he chared, & wel swatte ;[9]
Venison he ȝerned sore[10] to ete, He yearns sore for some venison,
He ne mighte wiþ non oþer mete.
Þe kyng comaunded til Brian— and tells Bryan
He nadde non oþer leches man—
Þat he schulde seke hym[11] venisoun, [leaf 67, col. 2.] to find him some, or he'll die :
Or hys iuel schulde brynge[12] hym doun :
“ But ȝyf þat y som venison haue,
“ No þyng so sone may me saue ;
“ Hit ys no tale wher-of hit be,[5] “ get it you must.”
“ But þat þou mightest gete hit me.”[5]

---

[1] *with kyng Salmon witt .I.*
[2] *right.*
[3] Gerneron, *Wace*, ii. 271, l. 14,626.
[4] L. *nyster* = *ne ys þer.*
[5] P. leaves out these lines.
[6] *No while ne was he.*
[7] *þat þe kyng euelid.*
[8] *agew þat him wele.*
[9] Dont cil retorne ki bien sue, *Wace*, ii. 271, l. 14,634.
[10] *he ȝarned.*
[11] *suld gete him.*
[12] *els his euett suld bring.*

De gratitudine Briany.

Bryan longs to save his uncle, and goes out hunting with his men;

Brian hadde ful gret longyng [1]
ffor to saue his em þe kyng,[1]
& took þo men *þat* were wont
Go to chace, & ȝede to hont.
[2] þey soughte þe dales & þe playnes,
þey soughte busche & montaynes,
. & þorow mores & þorow lynde:[2]

but no hart, boar, buck, hare, or fawn, can he find.

ffond þey neuere hert ne [3] hynde,
Ne wilde bor, ne bukke ne do,
Ne hare, cony, ffowen, no [4] ro.
þen hadde Brian sorewe ynow,
& seide, "how schal myn em fare, how,
"þat y may no venison fynde?"

So he cuts a bit out of his own thigh, and lards and roasts it.

. But he dide als a man ful kynde;
He schar a pece out of his þe,[5]
& lardid & rostoid,[6] as fel to be,
& dightit [7] for þe kyng right wel,
& he et hit ilk a del,[8]

Cadwalyn eats it all up, and says he never had such a sweet hash.

And passed wel þo þat hache;[9]
. So swete a mete neuer or et he.
When þe kyng felte hym of might,
þer schipes alle to þe se he dight,

He gets well, sails off, and lands at Achidalet in Britany.

& aryued vp at a toun—
'Achidalet'[10] was þe name Breton;
ȝyt men seyþ after þe flod [11]
Men knowes þere þe toun stod.—[11]

---

[1] P. leaves out these lines.

[2–2] For these three lines P. has one:—

Þei sauh dales & ȝorgh þe lynde.

[3] *nouþer herte no.*

[4] *ne conyng foune ne.*

[5] *thee.*

[6] *lard it & roste.* [7] *dight It.*

[8] Jo ne sai se il en gosta,
Mais il gari et respassa.
Wace, ii. 272, l. 14,661–2.

[9] *wele þat age.*

[10] En Quidelès, MS. du Roi, 27; a Kindelet, MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé: *Wace*, ii. 272, l. 14,665.

[11] P. leaves out these lines. [leaf 89, back, col. 2.] Wace has for them—

Entre Dunan [Dinan] et la marine,
Et encore i pert la ruine.
ii. 273, l. 14,667–8

King Salamon welcomes him

þe kyng welcomed Cadwalyn,
. & ofte com*p*leyned his mikel pyn;
& his in, to make soiour,[1]
He dide hym haue at grete honur;[1]
& hight hym 'he schulde in a stounde
' Helpym[2] to brynge Edwyn to grounde:
. " But certes, meruaille y haue
. " þat grete Bretayne may ȝe nought saue.
. " fful wel kept hit Sire Belyn,
. " & Maximian & Co[n]stantyn,
. " And Lucius dide vs Cristen be,—
. " But Arthur ys ded, wel may men[3] se,—
. " þey lore[4] neuere a foot of land.
. " Myn heritage y holde in hand;
. " So woldy þat þou didest þyn
. " Ageyn þe Englische paen Edwyn."

and promises to help him against Edwyn,

but says, " I wonder you can't keep Great Britain; Belyn and his successors did.

One may see indeed that Arthur is dead."

. Cadwalyn seide sire Salamon,
. " Oure kynde conqueste is longes[5] gon.
. " Wite þou wel þo conquerrours
. " Were myn auncestres & ȝours,
. " & ve[n]iaunce fel on many[6] of þo,
. " þat of þer blod cam na[7] mo:
. " On riche men hit [is] a veniaunce,[1]
. " Childre to gete þat haue no chaunce;[1]

Cadwalyn answers, " Our conquering race is gone.

Vengeance fell on our ancestors, and many died childless.

∫ De translacione nature Brytonum. [leaf 67, back, col. 1.]

. " þenne goþ heritage out of kynde;[1]
. " When nought of þe blod men fynde,[1]
. " þen schul men gyue hit for good[1]
. " To þem þat han hated al þe blod.[1]

The blood died out, and their lands were lost.

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[1] The Petyt MS. leaves out these lines.

[2] *help.*

[3] *wele .I.*

[4] þe *les.*

[5] our *kynges conquested long is.*

[6] *fele.*

[7] *no.*

548 De lamentacione & planctu Cadwalini ad Salamonem. [leaf 67, back, col. 2.]

Lucius, who brought us Christianity, had no heir;

. " Lucius þat brought vs Cristendam, [on lf. 67, bk., col. 1.]
. " Non heir of his body cam;
. " Aliens had hit after hym,
. " þat til oure kynde were ful brym.

neither had Constantyn, Maximian, Arthur,

. " Co[n]stantyn & Maximian,
. " Non heir of þer body[1] ran;
. " Ne Arthur, þe noble kynge,
. " Of his body cam no þynge,

Conan, Vortapus, Malgo, or Caricius.

. " Ne of Conan, ne of Vortapus,
. " Ne Malgo, ne of Caricius;
. " Of alle þise, heires com þer[2] non,
. " But out of kynde ys hit al gon;

God willed it, on account of their sins;

. " ffor God hit wolde þat þey non hadde,
. " þat synfully þeir lyues ladde,—[3]
. " þey vsede alle manere synnes,[4]
. " ffor synful lyf oure kynde blynnes,—[4]

and He still wills that we sha'n't rule Britain." (Gildas says this; so don't blame me.)

. " Ne God wil namore þat þey be
. " Keperes of þat dignete."—
. Sire Gildas writes & seyþ þe same,[5]
. þer-fore am y nought for to blame.—

All the winter Cadwalyn gets together men and ships.

Al þe wynter þer he lay,
& purueid hym fro day to day
ffolk & schipes for to gete,
. Opon þe se to haue a fflete.

De Briano.[6]

Meantime Bryan says he'll go secretly to England,

and try and kill Pellith,

In þys þat þey made purueaunce,
Bryan seyde 'he wolde o chaunce
' Til Ingelond wende priuely,
' ȝyf he by sleyghte [Pellith] mighte come[7] by;

---

[1] *haire of* þam *ne.*

[2] *heire was.*

[3] in *alle synnes* þer *lyfe* þei *lad.*

[4] P. leaves out these lines.

[5] Not in our present Gildas's works or life, or in Nennius.

[6] At the side in the MS., two lines higher.

[7] *if he Pellith mot com.* [leaf 91.]

" ffor also longe as he ys on lyue,
" In Ingelond may we neu*er*e arryue;
" ffor he can telle þorow his art,
" Whider we wile, & to what part."
Bryan auntred[1] hym al in drede,
. But God hym gaf wel for to spede.
At Barbeflet[2] to schipe he went,
At Southaumptone hauene he hent;
ffaire cloþes wolde he non[3] were,
But dightym al lyke to[4] a beggere;
A schort staf he dide hym make,
Als palmeres in handes take,
& dide þer-inne a wel longe[5] pyk[6]
Squar grounden, scharp, euenlyk;[6]
He feyned hym croked many a tyme,
As he hadde longe ben a pylgrime;
He let hym al[s] he had ben[7] wery,
. & al-wey spirde[8] priuely;
After þe kyng he spird vm-while,[9]
. ffor non hoped til hym no gyle.[9]
. So queyntely aboute hym[10] wond,
þe kynges court at ȝork he fond;
He dide hym þere among þe poraille,
Wyþ bagge & burdon of þeir entaille;
. Wyþ hem he stod, wiþ hem he wente, [lf. 67, bk., col. 2.]
. But euere his eye[11] o syde he glente;
He saw his sister wyþ a bacyn,
Water for to feche þer-in.
& Brian stirt forþ in hure weye,
& stille[12] seide þat he wolde seye.

for while he's alive they'll never be able to land there. (See p. 544.)

Bryan

reaches Southampton,

dresses like a beggar, and has a short pilgrim's staff

with a long spike in it.

He shams to be crook-backed,

and asks where the king is.

He finds the court at York,

and sees his sister (p. 543, l. 15,675–80), going to fetch water.

He speaks to her,

---

[1] *auentured.* [2] *a barbflete.*
[3] *ne wild he.*
[4] *Bot dight als.*
[5] *futt gode.*
[6] P. transposes lines 13,835–6.
[7] *lened him as he were.* (*let*: cp. A.-S. *lætan* to pretend (Bosworth), se gerere (Stratmann).
[8] *& spired after þe kyng.*
[9] P. leaves out these lines.
[10] *about he.*
[11] *& as his Iȝe.* [12] *stilly.*

When scheo hym knew, sche gan to grete;[1]
bids her not cry, He seide "þy gretyng I rede þou lete,[1]
"ffor ȝyf any man me aparceiue,[1]
."ffro þe deþ may y nought weyue;[1] 15,856
."þer-fore þou lete now al þy mone,[1] Quomodo
."& drawe vs by oure self al one."[1] Brianus
þey ȝede out of þe pres a lite, occidit
þat non ne scholde hem se ne[2] wite. Pellitum
and asks her about Pellith. ."He asked after þe clerk Pellith: sortilegum.
Wiþ þat he com þer also tyt.
She points out Pellith to him. "Lo!" scheo seide, "wher he comeþ here!"
& telde of Pellit al þe[3] manere. 15,864
Bryan leaves her, and "Haue god day," þen saide Bryan;
."Do þyn erende as þou bygan."
Toward Pellit he gan hym hye,
gets near Pellith, who ."ffro hym ne lefte he neuere his eye:[4] 15,868
is going about among the poor people, Pellit among þe pouere ȝede,
as a Fool goes; ."Als he schulde haue bet þer nede,
To & fro euere als a fool;
& Bryan folewede him ay on hool,[5] 15,872
Bryan then ."And right in al[6] þe moste pres,
Among þem alle, Pellit he ches;
takes up his staff, His staf ful sleyly[7] vp he warp,
and drives the long spike & putte þe longe pyk so scharp 15,876
right through Pellith's back into his heart. Ageyn þe herte, in at þe bak,
Pellith falls dead without a sound, þat he fel doun; no word ne spak/;
Cried he neyþer wo ne way,[8]
."But ded he was, & þer he lay.[8] 15,880
and Bryan gets quietly Brian lefte his staf right[9] þere,
& drow o syde, as nought[10] ne were,

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[1] The Petyt MS. leaves out these lines.

[2] *of* þam *mot se no.*

[3] *teld him att pellith.*

[4] *of him com neuer his Iȝe.* [leaf 91, col. 2.]

[5] *him oñ hoole.*

[6] *& amang.*

[7] *staffe priuely.*

[8] P. leaves out these lines.

[9] *lete þe staffe lig.*

[10] *& ȝede beside als nouh.*

& as queyntely as he might,[1]
O drey he held hym out of sight;[1] 15,884 out of sight,
Among þe pore he hidde his face,
. & sleyly wroughte,[2] & hadde fair grace.
Al þat ilke day he sculked,
Among þe pouere men[3] he hulked; 15,888 skulks all day among the poor,
When þe night cam, he was ful fayn, and at night goes south.
His wey he tok to þe[4] south a-gayn.
What day, what night,[5] ful faste he spedde,
þat til Oxenforde algate he redde.[6] 15,892 At last he reaches Oxford [Exeter: *Oxonia* for *Exonia*, (Madden.)]

Þen com þe folk wyþouten sesse[7] There the
Aboute Brian for to presse;[7]
þe Bretons alle, & þe of[8] Cornewaille, Britons, Welsh,
. & out of Walys cam gret[9] pedaille; 15,896 and Cornish-men collect round him,
þey frayned hym faste 'whên[10] he cam, and ask why
' & whider he wilde, and to wham;
" & what nede ys now in hande[1]
" þat Cadwalyn comeþ nought to lande?[1] Cadwalyn
" And where he ys, we preye þe telle, 15,901 doesn't invade Britain.
" And whe*þer* he schal come or dwelle."
" Sertes," he seide, " wyþynne a þrowe [leaf 68.] Bryan says
" ȝe schul wel vnderstande & knowe 15,904 he'll soon come and drive out
" þat Edwyn schal nought dur abyde, Edwyn;
. " But ȝif[11] mischaunnce hym by-tyde.
" But warnische casteles, do make toures, and they are to
" ffor ȝow schal sone come socoures." 15,908 fortify their castles.
Of alle þe grete[12] he wiste þer wille;
. þer-fore ful baldely[13] & stille Bryan victuals

---

[1] P. leaves out these lines.
[2] *sleih he was.*
[3] *folk.*
[4] *gate he toke.*
[5] *boþe nyght & day.* (Que nuit que jor tant trespassa, MS. du Roi, 73, Cangé: *Wace*, ii. 276, note (*b*).)
[6] A Sesecestre vint sor Esse, *Wace*, ii. 276, l. 14,755.
[7] *ses . . . pres.*
[8] *& of.*
[9] *& of wales þe.*
[10] *& askid him whe*þ*en.*
[11] *bot a.*
[12] *moste.*
[13] *boldly.*

and arms Exeter,
Dide he vitaille þe toun[1] ful wel,
. Defensable wyþ bretaxes[2] & pel.
and sends to tell Cadwalyn all he has done.
He sente hys em a messeger,
& telde al on what maner
þat he had slayn þe clerke Pellyt,
Stored Oxenforde til his profit.

Cadwalyn is right glad,
Of þat bode þe kyng was paied,
His wendyng was nought delayed;
. Night & day made hym redy;
and soon lands with 10,000 men
Ten þousand he hadde til his nauy,
What of hise owen, &[3] of ffrendes
þat kyng Salamon[4] wiþ hym sendes.
. When Cadwalyn[5] was al ȝare,
. Til he was forþe, gret was his care;
at Totness.
At Totenesse he gan vp ryue;
Glad was þe folk he was on lyue;
Edwin sorrows for Pellith's death.
& gret sorewe made þe kyng Edwyn
þat slayn was so þe clerk Pellyn.
Penda, king of Lyndesey,
ſ Penda, þe kyng of Lyndeseye,[6]
. How Bryan dide, he herde wel seye;
gathers a force to oppose Cadwalyn, and besieges Oxford [Exeter.]
Gret force of folk Penda dide fet,
Cadwalyn for to wyþ-set.
Oxenforde[7] he byseged aboute,
But Brian heldym wel wyþoute.
Cadwalyn
When Cadwalyn was ryued on lande,
Til hym cam ful smert tydande
‘ þat an Englische kyng Penda
‘ Byseged Bryan, & was his fa.’
Cadwalyn was al an-ired;[8]
hastens to rescue Bryan,
To rescowe Brian he desired;

---

[1] Essecestre, *Wace*, ii. 277, l. 14,775.
[2] *bretask.*
[3] *what of his what.* [leaf 91, back.]
[4] þat *Salmon.*
[5] þat *he.*
[6] Melcie, *Wace*, ii. 278, l. 14,791.
[7] Essecestre, *Wace*, ii. 278, l. 14,797.
[8] *enired.*

Als faste as[1] he mighte, he hasted;
Iornes to make, folk he tasted;
. & when he was þe toun ought ney,
. He bad *þem reste þat were* wery:
. " Rest ȝou now[2] for ȝour*e* trauaill*e*;
. " þe sm*er*tloker[3] ȝe may assaill*e*."
. þe folk of Oxenforde were[4] glade
Of þe ioye *þat*[5] Brian made;
Gret ioie *þer* was,[6] he was so ner,
& mor*e* of his grete power.

but when he is near Oxford [Exeter], he rests his men a little.

De remotu obsidionis, & capc*ione* Pende Reg*is*.

. Cadwalyn was fel of hert,
þe sege he assailled smert;
. ffor he had longe be born a-bak/,
. þe h*er*tiloker[7] on þem he brak/;
. He douted neyþer deþ ne[8] dynt/.
þat tyme was many a man *þer* tynt/;
. Hertly[9] were þey halden waken;
And Penda, maug*re* hym,[10] was taken,
And sm*er*tly don in syker hold;
ffor no raunsom might he be sold,
. Ne for no man loþ ne leue,
But he wolde to Cadwalyn cheue,
& holde of hym his h*er*itage,
& don hym feaute &[11] homage.
When Penda hadde to Cadwalyn
Obliged hym, & mad his fyn;
. Mor*e* loue to make, & bate stryf*e*,
Pendas[12] sister he tok to wyf*e*,

Cadwalyn then attacks Penda,

[leaf 68, col. 2.]

and after a bloody fight takes him, and puts him in hold,

till he'll do homage to Cadwalyn.

Penda then does it, and submits to Cadwalyn;

and Cadwalyn marries Penda's

---

[1] *Att* þat.
[2] *restes* ȝ*ow*.
[3] *smertlier*.
[4] þe *toun was*.
[5] & *grete Ioy*.
[6] *Ioy he had*.
[7] *fellier*.
[8] *noi*þer *dede no*. [leaf 91, bk., col. 2.]
[9] *felli*.
[10] *his*.
[11] With *feaute & with*.
[12] *Penda*.

sister in Christian wise.

. And wedded hur*e* on Cristen lawe.
. To god migh[t] noma*n* Penda drawe;
(But Penda is a bad heathen, as Bede says.)
. As was Penda yuel[1] in dede,
. As telleþ[2] þe boke of seint Bede.[3] 15,972

Cadwalyn thanks his barons,

∫ Cadwalyn þ*an*ked his barons,
& namelich*e* of[4] þe Bretons,
Of al þ*er* trauaill*e* & al þ*er* ylle
and promises to make good all they have lost through him;
þ*at* þey had þoled wiþ gode will*e*; 15,976
. Al he schulde au*au*nce þ*er* lore
. þ*at* þey had lost for hym byfor*e*;
& all*e* þo þ*at* dide hym noye,
Of hem he ga*n* ful faste dest*r*uye; 15,980

then he crosses the Humber, and ravages the land.

He passed þe Hu*m*ber wyþ folk ynow,
Tounes brente, & men he slow.

De occisio*n*e Edwyny & filior*um* eius.[5]

Edwyn assembles his army, and marches to Hatfield.

∫ Of his comyng Edwyn h*er*d seye,
. How he nought spared in his weye; 15,984
He gadered all*e* his reten*au*ntz,[6]
Knyghtes, sq*ui*ers, & seriauntz,[6]
& all*e* o þ*er* þ*at* of hym held,
And comen alle in-til Hatfeld;[7] 15,988
þyder þey sa*m*ned, boþe partys,
þ*at* longe had be stronge enemys.

Penda helps Edwyn;

. Penda þ*at* schrewe, þe[8] Sarazyn,
. To helpe he com wyþ[9] Cadwalyn. 15,992
& Edwyn was hardy & bold,
. And eighte & fourty ȝer was[10] old;
but Edwyn and þ*er* was he slayn, hys sone hym wyth,

---

[1] *Penda was euer itt.*

[2] *so sais.*

[3] Eccles. Hist. bk. ii., ch. 20, A.D. 633. But see Bede's partial praise of Penda in bk. iii., ch. 21.

[4] *nameli.*

[5] This heading is at the side in the MS., five lines higher.

[6] *retenance . . . sergeance.*

[7] Hatfield, in the West Riding of Yorkshire, about seven miles north-east of Doncaster. Giles, note to Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii., ch. 20 [A.D. 633]. Wace calls it Elfede, ii. 280, l. 14,847.

[8] þ*at ilk.*

[9] *He com to help.*

[10] *Auht & fourti wynt*er.

A god knyght, was cald Osfryth.[1] 15,996 his son Osfrith are slain.
. Elleuen ȝer was Edwyn kynge Edwyn
. Er þan he tok his cristnyng;
. & þer-inne two wyues he tok had two wives:
. Er he þe Paen lawe fur-sok; 16,000
. Gwenburghe, þe ferste highte so, 1. Gwenburgh,
. Wyþ hure had he childre two; by whom he had two sons,
. Osfriht[1] & Eadfrith, þus þey highte, Osfrith and
. & knyghtes were þey boþe wyghte. 16,004 and Eadfrith.
. Dame Ethelburgh highte þat oþer, 2. Ethelburgh,
. þe kyng of Kent was hure broþer,[2] sister of Ethel-
. Sire Ethelbright hure fader was, bright, king of
. þat we byforn han rad in pas. 16,008 Kent.
. Seint Bede spekeþ[3] of þys Edwyn, St. Bede says
. Syn he fursok þe lawe Sarazyn, that this Edwyn
. So god a Cristen kyng was non[4] was the best
. In al þis lond als he alon;[5] 16,012 Christian king in the land.
. He was cristned o þe Pasche day, He was christ-
. At ȝork fursok his Paen lay; ened at York,
. Syx hundred ȝer þe date was þo, [leaf 68, back, col 1.] data
. & passed seuene & twenty mo; 16,016 A.D. 627.
. Emfled, his doughter born,[6] His daughter
. Sche was cristned a ȝer byforn.[6] Emfled was christened
. Whan he þe Cristendam þoughte[7] take, A.D. 626.
. þe kirke of ȝork he dide first make; 16,020 He began the church of York;
. But longe er hit was brought til[8] ende, and after he
. He was slayn wyþ folk vnhende; was slain,
. But seint Osewald, þat gode man, St. Osewald
. He ended þat Edwyn bygan.[9] 16,024 finished it.

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[1] MS. *Offrith* and *Offriht*. P. *Osfrith* in both cases. Esfris, *Wace*, ii. 280, l. 14,852.

[2] See Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii., ch. 9 [A.D. 625].

[3] *sais*. [leaf 92.]

[4] P. transposes the couplets, lines 16,011–2, and 16,013–4.

[5] See Bede, bk. ii., ch. 16, and Pope Honorius's letter to Edwin, in Bede, bk. ii., ch. 17.

[6] The Petyt MS. leaves out these lines. See Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii. ch. 9 [A.D. 626].

[7] *our cristendom gon*.

[8] *are it were brouht to*.

[9] Bede, *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii. ch. 20.

Edwyn reigns
. Sire Edwyn was syx ȝer
. Cristen kyng in þys lond her:
. What cristen, what heþen þral,[1]
seventeen years.
. Seuentene ȝer he regned in al;[1] 16,028
. þat selue ȝer Oswy[2] was slayn,
Osfry is slain
. His cosyn Osfry[3] y þe same payn,
. þe ȝeres of Crist six hundred wore,
A.D. 633, on the 4th of October.
. & þrytty ȝer, & þre more;[4] 16,032
. þe ferþe day þat ys y þe ides
. Of Octobre, ho so hit bydes.
and a chapel is built over him.
. þer he lay, a chapel ys wrought,[1]
. & ȝit ys þer folk þat þyder han sought.[1] 16,036

Cadwalyn slays the kings of Orkney
. Of Cadwalyn now schal we seye;
He slow þe kyng of Orkeneye,
. Sire Cadan, & sire Gabaon,—
and Scotland,
. þe Scottische kyng was þat on,— 16,040
& manie oþere lordes mo,
. ffor wham[5] was mad ful mykel wo.
and never has mercy on any of Edwyn's kin,
Cadwalyn hadde neuere mercy
Of Edwynes[6] kynde he mighte com by; 16,044
Man & woman he slow al day,[7]
& childre þat in þe cradel lay;[7]
but kills all, young and old.
. Alle he slow hem,[8] olde[9] & ȝonge,
. þat til Edwyn teld[10] any tonge. 16,048
Yet Edwyn's cousin Osrik is
ȝyt of Edwyn was left on quik,[11]
Hys emes sone[12] þat highte Osrik/,

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[1] P. leaves out these lines.

[2] þat ȝere þat *he*.

[3] MS. *Offry*. P. *Osri*.

[4] Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii. ch. 20. But he doesn't give Oct. 4: says only "before" Edwin's death on Oct. 12.

[5] *whilk*.

[6] *Edwyn*. (Wace says generally, of those "Qui contre lui orent esté," ii. 280, l. 14,858.)

[7] P. leaves out these lines. See Bede, *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii. ch. 20.

[8] The MS. *m* has one stroke too many.

[9] *slouh alde*. [leaf 92, col. 2.]

[10] *told*. [11] MS. *quit*. P. *quik*.

[12] Eame sōn. See Bede, *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 1.

þat rescowed[1] þe heritage ; saved, and inherits his land;
. But luytel held he hit in age, 16,052 but not for
ffor Cadwalyn wrought hym so wow, long, as Cadwalyn slays him.
His two cosyns & hym he slow ;
. þowh al he hadde Crysten feyþ,[2] Cadwalyn,
. To þo Crysten he dide ouer leyþ,[2] 16,056 though a Christian,
. þat ȝong & olde, al ȝede to ded,[2] slays all the Christians be-
. ffor o man þat hym mys bed.[2] cause of Edwyn.
. Seint Bede blames Cadwalyn ; St. Bede calls
. Of wille he calles hym 'barbaryn,'[3]— 16,060 him *a barbarian*, which means a foreign
. 'Barbaryn' ys a Sarazyn[4] straunge, Saracen, that knows no pity;
. To mercy þat wil nere turne ne chaunge ;—
. ffor al þe werd,[5] so ferde he, and, for all the
. On lyue wolde he non let be. 16,064 world, Cadwalyn acts like one;
. þat slaughter lasted so gret stounde,
. Vnneþes a Cristen man men founde, he hardly leaves a Christian in the land : the
. But turnde vnto þe lawe Paen,
. þat er was brought to be Cristen, 16,068 folk all turn Pagan.
. Vnto þe tyme of seint Osewalde, But St. Oswald turns them
. þat þe feiþ a-geyn[6] dide halde ; again.
. Vnto þe reame he hadde right, [leaf 68, back, col. 2.]
. And was ful[7] fre, & gentil knyght ; 16,072 When Oswald is king, he sends for bishop Aydan from Scotland.
. He sente for þe bischop Aydan,[8]
. Of Scotland was þat gode man ;
. þat bischop cam, his folk to preche,
. þer Cristendam fro Paen wreche.[9] 16,076

De Miraculo Sancti Osewaldy.[10]

. Of þys Osewald, seint Bede telles, St. Bede tells many of the miracles of
. & manye of his miracles spelles ;

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[1] *resceyued.*
[2] P. leaves out these lines.
[3] Bede, *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii. ch. 20. See p. 578, l. 16,672-4, below.
[4] *is sarezin.*
[5] *world.*
[6] MS. *a geym.* P. *agayn.*
[7] *Of wille.*
[8] Bede, *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 3.
[9] *to reche.*
[10] This heading is at the side in the MS., three lines higher.

king St. Oswald ; and I'll tell you one, of his kindness to the poor.

. Of on to telle,[1] mykel y charge,
. þat[2] he vnto þe pore was large.
. þe pore folk spirde, & men þem tolde
. Wher Osewald schulde hys Pasche holde.

One Easter-Day the poor gather to get gifts,

. O þe Pasche day in tyme of mete,
. þe pouere gaderede, god to gete ;
. &, right as þe borde was leyd,
. þe cloþ[es] spred, þe graces seyd,

and Oswald is served with a silver dish.

. þey serued þe kyng in a seluer dische—
. Wiþ what mete y ne wot y-wys.—

His almoner tells him that many poor have come, and are coming, for his alms ;

. His aumener[3] stod þe kyng before,
. & seide þat[4] ' manie pouere were þore,
. " & ȝyt þer comen on ilka syde,
. " Of ȝoure almes[5] help to byde."

on which, Oswald bids him share both meat and silver dish among them.

. þan tok þe kyng þat he schuld ete,
. & brak þe dische wyþ al þe mete,
. & bad hym parte hit a-mong[6] hem alle,
. Boþe mete & syluer, as hit wold[7] falle.

St. Aydan hears it, and says, "May that hand never rot or age, but ever be whole ! "

. ∬ Aydan sey how þe kyng hit brak/ ; **Dixit**
. þer-fore til hym þys word he spak : **Aydanus :**
. " Nere mote þat hand rote ne elde, ' **non in-**
. " But hol wyþouten ende to welde." ' **uet*er*as-**

And so it befalls. The hand is in a shrine at Peterborough abbey.

. & so hit ys right als[8] he seyde ; ' **cat illa**
. In schryne at Peterburgh is hit leyde ; ' **manus.'**

As Oswald is Edwin's nephew, Cadwalyn chases him

. At þe abbeye, in þe kirke,
. þe kyng Penda dide hit wirke.
  Oswald was sib Edwyn byforn ;
. Of Acha his sister was Osewald born ;[9]
  þer-fore Cadwalyn wilde nought sesse,
  But faste on Osewald werre gan presse ;

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[1] It is in bk. iii. ch. 6, of Giles's edition of Bede. See too William of Malmesbury, bk. i. ch. 3.

[2] *how.*

[3] *Ambner.* (so.)

[4] *so.*

[5] our *almos.*

[6] *Bad him departe amang.* [leaf 92, back.]

[7] þe *silu*er *as best wild.*

[8] *Non oþer it is bot as.*

[9] Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 6, at the end.

To Scotland he chased Osewold.[1] to Scotland,
. ffor Cadwalyn had more folk, & bold,[1]
. Osewald fledde, & gaf hym place,
So þat Cadwalyn left hys chace; 16,112 and there leaves him,
His folk hym þoughte trauailled sore,
But Penda at þat tyme was þore; but bids Penda take him, or drive him out.
He bad hym folewe, Osewald to take,
. Or don hym þe lond for-sake. 16,116

When Osewald wyste þe certeyn, Oswald, however,
. þat Cadwalyn was turnd ageyn, makes a stand
Ageyn Penda wolde he stande, against Penda
ffor hym nold he be fleande. 16,120
In a feld Osewald gan byde, in a field called
To bide þe bataille what so[2] bytyde;—
'Heuene-feld' þe name ys cald,[3] Heavenfield,
. ffor þe loue of seint Osewald;— 16,124
In þat feld a crois he lyft/, where he sets up a cross, and
& bad þem alle nought be aglift/,[4] bids his men
But[5] come & knele byfore þe crois,
And Iesu preye al wyþ o voys, 16,128 pray for Jesu's
. "þat he þys day stand vs by, [leaf 69.] help against
. "A-geyn Penda, Godes[6] enemy, Penda, God's
. "þat wyþ wrong vs onoyes, enemy.
. "& our Cristen men destruyes."[7] 16,132
Alle þey dide as Osewald bad, They do so,
& preyde Ihesu, þat his blod schad
. On þe croys for mannes nede,
. 'Ageyn Penda wel þat day[8] spede.' 16,136
Alle were þey of gode repentaunce,[9] repent, and
. & wel y-schryuen for alle chaunce.[9] are shriven.

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[1] *Oswald . . . bald.*
[2] *& stand to chance what mot.*
[3] Bede, ***Eccl. Hist.***, bk. iii. ch. 2. "Celestiels cans en françois," adds Wace, ii. 282, l. 14,890. Probably "Bingfield," Northumberland: Madden, in ***Laȝamon***, iii. 429.
[4] *oglift.*
[5] *to.*
[6] *his.*
[7] *& þe cristendom destroies.*
[8] *wele to.* [leaf 92, back, col. 2.]
[9] P. leaves out these lines.

Syn[1] þey dight hem to þe bataille,
Penda attacks them, & Penda gan hem faste assaille: 16,140
. His host was gret, & wyde y-spređ;
but is beaten, Ner were þey slayn, & Penda fled.
flees to Penda ascaped wyþ mykel pyn,
Cadwalyn, & pleyned hym vnto Cadwalyn, 16,144
and calls for vengeance on Oswald. & seide, 'bot he venge hym wolde,
'Of hym schuld he namore[2] holde.'
. At þat tyme þus hit byleft/
. Vntil þey samned þer hostes eft/: 16,148
(This battle was fought near Thirlwal; . þe bataille was byside þyrlwal,[3]
. þat whilom closed þe northende al;[4]
and the cross . & þere was many myracle schewed,
did many miracles.) . þat witnesseþ boþe lered & lewed;
. þe cros dide þere many merueilles,[5] 16,153
. Halp man & best of þeir trauailles.[5] **De Rege Osewaldo.**

Cadwalyn and Penda . ȝyt Cadwalyn & þys Penda
. þoughte to wirke Osewald ful wa: 16,156
þey gadered hostes, þise enemys,
attack Oswald at Mazerfeld, & come on Osewald in twey partys.
. In a stede hatte Mazerfeld,[6]
. þere Osewald schewed[7] his scheld, 16,160
. þere he seyde he wolde abyde.
. Grete were þer batailles on eyþer[8] syde;
and slay him. . ∫ Osewald wyste he schuld þer deye, 16,163
. & mighte nought scape by[9] no weye; **De Morte**
As he falls, he says, "Lord have mercy on all our souls!" . In his fallynge he seyde on hy, **Osewaldy.**
. "Of alle our soules, Lord, haue mercy!"[10]

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[1] *sien.*

[2] *neuer.*

[3] *thirwatt.*

[4] þat *som tyme closed* þe *North att.*

[5] P. leaves out these lines. This is the end of the extract from ch. 2, bk. iii., of Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*

[6] Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 9. [A.D. 642.]

[7] *schewed Oswald.*

[8] *grete folk was on̄ ilk a.*

[9] *mot skape on.*

[10] Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 12.

. Þat was þe laste werde he seid,[1]
& fel doun, & þer he deyd.[1] 16,168
. Of þo men þat þys word herd,
. A byword in al þe contre ferd,
. " God haue our soules! quaþ Osewold."[2]
. Þys byword was longe y-told,[3] 16,172
. Þys þey seide at ilka rage,[1]
. & longe had þey hit in vsage:[1]
. Þis word witnesseþ wel seynt Bede,[1]
. Þat longe was vsed in many lede.[1] 16,176
. Nyne wynter[4] was he kyng,
. & eighte[5] & þritty ȝer was ȝynge;
. Þe date of Crist ys told[6] redy,
. Six hundred ȝer, & two & fourty. 16,180
. Þyse wikkede kynges[7] þat hym slow,[8]
. Dide henge his lymes on a bow;[7]
. A tre þey dide sette þer fore;
. Handes, armes, þey dide þorow bore; 16,184
. ſſ Hys heued heng a ȝer to mone; [leaf 69, col. 2.]
. But Oswy, his broþer, sone[9] **De Rege Osewy.**
. Was kyng, & tok þe hed hengand,
. & biried hit at ffarnelland; 16,188
. Of an ilde hit ys þe name,
. To Durem langes[10] þat same.
. A quene þen was lady of [þo][11] landes,
. Sche dide take armes wyþ[12] handes; 16,192
. Þat on scheo biried vnder molde,
. Þat oþer ys kept in seluer & golde,
. In seinte Petres kirke to holde.
. & after þe Quen þe toun was tolde; 16,196

And this saying passes into a proverb through all the country,

as St. Bede witnesses.

Oswald reigns nine years, and dies at 38, A.D. 642.

His limbs are stuck on a stake,

but his nephew king Oswy,

buries the head in the isle Farneland (Lindisfarne), belonging to Durham, and the queen of the land buries the arms, but puts the hands in a shrine in St. Peter's church, in a town which they called

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[1] P. leaves out these lines.
[2] Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 12.
[3] *long tald.* [4] *bot nyen ȝere.*
[5] *auht.* See Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 9.
[6] *was þan.*
[7] *men . . . slouh . . . bouh.*
[8] For the short original of the next fifteen lines, see Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 12.
[9] *sister sonne.*
[10] *Durham hous longes.* [leaf 93.]
[11] *quene was lady of þo.*
[12] *þe armes &.*

Bebba after the Queen. But because that name was a stupid one,

. ‘ Bebba ’ [1] for þe Quen hit is calde ;
. A nyce name, for soþe y halde ;
. & for hit was so nice a name;
. I wene [2] þey chaungede hit for schame,
. (Er þa*n*ne hit highte Methamstede,)
. Peterburgh, þ*at* semely sede.

they altered it to Peterborough.

After Osewald's death, Holy Church is persecuted,

. Longe after Osewald was ded,
. Holy kirke mykel peyne bed :
ffor al þ*at* he þ*er*-inne had wrought,
Wyþ stronge men [3] was al doun brought ;
. Prest & clerk þey slowe right doun,
þ*at* al was wast ner [4] ilk/ a toun,
& þe goodes a-wey iborn ;

its buildings pulled down, its priests slain : all is waste,

till Oswy comes. He is Oswald's brother, and is chosen king.

Til Osewy cam, ner al was lorn.
& for he was his bro þ*er* sone,[5]
Hym fel to haue þe regione.
þo þ*at* þ*er* were, conseil þey held,
& bitaughte Osewy þe scheld.

Oswy sees his folk are poor,

Osewy saw þe folk al pou*er*e,[6]
& þe land at no recou*er*e ;[7]

and that Cadwalyn is so powerful that he can't resist him,

þe power of Cadwalyn was mikel,
. & Penda poyned hym als a prykel ;
He sey his power ne was nought/
ȝyf Cadwalyn werr*e* on hym sought/ ;

so that he'd better submit.

Leuer hym were in loue to bowe,
. þ*at* þey namo of his men [8] slowe,
þan in werr*e* ber*e* hym ou*er* heye,[9]
& eu*er*e be on þe werr*e* p*ar*tye.[9]

Oswy therefore asks Cadwalyn's leave to come to him,

Til Cadwalyn his sonde [10] he sent/,
þ*at* he wolde com til p*ar*lement/ ;

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[1] *Bebba.* (Bede has Bebba in his *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 16.)
[2] *trow.*
[3] *with strange.*
[4] *Waste was left.*
[5] Un des frères Osgal, *Wace*, ii. 283, l. 14,929.
[6] ? MS. u. P. *pouere.*
[7] *recouerere.*
[8] þat *no mo of his folk men.*
[9] P. leaves out these lines.
[10] *sonne.*

. And þyder cam he al wyþ leue,
. ffor Cadwalyn wold hym nought greue.
He gaf hym boþe seluer & gold [1]
ffor Cadwalyn schold ben hym hold,[1]
& he receiued his homage,
& som restored of his damage.
Al *þus* þe pes was *þer* y-graunted,[2]
& in loue longe haunted;
But Oswy [3] mikel kynde hadde,
þat often conseilled *þem* & radde
ffor to werre vpon Osewy,
þey cleymed of hys land gret *parti*;
But Osewy defended hym als a man,
So *þat* of hym neuere þey ne [4] wan.
. On, Alfriche,[5] cleymed of his right;
Ouer Humber he chased hym þorow [6] fight;
. On þys half he fledde hym fra, [leaf 69, back, col. 1.]
& cam & pleyned hym to Penda,
And preied he wolde hym mayntene
Agayn Osewy *þat* was so kene,
& þe lond *þat* he might of hym [7] wynne;
He schulde haue his part [8] *þer*-inne.

brings him silver and gold,
and does him homage.
Thus peace made.
But some of Oswy's kin
claim part of his land; however he keeps them off,
and he drives Alfrith over Humber.
Alfrith prays Penda to help him against Oswy,

∫ De coronacione Cadwaliny.

Penda seide he dirste naught/,
ffor Cadwal & Osewy were al saught [9]:
" But fonde i schal, by som queyntise,
" Of Cadwalyn to haue grauntise; [1]

but Penda says he daren't then, though he'll try and get

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[1] P. leaves out these lines.

[2] þus *gates was þe pes granted.*

[3] MS. *Cadwal.* P. (like Geoffrey) *Oswy.* [lf. 93, col. 2.] (Osgal, *Wace*, ii. 284, l. 14,951; Oswi, MS. Cangé, 73, *ib.*)

[4] *Of him neuer nouht þei.*

[5] *Ane Alfrith.* (His brother, says *Geoffrey*, bk. xii. ch. 11.)

[6] *com with him to.*

[7] *& if he mot þat lond.*

[8] *His parte suld be.* (Wace says only that Penda is promised peace and truce, ii. 285, l. 14,960.)

[9] *for kadwalyn at on was brouht.*

Cadwalyn's leave to do it.

. " & ȝyf y may gete his leue
. " Wyþ ȝow to holde, y wold hym greue."

Whitsuntide, Cadwalyn fixes for his coronation at London.

þan fel hit at þe Whitsontyde,
Cadwalyn no lenger wolde byde;
At Londen set he his coronement/.
Alle his barons þyder went/
. ffor to be *per* at his feste, **Malicia Pende.**
. South, north, west, & est;

Oswy doesn't come to it,

But þider cam nought þo Osewy;[1]
I ne wot for what hit was, ne why.[2]

and Penda makes a great to-do about this,

When Penda hit *per*seiued, he made gret fare[3]
. ffor *þat* Osewy was nought þare:[3]
To Cadwalyn he made his pleynt/,

accusing Oswy of falseness and disdain in not coming to the coronation feast.

& seide 'Osewy was fals & feynt/,
" Syn he cam nought for þy somons
" To þy court, als oþer barouns.
" Alle ar þey comen, ilka Bretoun,
" & ilkan Englische & Saxoun;
" But Osewy tok þy somons in veyn,
" To come to court he hadde[4] disdeyn."

Cadwalyn excuses Oswy:

þe kyng excused hym *cur*teysly:
. " He haþ[4] som gret encheson why;

" Perhaps he's ill."

" *Per*auen*tur*e he haþ[4] som syknesse
. " Or oþer greuaunce *þat* makeþ hym stresse."

"No," says Penda, "he is not.

" Nay," seide Penda, " hit ys nought so!
" þou sest[5] nought what Osewy wil do!

He has gone to Saxony, to hire soldiers,

. " In þys tyme of þy corounement/,
" In-til Saxoyn haþ[6] he sent
" After souders, as[7] was me told,

to avenge Oswald's death;

. " To venge þe deþ[8] of Osewold.
" When he seþ tyme þat he may,
" On þe to ren*n*e he wile assay.

---

[1] *bot Oswy* þat *tyme not kam.*
[2] *for whi no wham.*
[3] *faire . . . þare.*
[4] *has.*
[5] *sees.* [leaf 93, back.]
[6] *into saxone has.*
[7] *soudeours was.*
[8] *dede.*

" But, Cadwalyn, wil þou giue me leue,
" I schal hym brynge til a mescheue,
" þat eyþer schal y don hym fle,
" Or quik or ded bryng hym to þe."
Seide Cadwalyn, " þus may hit make ;[1]
" Neþeles y schal conseil take."[1]
He calde þe Bretons hym aboute,
And dide Penda go wyþoute,
& þe Englische euerychone ;
So þe Bretons left[2] al-one.
ſſ Cadwalyn seyd, " lordes alle,
" Seyeþ[3] now what wil best byfalle
" Of þys þat Penda haþ bysought ;
" Wheþer hit is god[4] to do or nought."
þenne spak first sire Margadu,
Lord of Southwalys, for þer prou :
" Longe hit is þys was bygonne,[5] [leaf 69, back, col. 2.]
" & ȝyt is hit nought al ouer ronne,
" Bytwyxt vs & þe Englische kynde,
" & ȝit wot non how hit wyl bynde ;[6]
" Hou so bitwyxt/ hem be strif or stresse,
" Vs to noye euere ar þey fresche ;[7]
" Be þey byneþe, be þey aboue,
" Vs ne wil þey neuere loue,
" Ne þer trouþe wyl þey nought holde ;
" To do a felonye ar þey ful bolde.
" Haue þys y þyn herte ful streit,
" How[8] þey haue don vs many deseit[9]
" So fele tymes here byforn ;
" & also often hastow sworn
" þat þou scholdest ȝit brynge hem heþen ;
" But þyn oþ ys ay byneþen,

but if you'll give me leave,
I'll either drive him away, or bring him to you, alive or dead."
Cadwalyn calls his Britons to counsel,—
turning the English out,—
and asks them whether Penda shall go against Oswy or not.
Margadu says
" There's long been strife between us and the English ;
they are always ready to annoy us
and do us a felony.
Think how many times they've deceived us !
You've often sworn to drive 'em out ;

[1] P. leaves out these lines. (Dist Cadualan : j'en parlerai ; *Wace*, ii. 286, l. 15,000.)
[2] *were*.
[3] *sais*.
[4] *whedir is it*.
[5] *long is sen* þis *wo was gunnen*.
[6] *witt ende*.
[7] *fresse*.
[8] þat.
[9] *grete desceite*.

but as you can't do it,
" Syn þou sest þat þou may nought
" ffulfylle[1] þy dede wyþ þy þought,—
" Ne *per* chaunce ys nought þy wille,—

let one of them destroy the other.
" Suffre þat on þat oþer spille,
" Suffre[2] þat on þat oþer schende,
" Ne entremet þe at neyþer[3] ende.

Penda and Oswy are both English;
" Penda is Englische, & noþyng[4] good,
" & Osewy ys of Englische blod;
" Make we þer-of no maner iangle,

let the dogs strangle each other;
" Suffre þe dogges ech oþer[5] strangle,
" Suffre hem eyþer on oþer renne,[6]
" & ilkon oþer robbe & brenne;[6]

and, mayhap, the land'll be quit of 'em."
" & þorow meschaunce of fight or flyt/,[7]
" þys lond mai happe[8] of þem be quit."

All the Britons agree,
Þen speke þe Bretons at o breyd,
" Sire Margadu, þou hast wel[9] seyd!
" To[10] þys conseil alle we holde,
" Right as sire Margadu haþ[11] tolde."

and they tell Penda to do his will.
" Penda," þey seyde, " do what þou wilt
" To Cadwalyn! hit is no gilt."

Penda
Penda proudly tok his leue;

gathers a host
Oswy algate wold he[12] greue;
He gadred gret host on his side,[13]
& Penda cam wyþ ful gret pryde;[13]
He sembled his host,[14] ful hastely,

to fight Oswy.
ffersly to struye sire[15] Osewy.

Oswy
Osewy sone herdit[16] seye

---

[1] *haf.*
MS. *Ne suffre.* P. *suffre.* [leaf 93, back, col. 2.]
[3] *non.*
[4] *not.*
[5] *soffre þe ton þe toþer.*
[6] P. leaves out these two lines, and transposes the next two.
[7] *mischefe of fight & flite.*
[8] *so may þe lond.*
[9] *Margadu þou has wele.*
[10] *at.*
[11] *vs.*
[12] *Of þouht he forto.*
[13] P. leaves out these lines.
[14] *purueied oste.*
[15] *full felly to werre oñ.*
[16] *herd.* See Bede's *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 24 (A.D. 665), on Oswy's offer and the battle.

. How Penda on hym wold lyue & deye ; 16,344 fears Penda,
. He douted sore his wykked res,
& sende to Penda for þe pes ; and offers him gold to buy peace.
' & ȝyf he wolde *þer*-to graunt,
' He wolde hym gyue in god couen*aun*t 16,348
' Gold & siluer at his might,
' His lond to haue wyþoute fight.'
Penda seide ' he wolde nought leue : Penda refuses it, and says he'll have his crown.
' He scholde hym chace, þe coroune reue.' 16,352
. ∬ Wyþ Osewy was an holy man, **De Epi*scopo***
. Bischop he was, his name[1] Aydan ; **Aydano.** Bishop Aidan prays God
. He p*rei*ed God for *þer* nede,
. Ageyn Penda Osewy wel spede : 16,356
. " Lou*er*d ! þou quenche[2] his wykkednesse ! to quench Penda's wickedness.
. " His grete power, þou make hit lesse,
. " & suffr*e* vs neu*er*e fele þ*er*e smert/,
. " þe ffelonie of his wikked hert/ !" 16,360

When Osewy sey no loue wolde sende, [leaf 70.] Oswy gathers his host,
But at his power he moste hym fende,[3]
He gadered host on hys syde,
. And Penda cam wyþ ful gret pryde. 16,364 and meets Penda's.
At a day batail*le* was set,
Boþe hostes to-gedere met.[4]
In gode hope Oswy[5] were inne,
. þ*a*t he schulde þe maistrie wynne ; 16,368
He t*ri*sted wel y þe Holy Gost/,[6]
& Penda t*ri*sted on hys grete host.[6]
þey smette to-gedere so bitt*er*lyke They fight bitterly.
. þ*a*t eyþ*er*[7] side fond oþ*er* quyke ; 16,372
. He þ*a*t hit gan, þe worse he hadde,[8]
ffor Penda p*ar*ty al to-schadde ; Penda's men are worsted,

---

[1] *His name was bisshop.*
[2] *se se lord.*
[3] *At his powere he wild defend.*
[4] MS. *ment/.* P. *mett.*
[5] MS. *as we.* P. *Oswy.* [lf. 94.]
[6] P. leaves out these lines.
[7] *ilk.*
[8] þat *werre bigan þe wars had.*

and he is slain,

. Hys grete host ȝede al doun, **Penda *per*iit/**
& slayn was *þer*e þat feloun; **Anno dom*ini***
. fful wel he spedde *þa*t gaf þe dynt, DCLV^to.
. ffor Penda lyf & soule was tynt; 16,378

. þe ȝer *þa*t he to deþ[e][1] ȝede,

A.D. 655 (as Bede says)

. þe date was, as seyþ seint Bede, 16,380
. Sex hundred ȝer, fyfty & fyue.
. þe day *þa*t Penda les his lyue,

on Tweed.

. Vpon Twede[2] þe batail*le* was,
. þrytty dukes slayn y *þa*t plas,[3] 16,384

Penda's son,

. On Penda syde eu*er*ilkone,
. ffor whilke manye was mad[4] mone.

Wolfrith,

Wolfrith his sone a-scaped *þa*t pyn,
. & cam & told hit to Cadwalyn. 16,388

inherits his kingdom.

Cadwalyn gaf hym his h*er*itage,
& he til hym made his homage.

Cadwalyn

∬ Cadwalyn, *þa*t kepte þe lond,
A trewe iustise men[5] hym fond; 16,392

reigns 44 years,

He regned foure & fourty ȝer,
[6] What in pes & [what] in wer.

and dies in London,

At Londone wax he syk, & deyde,
. þe Bretons *þer*e his body leyde;[6] 16,396

where, in memory of him, the Britons set up a copper equestrian statue of him;

But for to haue menynge of hym,
. How he was noble, meke, & grym,
Of coper þey dyde make a knyght,
& an hors of coper al dight; 16,400
Set hym þer-on in kynges wede,
.. Als he was wond[7] to ryde on stede;

and near it lay his body,

þer byside þey leyde his body,
Abouen at a gate ful hey, 16,404

---

[1] *dede.*

[2] Twede, *Langtoft*, i. 256; Winved, *Geoffrey*, xii. 13; Vinwed, *Bede*, which is Winwidfield, near Leeds, says Giles.

[3] Et li pluisor de ses amis, *Wace*, ii. 289, l. 15,068.

[4] *many mad.*

[5] þe *folk.*

[6–6] *He died at london þei laid him* þere.

[7] *wont.*

In Londone, toward þe west:
Longe hit stod *þer* wel y-fest;[1]
Byside, þey sette a chapel
Of seint Martyn, a fair iuwel.
. þus þey dide, for gret nobleye,
. Hys dede[2] for to mene & seye.

in the west of London,
and build a chapel to St. Martin there.

nota.

Cadwaladrus[3] was after Cadwalyn
His fader, & Penda cosyn;
Penda cosyn, his sister sone,
. Cadwalyn wedded, y dide ȝow mone.[4]
Cadwaladrus was a ful god kynge,
. And louede God ou*er*[5] alle þynge;

Cadwaladrus (Penda's nephew) succeeds his father Cadwalyn,
and is a good king.

¶ **Exe de fame, Pestilencia mortis, ac corrupc*ione* Aerys, & Exilio Brutonu*m*.** [leaf 70, col. 2.]

In his tyme failled þe corn,
. ffor *þer* was non as was byforn.
Of *þat* defaute cam gret dere,[6]
. & gret hunger ou*er*al was here;
þre dayes to go, ȝyf on might dreye,
Er he fond any mete to bye,—
. Oþer in burgh or in cite,
. Or vpland, or in[7] any contre,—
But ȝyf þey any bestes tok,
Or fysch*e* in riu*er* or in brok,
Or any leues or rotes seþ,
. þ*at* henged on heg[8] or on heþ:
Al was elles turnd to faille,
. Might noman lyue on his trauaille.

In Cadwaladre's time the corn fails,
and there is great hunger.
A man may go three days before he can buy any food,
unless he catches beast or fish,
or finds any leaves or roots.

---

[1] *stode streitly fest.*
[2] *dedis.*
[3] Cavalances, MS. du Roi, 27; Calawader, MS. 73, Cangé: *Wace*, ii. 290, l. 15,091.
[4] See above, p. 553, l. 15,968.
[5] *of.* [leaf 94, col. 2.]
[6] Et en après fu la cherté, *Wace*, ii. 290, l. 15,096.
[7] *or vpland in.*
[8] *hang on hege.*

Worse still, a plague comes,

ſſ ȝyf þys meschaunce cam[1] ferly sore,
ȝyt þer was an oþer more;
So gret a man-qualm cam þer-wyþ,[2]
. ffro deþ vneþe might non haue[3] gryþ,
þorow roten eyr, þorow[4] wykkede wyndes,
In alle stedes men dide[5] gret myndes;
. Now ȝede þey vp right hol & fer,[6]
Now fel þey doun ilk oþer ner;[6]
Etynge, spekynge, fel þey doun,[6]
& goynge boþe in feld & toun.[6]
ffader, moder, eam, & broþer,[6]
Gentil & bonde, & alle oþer;[6]
Vneþe in toune[7] was any lefte
. Of Bretons þat mighte tile þe lond efte.
þat vengeaunce was so ferly grete,
. Hit spared non, but al þorow schete;
So fele ley ded by ilka[8] weye,
þat þe quyke ne mighte hem on erþe leye;[9]
ȝyf any had leyd a cors in pyt,[6]
Hym self fel þanne ded þer-myt.[6]
. So mykel was þer sorewe & drede,
Left hous & lond, a-wey þey ȝede;
What for moryne, what for dere,[10]
. ffewe þer wore þat might liue here;
. Of his long lyf can noman seye,[6]
. þat ses his frend sodeynly deye;[6]
þat sees his neighebur brenne hym by,[6]
To saue hym self he ys bysy.[6]

from rotten air and wicked winds; and sound men fall down suddenly, and die:

gentle and bondmen, all go, so that hardly any are left to till the land;

the living cannot bury the dead; those who try to do it, fall dead in the grave.

Men leave house and land,

so that few are left in Britain.

(He who sees his neighbour burn, is busy to save himself.)

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[1] *mischefe com.*

[2] Mortalité fu de la gent, *Wace*, ii. 290, l. 15,107. Bede (*Eccl. Hist.*, bk. iii. ch. 24) and the Saxon Chronicle both mention a great pestilence, A.D. 664, as Madden notices in *Laȝamon*, iii. 432.

[3] *for dede mot non vnneþis haf.*

[4] *&.*

[5] *died.*

[6] P. leaves out these lines.

[7] *vnneþis in tounes.* No *Of Bretons* in next line.

[8] *in ilk.*

[9] *þei fond non quik in erþe þam to lay.*

[10] Tant por le grant chierté de blé,
Tant por la grant mortalité.
Wace, ii. 291, l. 15,127–8.

Cadwaladrus, þe kyng of þys lond, — Cadwaladre
So mikel wo ou*er* al he fond,
To Luytel Bre*t*aigne for sorewe he fledde; — flees to Britany,
. þ*a*t were on lyue, wyþ hym þ*em* ledde.
Alayn he highte, þ*a*t þ*a*nne was kynge, — where king Alayn welcomes him.
þ*a*t was ful fayn of hys comynge.
. When þe Bretons heþen[1] went, — The emigrated Britons mourn their old homes,
. þ*er* faire wonynge mykel þey ment/.
. þey seide hit was a vengeaunce[2] strong,
. Ageyns God þey lyuede wronge; — lost for God's vengeance on their sins.
. "Now schal we lese our lond þorow synne,
. "þ*a*t oure kynde han welt wyþ wynne."
. þ*a*t lered were, þys salme þey songe, — The learned sing the 44th psalm,
. & versled hit al wyþ o tonge:

∫ Exe de lam*e*ntac*io*ne Brutonu*m*. [leaf 70, back, col. 1.]

. ∫'Deus auribus nostris' hatte þ*a*t salme — "We have heard with our ears,"
. þ*a*t þey seide for þ*a*t man-qualme.[3]
. But at a vers þ*a*t is þ*er*-inne,
. Pleynyng[4] to God þus gan þey gynne, — and complain to God,
. "Vendidisti populum tuum sine precio;" — "Thou sellest thy people for nought (ver. 13). Thou lettest us be eaten up like sheep." (ver. 12), &c. Thus go the Britons to ship with Cadwaladre, and say
. & toward þ*er* schipes þey songen hit so,[5]
. "Dedisti nos tanquam oues escarum,
. "& cetera [per totum psalmum[6]]."
. To schipe þen wente kyng Cadwaladres;
. Wyþ hym þe Bretons þ*a*t he ches;
. Wyþ sorwful chere, & herte[7] brym,
. fful often made þey pleynte til hym:[8]

---

[1] *hyen.*

[2] One stroke too few for the *u* in the MS.

[3] þa*t qualme.* [leaf 94, back.]

[4] *pleynt.*

[5] See Geoffrey, bk. xii. § 15.

[6] From P.

[7] *With sory & herte futt.*

[8] See Cadwaladres's prayer of nine lines in *Langtoft*, i. 258–260, the original of which, and of Manning's long prayer here, is Geoffrey of Monmouth's, bk. xii. § 15.

"Woe to us sinners who have wrathed the Almighty!

. " Wo til vs, sinful þat are,
. " þat for our wikkednesse we þus fare!
. " Wyþ synne we wraþed God Almight,
. " & þorow his wraþe we lese oure right. 16,488

Lord, give us room for repentance!

. " Louerd! of mercy we preye þe,
. " Space of penaunce gyue vs fre!

Stay thy wrath!

. " Of þis grete wraþe þou stynt!
. " þaw[1] we sinful our lond haue tynt, 16,492
. " Graunte þe gode men þat þou ches,

Let not our race lose all our land

. " þat oure kynde nought al hit les,—
. " We se þy vengeaunce ȝit more may do,—

that no Roman or stranger folk could ever win!

. " þat neuere þe Romayns mighte come to, 16,496
. " Ne oþere straunger[2] þan were þey,
. " Might non brynge vs or a-wey.
. " Out of mesure þen synned we,
. " Als wel to þyne as vntil þe, 16,500

We are not worthy to hold it; and

. " þat we nar[3] worþy a-geyn be cald
. " To penaunce, ne oure land to hald.
. " We wolde no mercy when tyme was;

Thou art wroth for our sins.

. " Now schewest vs wraþe for þat[4] trespas! 16,504
. " Now fynde we wel þou canst right deme!

We would not please Thee, though Thou gavest us al-

. " While we had tyme we nolde þe queme;
. " Often we faught to fende our land,
. " & ay þou gaf vs þe heyer hand;[5] 16,508
. " þou gāf vs grace to wynne þe pris
. " Al-wey[6] of oure enemys.

ways victory over our foes;

. " Now hit ys for nought we fynde,

and now we lose our land for it.

. " We lese hit al by rote & rynde! 16,512

O Lord, be merciful,

. " We preye þe, Lord, to be suffrable,
. " & turne oure sorewe[7] to ioye stable,

and bring us home again to serve Thee!

. " & come ageyn, ȝyf hit þy wille be,
. " On oure lond for to serue þe! 16,516

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[1] þof.
[2] strangere.
[3] ne are.
[4] schewes þi wraþe þat grete.
[5] þou gaf vs þan þe ouerhand.
[6] Att tymes. [leaf 94, back, col. 2.]
[7] grete.

. " Now may þe Romayns come ageyn,[1] — Now, Romans,
. " þe Scottes & Peytes *þat* dide vs peyn,[1] — Picts, and treacherous
. " & þe *tri*cherous Saxons—[1] — Saxons may
. " þeyr *tri*cherye vs euer*e* mones;—[1] 16,520 — seize our empty land.
. " þys voyde land schul þey now take![1]
. " Voide of vs mighte neu*er*e þey make;[1] — They could never make it
. " Al *þer* strengthe dide vs nought fle,[1] — empty of us!
. " But Godes wrathe, *þat* serued we."[1] 16,524 — God's wrath has done that."
. Swylk sorewe & swilk gret mone
. Made þe Bretons eu*er*-ilkone
. To Cadwaladrus, *þer* cheuentayne; 16,527
. And all*e* þey schiped to þe Lesse Bretayne.

. When *þer* flote to lande was leyd; **Exit*us*** [lf. 70, bk., col. 2.]
. þe kyng Aleyn byfor*e*-seid **Briton*um*.** When the Britons land in Britany,
. Receyued hym wyþ gode will*e*, king Alayn
. Preynge wyþ hym to leue[2] still*e*, 16,532 prays them all to stay there as long as they like.
. & alle þo *þat* wyþ hym wor*e*;
. While he wolde, schuld[3] dwelle þor*e*.[4]
þ*en* was þys lond wast al left/,
Moryne &[5] hunger þe folk had reft/; 16,536
Enleuen ȝer,[6] *þus* wryten þey fond, Eleven years does Britain lie waste, with but few folk to till
Was her no folk/ might tile þe lond,
But ful fewe[7] of þe Bretons,
. & also fewe[8] of þe Saxons; 16,540 the land.
. ffor al þe folk wyþ te*m*pest vnkynde
. Were slayn, *þat* non mighte men fynde.

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[1] P. leaves out these lines.
[2] *With him to beleue.*
[3] *titt he wild suld.*
[4] See *Langtoft*, i. 260.
[5] *Man qualme.*
[6] *Elleuen yhere.* (Huit ans et plus fu escillie, MS. du Roi, 27; onze ans et plus, 73, Cangé: *Wace*, ii. 292, l. 15,147.)
[7] *right fo.*
[8] *als fo.*

De multiplicac*ione* Saxonu*m*, & edificac*ione* eor*um* p*er* loca.

After the plague has stopt, Saxons from Saxony

When þys te*m*pest sessed was,
& fele ȝere*s* passed hard pas,
þe Saxons vntil Saxoyne sent/,
& þey were fayn, & þyder went.[1]

land in Northumberland,

. þey aryuede in Northumber-land,[2]
. þe moste of *þer* kynde *þer*e þey land.

and seize the land from Scotland to Cornwall, once called Logres,—

. ffro Scotland vntil Cornewaille,[2]
Al þe lond gan þey taille ;—
. Logres hit highte a wel god þrowe,
. ffor Loqeryn *þat* we in Ingeland knowe ;

(Britain included Scotland and Wales too.)—

. But Bretayne was, by elde tales,
. Engelond, Scotland, & Wales ;
. Al o land, al was o[3] name ;
. Of þys mate*r*e y telde þe same.—

No one withstands the Saxons, as the few Britons

Was *þer* non here *þat* letted *þer* weye,
Ne *þer* takynge wolde wyþ-seye ;
ffor of þe Bretons were left but fo,[4]
. Or any *þat* were yborn of þo,[4]

skulk in woods and fens, and flee to Cornwall and Wales.

& þo skulked to wodes & fennes,[4]
. To Cornewaille þey fledden he*n*nes ;[4]
. In to Walys þey fledden also ;
. Of Bretons kynde were left/ namo.[5]

The Britons pass clean out, and the English abide, choose a king,

. At þys tyme *þat* y here mene,
. þe Bretons passed out quit &[6] clene,
. & Englische made her þeyr byggynge,
. & ches þeym of þeyr kynde a kyng.
þyse Saxons[7] *þat* hyder camen,

live in peace,

. Loue & pees þey held ay samen ;

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[1] *ment.*

[2] From Geoffrey, bk. xii. § 16.

[3] *a land & a.*

[4] P. leaves out these lines. See *Wace*, ii. 292, l. 15,149–50 ; and Geoffrey, ch. xii. § 16.

[5] *for bretons* in *to wales fleih.*
of þer *kynd was nouht* þat *deih.*
[leaf 95.]

[6] *out att.* (From Geoffrey, ch. xii. § 16.)

[7] *þer sessons.*

. Þe lond to tyle, ou*er*al þey sought, — till the land,
. Cites, casteles, tounes, wrought, 16,572 — build cities,
. & made houses, & tilede þe feld,
Þ*er* vsages & þ*er* lawes held; — keep their old Saxon laws and usages,
Þ*at* þey in Saxoyne[1] helde byfore,
. Þe same wolde þey haue þor*e*. 16,576
Þe tounes names on þeir langage — and name the towns after their chiefs.
Held þey after þeir lynage;
Þe erldames & þe baronyes, — Some earldoms
. [2]On þeir vsage made p*ar*tyes; 16,580 — are divided (?) by Saxon custom,
& so*m*me þey helde on Bretons man*er*e[2]; [3] — and some by British.
. Longe had þey seyn hit byforn her*e*.[3]
. Of pes þey made good sykernesse,
. Þe lond to tyle wyþ mor*e* & lesse. 16,584

Whe*n*ne þyse Englisch*e* were ou*er*al spred,[4] [lf. 71.] — Before the English thoroughly settle the land,
. In fele stedes stored[5] & fed,
. & þe folk was wel y-mored,[6]
. And þe land bett*er*e a-stored,[7] 16,588
. Hit was er a wel good þrowe,[3] — a good while passes.
. As ma*n*nes in-wyt may þ*at* wel knowe.[3]
Cadwaladrus hym by-þought, — Cadwaladre
. þ*at* in to Bretaigne for hunger sought; 16,592
By passagers wel herde he seye — hears that the venomous air is gone,
Þe venimouse eyr was al a-weye;
. Gretynge[8] he pr*e*ied þe kyng Aleyn — and prays Alayn to win him back Britain.
His kyndam to gete*n* hym a-geyn; 16,596
& als he hadde bysought hym so,
On þe night a voys cam hym to, — But at night a voice bids Cadwaladre give up his plan,
And seide, "lef now at my biddynge,
. "Til hit be schewed wyþ toknyng. 16,600

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[1] *sessoyne.*

[2–2] Tindrent issi et devisèrent
Comme Breton les compassèrent,
Wace, ii. 294, l. 15,190–1.

[3] P. leaves out these lines.

[4] ¶ *Nota bene de propheciis Aquile Sibille & Merlinie*, is written in another hand along the top of this page of the Lambeth MS.

[5] *fostred.* [6] *mored.*

[7] *lond wele stored.*

[8] *Gretand.*

as God has given Britain to the English

" Of Bretayne God haþ ordeyned[1] þys,
" & gyuen hit haþ to þe Englische.[2]
" þe Bretons kynde schal namore
" In þat lond make wonynge þore,
till the time that Merlin foretold:
" Til þat tyme come þat ys auysed,
" þat Merlyn til Arthur prophetysed:[3]
Nota.
" He seyde, 'þat þe folk of Breton,
" some time ere Doomsday."
" 'Er domesday schulde hit be don,
" 'þat þey schul haue þys lond ageyn,
" 'When fulfild[4] ys þe terme certeyn.'"
" Go thou, Cadwaladre, to Rome,
He bad hym, " he schulde go to Rome,
" To þe Pope, & take his dome,
do penance, and be buried among the saints
" þe forte assoille,[5] penaunce to drye;
" Among þe seyntes þer schaltow lye—
" þe prophesie schal nought falle—
till the Britons bring thy bones back to Britain."
" Til þe Bretons brynge þy bones alle
" Out of Rome to þys Bretayne,
" þen schul þey haue þys lond agayne."
Then, as St. Methodye says, many holy bones shall be brought here out of chests.
. Hit schal bytide swilk a weys,
. Right as seint Methodye seys,
. þat[6] many an holy bon[7] of pris
. þat y þys tyme in ffertre[8] lys,
. Schal men take, & a-wey lede
. Out of þe ffertres, for Paen drede;[6]
But when, we don't know.
. & so schul his bones be brought;
. What tyme hit schal be, wyte we nought.

Cadwaladre is astonied,
Cadwaladres, when he þys herde,
Als a man in dwale he ferde;
Stoneyed he was a wel god þrowe,[9]
. Er þan he couþe hym self y-knowe.[9]

---

[1] *purueied.*
[2] *Englis.*
[3] *prophetised.*
[4] *whan filled.* [leaf 95, col. 2.]
[5] *to asoyle.*
[6–6] From Langtoft, i. 260, and Geoffrey, bk. xii. § 17.
[7] *many holy bones.*
[8] chest, reliquary.
[9] P. leaves out these lines.

. At þe laste, þer-of he brak,
& til þe kyng Alayn he spak,
And teld hym what þe vois had seyd,
. & what toknyng for hym was leyd.
. Gret wonder[1] hadde þe kyng Aleyn,
. & wilned faste to[2] wyte þe certeyn;
His wyse clerkes he dide forþ calle,
& dide þem seke þer bokes alle
‘ To wyte what þe prophesie[s]
‘ Mente & seide in sere partyes,
‘ ȝif þey acorded til þat selcouþ
‘ þat Cadwaladres seide wiþ mouþ.’

16,632 but tells Alayn what the Voice has said.

16,636 Alayn tells his clerks to search and see whether the prophecies agree with the Voice.

¶ De prophecíis Aquile, Sibillie, & Merlyny.

Þey soughte þe prophesies of Aquilee,[3] [leaf 71, col. 2.]
. At Chestre was hit seid schuld be;
Sybiles sawes forþ þey leyd,
& what þe clerk Merlyn had[4] seyd,
. And þe sawes of Sephonye,[3]
. Of whiche non ne wolde[5] lye;
. But þey acorded alle til on,
. þe voys & þer bokes ilkon;
. Non seide seer for to blame,
. But as þe vois þey seide þe same.[6]
. To Cadwaladrus seide Aleyn þe[7] kyng,
. “ I conseille þe to fulfulle þat þyng/.
. “ Syn God of heuene haþ seid hit[8] so,
. “ His wille, y rede, þat ȝe do:

16,644 The clerks search the prophecies of Aquilee, Sybil, Merlin, and Sephonye;

16,648 and all agree with the Voice.

16,652 Alayn advises Cadwaladre to fulfil God’s will.

16,656

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[1] *ferly.* [2] *he ȝerned forto.*

[3] de prophetiis Aquilæ, qui Sehstoniæ prophetavit, *Galf. Mon.*, lib. xii. § 18. So also *Langtoft*, i. 263. See Sir F. Madden’s notes in *Laȝamon*, iii. 434, 316–17. The prophecies in Cott. Vesp. A. xxv., 47 el., are on paper, in a 16th-century hand.

[4] *& also what Merlyn.*

[5] *non of* þam *wild not lie.* P. transposes the next two lines.

[6] See Geoffrey, bk. xii. § 18.

[7] *Alayn said titt Cadwaladre.* [leaf 95, back.]

[8] *has set it.*

. " ffor couetyse of no lond,[1]
. " To don his wille ne schaltow wond." [1]

So he sends his son and nephew to keep up the Britons in Britain,

Cadwaladre[2] bad Iuor his sone,
& Iny his neuew,[2] " wende & wone
" In to Bretaigne,[3] & meintene efte
" þo þat were of Bretons lefte,
" þat þey ne lese þat er[4] was myn,
. " þeyr[5] fredam, for no Barbaryn."
. (A barbaryn, as seyþ[6] seint Bede,[7]
. Ne had neuere[8] merci for no nede.)

then forsakes this world,

ſſ Cadwaladres al þys world fursok/,
. To God & to penaunce hym tok.

goes to Rome, to pope Sergius,

To Rome þen wente Cadwaladrus,
. Vnto þe Pope[9] Sergius,

shrives his sin,

þat receyued hym wyþ mikel wynne,
& til hym he schrof[10] his synne,
. Wyþ wyl of herte þat he myght[11] mene;

is absolved,

& þe Pope[9] assoillede hym clene.

and dies on April 17,

. In langour lay he many a day,
& deyde þe twelfte kalende of May;[12]
þe date of Crist was euen in lyne,

A.D. 689.

Sex hundred ȝer, four score & nyne;[13]
& his soule wente to blis,

His corpse is enshrined at Rome,

þe body at Rome ffertred[14] ys.
. þanke[15] we God þat grace hym gaf/!

and here is his epitaph.

. þyse vers are his epitaf/:

---

[1] P. leaves out these lines.

[2-2] Ignor apela, et Ygni ;
Ignor fu ses fils de s'oïssor.
Wace, ii. 296, l. 15,253–4

[3] En Gales, *Wace*, ii. 296, l. 15,255.

[4] *ore.* [5] *My.* [6] *is sais.*

[7] *Eccl. Hist.*, bk. ii., ch. 20, quoted above, p. 557, l. 16,060–2.

[8] þat *has no.*

[9] *pape* (Geoffrey, bk. xii. § 18).

[10] *schroue.*

[11] *of herte he myght of.*

[12] Onze jors devant mai mourut.
Al disetisme jor d'avril.
Wace, ii. 297, l. 15,268–9.

[13] Sis cens ans, *Wace;* anno ab incarnatione Dominica sexcentesimo octogesimo nono, *Galf. Mon.*, lib. xii. § 18. See Sir F. Madden's note in *Laȝamon*, iii. 435.

[14] in *fertre.* [15] *Blisse.*

. Culmen, opes, sobole*m*, pollen*c*ia[1] Regna, t*ri*um*p*hos, Cadwaladre's epitaph. [Part of it: see *Ven. Bede, Hist. Eccl.*, lib. v. cap. vii., *Op.* and Stev., tom. i., p. 345, 6.]
. Exuuias, p*roce*res, menia, castra, lares,[2] 16,684
. Queq*ue* patru*m* v*irtus*, et q*ue* co*n*gesserat ipse,
. Cadwal armipote*n*s liquit[3] amor*e* Dei;
. Vt Petru*m*, sede*m*-q*ue* Pet*ri*, Rex c*er*ner*e*t hospes,
. Cui*us* fonte meras[4] sum*e*r et alm*us* aquas,[5] [&c.] 16,688

. Now haue we[6] told of þe Bretons, Now I've told you of the Britons, who held this land from Brutus to Cadwaladre.
. Of kynges, & of so*m*me barons,
How þey mayntened þys lond
. Syn[7] Brutes tyme þ*a*t first hit fond, 16,692
. Vntil Cadwaladrus tyme.
. Of Bretons þ*er*e leue we to ryme,
. & now of Englisch*e*[8] wil we telle, I'll tell you next of the English who dwelt here after the Britons, and whose time is called "English geste."
. Syn[9] þe Bretons her*e* gan dwelle, 16,696
. þ*a*t toke þe lond þorow Godes heste:
. þeyr tyme we calle al 'Englisch*e*[8] geste';
. Al ys cala geste Englisch*e*'[8]
. þ*a*t on þis langage spoken ys. 16,700
. ffrankysch*e*[10] speche ys cald Romaunce, French is called "Romance."
. So sey þis[11] clerkes & men of ff*r*aunce.
. Peres of Langtofte, a chanoun [leaf 71, back, col. 1.] Peres of Langtoft
. Schauen y[12] þe hous of Brydlyngtoun, 16,704
. On Romaunce al[13] þys story he wrot wrote this story of English kings, in Romance,
. Of Englishe[8] kynges, as we wel wot,[14]
. He wrot þer dedes alle þ*a*t[15] þey wrought; and I turned it into English,
. After hym in Englisch*e*[8] y hit brought; 16,708

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[1] for "subolem, pollentia."

[2] MS. *castra menia lares:* altered by a late hand to "*menia castra lares.*"

[3] MS. *liquid.* P. *liquit.*

[4] MS. *Metas.*

[5] P. fills up the rest of its first column on the back of leaf 85 with the following rubric—

Explicit historia britannie transposita in linguam maternam per Robertum. Incipiunt Gesta Anglorum super petrum de Langtoft. *transposita per eundem* R. *Mannyng.*

[6] *haf .I.* [leaf 95, back, col. 2.]

[7] *siþen.*

[8] *Inglis.*

[9] *sen.*

[10] *frankis.*

[11] *so sais.*

[12] *Of.* (No *Schauen.*)

[13] *oñ frankis stile.*

[14] *for him we wote.*

[15] *dedes as.*

giving his meaning, but not his fair speech.
I'm not learned enough to look on his book even.

. Of his meninge y wot þe weye,
. But his fair speche can y nought seye;
. I am nought worþy open hys bok/,
. ffor no *con*ninge *þer*-on to lok/,
. But for to schewe his mykel wyt/,[1]
. On my spekynge[2] *þat* ys but skyt/,[1]

How clever he was to make such a choice book! gathering scattered stories together.

. How he was queynte in speche, & wys,
. *þat* swich*e* a bok[3] made of pris,
. And gadered þe stories all*e* til on,
. *þat* neu*er*e er was mad for non.

When he began he prayed St. Bede for grace to speed well,—

. When Per*e*s first bygan his werk,
. He bisoughte an holy clerk/
. To gyue hym *grace* wel to spede,—
. *þa*t holy man highte seint Bede,—

Bede made five books about England,—
and I'll pray St. Bede too to give me grace to put Peres's story well into rime.

. flor in his bokes mykel he fond;
. He made ffyue bokes of Engelond,
. And y schal *prey* hym *þat* ilke weys,
. Als he ys corseint[4] & curteys,
. He gyue[5] me grace wel to seye,
. & rightly þys in rym to leye,
. þys story *þat* ys seyd þorow[6] Peres,
. *þat* alle be payed *þat* hit heres. Amen![7]

16,712 16,716 16,720 16,724 16,728

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[1] *witte . . . skitte.*
[2] *spech.*
[3] *swilk a boke.*
[4] *he holy.*
[5] *gif.*
[6] *said of.*
[7] There are only 16,630 lines in the MS., as 100 line-numbers are left out between 12,899 and 13,000 on p. 451.

Bayerische Staatsbibliothek München

INDEXES, &c.

Page.

CORRECTIONS - - - - - - 582

INDEX OF RYMES:

I. LIST OF RYMES - - - - - 583

II. LIST OF RYMING WORDS - - - 587

INDEX OF NAMES AND SUBJECTS:

III. INDEX OF NAMES - - - - 741

IV. INDEX OF SUBJECTS - - - - 751

GLOSSARY - - - - - - 767

CORRECTIONS.

p. 6, l. 179, *for* ro *read* to.

p. 238, l. 6778, *for* ſynde, *read* fynde.

p. 451, between lines 12,899 and 13,000, a hundred line numbers wer ,
by oversight, left out.

INDEX OF RYMES.

1. LIST OF RYMES.

A.[1]

PAGE

-a - - - 587
-able - - - „
-ables - - - 588
-ace - - - „
-acches - - „
-aces - - - „
-ad, -adde - - „
-adden - - - 589
-ade - - - „
-af - - - „
-aft - - - „
-aftes - - - „
-age - - - „
-ages - - - 591
-ai. (*See* ay) - „
-ak. (*See* -ate) - „
-ake - - - „
-aked - - - 592
-aken - - - „
-akes - - - „
-akkes - - - „
-al - - - „
-ald, -alde - - 593
-ale - - - „
-alf - - - „
-alle - - - „
-ales, -alys - - 594
-alles - - - „
-alme - - - „
-am - - - 595
-ame - - - „
-amed - - - „
-amen - - - „
-ames - - - „
-an, -anne, -ayn - 596
-and, ande - - 597

PAGE

-andes - - - 599
-ane - - - „
-anes - - - „
-ang, -ange (*g* hard) „
-ange, enge (*g* soft) 600
-anges (*g* hard) - „
-angle - - - „
-ank - - - „
-ans - - - „
-ant, and (*See* aunt) „
-ăp - - - „
-āpe - - - „
-āped - - - „
-āpes - - - „
-ărd, -art, -arde - „
-ār, -are (? ār) - 601
-āren - - - 602
-ărf - - - „
-ărge - - - „
-ărged - - - „
-ărges - - - „
-ărk - - - „
-ărm - - - „
-ărmes - - - 603
-ărp - - - „
-ărs - - - „
-ărt - - - „
-ărtz, *or* -art*es* - „
-ăs, -ăsse, -ās, -aas „
-asche, -ăst, -ăste - 604
-āst, -āste - - 605
-āsted, -astede - „
-ăt, -atte - - 606
-āte, -āt, -ake - „
-āted - - - „
-ātes - - - „
-āþe - - - „
-aþes - - - 607

PAGE

-ăve, -āve - 609
-āven - - „

Au ;[2] aw.

-aught, -aughte - 607
-aul - - - „
-aunce - - - „
-aunces - - 608
-aunge - - „
-aunt, -ant, -aunte - „
-aunted - - „
-auntes, -auntz - „
-aut - - - 609
-awe - - - „
-awen - - - „
-awes - - - 610

Ay ; ai. (*See* Ey.)[3]

-ay, -aye - - 610
(-ayd. *See* eyd,658) „
-ayden - - - 611
-ayed, -ayd - - 612
-ayes - - - „
-ail, ayl, aille, aylle, -eil, eill, eyl - „
-ailled - - - 614
-ailles, -eilles - „
-aischt - - - „
-ayn, eyn, -ayne, -aygne, -aigne - „
-aynes, -ayns, -eynes, -eyns - 616
-ayr. *See* eyr, 660 „
-ayres - - - 617
-ays. *See* eys, 660 „
-ayst - - - „
-ayte - - - „

[1] Mr. A. J. Ellis's sound for the long *a* is that in "father," or in German, "mahnen;" for the short *a*, that in French "chatte," or in G. "mann." *Early English Pronunciation*, 260.

[2] au = *au* in G. "haus." *Ellis*, 266. This cannot, in my opinion, apply to words from French, even if it is true of native A. Sax. words.

[3] ei, ai = E. *aye*, G. *hain*. *Ellis*, 266. I believe the *i* only lengthened the *a*: see *was sayl*, from A. S. *was, hael, segel*; *conseil* (O. Fr. *conseil, consel*), ryming with *Ohel* and *turpeil* (O. Fr. *trepeil*); *pedale* (Petyt, MS.), Fr. *pedaille*, below, col. 14; and compare Fr. *aise*, E. E. ese, F. *saisir*, E. E. sese, Fr. *deis*, E. E. dees, des (dais), Fr. *plaise*, E E. plese, Fr. *pais*, E. E. pes, pees.

E.[1]

	PAGE
-ē, ee	617
-ĕcche	621
-ēche	„
-ēches	„
-ēce	„
-ĕd, -edde	„
-ēd	623
-ēde	„
-ēdes	625
-ēdis	626
-ees. (*See* -es, 645–7)	
-ēf	„
-ĕft, -ĕfte	„
-ei. (*See* Ey.)	„
-ĕk, -ĕkke	„
-ēke	„
-ēked	627
-ekkes	„
-el	„
-eld, -elde	628
-elded	629
-eldes	„
-ēle	„
-ēled	630
-ēles, -els	„
-ĕlle	„
-ĕlles	„
-ĕlpe	„
-ĕlt	„
-ĕlve	„
-ēm, eem	„
-eme	„
-ēmed	631
-ēmes	„
-ĕn	„
-ende	„
-ended	632

	PAGE
-ĕndes	632
-ēn, -een, -ēne	„
-ĕndre	633
-ēnes	„
-ĕng, -ĕnge (*g* hard)	634
-ĕnge, (enj)	„
-engþe	„
-ĕnk, -ĕnke	„
-ĕnne	„
-ĕnnes	„
-ĕns	„
-ĕnt, ĕnte (eynt)	634
-ēp, -ēpe	637
-ĕpt, ĕpte	„
-ēr, -ere 1. as in here; 2. as in there	641
-ĕrd, -erde. (*See* ert.)	642
-ĕrk	„
-ĕrkes	„
-ĕrme	„
-ĕrn, -ĕrne	643
-ĕrnes	„
-ĕrre	„
-ers, eres	„
-ert, -erte, -erd. (*See* erd.)	644
-erve	645
-ēs, ēse, -ees, -ees,	„
-es, -ees, *pl.*	„
-ēsed, ēved	647
-ĕs, -ĕsse, ĕsche	„
-ĕsch, -ĕsche	„
-ĕsses	648
-ĕst, ĕste, ēst	„
-estes	650
-ĕstre	„
-ĕstres	„
-ĕt, -ĕtte	„
-ēt, -ēte	652

	PAGE
-eten	653
-ētes	654
-eþ	„
-ēþed	„
-eþen	„
-eþer	„
-ēve	„
-eved	„
-evel	„
-even, -evene	655

Ew.[3]

-ew, -ewe	655
-ewed	656
-ewes	„
-ex	„

Ei:[4] Ey. (*See* Ay.)

-ey, eye; -eyghe, -ye	656
-eyd, -ayd; eyde, ayde	658
-eight, -eightes. (*See* -eit, -eites, 661–2.)	658
-eyne, eigne	659
-eyned	„
-eynes	„
-eynt, -eynte	„
-eir, -eyr, -eyre; -ayr, -ayre	660
-eyres	„
-eys, -eyes	„
-eyse, -ayse	„
-eised, -eysed, -aysed	661
-eit, -eight	„

[1] The one general sound of *e, ee, eo, oe, ie,* in Chaucer was that in "mare" long, or "met" short. *Ellis*, 263. But see, as to there being two long sounds—those in *there* and *here*,—the *e* list below

[3] *eu, ew* = *û, ü*, in G. *gemüth*, in words of French origin; and *eu* in Ital., "*Eu*ropa" in all other words. *Ellis*, 302.

[4] ey = E. *aye*, G. *hain*. *Ellis*. (Altogether doubtful as to R. Brunne; cf. bent, blevnt, 54/1522. I believe *ey* = *ā*.)

PAGE

-eites, eightes - 662
-eyþ, eyþe - - „
-eyve - - - „

I. *See* Y.

? O[1] : Oo.[2]

-o - - - 662
-ŏd - - - 664
-ōd, -ōde - - „
-od, -ood - - „
-ōden - - - 665
-ŏf - - - „
-ōf - - - „
-ŏg - - - „
-ŏk - - - „
-ŏk, -ōk, -oke, ook- 666
-ōken - - - 667
-ol - - - „
-ol, ool - - „
-old, -olde - - „
-olden - - - 668
-oldes - - - „
-om, -ome, -um - „
-ome, -om - - „
-omen - - - 669
-ŏn - - - 670
-ōn, -ōne - - „
-on, -oon, -one, -oun 672
-ond, -onde - - 673
-onder. (*See* -under)
-ondes - - - 674
-onden, ounden - „
-ones, -ons - - „
-ong, -onge - - 675
-ongen - - - „
-onne - - - 676
-onnen, unnen - „
-ons, -ones, -ouns - „
-ont - - - 677
-ŏp - - - „
-oppe - - - „

PAGE

-ōpe - - - 677
-opped - - - „
-or, -ore - - „
-ord[3] - - - 679
-ored[3] - - - „
-oren - - - „
-ores - - - „
-ori, -ory - - „
-ork - - - „
-orn, -oren - - „
{ -orow, orwe
{ -urgh, orugh - 680
-ors, -ort - - „
-ort - - - „
-orþe (-ere) - - „
-orwe, -orew - „
-ŏs - - - „
-ōs, oos - - „
-ōse - - - „
-ōsed - - - „
-ŏsse - - - „
-ost, oste - - „
-ostes - - - 681
-ŏt, -ŏtte - - „
-ōt, -ōte - - „
-ot, ote (= oot) - 682
-ōtes - - - „
-ōþ, -oþe - - „
-ōþe (flat) - - „
-ōþen (flat) - - „
-oþer (p. 738) - „
-ottes - - - „
-ove (oove) - - 692
-oved - - - 693
-oven - - - „
-over - - - „

Ou.[4]

-oude - - - 683
-ough - - - „
-ought, -oughte - „
-oughtest - - 684

PAGE

-oun, -on, -oune - 684
-ounde - 687
-ounded - - „
-oundes - „
-ount - - - „
-ountes - - 688
-oupe - - - „
-our, -ur - - „
-oured - - - 689
-ourne - - - 690
-ours, -oures - - „
-ous, -ouse, -us - „
-ouse - - - 691
-ouses - - - „
-out, -oute - - „
-outh, -outhe - 692
-ow,[5] -owe, -ou,[5] -u,
-ue - - - 693
owd - - - 696
-owed, ued - - „
-owen - - - „
-owes, -oughes - „

Oy.[6]

-oye, -uye - - 696
-oyed, uyed - - 697
-oyes, uyes - - „
-oylle - - - „
-oyne, -oygne - „
-oynt - - - „
-oys - - - „

U.[7]

u. (*See* ow) - 697
-uk, -uke - - „
-ul - - - „
-ulke - - - „
-ulked - - - „
-um. (*See* -om) - „
-umber, -omber - 698

[1] long *o* or *oo* = Ital. uomo; short *o*, generally as in Fr. "homme," but occasionally as *ou* in "Louisa." *Ellis*, 268.

[2] Oo. *See* od, ood; ok, ook; ol, ool; ot, oot

[3] ? the same.

[4] *ou*, *ow* = *oo* in "pool" when long; *u* in "pull" when short. *Ellis*, 307.

[5] Compare prowesse, pruesse (under *-es, -esse*), the same word and sound.

[6] The most general pronunciation of *oi* in the 14th century was the French *oui*. *Ellis*, 270. (I doubt.)

[7] U in the 14th century was generally *û*, *ü*, as in Fr. *flûte*, G. *gemüth*, when long, *u* as in "pull," "cook," when short. *Ellis*, p. 301. (R. Brunne's long *u* is unquestionably *oo* in brood to me.)

	PAGE
-ume, ome	698
under, -onder	„
-undreds, -ondus	„
-ure	„
-urne	„
-urned	699
-urnes, ownes	„
-urs	„
-urte	„
-ury, -yry, -yre	„
-us, -ous	609
-usch, -osche	701
-usched	„
-usk	„
-ute	„
-utes	„

Y., I.[1]

-y, -i, -ye, -ie, -ey	701
-eye	„
-yce	708
-iche	„
-ĭd, -idde	„
-ȳde, -ȳd	709
-ў̆den	710
-yder, idre	„
-ȳdes	„
-yed	711
-yf	„
-yft	711
-igge	712
-yght, yghte	„
-eyghte	„
-it, -ite	„
-yghtes, -ites	716
-ygne	„
-yke, yk	„
-ykke	„
-yked	717
-ykel	„
-yker	„
-yld, ilde	„
-yldes	„
-yl, -ylle	718
-yle, -il	„
-ylk	„
-ylt	„
-ym	(?) 721 719
-yme	„
-ymes	720
-yn, yne, ynne	721
-ynde	723
-yndes	724
ynes, yns, ynnes	„
-yng, ynge	725
-ynges	728
-ynk, -ynke	„
-ynkes	729
-ynne	„
-yns, -ynes	730
-ynt	„
-yntes	730
-yp	„
-ypes	„
-ypte	„
-yrche	„
-yre, yr	„
-yred	731
-yres	„
-yrk, yrke	„
-yrt, -yrte	„
-yry	„
-ys	732
-ysch, -ys	733
-yse, -ys, yes	„
-ysed	735
-ysons	„
-yst	„
-ў̆t	„
-yt	„
-ȳte	736
-ў̆tel	„
-ў̆ten	„
-ytes	737
-yþ	„
-yþe (flat)	„
-ў̆ve	„
-ȳve	„
-ȳven	738
-ў̆ves, -ў̆ues	„
-yx	„
-yze	„

[1] long i = e in "*e*ve;" short i = i in "river." *Ellis*, 297.

2. LIST OF RYMING WORDS.

[The couples of rymes are entered alphabetically by the first word of the couple. When such first word is the second ryme of another couple, it is referred to by "*see* so-and-so," or the couple is written in one line. In almost all the classes of his rymes, I find evidence that Robert Manning, like the Northern writers, disregarded—and, as I believe, did not sound—the line-ending *e*; for instance, he wrote *poraille* as *porayl*, and rymed it with *sayl* or sail; and also wrote it *poraille*, and rymed it with *Cornewaille*, and so on. When such instances occur, the words with and without the line-ending -*e* are generally put in the same list. P. after a reference, means the Petyt MS.]

-a.

alswa,
  Alleluya (*see* ȝa) ; **523** / 15,096.
  Creusa, twa ; **13** / 368.

Ebbesa, Ebessa, Ebsa (*see* Octa).

Electra,
  twa ; **10** / 280.

Elephatina (*see* Macipsa).

fa (foe) ; *see* Penda.

fra,
  Penda ; **563** / 16,244.

Judea,
  Lacudemonia ; **76** / 2148.

Lyddya,
  Pysancia ; **9** / 244.

ma,
  Vrsula ; **229** / 6524.

Macipsa,
  Elephatina ; **418** / 11,956.

Octa,
  Ebsa ; **269** / 7654.
  Ebbessa ; **301** / 8572.
  Ebessa ; **321** / 9162 ; **337** / 9640.

Penda (*see* fra),
  fa (foe) ; **552** / 15,938.
  wa (woe) ; **560** / 16,156.

Pysancia, Lyddya ; **9** / 244.

twa (*see* Electra).
  Creusa ; **13** / 368.

Ursula, ma ; **229** / 6524.

ȝa,
  Aleluya ; **518** / 14,934.

-able.

chaungable, *a.*
  stable, *a.* ; **87** / 2450.

coupable, *a.*
  fable, *n.* ; **488** / 14,086.

fable, *n.* (*see* coupable, seruisable, le)
  stable, *a.* ; **285** / 8140.
  stable, *a.* ; **370** / 10,586.

mesurable, *a.*
  stable, *a.* ; **134** / 3818 ; **137** / 3898.

resonable,
  stable, *a.* ; **407** / 11,636.

seruisable,
  fable ; **111** / 3140.

stable, *a.* (*see* chaungable, fable, mesurable, resonable).

suffrable,
stable, *a.*; **572** / 16,514.
table,
fable; **367** / 10,526; **388** / 11,120.

-ables.

cables,
stables; **390** / 11,182.
defensables,
Conestables; **123** / 3500.
fables,
tables; **398** / 11,392; **405** / 11,574.

-ace.[1]

chace, *v.* (*see* grace, manace, place, space).
face; **527** / 15,200.
grace; **53** / 1500; **272** / 7728.
manace; **172** / 4898; **445** / 12,740.
place; **530** / 15,278.
chace, *n.*
grace; **53** / 1510; **508** / 14,660.
space; **310** / 8866.
face (*see* chace, *v.*, grace, place, vnlace).
grace; **351** / 10,050; **551** / 15,886.
grace; **157** / 4511.
chace; **158** / 4512.
face; **426** / 12,192; **518** / 14,918.
mace; **432** / 12,348.
place; **20** / 562; **296** / 8450; **492** / 14,180; **529** / 15,240.
purchace; **34** / 964.
solace; **5** / 134, P. (*See* chace, *v.*, chace, *n.*, face, space, Temnace, Wace.)
lace, *v.*
place; **64** / 1806.
mace, grace; **432** / 12,348.
manace (*see* chace, *v.*, place).
chace; **107** / 3018; **224** / 6394; **255** / 7282; **410** / 11,732; **537** / 15,480.
place; **210** / 5978; **438** / 12,520.
purchace, *v.*; **262** / 7462.
place (N.B. *see* was, plas; **568** / 16,384.)

[1] The *a* long. As to the final *e*, see *plas*.

chace; **448** / 12,814; **559** / 16,112.
face; **397** / 11,378.
manace; **37** / 1050.
space; **278** / 7896.
Wace; **511** / 14,740 (*see* chace, *v.*, face, grace, lace, manace, Temnace).
purchace (*see* grace, manace).
solace, grace; **5** / 134, P.
space (*see* chace, *n.*, manace).
chace; **76** / 2142; **90** / 2532.
grace; **324** / 9252.
Temnace,
grace; **190** / 5340.
place; **168** / 4796.
vnlace,
face; **115** / 3252.
Wace (*see* place).
grace; **5** / 178, P.

-acches.

snacches, 3 *s. pres.*
lacches, 3 *s. pres.*; **482** / 13,890.

-aces.

chaces, *n. pl.*
wanlaces, *n. pl.*; **449** / 12,860.

-ad, -adde (=ăd).

bad, 3 *s. perf.*[1] (*see* glad, had *pp*).
clad, *pp.*; **395** / 11,318.
glad, *a.*; **24** / 682; **448** / 12,832.
*[2] had, 3 *s. perf.*; **527** / 15,206.
*[2] schad, 3 *s. perf.*;[3] **559** / 16,134.
clad, *pp.* (*see* bad, had, *perf.*)
cladde *perf.*, hadde *perf.*; **210** / 5984.
glad, *a.* (A.S. *glæd*), (*see* glade, made).
bad, 3 *s. perf.*; **165** / 4724.
mad, *a.*; **21** / 608; **267** / 7604.
(*see* bad.)
had, *pp.*
bad, 3 *pl. perf.*[1]; **407** / 11,646.
ouerstad, *pp.*; **446** / 12,770.

[1] *perf.* bed, bad; *pl.* boden; *pp.* boden, beden.—Morris.
[2] Weak perfects, that should end theoretically in *de*.
[3] (John the Baptist) *shadde* himm all þweort ut fra menn. Ormulum, p. 109, l. 3200. *See* hadde, to-schadde, below.

[1] had, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* bad, schad, *pp.*)
*sad, *a.*; **155** / 4420.
[1] had, 3 *s. perf.*
*ydrad, *pp.*; **187** / 5332.
[1] had, 3 *pl. perf.*
*clad, *pp.*; **396** / 11,346.
hadde, 3 *s. perf.*
cladde, 3 *s. perf.*; **210** / 5984.
[1] had, 3 *s. perf.*
[1] lad, 3 *pl. perf.*; **282** / 8034.
hadde, 3 *pl. perf.*
ladde, 3 *pl. perf.*; **548** / 15,808.
hadde, 3 *s. perf.*
radde, *perf.*; **563** / 16,236.
[1] had, 3 *pl. perf.*
[1] lad, *pl. perf.*; **504** / 14,560.
hadde, 3 *s. perf.*
to-schadde, 3 *s. perf.*; **567** / 16,374; **220** / 6276.
lad, *pp.*
*spred, *pp.*; **33** / 936.
lad, *perf.* (*see* had, *perf.*).
ladde *perf.*, hadde *perf.*; **548** / 15,808.
mad, *a.* (*see* glad, *a.*).
overstad, *pp.*, had, *pp.*; **446** / 12,700.
radde, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* ladde).
hadde, 3 *s. perf.*; **461** / 13,304.
sad *a*, had 3 *s. perf.*; **155** / 4420.
schad, *pp.* (*see* bad).
*[2] had, 2 *s. perf.*; **284** / 8110.
schad, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* bad, 3 *s. perf.*, hadde, 3 *s. perf.*).
to-schadde, *perf.* (*see* hadde, *perf.*).

-adden.

hadden,
ladden; **460** / 13,258.

-ade (=ād).

blade, *nom.* (A.S. *blæd*),
*[2] made; *and* ymade, *pp.*; **350** / 10,036.
*glade, *a.* (A.S. *glæd* : *see* glad, in -ad).
made, 3 *s. perf.*; **252** / 7176; **553** / 15,948.
glade, *inf.* (*see* made, *perf.*); **465** / 13,402.
made, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* blade).
glade, *inf.* (A.S. *glædian*); **465** / 13,402.
*glade, *a.*; **530** / 15,270.
made, 3 *pl. per*
*glade, *a.*; **165** / 4706.
ymade, *pp.*, blade, *n.*; **350** / 10,036.

-af,

gaf, *perf.* (gave),
epitaf; **578** / 16,682.
ouer-haf (lorded over); **414** / 11,846; **511** / 14,728; **477** / 13,754.

-aft.

raft, *pp.*
wychecraft; **521** / 15,024.

-aftes (=afts).

craftes,
schaftes; **329** / 93,861.

-age.

age,
baronage; **217** / 6196; **371** / 10,616.
heritage; **76** / 2150; **143** / 4074.
vasselage; **467** / 13,456.
(*see* Condage, heritage, mariage, truage.)
arrerage,
truwage; **485** / 14,000.
aswage, seryage; **31** / 892.
baronage (*see* age),
message; **413** / 11,814.
Condage,
age; **91** / 2556.
heritage; **93** / 2606; **94** / 2622.
outrage; **92** / 2596.
corage, herytage; **189** / 5384.
costage; **242** / 6911.
passage; **243** / 6912 (*see* viage).

[1] Weak perfects, that should end theoretically in *de*.
[2] Weak participle that should end theoretically in *d*.

damage (*see* herytage, homage).
gage,
ymage ; **47** / 1344.
heremitage,
passage ; **486** / 14,012.
herytage (*see* age),
age ; **248** / 7070 ; **557** / 16,052.
corage ; **189** / 5384.
damage ; **159** / 4552 ; **363** / 10,394.
homage ; **492** / 14,204 ; **553** / 15,964 ; **568** / 16,390.
lynage ; **96** / 2678.
mariage ; **83** / 2328 ; **230** / 6538.
outrage ; **111** / 3128 ; **168** / 4784 ; **169** / 4814 ; **174** / 4950.
passage ; **101** / 2834.
sauage ; **200** / 5700.
seruage ; **42** / 1208.
truage ; **149** / 4250 ; **365** / 10,470 ; **381** / 10,932.
(*see* Condage, langage, lynage, message, outrage, passage, rage, truage.)
homage (*see* herytage, outrage),
damage ; **563** / 16,232.
hostage ; **109** / 3072 ; **486** / 14,036.
parage ; **101** / 2844 ; **136** / 3876.
hostage (*see* homage, truage),
homage ; **366** / 10,472.
lynage ; **118** / 3330 ; **305** / 8704 ; **348** / 9960.
passage ; **516** / 14,872.
langage (*see* lynage, message),
heritage ; **69** / 1926.
lynage ; **575** / 16,578.
passage ; **309** / 8842.
vsage ; **126** / 3582 ; **259** / 7372 ; **320** / 9150 ; **383** / 10,972.
lynage (*see* hostage, langage, outrage),
heritage ; **207** / 5902 ; **346** / 9894.
langage ; **438** / 12,534.
ryuage ; **129** / 3664.
(*see* herytage, seruage, usage.)
mariage (*see* herytage),
age ; **223** / 6348.
message (*see* baronage),
heritage ; **229** / 6522.
langage ; **53** / 1498.
page ; **181** / 5142.
ostage,
viage ; **128** / 3648.
outrage (*see* truage),
heritage ; **408** / 11,676.
homage ; **160** / 4566.
lynage ; **33** / 944.
truage ; **197** / 5608.
(*see* Condage, herytage, vasselage.)
page (*see* message, passage).
parage (*see* homage, visage).
passage,
heritage ; **539** / 15,530.
page ; **240** / 6840.
stage ; **110** / 3090.
(*see* Condage, costage, heremitage, herytage, hostage, langage, stage, truage.
rage,
heritage ; **32** / 912.
vsage ; **561** / 16,174.
ryuage (*see* lynage),
lynage ; **52** / 1464.
savage (*see* herytage, lynage).
seruage (*see* herytage, truage, ymage),
asuwage ; **31** / 892.
lynage ; **150** / 4292.
stage (*see* passage, vasselage),
passage ; **127** / 3624 ; **427** / 12,200.
truage (*see* outrage, vasselage),
age ; **31** / 874 ; **189** / 5378.
heritage ; **184** / 5228 ; **414** / 11,844.
hostage ; **126** / 3574 ; **504** / 14,546.
passage ; **151** / 4318 ; **208** / 5920.
seruage ; **375** / 10,738.
vtrage ; **117** / 3320.
(*see* arrerage, herytage.)
vsage (*see* langage, rage),
lynage ; **394** / 11,296.
vasselage,
outrage **102** / 2858 ; **406** / 11,598 ; **431** / 12,332.
stage ; **477** / 13,768.
viage (*see* ostage),
costage ; **236** / 6724.
visage,
parage ; **111** / 3138.
ymage (*see* gage),
seruage ; **47** / 1354.

-ages.

costages,
wages ; **416** / 11,918.
homages, hostages ; **502** / 14,496.
hostages (*see* truages),
homages ; **502** / 14,496.
lynages (*see* wages).
pages,
stages ; **440** / 12,602.
ryuages, wages ; **269** / **7672**.
truages,
hostages ; **409** / 11,688.
wages, *n.* (*see* costages),
lynages ; **499** / 14,392.
ryuages ; **269** / **7672**.

-ak.[1]

abak, *adv.*
brak, 3 *s. perf.* ; **553** / 15,954.
Albanak (*see* spak).
bak, *n.* ; **70** / 1948.
Asserak (*see* spak),
brak, 3 *s. perf.* ; **14** / 400.
spak, 3 *s. perf.* ; **12** / 332.
bak, *n.* (*see* Albanak, brak, spak),
brak, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **108** / 3036.
spak, 3 *s. perf.* ; **253** / 7220 ; **550**/15,878.
bak, *adv.* (*see* brak, spak),
brak, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **480** / 13,858.
spak, *perf.* ; **56** / 1570 ; **444** / 12,694.
blak, *a.*
lak, *n.* ; **5** / 152, P.
brak, 3 *pl.* and 3 *sing. perf.*
bak, *adv.* ; **59** / 1652 ; **477** / 13,750.
bak, *n.* ; **297** / 8486 ; **473** / 13,646.
spak ; **352** / 10,070 ; **558** / 16,098 ; **577** 16,632.
(*see* abak, Assarak, bak, *n. and adv.*, spak.)
contak, *n.*, spak, *perf.* ; **101** / 2828.
Eborak, spak ; **77** / 2164 ; **80** / 2228.
Goodlak, spak/ ; **104** / 2934.
Guthlak, spak ; **108** / 3056.[1]

[1] The perfect plurals and singulars are both in *-ak*.

lak, *n.*
blak, *a.* ; **5** / 152, P.
spak, *perf. sing.* ; **209** / 5956.
spak, *perf. plur.* ; **256** / 7292.
spak, *perf. sing.*
Asserak ; **12** / 332 ; **14** / 392.
bak, *n.* ; **333** / 9520.
brak, *perf. sing.* ; **72** / 2034 ; **113** / 3194 ; **314** / 8990 ; **416** / 11,912 ; **506** / 14,614.
contak, *n.* ; **101** / 2828.
Eborak ; **80** / 2228.
Guthlak ; **108** / 3056.
*lake, *n.* ; **360** / 10,296.
(*see* bak, *n. and adv.*, Goodlak.)
spak, *perf. plur.*
Albanak ; **71** / 1988.
brak, *perf. sing.* ; **453** / 13,066.

-ake.

blake, *a. pl.* ; sak, *inf.* ; **400** / 11,430.
forsake, *pp.*
take, *v* ; **237** / 6758.
fursake, *inf.*
take, *inf.* ; **377** / 10,818 ; **412** / 11,798.
lake, *n.* ; spak, *perf. sing.* ; **360** / 10,296.
*late, *adv.*, take ; **328** / 9379.
make, *v.*
sake, *n.* ; **81** / 2244 ; **99**/2772 ; **100** / 2794 ; **198** / 5642 ; **436** / 12,488.
schake, *n.* ; **194** / 5514 ; **272** / 7752 ; **305** / 8712 ; **527** / 15,184.
stake, *v.* ; **66** / 1852 ; **161** / 4612.
take, *v.* ; **105** / 2940 ; **109** / 3064 ; **177** / 5036 ; **213** / 6054 ; **455** / 13,136 ; **459** / 13,232 ; **491** / 14,150 ; **549** / 15,834 ; **565** / 16,290.
vndertake, *v.* ; **31** / 884 ; **315** / 9008.
wake, *inf.* ; **508** / 14,646.
(*see* quake, sake, stake, take, vndertake)
perebrake, *v.*, take ; **279** / 7950.
quake (*see* make),
make ; **378** / 10,836.
sake, *n.* (*see* make, take, ytake),
make ; **5** / 144 P. ; **143** / 4084 ; **225** / 6406.
take ; **531** / 15,312.
schake (*see* make, take),

*spak (*perf.*), lake ; 360 / 10,296.
stake, *v.* (*see* make),
make, *v.* ; 264 / 7514.
take, *v.*,
blake, *a. pl.* ; 400 / 11,430.
crake, *v.* (crack) ; 178 / 5070.
fursake, *v.* ; 377 / 10,818 ; 412 / 11,798 ; 559 / 16,116.
*late, *adv.* ; 328 / 9379.
make, *v.* ; 29 / 814 P. ; 47 / 1340 ; 48 / 1406 ; 85 / 2380 ; 103 / 2880 ; 209 / 5944 ; 224 / 6380 ; 229 / 6536 ; 235 / 6696 ; 259 / 7392 ; 284 / 8082 ; 304 / 8686 ; 318 / 9084 ; 329 / 9410 ; 390 / 11,178 ; 539 / 15,552 ; 555 / 16,020 ; 573 / 16,522.
perebrake, *inf.*, 279 / 7950.
sake, *n.* ; 84 / 2348 ; 87 / 2446.
wake ; 273 / 7782.
(*see* forsake, make, sake, schake.)
take, *pp.*, schake, *inf.* ; 445 / 12,720.
vndertake,
make, *q. v.* ; 114 / 3224 ; 207 / 5906.
wake, *v.* (*see* make, take).
ytake, *pp.* ; 328 / 9370.
ytake, *pp.* (wake),
sake ; 186 / 5302.

-aked.

naked,
to-schaked ; 428 / 12,236.

-aken.

*awake[n], *inf.*, taken ; 153 / 4362.
forsaken, *pp.*
taken, *pp* ; 73 / 2040.
ouertaken, *pp.*
waken, ? *inf.* ; 447 / 12,794.
schaken, *pp.*
taken, *pp.* ; 376 / 10,764.
slaken, *inf.*
taken, *pp.* ; 331 / 9474.
taken, *pp.* (*see above*).
*awake[n], *inf.* ; 153 / 4362.
schaken, *inf.* ; 490 / 14,122.
staken ; 162 / 4632.
taken, *pp.*—*cont.*
waken, *pp.* watcht ; 301 / 8576 ; 322 / 9196 ; 352 / 10,068 ; 510 / 14,702 ; 553 / 15,958.
waken (were they holden waken,? watcht),
taken, *pp.* (*q. v.*)

-akes.

makes,
takes ; 408 / 11,662.

-akkes.

þakkes, *n.*
stakkes ; 509 / 14,690.

-al (? *same as* **alle** *below*).

*al, *a. s.*, Argayl ; 137 / 3888.
al, *a. pl.* (*see* bal, schal, &c.)
bal, *n.* ; 19 / 532.
al, *a. s.* (*see* Iuuenal, þyrlewal).
bal, *n.* ; 21 / 594.
Cadwal ; 387 / 11,094.
schal ; 250 / 7140 ; (*see* schal).
al (everything), Ryual ; 94 / 2630 ; *see* þral.
al, *adv.*,
to stal, *n.* ; 203 / 5778 ; stal, *obj.* ; 490 / 14,144.
wal ; 121 / 3442 ; 344 / 9854.
Anfrybal,
al, *adv.* ; 497 / 14,350.
bal, *n.*
al, ? *a. pl.* ; 21 / 600.
coronal, pal, *n.* ; 392 / 11,236.
Cursal,
wyþal ; 476 / 13,738.
fal. *n.* (A. S. *feall, fell*),
to-swal, 3 *pl. perf.* ; 379 / 10,876.
Iuuenal,
hit spekeþ al (? *a. s.*) ; 199 / 5658.
metal, *n.*
wyþ-al ; 157 / 4484.
pal, *n.*
coronal, *n.* ; 392 / 11,236.

Ryual,
al (everything) ; 94 / 2630.
schal (*see* al, Cadwal, þerwyþal),
al, *a. s.* ; 442 / 12,634.
smal, wyþal ; 436 / 12,464.
stal, *n.* (*see* al *adv.*, þerwyþal, wal),
wal, *n.* ; 178 / 5078 ; 239 / 6816.
þerwyþal,
schal ; 532 / 15,334.
stal, *n.* ; 416 / 11,916.
þral, *n.*
al (everything) ; 383 / 10,984.
in al (altogether) ; 556 / 16,028.
þurlewal,
al, *a. s.* ; 204 / 5816.
þyrlwal,
al, ? *a. s.* ; 560 / 16,150.
to-swal *perf.*, fal *n.* ; 379 / 10,876.
wyþ a wal (*see* al ; stal ; wyþal ; alle, walle, *in col.* 2).
stal, *n.* ; 352 / 10,066.
wyþal (*see* Cursal, metal),
smal, 436 / 12,464.
wal, 190 / 5402.

-ald, -alde.

*calde, *pp.*
y halde (I hold) ; 562 / 16,198.
cald, *pp.*
*hald, *inf.* ; 572 / 16,502.
Osewald ; 559 / 16,124.
calde, 3 *pl. perf.*
halde, *subj. s.* ; 10 / 282.
halde, 3 *pl. pres.* ; 130 / 3714 ; 144 / 4104.
Edbalde,
halde, *inf.* ; 535 / 15,408.
hald, halde (*see* cald, calde, &c.).
Osewalde,
halde, *inf.* ; 557 / 16,070.

-ale (? = āl).

ale (*see* tale, þale ; 267 / 7594).
bale,
tale, 15 / 442 ; 16 / 458 ; 146 / 4162.
dwale, *n.*
pale, *a.* ; 317 / 906.
hale, *v.*
wale, *n.* ; 422 / 12,062.
Kendale, tale ; 3 / 94 P.
pale, *a.*, dwale, *n.* ; 317/906 .
smale, *a. pl.*
tale, *n.* ; 151 / 4324.
tale, *n.*
Kendale ; 3 / 94 P. ; 514 / 14,820.
smale ; 230 / 6558 ; 248 / 7056.
þale ; 267 / 7594 ; (*see* bale, smale).
wale, *n.*, hale, *v.* ; 422 / 12,062.

-alf.

*þey dalf, *perf.* (delved, dug.)
half, *n.* ; 505 / 14,562.

-alle (? = all).

alle, *pl.*
byfalle, *inf.* ; 44 / 1266 ; 565 / 16,296.
we calle ; 259 / 7376.
calle, *inf.* ; 323 / 9228 ; 450 / 12,890.
falle, *inf.* ; 18 / 526.
falle, 3 *s. subj.* ; 58 / 1636.
falle, *inf.* ; 61 / 1708 ; 70 / 1972 ; 86 / 2414 ; 96 / 2692 ; 99 / 2762 ; 204 / 5792 P. ; 227 / 6474 ; 240 / 6836 ; 262 / 7460 ; 382 / 10,966 ; 415 / 11,882 ; 443 / 12,664 ; 446 / 12,762 ; 454 / 13,094 ; 455 / 13,124 ; 467 / 13,450 ; 475 / 13,688 ; 500 / 14,430 ; 515 / 14,844 ; 558 / 16,096.
(*see* calle, falle, Galle, halle, misfalle).
alle, *a pl.*
in halle, 369 / 10,568 ; 395 / 11,306.
best of alle,
wyþ a walle, *n.* ; 143 / 4080 (*see* wyþ a wal, stal, *in col.* 1).
byfalle, (*see* alle).
calle, *inf.*
alle, *a. pl.* ; 11 / 300 ; 29 / 840 ; 577 / 16,638.
alle, *pron. pl.* ; 82 / 2272 ; 283 / 8066 ; 522 / 15,050.
falle ; 357 / 10,212 ; (*see* alle, falle, misfalle).
calle, 3 *pl. pres.*
alle, *pron. pl* ; 63 / 1766 ; 517 / 14,916.

falle,
alle, *pl.* ; 135 / 3826 ; 182 / 5180 ; 199 / 5652 ; 231 / 6574 ; 250 / 7112 ; 255 / 7278 ; 297 / 8482 ; 332 / 9500 ; 343 / 9820 ; 484 / 13,962 ; 506 / 14,594 ; 576 / 16,616 ; 66 / 1844 ; 378 / 10,838 ; 502 / 14,480.

falle,
Galle, 374 / 10,734.

Galle (Gaul, the country),
alle, *pron. pl.*; 57 / 1600.

halle (byside his halle),
forby alle ; 339 / 9708.
in halle,
of alle, 341 / 9752.
þem alle ; 388 / 11,122.

misfalle,
alle ; 495 / 14,278.
calle, 72 / 2006.

-ales, -alys.

dales, *n.* (*see* Wales, Walys).

tales, *n.*
Walys ; 69 / 1940.
Wales ; 70 / 1964 ; 291 / 8300 ; 574 / 16,554.

Wales,
tales ; 196 / 5582 ; 542 / 15,644.

Walys,
dales ; 220 / 6250.
tales ; 281 / 7990 ; 306 / 8752 ; 491 / 14,156.

-alles (? = alls).

þralles,
falles ; 230 / 6550.

walles,
falles ; 284 / 8104.

-alme.

salme, *n.*
man-qualme ; 571 / 16,474.

-am.

am, wysdam ; 20 / 590.

bycam, wham ; 510 / 14,700.

y cam,[1] *perf.*
y nam, *perf.* ; 87 / 2432.

cam, 3 *s. perf.*
Cristendam ; 197 / 5598 ; 243 / 6936 ; 525 / 15,120.
Dardaniam ; 11 / 316.
erldam ; 327 / 9346.
Esionam ; 12 / 348.
men nam ; 99 / 2782.
he nam ; 72 / 2010 ; 154 / 4410 ; 113 / 3178 ; 219 / 6240 ; 283 / 8060 ; 294 / 8384 ; 300 / 8550.
þey nam ; 303 / 8648.
nam, 3 *s. perf.* ; 309 / 8840 ; 313 / 8944.
alle nam, *pl.* ; 366 / 10,498.
he nam ; 437 / 12, 498 ; 478 / 13,786 ; 499 / 14,390 ; 500 / 14,436.
nam, 3 *s. perf.* ; 520 / 14,984.
þey nam ; 521 / 15,028.
*scham (A.S. *sceamu*) ; 535 / 15,434.
to wham ; 551 / 15,898.
*man ; 51 / 1442 ; (*see all in* -am *below*).

cam, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* came, *p.* 595, *col.* 1, *and* man, *p.* 596, *col.* 2),
fredam ; 152 / 4358.
kynedam ; 213 / 6058.
nam, 3 *pl. perf.* ; 41 / 1176 ; 265 / 7556.
nam, 3 *s. perf.* ; 260 / 7414 ; 355 / 10,148 ; 456 / 13,148.
Pollixenam ; 13 / 356.
(*see* Cristendam, erldam, fredam, nam wham, Wyrolhram.)
*man ; 52 / 1468 (*but* P. *reads* wan *for* cam in l. 1467).

Cristendam (*see* cam),
þey cam ; 548 / 15,796.

Dardaniam, cam ; 11 / 316.

erldam,
þey cam ; 145 / 4140.

fredam (*see* cam),
cam, 3 *pl. perf.* ; 110 / 3104.

he ouer-cam,
he nam (seized) ; 502 / 14,474.

kynedam (*see* cam),
he bycam ; 140 / 3968.
he cam ; 90 / 2530 ; 142 / 4054 ; 246 / 7012 ; 519 / 14,960.

[1] Though there is only one form for all persons in 1250-1350 (Morris), the persons are separated here.

nam, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* cam),
cam, 3 *s. perf.*; **30** / 866; **121** / 3424; **147** / 4200; **193** / 5502; **208** / 5926; **315** / 9006.
wysdam; **341** / 9766.
he nam, Cassibolan; **163** / 4664.
nam, 3 *pl. perf.*,
þey cam; **8** / 220; **66** / 1860; **281** / 7992; **484** / 13,972.
cam, 3 *s. perf.*; **239** / 6812; **517** / 14,900.
þam; **57** / 1614.
(*see* cam, wham.)
Pollixenam, cam; **13** / 356.
wham (whom),
bycam; **510** / 14,700.
cam, 3 *pl. perf.*; **448** / 12,826.
cam, 3 *s. perf.*; **461** / 13,288.
Wyrolhram (Verulam town),
cam, 3 *pl. perf.*; **336** / 9614.
wysdam (*see* nam),
am; **20** / 590.
cam, 3 *pl. perf.*; **139** / 3936.

-ame (? = ām, aim).

ame, *v.* (*see* schame),
name, *n.*; **155** / 4450; **484** / 13,966.
tame, *a.*; **166** / 4738.
blame,
name; **5** / 136 P.
same; **444** / 12,698; **577** / 16,652.
schame; **493** / 14,214; **498** / 14,378.
(*see* frame, same.)
*þey came,
a name; **526** / 15,174.
dame, name; **526** / 15,150.
fame (*see* name),
name; **10** / 268; **207** / 5896.
schame; **73** / 2056.
frame, *n.* (*see* same),
blame, *v.*; **89** / 2484.
schame; **358** / 10,260.
name,
dame; **526** / 15,150.
fame; **48** / 1394; **96** / 2700; **128** / 3630; **225** / 6420; **264** / 7516; **334** / 9542; **519** / 14,966.
name; **70** / 1958.
name—*cont.*
same; **69** / 1916; **93** / 2604; **160** / 4574; **191** / 5442; **291** / 8302; **291** / 8304; **561** / 16,190; **574** / 16,556.
schame; **279** / 7934; **425** / 12,156; **562** / 16,200.
(*see* ame, blame, came, fame, same, schame.)
same,
blame; **548** / 15,814.
frame; **255** / 7262.
name; **47** / 1342; **57** / 1620; **77** / 2174; **209** / 5962; **227** / 6472.
(*see* blame, name, to-name.)
schame (*see* scham, cam; **535** / 15,434),
ame, *v.*; **354** / 10,124.
name; **204** / 5814; **215** / 6112; **284** / 8088.
(*see* blame, fame, frame, name.)
tame, *a.*, ame, *v.*; **166** / 4738.
to-name, *n.*
same; **320** / 9152.

-amed.

aschamed, *pp.*
lamed, *pp.*; **66** / 1836.
blamed, schamed; **528** / 15,210.
named, *pp.*
ysamed, *pp.*; **69** / 1932.
*þey schamed, *perf.*
blamed, *pp.*; **528** / 15,210.

-amen.

camen (*see* namen),
namen; **2** / 36 P.; **462** / 13,314.
samen; **457** / 13,188; **574** / 16,570.
gamen,
samen; **1** / 10 P.; **142** / 4034.
namen (*see* camen),
camen; **369** / 10,560.
samen (*see* camen, gamen),
gamen; **173** / 4918 P.

-ames.

kynedames,
names; **465** / 13,412.
names,
frames, *v.*; **388** / 11,112.

-an, -anne, ayn.

Alban, Maxymian ; **215** / 6116: (*see* wan).
Anne,
þanne ; **363** / 10,408.
(*see* þan, *ryming with* domesman, gentilman, Madam, Vaspasyan, &c.)
Aufrican, man ; **508** / 14,668 (*see* wan).
Aydan (*see* man),
man ; **557** / 16,074.
Bassian,
Cetan ; **206** / 5878.
man ; **210** / 5992.
begañ, 1 *s. perf.*
mañ ; **4** / 126 P.
bygan, 2 *s. pref.*, Brian ; **550** / 15,866.
bygan, 3 *s. perf.*
Cassibolan ; **172** / 4906.
man ; **367** / 10,512.
þe folk wan ; **304** / 8690.
(*see* Brian, man, ran, wan.)
blan, 3 *s. perf.*
man ; **472** / 13,614.
Brian,
man ; **545** / 15,734.
þou bygan ; **550** / 15,866.
Cadwan,
man ; **536** / 15,442.
*cam (*see* man).
can (*see* man, noman),
man ; **124** / 3530 ; **254** / 7236 ; **329** / 9394 ; **454** / 13,092.
Cassibalan (*see* Gassybolan, man),
man ; **143** / 4072 ; **149** / 4252 ; **165** / 4702.
*he nam ; **163** / 4664.
y wan, *v.* ; **161** / 4598.
(*see* wan, tan.)
Cetan (*see* Bassian, ran),
man ; **207** / 5884.
Clamorkan (*see* Glamorgan),
ilkaman ; **126** / 3578.
Conan (*see* þan, wan),
man ; **222** / 6334 ; **223** / 6350 ; **498** / 14,364 ; **501** / 14,460.
Maxymian ; **223** / 6342.
Dardan,
ran, 3 *s. perf* ; **15** / 420.
Dazaran, Rusticiadan ; **50** / 1424.
domes man,
þan ; **19** / 530.
Duman,
ffagan ; **202** / 5748.
Ebolan,
Pardan ; **78** / 2178.
Fagan, Duman ; **202** / 5748.
gan, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* Iauan),
Iauan ; **15** / 426.
man ; **384** / 11,000.
Gassybolan,
man ; **146** / 4164.
gentilman, þan ; **186** / 5290.
Glamorgan (*see* Clamorkan),
man ; **385** / 11,040.
Gorbodian (*see* þan),
Morgan ; **139** / 3946.
Gracian,
Maxymian (*q. v.*) ; **233** / 6646.
Gwedian,
Medlan ; **78** / 2186.
ilkaman (*see* Clamorkan, þey wan).
Iauan (*see* gan),
gan, 3 *s. perf.* ; **14** / 410.
lemman (*see* man, wan, *v.* & *a.*),
wan, *a.* ; **106** / 2990.
Madan, þan ; **74** / 2086.
Maluan,
Maurytan ; **50** / 1432.
man (*see* Aydan),
Aufrican ; **508** / 14,668.
Aydan ; **567** / 16,354.
bigan, 3 *s. perf.* ; **18** / 520 ; **555** / 16,024.
*he cam ; **51** / 1442.
*þey cam (wañ, P.) ; **52** / 1468.
can ; **63** / 1756 ; **150** / 4302 ; **306** / 8744 ; **330** / 9438.
Cassibolan ; **183** / 5224.
gan ; **451** / 13,002.
lemman ; **396** / 11,350.
Pyran ; **363** / 10,382.
tydynge ran ; **204** / 5794.
ran, 3 *s. perf.* ; **421** / 12,046.
þan ; **412** / 11,800.
Tuskan (Tuscany) ; **27** / 776.

wan, 3 *s. perf.*; 14 / 382; 96 / 2684; 179 / 5098; 260 / 7428; 337 / 9632; 522 / 15,046.
þey wan; 563 / 16,240.
(*see* Bassian, began, blan, Brian, Cadwan, can, Cassibolan, Cetan, Clamorkan, gan, Glamorgan, Mongan, Morgan, ran, wan.)

Maxymian (*see* Conan, Gracian, wan),
Alban; 215 / 6116.
Cristenman; 214 / 6108.
Gracian; 224 / 6372; 233 / 6628.
ran; 215 / 6134; 548 / 15,800.
he wan; 228 / 6498.
þey wan; 238 / 6770.

Medlan, Gwedian; 78 / 2186.

Mongan,
man; 91 / 2554.

Morgan (*see* Gorbodian),
man; 92 / 2578.
ouer-ran, 3 *s. perf.*; 92 / 2600
wan, 3 *pl. perf.*; 91 / 2566.

*he nam, Cassibalan; 163 / 4644.

noman,
Cassybalan; 169 / 4824.
kan; 284 / 8086.

pan, *n.*
ran, 3 *s. perf.*; 380 / 10,900.

Pardan (*see* Ebolan).

Pyran (*see* man).

ran, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* Dardan, man.)
man; 132 / 3742.
wan, 3 *s. perf.*; 512 / 14,770.

ran, 3 *pl. perf.*
bygan, 3 *s. perf.*; 515 / 14,852.
Cetan; 207 / 5892.
man; 205 / 5822; 291 / 8286; 299 / 8538; 347 / 9928; 394 / 11,274; 491 / 14,176; 494 / 14,266.
*Tuskane (Tuscany); 117 / 3291.
(*see* Maxymian, pan, wan.)

Rusticiadan,
Dazaran; 50 / 1424.

symfan,
can; 398 / 11,388.

*tan, *pp.* (taken),
Cassibolan; 185 / 5274.

þan,
Conan; 241 / 6880.
Garbodian; 94 / 2638.
gentilman; 186 / 5290.
Madan; 74 / 2084.
(*see* Anne, domesman, Vryan, Vaspasyan.)

Tuskan (Tuscany), man; 27 / 776.

Tuskane (Tuscany), ran; 117 / 3291.

Vryan,
þan; 141 / 4000.

Vrian,
*Ywayn; 387 / 11,092.

Vaspasyan,
þan; 197 / 5610.
he wan; 199 / 5654.

y wan (*perf.*), (*see* Cassibalan),
y began; 274 / 7786.
ilkaman; 297 / 8458.
man; 410 / 11,724; 439 / 12,558.
*Romayn; 439 / 12,548.

he wan (*perf.*),
Alban; 336 / 9596.
Aufrican; 506 / 14,606.
it began; 1 / 14 P.
Conan; 242 / 6898.
lemman; 105 / 2960.
man; 149 / 4248; 182 / 5190; 314 / 8982; 328 / 9356; 366 / 10,476; 374 / 10,716; 408 / 11,656; 514 / 14,814.
Maximian; 219 / 6246; 225 / 6398.
ran, 3 *s. perf.*; 335 / 9582.
(*see* Dardan, man, Maximian, Vaspasyan.)

þey wan (*perf.*),
þey bigan; 472 / 13,594.
Cassibolan; 146 / 4154.
ilkaman; 148 / 4228.
man; 211 / 6010; 471 / 13,580.
(*see* man, Morgan.)

wan, *a.*, lemman; 106 / 2990.

-and, -ande.[1]

bowand, land; 293 / 8360.

bryngand, of þe land; 358 / 10,240.

[1] The imperfect participle ends with *and* (*see* land) or *ande*, and the noun takes *e* or not, as required by the real, or the eye ryme, or it is disregarded, as in "Inglande, fand."

*chasand, warant ; 53 / 1506.
comand, *imp. part.*
on land ; 289 / 8238.
comande, *imp. part.* (*see* stande),
stande, *inf.* ; 163 / 4668.
fand (*see* Inglande, Northumberland, Scotland, Westmorland.)
Farnelland, hengand ; 561 / 16,188
ffarand, *imp. part.* (*see* in hande),
stande, *inf.* ; 285 / 8126.
fleand, *imp. part.* (*see* stande),
to Scotland ; 204 / 5806.
stande, *inf.* ; 298 / 8490.
of Gotland,
of Wentland ; 366 / 10,480.
of Gouthland,
of Wentland ; 389 / 11,136.
gremande, *imp. part.* (irritating),
stande, *inf.* ; 500 / 14,424.
hand, *obj.* (*see* land, *obj.*),
land, *obj.* ; 75 / 2104.
in hande (*see* land, *obj.*, of land, Scotland),
farande, *imp. part.* ; 266 / 7564.
wyþ his hand (*see* fro þe land),
of Irland ; 388 / 11,130.
on hand (*see* Scotland, wyþstande),
into Island ; 366 / 10,490.
in hande (*see* singand),
to þe lande ; 105 / 2966.
to lande, *n.* ; 551 / 15,900.
sittande, *imp. part* ; 428 / 12,234.
teysande, *imp. part.* (teisand, P.) ; 380 / 10,906.
vndestande, *inf.* ; 288 / 8222.
(*see* Irland, land, Northumberland, Scotland.)
in hand (*see* land, *obj.*),
lyuand ; 21 / 602.
til hande (*see* land, *obj.*, stande),
stande, *inf.* ; 55 / 1560.
to hande, *n.* (*see* til Irland),
to stande, *inf.* ; 422 / 12,060.
vnder hand,
land, *obj.* ; 187 / 5334.
hengand, *imp.* (*part.* ; *see* Farnelland),
at farnelland ; 561 / 16,188.
of Inglande,
fand, 3 *s. perf.* ; 1 / 4, P.
til Irland (*see* þey stande),
at her hand ; 201 / 5706.
to hand, *n.* ; 364 / 10,430.
of Irland (*see* wyþ his hand),
Northumberlande, *obj.* ; 234 / 6670.
Island, on hand ; 366 / 10,490.
land, *nom.*
bowand, *imp. part.* ; 293 / 8360.
of þe land (*see* spekande),
bryngand, *imp. part.* ; 358 / 10,240.
land, *obj.* (*see* hand, vnderstande),
in hys hand ; 255 / 7274.
vntil hys hand ; 321 / 9170.
hand, *obj.* ; 572 / 16,508.
fro þe land,
wyþ hand ; 355 / 10,152.
of land (*see* spekande, willand),
in hand ; 547 / 15,780.
willand, *n.* (wisher) ; 313 / 8948 (*see* schynand, vnderstande).
on lande (*see* comand, tydant),
tydande, *n.* (tydings) ; 552 / 15,936.
til land, *n.* (*see* sailand),
y vnderstand ; 62 / 1742.
to land, *n.* (*see* in hande, þousande),
to Whitsand ; 488 / 14,072.
þey land, *v.*, in Northumberland ; 239 / 6814.
lykande, *imp. part.* (likand, P.),
stande, *inf.* ; 156 / 4460.
lyuand, in hand ; 21 / 602 (*see* stande).
myslyuande, stande ; 47 / 1336.
Northumberland, *obj.*
þei ne fand ; 239 / 6814.
into his hand ; 104 / 2914.
in Northumberland (*see* of Irland),
þey land, *v.* (put ashore) ; 574 / 16,548.
sailand, *imp. part.*
by sand, *n.* ; 502 / 14,476.
on sand (*see* sailand),
to land, *n.* ; 422 / 12,066.
schynand, *imp. part.*
on þe land ; 317 / 9048.
Scotland, *nom.*
y fand ; 71 / 1976.

of Scotland (*see* fleand, vnderstande),
y fand; 391 / 11,218.
on his hand; 489 / 14,110.
Scotland, *obj.*
vnto þyn hand; 103 / 2882.
vntil Scotland (*see* fleand, tydand),
in his hand; 487 / 14,044.
seruand, four þousand; 244 / 6968.
singand, *imp. part.*
in hand; 523 / 15,086.
sittande (*see* in hande).
a wel spekande, *a.*
of þys land; 236 / 6728.
stande, *inf.* (*cp.* þousand, to stand),
comande, *imp. part.*; 375 / 10,758.
fleande, *imp. part.*; 108 / 3038; 467 / 13,468; 484 / 13,958; 559 / 16,120.
til hande; 461 / 13,302.
hym lyuande; 143 / 4082.
mys-lyuande, *a.*; 47 / 1336.
30 þousande; 97 / 2718.
wyþdrawande (fleand, P.); 445 / 12,746.
(*see* comande, ffarand, fleand, gremande, hande, lykande, þousand.)
þey stande,
til Irlande; 307 / 8782.
teysande (*see* in hande).
þousand (*see* stande, *inf.*),
byfore hand; 455 / 13,134.
to land, *n.*; 275 / 7818.
seruande, *imp. part.*; 244 / 6968.
to stand, *inf.*; 309 / 8828; 494 / 14,260.
*tydant, *n.* (tidings),
on land, *n.*; 176 / 5006.
tydand, *n.* (tidings),
in Scotland; 221 / 6284.
(*see* on lande.)
y vnderstande (*see* til land),
lande, *nom.*; 236 / 6708.
bysyde Scotlande; 318 / 9098.
vnderstande, *inf.* (*see* in hande).
Wentland (*see* Gotland, Gouthland).
Westmorland, *nom.*
y fand; 200 / 5694.
he fand; 245 / 6982.
to Whitsand, to land, *n.*; 488 / 14,072.
willand, *n.*, of land; 313 / 8948.
wyþdrawande, stande; 445 / 12,746.
wyþstande, *inf.*
on hande; 457 / 13,170.

-andes.

bandes, handes; 317 / 9068.
fandes, *n.*
landes, *n.*; 168 / 4804.
outlandes, *n.*; 114 / 3212.
handes, *n.* (*see* landes),
bandes, *n.*; 317 / 9068.
(*see* outlandes, þousandes.)
hosebandes, *n.*
landes, *n.*; 82 / 2282.
landes, *n.* (*see* fandes, hosebandes),
handes, *n.*; 382 / 10,952; 495 / 14,284; 561 / 16,092.
standes, *v.*; 13 / 376; 93 / 2620; 148 / 4220.
outlandes, *n.* (*see* fandes),
handes, *n.*; 50 / 1426.
sandes *n.*, þousandes; 357 / 10,224.
standes, *v.* (*see* landes).
þousandes, *n.*
landes, *n.*; 374 / 10,722.
sandes, *n.*; 357 / 10,224.

-ane.

Dyane,
alane; 62 / 1740.
pane, *n.* (O. Fr. *pan* étoffe),
wane, *a.* (A.S. *wan*, wanting); 436 / 12,460.
Tuskane (Tuscany; *but* Tuskan; 27 / 776).
*þey ran; 117 / 3292.
wane, *a.* (wanting: *see* pane),
bane, *n.*; 292 / 8330.

-anes.

Danes,
at anes; 373 / 10,696.

-ang, -ange (g *hard*).

*sang, 3 *pl. perf.*[1]
rang, 3 *s. perf.*; 398 / 11,390.
fange, *inf*, take,
lange, *adv.* (long); 474 / 13,656.

[1] *sing.* sang, song; *pl.* songen, sungen.—*Morris.*

-ange (g *soft*).

chalange,
*venge ; 513 / 14,796.

-anges (g *hard*).

langes, *v.* (belongs),
wranges, *v.* (wrongs) ; 415 / 11,868.

-angle.

Angle,
iangle ; 144 / 4098.
iangle, *n.*
strangle ; 566 / 16,326.

-ank.

bank, vnthank ; 214 / 6094.
he drank,
rank, *a.* ; 340 / 9720.
þank, *n.* ; 252 / 7194.
drank, 3 *pl. perf.*
to þank, *n.* ; 267 / 7596.
rank, *a.* (*see* he drank),
sank, 3 *s. perf.* ; 479 / 13,806.
vnthank,
bank ; 214 / 6094.

-ans.

Aufrykans,
wans, *n.* ; 504 / 14,554.

-ant, -and.

Brabant,
want, *n.* ; 420 / 12,006.
Trenouant (*see* haunt, *n.*),
want ; 68 / 1914.
want (*see above*).
warant,
*chasand ; 53 / 1506.

-ap.

hap,
Vortap ; 499 / 14,382.
myshap,
pap ; 429 / 12,260.
vnhap,
trap ; 162 / 4636.

-ape.

ascape (*see* frape),
rape ; 477 / 13,770.
frape (*see* skape),
ascape ; 343 / 9826 ; 454 / 13,100.
skape ; 35 / 996.
rape (*see* ascape, schape).
schape (skape, P.),
rape ; 261 / 7436.
skape (*see* frape),
frape ; 40 / 1148.

-aped.

ascaped, 3 *pl. perf.*
raped, 3 *pl. perf.* ; 301 / 8574 ; 319 / 9112.
ascaped, *pp.*
schaped, *pp.* ; 528 / 15,214.
*ascaped, 3 *s. perf.*[1]
to-fraped, *pp.* 447 / 12,798.
he gaped,
raped, *perf.* ; 444 / 12,706.
raped *perf.*,* hated *perf.* ; 297 / 8466 (*see* ascaped *perf.*, gaped, scaped, skaped).
scaped, 3 *pl. perf*
raped, 3 *s. perf.* ; 272 / 7748.
skaped, 3 *pl. perf.*
raped, 3 *pl. perf.* ; 337 / 9642.
scaped, *pp.* (*see* ascaped, *pp.*),
to-fraped, *pp.* ; 355 / 10,168.
skaped, 3 *s. perf.*
raped, 3 *pl. perf.* ; 510 / 14,698.

-apes.

schapes ; 465 / 13,419.
rapes ; 466 / 13,420.

-ard, -art.

afterward,
hard, *a.* ; 121 / 3416.
bakward, standard ; 480 / 13,856.

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[1] This weak perfect, and all others, should have a final *e*, by theory.

bastard, *n.*
coward, *n.*; 101 / 2842.
foreward, *n.* (*see* harde, Leothard).
harde, *a.*
in forewarde, *n.*; 174 / 4958.
hard, *a.*
to þe standard; 480 / 13,844.
(*see* afterward, Northward, warde.)
hard, *adv.*, toward; 105 / 2968.
Leothard, *n.*
foreward, *n.*; 521 / 15,012.
Northward, *adv.*
hard, *a.*; 100 / 2818.
*part; 539 / 15,536.
*part (*see* Northward, stywarde).
standard (*see* hard),
bakward; 480 / 13,856.
stywarde,
*part; 383 / 10,988.
toward,
*hard, *adv.*; 105 / 2968.
warde, *n. obj.*
harde, *a.* (hasarde, P.); 176 / 5012.

-ar, -are (? = ār).

ar, *adv.* (ere, before, A.S. æ̂r),
þar, *adv.*; 365 / 10,460.
are, *v. pl.*
in care; 20 / 568.
fare, *inf.*; 404 / 11,546.
we fare; 572 / 16,486.
mare, *adv.* (more); 8 / 234.
spare, *subj.*; 294 / 8396.
ware, *v.* (were); 102 / 2848; 144 / 4112; 330 / 9422.
ware, *subj. sing.*; 531 / 15,320.
Westmare; 200 / 5690.
ȝare, *a.*; 31 / 894.
(*see* bare, fare, kare, spare, ware.)
Arwygare (*see* ware, *v. pl.*),
war, *a.* (aware, A.S. *wær*); 193 / 5486.
ware, *v.* (were); 194 / 5512.
bar, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* care, þar, war, *v. pl.*),
schar, 3 *s. perf.*; 95 / 2670; 379 / 10,872; 458 / 13,218.
bar, 3 *s. perf.*—*cont.*
þar, *adv.*; 48 / 1380.
*war, *v.* (were); 395 / 11,320; 475 / 13,710.
þey bar, *perf. pl.*[1] (see Goffar),
þar, *adv.*; 274 / 7802.
bare, 3 *s. perf.*
whare, *adv.*; 282 / 8024.
*bare, *perf. pl.*[1]
are, *v. pl.*; 505 / 14,568.
ware, *v.* (were); 393 / 11,248.
bare *a.*, spare *inf.*; 97 / 2714.
care, *n.* (A.S. *cearu* : *see* are, ȝare),
*bare, 3 *s. perf.*; 515 / 14,854.
Cesar (*see* þare, war, *v. pl.*),
þar, *ad.*; 157 / 4480; 170 / 4852; 180 / 5134.
Sezar,
war, *a.* (aware); 154 / 4404.
Cesar (*see* war, *a.*),
war, *a.*; 181 / 5160.
Sesar,
war, *a.*; 402 / 11,498.
chaffare, hare, *n.*; 391 / 11,198.
chare, *n.* (turn, trick, A.S. cerr),
dar, *v.* (dares); 308 / 8802.
dare, *inf.*
hare, n.; 182 / 5184; 402 / 11,494.
fare, *imper.* (go),
are, *v. pl.*; 448 / 12,830.
fare, *inf.* (*see* are, ware *n.* war *v. pl.*).
for euere mare; 213 / 6082.
whare, *adv.*; 423 / 12,094.
ȝare, *a.*; 364 / 10,428 (*see* ȝare).
fare, *n.* (to-do, fuss : faire, P.),
þare, *adv.*; 564 / 16,264.
Goffar (*see* war, *v. pl.*),
bar, 3 *pl. perf.*; 54 / 1528.
Gwylomar, þar; 309 / 8838.
hare, *n.* (*see* dare, ware, *pl.*),
chaffare; 391 / 11,198.
kare, *n.* (*see* ware, *pl.*),
are, *v. pl.*; 243 / 6920.
bare, *a.*; 232 / 6620.
Kynmar,
þar; 477 / 13,766.

[1] *perf.* ber, bar, bor; *pp.* boren.—*Morris.*

any mare, *adv.* (*see* are, þare),
are, *v. pl.*; 485 / 14,002.
schar, *perf.* (*see* bar *perf.*, tar *perf.*).
spare, *inf.* (*see* are, ware, *pl.*),
[1] are, *v. pl.*; 359 / 10,282.
bare, *a.*; 97 / 2714.
ware, 3 *s. subj. perf.* (was); 132 / 3744.
ware, *v. pl.* (were); 533 / 15,378.
ȝare, *a.*; 350 / 10,018.
tar, 3 *s. perf.* (taar, schaar, P.),
schar, 3 *s. perf.*; 475 / 13,702.
þar, *adv.* (*see* ar, bar, Cesar, Kynmar),
bar, 3 *s. perf.* (bare, *inf.*, P.); 341 / 9746.
he bar; 394 / 11,282.
Gwylomar; 309 / 8838 (*see* war, *a*).
þare, *adv.* (*see* whare, *adv.*),
Cesar; 149 / 4256.
Cesare; 163 / 4672.
fare, *n.*, doing (here, P.); 171 / 4880.
somewhat mare; 74 / 2070.
ware, *n.* (merchandise),
are, *v. pl.*; 22 / 636.
fare, *inf.*; 46 / 1312.
ware, *v. pl.* (were : *see* are, spare),
are, *v. pl.*; 203 / 5764.
Arwygare; 196 / 5566.
þou bare (borest); 482 / 13,904.
bare, *a.*; 497 / 14,332.
hare, *n.*; 271 / 7706.
kare, *n.*; 114 / 3204; 303 / 8636.
spare, *inf.*; 343 / 9824.
whare, *adv.*; 43 / 1212.
ȝare, *a.*; 464 / 13,380.
*war, *v. pl.* (were; *see* bar),
bar, 3 *pl. perf.*; 391 / 11,210.
Cesar; 175 / 4974.
fare, *inf.*; 18 / 504; 230 / 6562; 464 / 13,368.
Goffar; 55 / 1542.
war, *a.* (ware, aware; *see* Arwygare),
Cesar; 183 / 5220.
þar, *ad.*; 432 / 12,350 (*see* Sezar, Cesar, Sesar).
Westmare, are; 200 / 5690.
whare, *adv.* (*see* ware, *pl.*),
þare, *adv.*; 347 / 9924.

[1] we *ar* Cristen as ȝe *are*.

ȝare, *a.* (*see* are, spare, ware *pl.*),
care, *n.*; 552 / 15,924.
fare, *v.*; 104 / 2926; 109 / 3076; 309 / 8832; 411 / 11,756; 422 / 12,074; 437 / 12,494; 528 / 15,226; 533 / 15,352.

-aren.

faren, *pp.*
waren, *v.* (were); 384 / 11,016.

-arf.

þey carf (*pl.* corven, storven.—*Morris*),
þey starf; 272 / 7734.

-arge.

charge, *inf.*
large, *a.* (big); 422 / 12,068.
y charge,
large, *a.* (liberal); 558 / 16,080.
large, *a.* (liberal),
charge, *n.* (care); 132 / 3750.
charge, *v.*; 159 / 4544.

-arged.

larged, *pp.*
ouer-charged, *pp.*; 257 / 7338.
larged, *perf.*
ouer-charged, *perf.*; 287 / 8186.

-arges.

barges,
charges; 151 / 4320.

-ark.

Denmark,
ark; 104 / 2936.
stark; 496 / 14,314.
stark,
Denemark; 373 / 10,694.

-arm.

arm, *n.*
harm, *n.*; 446 / 12,768.

-armes.

harmes, *n. pl.*
armes, *n. pl.*; **232** / 6616; **348** / 9968.
gysarmes; **419** / 12,000.
harmes; **36** / 1026; **236** / 6722; **250** / 7122; **375** / 10,756.

-arp.

warp, *inf.*
scharp, *adv.*; **550** / 15,876.

-ars.

bars, *n.*
chars; **411** / 11,772.

-art.

art,
part; **102** / 2860; **549** / 15,826.
part, *n.*
dart, *n.*; **64** / 1792.
*part, northward; **539** / 15,536.
*part, stywarde; **383** / 10,988.

-artz.

dartz,[1]
partz; **177** / 5048.
partz,
Lombartz; **122** / 3474.

-ăs, -ăsse, -aas, -ās.[2]

Aclas,
was; **10** / 286.
alas, was; **443** / 12,670.
Appas, was; **316** / 9030.
bras, *n.*, was; **97** / 2720.
bytas, *n.* (? cordage), wyndas, *n.*; **423** / 12,088.
cas (*see* has, Irelgas, paas),
Irelgas; **166** / 4752.
trespas; **237** / 6752.
was; **89** / 2506; **489** / 14,108.
(*see* pas (pace), trespas, was).
compas (*see* was),
was; **160** / 4576.
Douglas (*see* was),
pas, *n.* (pass, crossing); **342** / 9786.
Eneas (*see* was),
pas, *n.* (course); **6** / 192 P.
was; **2** / 26 P.; **13** / 372; **27** / 762; **27** / 780; **150** / 4288.
*es is, lasse, *a.* (less); **9** / 248.
*fresch, gras; **153** / 4386.
glas, *n.*
was; **74** / 2082.
gras (? *for* gres),
*fresch; **153** / 4386.
Gyldas (*see* was),
was; **515** / 14,848.
has, *v.*
cas, *n.*; **101** / 2838; **284** / 8094.
Irelgas (*see* cas),
cas; **474** / 13,668.
Ionatas, was; **387** / 11,104.
Karas, was; **207** / 5900.
*lasse, *a.* (? *for* lesse),
es, *v.* (is); **9** / 248.
Pallas,
was; **20** / 558.
Pandras (*see* was),
was; **42** / 1184; **42** / 1198.
paas, *n.* (pace), (*see* was),
cas, *n.* (case); **124** / 3516.
pas, *n.* (pace), (*see* was),
cas, *n.*; **449** / 12,836.
was; **431** / 12,320.
pas, *n.* (time, while) (*see* Eneas, was),
was; **500** / 14,438.
pas, *n.* (pass) (*see* Douglas, was),
was, *v.*; **39** / 1122.
passe, *inf.* (cross over),
*wasse (was); **437** / 12,506.
*plas, *n.* (place), was; **568** / 16,384.
Rehudybras,
was; **80** / 2230, 2240.
Satanas, was; **273** / 7764.
Thomas, was; **4** / 100 P.

[1] *z* may stand for the contraction for *es*.
[2] Both long and short sounds of *a* ryme together.

trespas, *n.* (*see* cas, was),
cas, *n.*; 99 / 2780.
was; 7 / 210; 358 / 10,266.

was, *v.* (*see* Aclas, cas, compas),
alas; 443 / 12,670.
Appas; 316 / 9030.
bras, *n.*; 97 / 2720.
cas, *n.*; 15 / 436; 432 / 12,362.
compas; 368 / 10,538.
Douglas; 539 / 15,556.
Eneas; 13 / 362; 14 / 396; 26 / 732; 28 / 810.
Gildas; 370 / 10,602.
Ionatas; 387 / 11,104.
Irelgas; 167 / 4762; 173 / 4928.
Karas; 207 / 5900.
Pandras; 37 / 1046.
pas, *n.* (pass); 36 / 1020; 213 / 6066; 238 / 6788; 427 / 12,210; 476 / 13,742.
pas, *n.* (pace?); 444 / 12,716.
pas, *n.* (passing); 555 / 16,008; 574 / 16,544.
*plas, *n.*; 568 / 16,384.
Satanas; 273 / 7764.
Thomas; 4 / 100 P.
trespas, *n.*; 320 / 9154; 572 / 16,504.
(*see* Eneas, glas, Gyldas, Pallas, Pandras, pas (pass), Rehudybras, trespas.)

wyndas, *n.*
bytas, *n.* (? cordage); 423 / 12,088.

*wasse (was), passe, *inf.*; 437 / 12,506.

-asche.

dasche, *inf.* (dash),
wasche, *inf.* (wash); 390 / 11,186.

lasche, *n.*
asche, *n.*; 435 / 12,438.

-ast, aste (*a* = *ah*).

agast, *inf.*, last, *inf.*; 273 / 7792.

agast, *a.* (*see* fast),
*fast, *adv.*; 365 / 10,462.

blaste, *n. obj.* (*see* fast).

brast, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* cast),
cast, 3 *s. perf.*; 297 / 8476.
gast, *n.* (ghost); 429 / 12,276.

cast, *inf.* (dide þem cast),
fast, *adv*; 75 / 2108.

kaste, *inf.*
faste, *adv.*; 238 / 6792.

cast, 3 *s. perf.*
brast, 3 *s. perf.*; 288 / 8204; 426 / 12,172.
*fast, *adv.*; 113 / 3190; 136 / 3854; 434 / 12,408.
fast, *a.*; 268 / 7616.
*last, *inf.*; 379 / 10,866; 443 / 12,686.
*to-barst (to-brast, P.), 3 *s. perf.*; 81 / 2264.
(*see* brast, þe last, to-barst, to-blast.)

caste, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* faste),
faste, *adv.*; 65 / 1812.
by þe maste; 24 / 686.

kaste, 3-*pl. perf.*
faste, *adv.*; 470 / 13,548.

cast, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* fast, *adv.*),
fast, *adv.*; 129 / 3688; 397 / 11,368.
*fast, *a.*; 285 / 8118.

kast, 3 *pl. perf.*
fast, *adv.*; 507 / 14,626.

kast, *pp.*
*fast, *adv.*; 61 / 1706.

cast, *pp.* (*see* wrast, *perf.* & *part.*),
*fast, *adv.*; 134 / 3798; 355 / 10,158 475 / 13,690.
studefast, *a.*; 540 / 15,562.

*caste *pp.*, atte laste; 17 / 496.

cast, *n. obj.*
*last, *inf.*; 306 / 8736.
(*see* fast, *adv.*, last, *adv.*)

*fast, *adv.*
agast, *a.*; 540 / 15,580.
blaste, *n. obj.* (A.S. *blæst*); 41 / 1164.
cast, 3 *pl. perf.*; 322 / 9188.
of cast, *n.* (c. of dice); 398 / 11,394.
gast, *inf.* (to frighten); 406 / 11,626.
atte last; 441 / 12,608.
on mast, *n.*; 151 / 4328.
(*see* agast, cast, kast *pp.* *and* mast, hast, *n.*, *p.* 605, *col.* 2.)

faste, *adv.* (*see* caste, kaste 3 *pl. perf.*),
þey caste, **108** / 3030 ; **166** / 4746.
*caste, 3 *s. perf.* ; **204** / 5802.
atte laste ; **200** / 5676.
*tobraste, 3 *s. perf.* ; **212** / 6038.

fast, *a.* (*see* cast, 3 *s. perf.*, 3 *pl. perf.*).

gast, *n.* (ghost)[1] (*see* brast ; *and* hast, *next* §, *col.* 2).

gast, *inf.* (to frighten), (*see* fast, *adv.*).

*last, *inf.* (*see* cast 3 *s. perf.*, cast *n.*, stedefast),
*agast, *inf.* ; **273** / 7792.

last, *a.*
on mast, **164** / 4692.

atte laste (*for* atte last : *see* fast, *adv.*),
*caste, *pp.* ; **17** / 496.

þe last,
cast, 3 *s. perf.* ; **214** / 6096.

last, *adv.*
in cast, *n.* (place) ; **368** / 10,532.

*þe leste, maste, *adv.* ; **249** / 7110 P.

on mast,
fast, *adv.* ; **221** / 6280.

vpon mast,
fast, *adv.* ; **230** / 6566.

aboute þe mast, *n.*
fast, *adv.* ; **422** / 12,058.

on mast,
alder last, *a.* ; **164** / 4692.

maste, *adv.*
*þe leste ; **249** / 7110 P.

stedefast, *a.* (*see* cast, *pp.*),
*to last, *inf.* ; **307** / 8780.

he to-barst (to braste, P. : *see* cast),
cast, 3 *s. perf.* ; **424** / 12,120.

to-blast, 3 *s. perf.* (to-brast, P.)
cast, 3 *s. perf.* ; **325** / 9294.

to-braste, 3 *s. perf.*, faste ; **212** / 6038.

wrast, 3 *s. perf.*
cast, *pp.* ; **453** / 13,056.

wrast, *pp.*
cast, *pp.* ; **471** / 13,572.

[1] *gast* is long by theory. A.S. *gâst ;* O. L. Germ., *gêst ;* O. H. Germ., *geist*.—Stratmann.

-āst, āste.

chast, *a.*
wast, *n.* (wrong) ; **397** / 11,354.

gast, *n.* (ghost), *see* hast ; *and* brast, *p.* 604, *col.* 2).

hast, *n.* (haste),
*fast, *adv.* ; **176** / 5016.
gast, *n.* (ghost) ; **460** / 13,262.
[t]ast, *n.* ; **190** / 5400.

haste, *n.* (*see* waste),
waste, *v.* ; **107** / 3016 ; **543** / 15,670.

haste, *v.*
to-waste ; **250** / 7124.

tast *n.*, hast *n.* ; **190** / 5400.

waste, *v.*
haste, *v.* ; **132** / 3758.
haste, *n.* ; **364** / 10,432.

wast, *a.* (of no use),
hast, *v.* (haste) ; **328** / 9360.

wast, *n.* (wrong), chast, *a.* ; **397** / 11,354.

-asted, -astede.

hastede, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* wasted, *pp.*),
*wastede, *pp.* ; **36** / 1030.

he hasted[1] (*see* he wasted),
he tasted ; **553** / 15,942.
*wasted, *pp.* ; **204** / 5818.

þey hasted (*see* wasted),
þey tasted ; **480** / 13,834.
þey wasted ; **278** / 7922.

hasted, *pp.*
wasted, *pp.* ; **284** / 8106.

tasted *perf.*, hasted *perf* ; **480** / 13,834 ; **553** / 15,942.

he wasted,
he hasted ; **208** / 5940 ; **313** / 8942.

þey wasted, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* þey hasted),
hasted, 3 *s. perf.* ; **97** / 2716.
þey hasted ; **232** / 6606.

wasted, *pp.*
*hasted, 3 *s. perf.* ; **102** / 2868.

*wastede *pp.*, hastede *perf.* ; **36** / 1030.

[1] All the weak perfects should have a final *e* by theory.

-at, -atte (a *short*).

*astat *n.*, sat *pref.*; 395 / 11,304.
fat, *a.*, he sat; 431 / 12,342.
gat,
  þat; 12 / 322.
hatte, *perf.* (seized),
  swatte, *perf.* (sweated); 545 / 15,730.
plat,
  sat, 3 *s. perf.*; 482 / 13,912.
he sat,
  fat, *a.*; 431 / 12,342.
  he smat; 299 / 8540.
  þat; 399 / 11,402.
  what, *n.* (things); 261 / 7442.
þey sat, 3 *pl. perf.* (*pl.* seten.—*Morris*),
  *astat; 395 / 11,304.
  what, *n.* (things); 246 / 7024.
smat, *perf.* (smote), sat; 299 / 8540.
swatte *perf.*, hatte *perf.*; 545 / 15,730.
þat (*see* gat, sat),
what (*see* he sat, þey sat).

-te, -at (a *long*).

abate (*see* algate, hate),
  hate; 158 / 4516; 414 / 11,856; 537 / 15,492.
  late; 323 / 9236; 372 / 10,650.
algate (*see* hate),
  abate; 170 / 4848; 472 / 13,596.
  hate; 167 / 4756; 173 / 4922.
  ȝate, *n.*; 169 / 4830.
date, late; 62 / 1748.
gate, *n.* (*see* algate, late),
  gate, *n.*; 156 / 4476.
  hate; 171 / 4868; 268 / 7642; 292 / 8316.
hate (*see* abate, algate, gate),
  abate; 494 / 14,264.
  algate; 506 / 14,598.
inperat, rengnat; 244 / 6966.
late (*see* abate),
  date; 62 / 1748.
  gate; 127 / 3608; 242 / 6892; 456 / 13,146.
  *take; 328 / 9380.
legat (*see* prelat),
  prymat; 531 / 15,302.
  stat, *n.*; 391 / 11,202.
prelat,
  legat; 392 / 11,224.
prymat, legat; 531 / 15,302.
rengnat,
  inperat; 244 / 6966.
stat, legat; 391 / 11,202.

-ated.

abated, *pp.* (*see* hated, 3 *pl. perf.*),
  *hated, 3 *s. perf.*[1]; 86 / 2412.
abated, *perf. pl.* (*see* þey hated),
  hated, *perf. pl.*; 453 / 13,062.
he hated (*see* abated, *pp.*),
  he abated; 373 / 10,682.
þey hated,
  þey abated; 107 / 3028.
hated, 3 *pl. perf.*
  *abated, *pp.*; 137 / 3902; 159 / 4564.
  *raped, 3 *pl. perf.*; 297 / 8466.
hated, *pp.*
  *abated, 3 *pl. perf.*; 408 / 11,674.
*raped *perf.*, hated *perf.*; 297 / 8466.

-ates.

gates (ways),
  gates, *n.*; 381 / 10,912.

-aþe.

Baþe (*see* scaþe),
  raþe, *adv.*; 350 / 10,008.
  scaþe, *n.*; 387 / 11,102.
glathe (gladness), wrathe; 115 / 3260.
raþe, *adv.* (*see* Baþe),
  scaþe, *n.*; 407 / 11,644.
scaþe, *n.* (*see* Baþe),
  Baþe; 349 / 9998.
  waþe, *n.* (dampness ?); 362 / 10,352.
wrathe, *n. obj.*
  glathe, *n. obl.* (gladness); 115 / 3260.

[1] Weak perfects should have a final *e* by theory.

-aþes.

shaþes, *n.*
baþes, *n.*; 309 / 8814.

-AU, -AW.

-aught, -aughte.

aug[h]te, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* laught, taught).
laughte, 3 *s. perf.* (took); 10 / 272; 71 / 1982; 144 / 4118.
vnsaughte, *a. pl.*; 299 / 8534.
aught, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* laught, taught *pp.*)
laught, 3 *s. perf.*; 127 / 3606.
þey aught,
hit laught, 511 / 14,734.
draught, *n.* (*see* laught, raught),
he faught, 17 / 480.
he faught (*see* draught),
*laught, 3 *pl. perf.*; 155 / 4440.
faught, 3 *pl. perf.* (fo;ten.—*Morris*).
þey laught, 240 / 6824 (*see* saught).
*he laught, *perf.* (took); (*see* aught, faught).
aught, 3 *s. perf.*; 69 / 1918.
a draught, *n.*; 65 / 1832.
laughte, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* aughte).
naught,
saught, *a.*; 563 / 16,250.
*he raught (reacht),
draught, *n. obj.*; 434 / 12,434.
saught, *a. pl.* ? (*see* naught, ytaught).
faught, 3 *pl. perf.*; 498 / 14,370.
taught, *pp.*
*y aught, *perf.*; 429 / 12,266.
unsaughte, aughte; 299 / 8534.
ytaught, *pp.*
saught, *a.* (satisfied); 89 / 2490.

-aul.

Archyuaul,
saul; 142 / 4040.

-aunce.

acquitaunce,
chaunce; 43 / 1210.
affiaunce, Lauraunce; 535 / 15,416.
alliaunce (*see* Fraunce).
aportynaunce (*see* auaunce),
sustenaunce; 203 / 5772.
auaunce (*see* chaunce),
appurtynaunce; 371 / 10,638.
chaunce; 411 / 11,768; 465 / 13,416.
launce; 177 / 5032.
chaunce (*see* acquitaunce, auaunce),
auaunce; 73 / 2046; 479 / 13,826; 504 / 14,538.
chaunce, *n.*; 41 / 1178.
cheuysaunce; 30 / 846.
ffraunce; 57 / 1598; 77 / 2156; 85 / 2376; 89 / 2500; 225 / 6410; 385 / 11,022; 439 / 12,554; 445 / 12,718; 484 / 13,960.
signifiaunce; 288 / 8210.
vengaunce; 96 / 2674; 132 / 3740.
(*see* conisaunce, desturblaunce, Fraunce, greuaunce, launce, ordynaunce, purueaunce, repentaunce.)
cheuysaunce, chaunce, 30 / 846.
conisaunce,
chaunce; 192 / 5456.
contenaunce, Fraunce; 389 / 11,150.
desturblaunce,
chaunce; 285 / 8142.
distaunce,
noyaunce; 121 / 3444.
Fraunce (*see* chaunce, meschaunce),
alliaunce; 382 / 10,950; 420 / 12,012.
chaunce; 84 / 2354; 110 / 3110; 116 / 3270; 160 / 4586; 441 / 12,622; 485 / 13,998.
contenaunce; 389 / 11,150.
launce; 371 / 10,620.
(*see* purueaunce, Romaunce.)
greuaunce,
chaunce; 332 / 9496.
vengaunce; 170 / 4846.
Lauraunce (*see* ordynaunce),
affiaunce; 535 / 15,416.
launce (*see* auaunce, Fraunce),
chaunce; 432 / 12,356.
meschaunce,
Fraunce; 506 / 14,610.
noyaunce, distaunce; 121 / 3444.

ordynaunce,
chaunce; 119 / 3362.
Laurance; 534 / 15,396.

purueaunce,
chaunce; 327 / 9348; 548 / 15,820.
ffraunce; 374 / 10,724.
sustinaunce; 523 / 15,082.

repentaunce,
chaunce; 559 / 16,138.

Romaunce,
Fraunce; 579 / 16,702.
vengaunce; 157 / 4494.

sustenaunce (*see* aportynaunce, purueaunce).

syngnefiaunce (*see* chaunce),
vengaunce; 289 / 8244.

veniaunce (*see* chaunce, greuaunce),
chaunce; 547 / 15,790.
(*see* Romaunce, syngnefiaunce.)

-aunces.

paunces,
launces; 470 / 13,554.

-aunge.

straunge,
chaunge; 144 / 4096, 4106; 557 / 16,062.

-aunt, -ant, -aunte.

adaunte, *v.*
graunte, *v.*; 158 / 4528.

Alemaunt, Brabaunt; 368 / 10,552.

auenaunt (*see* graunt, *n.*).
Constant; 245 / 6996.
*graunt, *v.*; 196 / 5578.
haunt, *n.*; 166 / 4730.
semblaunt; 267 / 7600; 364 / 10,422; 429 / 12,284.

Brabaunt,
Alemaunt; 368 / 10,552.

Constaunt (*see* auenaunt),
valliaunt; 244 / 6952.

couenaunt, (*see* graunt, *v.*),
graunt, *n.*; 72 / 2026; 85 / 2390; 109 / 3074; 184 / 5246 (*see* remenaunt).

Donaunt,
Elaunt; 388 / 11,114.

geaunt (*see* graunt, *n.*),
haunt, *n.*; 425 / 12,152; 430 / 12,312.
recreaunt; 424 / 12,132.
to waraunt, *n.*; 52 / 1472 (*see* haunt, *n.*).

graunt, *n.* (*see* couenaunt),
auenaunt; 283 / 8052.
geaunt; 64 / 1798.

graunt, *v.* (*see* auenaunt),
couenaunt; 304 / 8666; 315 / 9000; 567 / 16,348.
remenaunt; 129 / 3678.
(*see* semblaunt).

graunte, *v.* (*see* adaunte),
couenaunte, *n.*; 528 / 15,234.

haunt, *n.* (*see* auenaunt, geaunt, haunt),
Trenouant; 68 / 1910; 144 / 4090.

in haunt, *n.*
Geaunt; 404 / 11,556.
(*see* geaunt, tyraunt).

recreaunt, geaunt; 424 / 12,132.

remenaunt (*see* graunt, *v.*).
couenaunt; 348 / 9966.

semblaunt (*see* auenaunt),
wold graunt, *inf.*; 326 / 9304.

seruaunt/,
auenaunt/; 543 / 15,680.
Trenouant (*see* haunt, *n.*, want).

tyraunt,
haunt, *n.*; 233 / 6650.

valliaunt, Constaunt; 244 / 6952.

waraunt, *n.*, geaunt; 52 / 1472.

-aunted.

graunted, *pp.*
* Þey haunted, 118 / 3334.

y-graunted, *pp.*
haunted, *pp.*; 563 / 16,234.

-auntes, -auntz.

hauntes,
grauntes; 63 / 1754.

Alemauntz, *n.* (ȝ, may stand for *es*),
remenauntz; 118 / 3338.
retenauntz,
seriauntz; 554 / 15,986.

-aut.

asaut, *n.* (*see* defaut),
defaut; 331 / 9464.
assaut,
defaut; 426 / 12,170; 447 / 12,806.
faut, *n.* (fault); 36 / 1032.
defaut (*see* asaut, assaut).
asaut, 336 / 9598.
saut; 180 / 5114.
faut, assaut; 36 / 1032.

-awe (? = aw).

awe, *n.* (O. N. *agi : see* saue *above*),
sawe, *n.*; 223 / 6364.
(*see* dawe, drawe, lawe).
o dawe, *n.* (off days, dead),
awe, *n. obj.*; 66 / 1850.
by dawe, *pl.*
sawe, *n.*; 100 / 2816.
(*see* drawe, lawe).
drawe, *inf.*
awe, *n. obl.*; 466 / 13,428.
of dawe, *n.*; 445 / 12,744.
lawe, *obl*; 33 / 930; 149 / 4268.
sawe, *n.*; 307 / 8772.
a þrawe, *obl.*; 475 / 13,682.
(*see* lawe, sawe, 3 *pl. perf.*).
drawe, *pp.*
lawe, *obl.*; 487 / 14,040.
we knawe, *pres.*
* we sawe, *perf.*; 282 / 8026.
lawe, *n.* (A.S. *lagu : see* graue *v., in col.* 2),
awe, *n.*; 493 / 14,218.
by dawe, *n. s.*; 130 / 3708.
dawe, *n.* 503 / 14,530; 541 / 15,624.
drawe, *inf.*; 189 / 5370; 554 / 15,970.
* he sawe; 48 / 1360.
sawe, *n.*; 273 / 7768; 513 / 14,776; 521 / 15,004.
to-drawe, *inf.*; 302 / 8624.
(*see* drawe, sawe).

Ragawe,
sawe, *n. obj.*; 82 / 2298.
sawe, *n.* (A.S. *sagu*),
awe, *n.*; 175 / 4976.
drawe, *inf.*; 33 / 954; 252 / 7178.
lawe, *n.*; 2 / 22 P.; 270 / 7682.
wyþdrawe, *v.*; 353 / 10,114.
(*see* awe, dawe, drawe, lawe, Ragawe).
* sawe, 3 *pl. perf.* (saw.—*Morris*).
drawe, *inf.*; 64 / 1768 (*see* lawe, *n.*).
we sawe, *perf.*, we knawe; 282 / 8026.
a þrawe, drawe; 475 / 13,682 (wyþdrawe).
to-drawe *inf.*, lawe *n.*; 302 / 8624.
wyþdrawe, *inf.* (*see* sawe).
þrawe, *n. obl.*; 438 / 12,528.

-awen.

slawen, *pp.*
* of dawe, *n.*; 302 / 8616.
drawen; 321 / 9184.
* drawen (driven), hauen, *n.*; 271 / 7722.

-awes.

dawes, *n.* (*see* felawes, lawes),
lawes, *n.*; 16 / 462.
felawes, *n.*
dawes, *n.*; 110 / 3114.
sawes, *n.*; 92 / 2574; 529 / 15,256.
lawes, *n.* (*see* dawes),
dawes, *n.*; 127 / 3598.

-ave.

*awe *n.* (haue, P.), saue *v.*; 251 / 7510.
craue (*see* haue, saue),
haue; 23 / 654.
graue *v.* (carve : *see* haue),
haue; 235 / 6700.
graue, *v.* (bury),
*lawe (haue, P.); 302 / 8630.
graue, *n.* (grave),
haue, *v.*; 485 / 13,994.
saue, *v.*; 316 / 9026; 429 / 12,256.

haue (*see* craue, graue, shaue),
craue; 45 / 1280; 259 / 7378; 304 / 8676.
graue, *n.*; 274 / 7814.
knaue, *n.* (servant); 34 / 962.
knaue, *a.* (male); 364 / 10,424.
saue; 17 / 492; 25 / 698; 38 / 1078; 45 / 1272; 73 / 2038; 84 / 2358; 117 / 3316; 167 / 4778; 169 / 4822; 174 / 4944; 194 / 5534; 195 / 5552; 200 / 5704; 208 / 5922; 222 / 6328; 235 / 6686; 241 / 6858; 243 / 6924; 263 / 7502; 290 / 8260; 329 / 9398; 346 / 9890; 358 / 10,252; 376 / 10,784; 378 / 10,840; 451 / 13,010; 453 / 13,068; 504 / 14,534; 527 / 15,208; 545 / 15,718; 545 / 15,738; 547 / 15,774.
(*see* saue, schaue).

knaue (*see* haue, schaue).
haue; 283 / 8064.

*lawe *n.* (haue, P.), graue *v.* (bury); 302 / 8630.

saue (*see* graue, haue),
*awe (haue, P.); 251 / 7150.
craue, 213 / 6078.
haue; 26 / 740; 32 / 920; 39 / 1110; 85 / 2366; 114 / 3210; 189 / 5362; 226 / 6446; 262 / 7470; 365 / 10,464; 415 / 11,866; 431 / 12,330; 439 / 12,556; 449 / 12,846; 473 / 13,648; 492 / 14,184; 505 / 14,566; 538 / 15,498.

schaue, *v.*
haue; 315 / 9004.
knaue; 344 / 9844.

-aven.

hauen, *n.* (haven).
* drawen (driven); 271 / 7722.

-AY, -EY.

-ay -aye (= ay).

abbay,
Whitemonday; 312 / 8914.
affraye (*see* assaye, mispaye).

affray, *n.*, delay, *n.*; 346 / 9906 (*see* day, Kay, lay).

array, *n. obl.* (*see* day, pay).
day, *n.*; 420 / 12,026.

assaye, *inf.*
affraye, *inf.*; 480 / 13,840.

assay, *inf.* (*see* he may),
day, *n. obj.*; 150 / 4278.

assay, *n.*; 160 / 4595.
may, *v.*; 161 / 4596; 304 / 8680; 311 / 8880.
(*see* we may, o stray).

away,
someresday; 364 / 10,426.
(*see* dai, Geffrey, may, May, say o stray).

ay (*see* day),
day; 437 / 12,492.
nay; 465 / 13,408.

dai, *n.* (day),
awai; 260 / 7426 P.

day, *n.* (day),
afray, *n. obl.*; 272 / 7742.
of array, *n.*; 450 / 12,868.
ay; 496 / 14,304.
lay, *n.* (law); 268 / 7618.
lay, *s. perf.*; 313 / 8964; 338 / 9660.
lay, 3 *pl. perf.*; 556 / 16,046.
lay, *n.* (law); 555 / 16,014.
may; 174 / 4954; 185 / 5260; 237 / 6762; 284 / 8102.
May; 276 / 7856; 578 / 16,676.
pay, *n.* (tribute); 199 / 5650.
play, *n.* (A.S. *plega*); 77 / 2170.
play, *v.* (A.S. *plegian*); 246 / 7018.
way; 156 / 4456.
(*see* array, assay, away, day, ay, delay, Kay, lay *s. perf.*, lay *n.*, may, pay, way *n.*).

delay, *n.*
day; 403 / 11,518; 417 / 11,940; 442 / 12,632.
naffray, *n.*; 346 / 9906.

Domesday, lay; 306 / 8734.

fray, *n.* þey may; 244 / 6948.

ffryday,
on lay, *n.* (law); 259 / 7382.
gay, *a.*
lay, 3 *s. perf.*; 23 / 666.
Geffrey,
away; 5 / 172 P.
Kay,
affray, *n.*; 435 / 12,448.
day; 395 / 11,312.
þey lay; 472 / 13,600.
way; 431 / 12,324.
lay, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* day, gay),
in affray; 540 / 15,568.
away; 245 / 6984; 333 / 9532; 473 / 13,650; 491 / 14,166.
day; 214 / 6098; 334 / 9550; 350 / 10,016; 377 / 10,800; 548 / 15,816.
of pray, *n.* (prey); 328 / 9354.
o stray (astray); 444 / 12,696.
way; 354 / 10,146; 428 / 12,238.
(*see* day, ostray, pray, say, way *interj.*)
þey lay, *perf.* (*see* day, Kay),
day; 301 / 8586; 539 / 15,534.
Domesday; 306 / 8734.
lay, *imper. pl.* (*see* y say),
of lay, *n.* (law), (*see* day, Fryday, may),
day; 258 / 7366.
we may (*see* day),
assay, *n.*; 415 / 11,872.
he may,
assay, *inf.*; 564 / 16,284.
may, *v.*
away; 179 / 5094; 410 / 11,744; 541 / 15,608; 143 / 4086; 196 / 5584; 353 / 10,092; 410 / 11,720.
fray, *n. obl.* (O. Fr. *esfrei, effrei*); 244 / 6948.
of lay (law); 263 / 7494.
lay, *obj.* (law); 523 / 15,060.
(*see* assay *n.*, nay, pray.)
may, *n.* (maiden),
pay, *n.* (pleasure); 72 / 2016.
of May (the month, *see* day),
away, *adv.*; 296 / 8456.
Maye, *n.* (dame M.; *see* may *n.*)
twaye (two); 11 / 296.
mispaye, 3 *pl. subj.*,
affraye, 3 *pl. subj.*; 274 / 7812.
nay, (No; *see* ay.)
y may; 307 / 8762.
pay, *n.* (pleasure); 249 / 7088.
pay, *n.* (wages); 270 / 7688.
ostray, *adv.*
lay, *perf.*; 153 / 4376 P.
o stray (astray; *see* lay),
assay, *n.*; 298 / 8508.
away; 471 / 13,574.
pay, *n.* (tribute), day; 199 / 5650 (*see* nay).
pay, *n.* (pleasure, disposal),
array, *n.*; 463 / 13,348.
day, *n.*; 19 / 538; 21 / 598; 46 / 1300; 84 / 2342; 394 / 11,278.
(*see* may, *n.*, nay).
play, *n. obl.* (A.S. *plega*; *see* day),
way, *n. obl.*; 362 / 10,364.
play, *inf.*, way; 281 / 7794 (*see* day).
pray, *n.* (O. Fr. *praie*; *see* lay),
lay, 3 *s. perf.*; 339 / 9700.
I may, *v.*; 104 / 2910.
y say,
lay, 2 *pl. imper.*; 277 / 7870.
way, *n.*; 275 / 7838; 302 / 8626.
say, *inf.* (A.S. *secgan*),
away; 4 / 102 P.
twaye (two), Maye; 11 / 296.
way, *n.* (*see* day, Kay, lay),
day, *n.*; 126 / 3592.
(*see* play, say, Wodnesday).
way, *interj.*
lay, 3 *s. perf.*; 550 / 15,880.
way, *n. obl.*
play, *inf.*; 281 / 7994.
Whitemonday, abbay; 312 / 8914.
Wodnesday,
way, *n.*; 399 / 11,404.

[*for* **-ayd, -ayde,** *see* **-eyd, -eyde**].

-ayden.

mayden,
sayden; 107 / 3002.

-ayed, ayd (? = ayd.)

affrayed, *pp.* (*see* dysmayed.)
* strayed, 3 *pl. perf.*; 117 / 3312.
payed, *pp.*; 317 / 9054.
affrayed, 3 *pl. perf.*
desmayed, 3 *pl. perf.*; 121 / 3438.
delayed *pp.*, paied *pp.*; 552 / 15,918.
dysmayed, *pp.* (*see* payd, *pp.*)
* affrayed, 3 *pl. perf.*; 123 / 3490.
affrayed, *pp.*; 507 / 14,638.
payed, *pp.*; 165 / 4708; 461 / 13,282.
paied, *pp.* (*see* affrayed, *pp.*)
delayed, *pp.*; 552 / 15,918.
payd, *pp.*
dismayed, *pp.*; 156 / 4458.
* playd, 3 *s. perf.*; 147 / 4204.
*strayed *perf.*, affrayed *pp.*; 117 / 3212.

-ayes (? = ays).

assayes, *n. pl.*
dayes, *n. pl.*; 180 / 5124.
layes, *n. pl.* (lays),
assayes, *n. pl.*; 141 / 4028.
þasayes, *n. pl.*; 344 / 9840.

-ail, -aille, -ayl, -aylle, -eil, -eill, -eyl.[1]

*apparaille, *n.* O. Fr. *apareil* (*see* sayl, *n.*)
Cornewaille (*q. v.*); 87 / 2424.
apparail, *n.*
sayl, *n.* (*q. v.*); 23 / 658.
Argayl,
*al; 137 / 3888.
assaille (*see* bataille, trauaille, vaille).
bataille (*q. v.*); 7 / 482; 50 / 1428; 132 / 3760; 424 / 12,114.
tassaille,
bataille; 115 / 3236.
tasayle,
bataille; 271 / 7720.

[1] All pronounced like our English "ail, ale," I believe.

auaille, *inf.* (*see* consayl, *n*).
bataille (*q. v.*); 298 / 8506.
Cornewaylle; 75 / 2094.
faille; 451 / 13,020 (*see* trauaille, *n.*)
auayl *inf.*, consayl *n.*; 102 / 2856.
bataille (*see* assaille, tasayle, auaille),
assaille (*q. v.*); 35 / 1008; 58 / 1628; 124 / 3520; 153 / 4364; 210 / 5986; 352 / 10,060; 415 / 11,862; 449 / 12,856; 465 / 13,398; 478 / 13,790; 481 / 13,864; 560 / 16,140.
availle (*q. v.*); 180 / 5112.
Cornewaille; 464 / 13,372.
faille; 55 / 1554; 157 / 4498.
saille, *v.*; 154 / 4392.
trauaille, *n.*; 91 / 2558.
vaille; 95 / 2658; 259 / 7396.
Waille (Corne-waille); 67 / 1876 (*see* Cornewaille, faille, frapaille, maille, meruaille, pedaille, pytaille, saille vaille).
baylle, *n.* (government ?)
Cornewaille; 145 / 4138.
Brochiuail, tail, *n.*; 533 / 15,364.
*conseil, *n.*, Ohel; 345 / 9884; turpel, *n.*; 59 / 1666.
consayl, *n.* (O. Fr. *conseil, consel, consail, consal*).
*auayl, *inf.*; 102 / 2856.
conseille, *n.* (*see* wasseyl),
haylle, *n.*; 92 / 2590.
conseil, *n.* (*see* Leyl, tyrpeyl),
hayl, *n.*; 123 / 3484.
sayl, *n.*; 129 / 3680.
tyrpeyl, *n.*; 223 / 6358; 241 / 6866; 328 / 9382.
consail, *n.*
tyrpayl, *n.*; 535 / 15,422.
conseill, *n.*
*vitail, *n.* (*see* vitaille); 38 / 1068.
Cornewaille (*see* apparaille, auaille, bataille).
apparaille, *n.* (*q. v.*); 354 / 10,136.
bataille (*q. v.*); 290 / 8268; 536 / 15,450.
faille; 223 / 6338; 343 / 9814; 493 / 14,230; 545 / 15,726.

Cornewaille—*cont.*
pedaille ; **551** / 15,896.
taylle, *v.* ; **85** / 2382 ; **574** / 16,550.
trauaille, *n.* ; **300** / 8548 ; **387** / 11,096.
vitaille ; **327** / 9334.
(*see* baylle, poraille, saille, vaille.)

entaille,[1] *n.* (? *cut, shape*), pedaille ; **516** / 14,886 ; poraille ; **549** / 15,846 ; merueille ; **360** / 10,298.

faille (*see* bataille),
bataille ; **209** / 5970 ; **221** / 6290.
Itaill ; **186** / 5314.
taille, *inf.* ; **490** / 14,136.
trauaylle, *inf.* ; **102** / 2876.
trauaille, *n.* ; **569** / 16,430.
vaille ; **481** / 13,866.
(*see* auaille, Cornewaille, mervaille.)

frapaille, *n.* (canaille,—*Hippeau*),
bataille ; **462** / 13,320.

hayl, wassayl ; **266** / 7582 (*see* conseil).

hayle *n.*, conseille *n.* ; **92** / 2590.

Itaill, faille ; **186** / 5314.

Leyl,
conseil, *n.* ; **79** / 2214.

maille, *n.* (mail, armour-scales),
bataille ; **97** / 2726.
vaille ; **479** / 13,832.

meruaille, *n.*, O. Fr. *merueille* (*see* entaille),
bataille ; **176** / 5010.
entaille, *n.* (? scene) ; **360** / 10,298.
faille ; **149** / 4260.
vaylle, *v.* ; **81** / 2256.

pedaille (*see* Cornewaille, entaille),
bataille ; 232 / 6610 ; **233** / 6654.
entaille, *n.* (? cut, shape) ; **516** / 14,886.
trauaille, *v.* ; **228** / 6488.

poraille, *n.* (*for* porayl, *see* sayl, *n.*)
Cornewaille ; **505** / 14,584.
entaille, *n.* (? cut, shape) ; 549 / 15,846.

pytaille, *n.*
bataille ; **165** / 4718 ; **487** / 14,052.

[1] O. Fr., *entaille*, entaille (notch), *créneau* (battlement).—Burguy.

pytaille—*cont.*
*taille,[1] *n.* (tale, reckoning, A. S. *tal*) ; **31** / 896.

ryuaille *n.*, saille *inf.* ; **45** / 1296.

sayl, *n.* (sail, A. S. *segel* : *see* apparail),
apparayl, *n.* ; **85** / 2374.
*porayl, *n.* (*see* poraille) ; 272 / 7746.
(*see* conseil.)

saille, *inf.* (sail, A.S. *segelian* : *see* taille, vitaille),
bataille, *n.* ; **161** / 4608.
Cornewaille ; **492** / 14,194.
ryuaille ; **45** / 1296.
*taille,[1] *n.* (tale, reckoning) ; **46** / 1316.

saille, *v.*, assail (*see* bataille).

tail, *n.* (? follower),
Brochiuail ; **533** / 15,364.

taille, *n.* (tale, reckoning, A. S. *tal* ; or Fr. *taille*, cut, tally, score), *see* pytaille, saille *inf.*

taille, *inf.* (manage? : *see* Cornewaille).
saylle, *inf.* (sail) ; **423** / 12,082.

trauaille, *n.* (O. Fr. trauail, *m.*, trauaille, *fem.*),
assaille, *v.* 489 / 14,094 ; **553** / 15,946.
availle ; **308** / 8800.
bataille, *n.* ; **26** / 752 ; **182** / 5196 ; **458** / 13,204.
vaille, *v.* ; **244** / 6944.

trauail, *n.* (trauaylle ; **37** / 1048).
vaille, *v.* ; **440** / 12,580.

trauaille, *n.*
vitaille, *n.* ; **376** / 10,786 (*see* bataille, Cornewaille, faille, vaille, vitaille).

trauaille, *v.* (*see* faille, pedaille),
auaille ; **140** / 3974.

tyrpeyl, *n.* (O.Fr. *trepeil* : *see* conseil, consail), to conseil, *n.* ; **451** / 12,896.

vaille, *v.* (*see* bataille, faille, trauail),
assaille ; **238** / 6786.
bataille ; **259** / 7396 ; **294** / 8386 ; **469** / 13,512.

[1] As the Petit MS. reads "tale," ryming with "pedale" in l. 895, and "saile" in l. 1316, I suppose "tale" is meant ; but possibly it is "*taille*," tally, score, from Fr. *taille*, cut.

vaille—*cont.*
Cornewaille ; 211 / 6022.
trauaylle, *n.* ; 37 / 1048.
vaille ; 311 / 8894.
(*see* trauail, *n.*, maille, meruaille, vitaille.)
vitail *n.*, conseill *n.* ; 38 / 1068.
vitaille (*see* conseill, Cornewaille, trauaille),
saille, *v.* (sail) ; 77 / 2158 ; 128 / 3652.
trauaille, *n.* ; 530 / 15,284.
vaille ; 291 / 8308.
Waille (*of* Corne-waille, *see* bataille).
wassayl,
hayl ; 266 / 7582.

-ailled (? = ail'd, al'd).

assailled, *perf.*[1]
failled, *perf.* ; 120 / 3408 ; 134 / 3794 ; 459 / 13,246.
trauailled, *perf.* ; 352 / 10,086 ; 476 / 13,730 ; 508 / 14,640 ; 536 / 15,444.
assayled *pp.*, trauailled *pp.* ; 302 / 8612.
failled, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* assailled, furmailled),
*sailled, *pp.*, (assailed) ; 450 / 12,876.
failled, *pp.*
vailled, *pp.* 303 / 18,654.
furmailled, *pp.*
*failled, 3 *pl. perf.* ; 452 / 13,050.
sailled *pp.*, failled *perf.* ; 450 / 12,876.
trauailled, *pp.*
assayled, *pp.* ; 302 / 8612.
trauailled, *perf.* (*see* assailled).
vailled *pp.*, failled *pp.* ; 303 / 18,654.

-ailles, -eilles (? = ails, ales.)

failles,
repentailles ; 414 / 11,838.
merueilles, *n.*
assailles, *v.* ; 328 / 9376.
merueilles,
trauailles ; 560 / 16,154.

[1] All the weak perfects should, by theory, end in *e*; but as Robert of Brunne rymed them with weak perfect participles in *d*, I assume that he was as indifferent to the theoretical forms as his scribe was.

-aischt.

abaischt, *pp.* (*see below*).
trayst, *pp.* ; 459 / 13,242.
bitraischt, *pp.*
abaischt, *pp.* ; 178 / 5062.
bytraischt, *pp.*
abayscht, *pp.* ; 277 / 7888.
trayscht, *pp.*
abayscht, *pp.* ; 192 / 5460.

-eyn, -ayn, -ayne, -aigne, aygne.

ageyn, *adv.* (*see* Aleyn, fayn, reyn),
ageyn, *adv.* ; 273 / 7762.
certayn ; 175 / 4982.
certeyn ; 85 / 2368 ; 221 / 6298 ; 361 / 10,336 ; 362 / 10,380 ; 366 / 10,486 ; 450 / 12,880 ; 504 / 14,544 ; 576 / 16,610.
desdeyn, *n.* ; 83 / 2322 ; 532 / 15,330.
fayn ; 380 / 10,882.
peyn, *n.* (trouble) ; 155 / 4424 ; 573 / 165,180.
to þe playn, *n.* ; 276 / 7852.
al pleyn, *a.* (bare, clear) ; 205 / 5820 ; 294 / 8398.
pleyn, *adv.* ; 439 / 12,552.
Romayn ; 237 / 6744 ; 453 / 13,084.
Romeyn ; 460 ; 13,260.
souereyn ; 326 / 9322.
swayn ; 40 / 1150 ; 226 / 6428.
tweyn ; 17 / 486.
in veyn ; 135 / 3840 ; 162 / 4640 ; 442 / 12,636.
veyn, *a.* ; 317 / 9062.
(*see* leyn, peyne, playn, pleyn, reyn, Romeyn, Romayn, sayn, slayn, swayn, Wawayn.)
Romayn ; 119 / 3366.
agayn (*see* fayn, playn, slayn, Wawayn),
slayn ; 232 / 6612 ; 332 / 9492.
swayn ; 260 / 7408 ; 298 / 8510 ; 505 / 14,588.
Wawayn ; 477 / 13,744.
ageyne *adv.*, peyne *n.* ; 16 / 456.
Alemayne,
Bretayne ; 342 / 9798.

Alemaygne (*see* Spayne),
  wayne, *n.* (gain) ; 79 / 2208.
Aleyn,
  ageyn ; 575 / 16,596.
  certeyn ; 577 / 16,636.
Amytayn (sire),
  playn, *adv.* ; 288 / 8218.
bargayne (*see* Bretaigne).
Bretaigne (*see* Spayne, wayne),
  bargayne (O. Fr. *bargaine*) ; 502 / 14,482.
  cheftayne ; 229 / 6514.
  cheftaigne ; 503 / 14,526.
  cheuentayne ; 362 / 10,368.
Bretaygne,
  cheuentayne ; 317 / 9072.
  Wawayne ; 464 / 13,378.
Bretayne (*see* Alemayne, cheuentayne),
  agayne ; 576 / 16,618.
  Alemayne ; 147 / 4198 ; 409 / 11,706.
  cheftayne ; 241 / 6878 ; 409 / 11,692.
  cheuentayne ; 227 / 6468.
Brutayne (*see* wayne, *n.*)
  payne, *n.* ; 174 / 4960.
Bretayn (*see* cheftayn),
  playn, *adv.* (bargayn, *n.* P.) ; 299 / 8520.
certeyn (*see* ageyn, Aleyn),
  ageyn ; 21 / 610 ; 29 / 826 ; 120 / 3390 ; 157 / 4502 ; 171 / 4876 ; 239 / 6806 ; 330 / 9444 ; 219 / 6238 ; 366 / 10,496 ; 420 / 12,024 ; 427 / 12,214 ; 458 / 13,206 ; 559 / 16,118.
  vpon þe pleyn ; 312 / 8930.
  Romeyn ; 453 / 13,064.
certayn (*see* ageyn),
  Romayn ; 223 / 6346.
  slayn ; 315 / 8998 (*see* ageyn).
certeyne, *a.*, peyne ; 339 / 9706 (*see* Eleyne).
cheftaign, Bretaigne ; 503 / 14,526 (*see* Spaigne).
cheftayn (O. Fr. *chevetaine*) (*see* slayn).
  Bretayn ; 147 / 4212.
  montayn ; 483 / 13,934.
cheuentayne (*see* Bretaigne, Spayne).
  Bretayne ; 233 / 6648 ; 573 / 16,528.
cheuetayn,
  slayn, *pp.* ; 342 / 9780.
cheftayne (*see* Bretaigne).
  Spayne ; 476 / 13,728.
* cleym, *inf.*, Iweyn ; 492 / 14,202.
demayne, *n.*, Eleyne ; 217 / 6178.
disdeyn, *n.* (O. Fr. *desdein*),
  Romayn, *n.* ; 204 / 5804.
  in veyn ; 184 / 5240.
  (*see* ageyn, Romayn, in veyn).
Eleyne, *n.* (*see* peyne),
  a certeyne, *a.* ; 216 / 6152.
  demayne, *n.* ; 217 / 6178.
fayn (*see* ageyn),
  ageyn ; 244 / 6946.
  agayn ; 551 / 15,890.
  slayn ; 28 / 786 ; 216 / 6154 ; 234 / 6666.
furlayn, *pp.* (lain with : *see* sayn),
  wiþ payn, *n.* ; 429 / 12,272.
gayn, *inf.*
  playn, *n.* (plain) ; 462 / 13,310.
Germeyn, Romeyn ; 273 / 7756.
Heleyne,
  peyne, *n.* ; 24 / 674.
* Iwan, Romeyn ; 439 / 12,548.
Iweyn,
  * cleym, *inf.* ; 492 / 14,202.
leyn, *pp.* (lain),
  ageyn, *adv.* ; 33 / 948.
mayn, *n.* (power), slayn ; 184 / 5254.
mountayne, *n.* (*see* playn, *n.*),
  a playne, *n.* ; 440 / 12,586.
ordeyne, *inf.*
  seyne, *n. obl.* ?, (sign, A.S. *segn*, O. Fr. *signe*) ; 350 / 10,024.
payn *n.*, furlayn *pp.* ; 429 / 12,272.
  (*see* slayn).
peyne, *n.* trouble, (*see* furlayn, slayn),
  Eleyne ; 15 / 434.
  ageyne, *adv.* ; 16 / 456.
  certeyne, *a.* ; 339 / 9706.
  (*see* ageyn, Heleyne, slayn).
playn, *a.* (clear, *see* ageyn),
  ageyn, *adv.* ; 61 / 1724.

playn, *a.* (flat),
agayn, *adv.* ; 305 / 8722.
pleyn, *adv.* (quite : *see* ageyn, Amytayn),
ageyn, *adv.* ; 486 / 14,026.
(*see* gayn, mountayne, swayn, vayn).
in þe playn, *n.* (plain : *see* ageyn, swayn, vayn),
y þe mountayn ; 322 / 9200.
playn *n.*, gayn *inf.* ; 462 / 13,310.
in a pleyne, *n.* (*see* ageyn, mountayne),
Seyne ; 378 / 10,832.
reyn, *n.* (rain),
ageyn, *prep.* ; 231 / 6572 ; 240 / 6828.
Romeyn (*see* ageyn),
ageyn ; 177 / 5056.
Germeyn ; 273 / 7756.
Romayn (*see* agayn, disdeyn, Wawayn),
ageyn ; 471 / 13,578.
disdeyn, *n.* ; 401 / 11,464.
* Iwan ; 439 / 12,548.
slayn ; 191 / 5432 ; 459 / 13,224 ; 483 / 13,928.
swayn ; 206 / 5880.
sayn, 3 *pl. pres.* (s2y),
forlayn, *pp.* ; 284 / 8090.
seyne, *n.* (sign), *see* ordeyne, Teyne,
Seyne, *n.*, pleyne, *n.* ; 378 / 10,832.
slayn, *pp.* (*see* ageyn, Romayn, veyn),
ageyn, *adv.* ; 226 / 6430.
agayn, *adv.* ; 433 / 12,390 ; 535 / 15,418.
cheftayn, *n.* ; 206 / 5864.
mayn, *n.* (power) ; 184 / 5254.
wiþ payn (difficulty) ; 35 / 998 ; 426 / 12,174 ; 536 / 15,448.
to payn, *n.* (trouble) ; 461 / 13,278.
y payn, *n.* (trouble) ; 555 / 16,030.
swayn, *n.* ; 95 / 2660.
in vayn, *adv.* ; 374 / 10,706.
(*see* cheuetayn, fayn).
sleyn *pp.*, veyn *a.* ; 372 / 10,660.
souereyn, ageyn ; 326 / 9322.
Spayne (*see* cheftayne),
Alemaygne ; 9 / 252.
Brutaigne ; 216 / 6162.
cheuentaigne, (O. Fr. *chevetaigne*) ; 467 / 13,452.
Spaigne,
Alemaigne ; 389 / 11,154.
swayn, *n.* (*see* ageyn, Romayn, slayn),
ageyn, *adv.* ; 56 / 1584.
playn, *n.* ; 324 / 9242.
Teyne, *n.* (river Tyne),
seyne, *n.* (sign) ; 355 / 10,162.
tweyn, ageyn ; 17 / 486.
vnslayn, *a.*
vnfayn, *a.* ; 355 / 10,170.
*Vrian, Ywayn ; 387 / 11,092.
in veyn (*see* disdeyn),
disdeyn, *n.* ; 564 / 16,272.
in vayn (*see* ageyn, slayn),
playn, *n. obl.* ; 428 / 12,230.
veyn, *a.*
sleyn, *pp.* ; 372 / 10,660.
Wawayn (*see* ageyn),
agayn ; 445 / 12,736.
ageyn ; 449 / 12,838 ; 479 / 13,820.
Romayn ; 372 / 10,668 ; 438 / 12,538.
wayne, *n.* (? gain, O. Fr. *gaain*),
Bretaigne ; 209 / 5954.
wayne, *n.* (getting, conquest),
Brutayne ; 66 / 1858.
wayne, *n.* (acquisitions),
Spaigne ; 52 / 1482 (*see* Alemaygne).
Ywayn, *Vrian ; 387 / 11,092.

-ayns, -aynes, -eyns, -eynes.

ageyns, *adv.* (*see* Romayns),
Romeyns ; 476 / 13,718.
agayns (*see* Romayns).
Centaynes, *n.*
Romaynes ; 125 / 3538.
certayns, Romayns ; 122 / 3462.
cheuentaynes, mountaynes ; 99 / 2766.
demeynes, *n.* (*see* swaynes),
Reynes : 227 / 6476.
Romeynes ; 441 / 12,618.
frankelayns, *n.*
swayns, *n.* ; 230 / 6548.
þer-geynes, *prep.* (against),
Romayns ; 236 / 6726 (*see* Romayns).

mountaynes (O. Fr. *montaignes; see* playnes),
cheuentaynes ; 99 / 2766.
playnes ; 68 / 1890 ; 245 / 6978.
payns (troubles), Romayns ; 180 / 5130.
playnes (*see* mountaynes),
montaynes ; 546 / 15,746.
Reynes, demeynes ; 227 / 6476.
Romayns (*see* geynes),
ageyns ; 118 / 3340 ; 437 / 12,514 ; 485 / 13,982.
agayns ; 191 / 5424 ; 414 / 11,850.
certayns, *adv.* ; 122 / 3462.
payns, *n. pl.* (troubles) ; 180 / 5130.
* longe teymes (times) ; 147 / 4190.
þer-gayns, *perf.* ; 470 / 13,538.
(*see* ageyns, Centaynes, demeynes).
swaynes, *n. pl.* (*see* frankelayns),
demaynes, *n. pl.* ; 264 / 7528.
*teymes (times), Romayns ; 147 / 4190.

-ayr, *see* eyr.

-ayres.

ayres, *n. pl.* (heires, P.),
þayres ; 532 / 15,336.

-ays, *see* -eys.

-ayst.

frayst, *inf.* (try, O. N. *freista*),
traist, *a.* (trusty) ; 294 / 8392.
trayst, *a. pl.*
abaischt, 3 *pl. perf.* ; 482 / 13,914.

-ayte.

wayte, *inf.* (watch),
straite, *adv.* ; 119 / 3354.

-E.

aduersete, prosperite ; 406 / 11,612.
Androche (*see* be, se *v.*).
cite ; 176 / 5018.
fe ; 167 / 4768.
regalte ; 190 / 5344.
Aquilee,
be ; 577 / 16,644.
assemble, *n.*
be ; 247 / 7042.
avysë, *a.* he ; 143 / 4064 (*see* þre).
autorite, þre ; 506 / 14,596.
aysë, *a.* (*see* contre, esë, se, þre).
be (*see* fe, feaute, fle).
Androche ; 180 / 5140.
cite ; 270 / 7698 ; 356 / 10,188 ; 491 / 14,168.
contre ; 517 / 14,906 ; 538 / 15,500 ; 539 / 15,548.
Cristiante ; 320 / 9138.
degre ; 391 / 11,200.
dignete ; 548 / 15,812.
entre ; 329 / 9412.
eyse, *a.* ; 112 / 3170.
fe ; 262 / 7456 (* *with* ben, be).
fe ; 375 / 10,750.
fee ; 439 / 12,550 ; 511 / 14,730.
fle ; 124 / 3518 ; 230 / 12,302 ; 462 / 13,334.
he ; 290 / 8266.
maugre ; 451 / 12,898.
me ; 20 / 588 ; 60 / 1680 ; 181 / 5156 ; 248 / 7058 ; 545 / 15,740.
meygne, *n.* ; 85 / 2388.
meyne, *n.* ; 395 / 11,300.
pyte ; 300 / 8560.
pouste ; 44 / 1244.
pryuete ; 136 / 3858.
sche ; 179/5106.
se, *v.* ; 87 / 2444 ; 136 / 3866 ; 171 / 4866 286 / 8152 ; 306 / 8748 ; 352 / 10,076 ; 360 / 10,304 ; 401 / 11,476 ; 540 / 15,588 ; 547 / 15,778.
se, *n.* (sea) ; 207 / 5910.
se, *n.* (see) ; 518 / 14,946.
solempnete ; 221 / 6304.
þe ; 150 / 4306 ; 269 / 7644 ; 572 / 16,516.
Trynite ; 520 / 14,992.
(*see* Aquilee, assemblee, ble, cite, contre, fre, he, liuere, me, meyne, sche, plente, pryue, priuete, sche, se *v.*, se *n.*, see *n.* þe *pr.*, þe *v.*, þe *n.*, þre, vylte, we, ȝe).
ble, *n.*
be ; 517 / 14,914.

bounte, *n.* (*see* cite),
he ; 216 / 6160 ; 218 / 6200.
bre, *n.* (brae, cliff),
se, *inf.* ; 361 / 10,334.
Calwaladre,
he ; 3 / 60 P.
certeynete, *n.* (*see* þre),
me ; 286 / 8160.
charite, *n.*
me ; 428 / 12,252.
þe, *pron.* ; 115 / 3248.
cite, *n.* (city, *see* contre, fe),
be ; 68 / 1906 ; 194 / 5530 ; 203 / 5774 ; 282 / 8020.
bounte ; 194 / 5508.
contre ; 61 / 1714 ; 117 / 3322 ; 437 / 12,500 ; 497 / 14,342 ; 569 / 16,424.
dignite ; 99 / 2778.
entre ; 213 / 6062.
fee ; 69 / 1934.
he ; 28 / 812.
plente ; 125 / 3552.
Pompee ; 186 / 5284.
se, *v.* ; 166 / 4728 ; 517 / 14,898.
semble, *n.* ; 535 / 15,424.
Trynite ; 525 / 15,142.
(*see* Androche, be, he, meyne, pite, se *v.*, se *n.*, see *n.*, solempnete, þe *pr.*, þre).
comonalte, *n.*
me ; 4 / 124 P.
contre, *n.* (*see* cite, fe, fle, me, meyne).
ayse, *a.* ; 226 / 6438.
be ; 503 / 14,514.
cite ; 47 / 1334 ; 109 / 3086 ; 313 / 8958 ; 461 / 13,296.
fre ; 159 / 4550.
me ; 429 / 12,268.
plente ; 46 / 1302.
quarre ; 360 / 10,310.
se, *n.* (sea) ; 53 / 1488.
se, *v.* ; 90 / 2524 ; 361 / 10,342.
Tholome ; 186 / 5300.
þre ; 509 / 14,674.
ȝe ; 523 / 15,066.
(*see* be, se *v.*, se *n.*, ȝe.)
Coryne,
he ; 60 / 1696.
couwee, *a.* (tailed),
enterlace, *a.* ; 3 / 86 P.
Cristiante (*see* be, fre),
degre, *n.* (*see* be, gre, Noe).
he ; 371 / 10,626.
se, *n.* (see of an archbishop) ; 530 / 15,288.
dignite (*see* be, cite, fle, he, see, *n.*).
duree, *n.*
meynee, *n.* ; 490 / 14,124.
Enchise,
he ; 14 / 398.
enterlace *a.*, couwee *a.* ; 3 / 86 P.
entre, *n.* (*see* be, cite, se, *n.*, suwaute),
se, *n.* (sea) ; 489 / 14,092.
þe, *pron.* ; 39 / 1094.
þre ; 39 / 1118.
ese, eyse, ayse (*see* be, he, suwaute, vale).
fe, *n.* (*see* be (*MS.* ben), cite, he, me, se *n.*, ȝe),
be ; 420 / 12,008 ; 454 / 13,110 ; 488 / 14,068.
cite ; 77 / 2160.
contre ; 512 / 14,764.
me ; 248 / 7072.
se, *v.* ; 24 / 672.
(*see* Androche, be, feaute, þe *pr.*)
fee, me ; 439 / 12,560, (*see* be, cite).
feaute,
be ; 499 / 14,402 ; 537 / 15,470.
fe ; 227 / 6462 ; 372 / 10,666 ; 382 / 10,946.
fre ; 366 / 10,494.
maugre ; 491 / 14,148.
flamee,
se, *n.* (see) ; 203 / 5762.
fle, *v.* (*see* be, he, me, meyne, pouste),
be ; 64 / 1788 ; 466 / 13,436 ; 494 / 14,256.
contre ; 92 / 2598 ; 372 / 10,656.
dignite ; 228 / 6508.
he ; 193 / 5478 ; 232 / 6614.
me ; 338 / 9668 ; 481 / 13,878.
priue ; 120 / 3410.
se, *v.* ; 163 / 4674 ; 477 / 13,752.

fle, *v.*—*cont.*
se, *n.* (sea); 220 / 6278; 221 / 6292; 335 / 9586; 354 / 10,132; 358 / 10,236.
þe: 114 / 3228; 565 / 16,288.
we; 573 / 16,524.
(*see* se *v.*, se *n.*, þe, þre, ȝe.)

fre (*see* contre, feaute, liuere),
be; 34 / 970.
Cristiente; 201 / 5730.
me; 410 / 11,730.
meyne; 141 / 4018.
plente; 34 / 958.
pyte; 138 / 2938.
se, *v.*; 523 / 15,076.
þe; 150 / 4282.
we; 259 / 7380.
(*see* pite, regalte, þe *pr.*)

Germyne, *n.* (Germany),
þre; 72 / 2014.

gre, *n.* (degree) (*see* degre, se *v.*),
Noe; 2 / 24 P.; 13 / 364.
se, *v.*; 379 / 10,856.

he (*see* be, bounte, Cadwaladre, cite),
auyse, *a.*; 143 / 4064.
be; 27 / 782; 186 / 5298; 557 / 16,064.
cite; 82 / 2270; 346 / 9616; 478 / 13,778; 512 / 14,750.
dignite, *n.*; 218 / 6216; 524 / 15,112.
ese, *a.*; 280 / 7954; 341 / 9754.
fe; 335 / 9592.
fle, *v.* (flee); 71 / 2002.
(*see* Coryne, degre, Enchise, fle, hachë, Osee, pite, se *v.*, se *n.*)

hache, *n.* (hash),
he; 546 / 15,760.

he,
Noe; 15 / 428.
priuete; 74 / 2074.
se, *n.* (sea); 110 / 3096.
se, *v.*; 433 / 12,400.
solempnete; 391 / 11,206.
(*see* citee, Osee, se.)

Karre, se *n.* (sea); 264 / 7522.

kne, se *v.*; 276 / 7864.

leaute, me; 451 / 12,892.

liuere, *n.*
be; 369 / 10,558.
fre; 111 / 3118.
meyne; 86 / 2396.

Lumyne,
to see, *v.*; 356 / 10,196.

maugre, be; 451 / 12,898 (*see* feaute).

me (*see* be, certeynete, charite, fe, fle),
be; 407 / 11,652; 531 / 15,306.
contre; 24 / 694.
fe; 173 / 4934; 253 / 7210.
fle; 171 / 4882.
leaute; 451 / 12,892.
me; 263 / 7500.
pite; 183 / 5210.
se, *v.*; 88 / 2476; 283 / 8058; 528 / 15,232.
þe; 83 / 2310; 113 / 3200; 262 7472; 328 / 9366.
ȝe, *pr.* (ye); 98 / 2744; 259 / 7388.
(*see* comonalte, contre, fre, se *n.*, ȝe.)

meyne, *n.* (*see* be, fre, duree, liuere),
be; 325 / 9274; 419 / 11,986.
cite; 350 / 10,014.
contre; 320 / 9156.
se, *n.* (sea); 295 / 8428.
(*see* se *v.*, se *n.*)

mene, *n.* (followers),
fle, *v.* (flee); 212 / 6040, P.

meyne, *n.* (courtiers) seine (?); 400 / 11,448.

mone (money), (*see* þe).

Noe, *n.* (Noah, *see* gre, he),
degre; 14 / 412.
se, *v.*; 14 / 390.

Osee,
he; 93 / 2612.

pite, *n.* (*see* be, fre, me),
cite, *n.*; 190 / 5342.
fre; 324 / 9248.
he; 12 / 324 (pitee).
regalte; 139 / 3944.
se, *v.*; 136 / 3852.
we; 305 / 8696.
ȝe, *pr.* (ye); 304 / 8670.
(*see* regalte, se, *n.* (sea).)

plente, *n.* (*see* cite, contre),
be; 386 / 11,052.
to se, *v.*; 418 / 11,964.
þre; 152 / 4352.
(*see* fre, pryue.)

Pompee, cite; 186 / 5284.

pouste, *n.* (*see* be),
to fle, *v.*; 41 / 1174.

pruye, *a.* (*see* fle, þre),
be; 120 / 3394.
plente; 209 / 5966.

priuete, *n.* (*see* be, he, se, *v.*),
be; 307 / 8776.

prosperite,
adversete; 406 / 11,612.

quarre, contre; 360 / 10,310.

regalte, *n.* (*see* Androche, pite),
fre; 341 / 9770.
pite; 137 / 3892.

sche (*see* be),
be; 266 / 7568.
solempnete; 197 / 5593.
ȝe, *pr.* (ye); 113 / 3188.

se, *v.*, (see: *see* be, bre, cite, contre, fe),
Androche; 145 / 4152.
ayse, *a.*; 68 / 1900.
be; 147 / 4208; 317 / 9074; 529 / 15,262.
cite, *n.*; 409 / 11,690.
contre, *n.*; 205 / 5850.
fle, *v.*; 299 / 8516; 407 / 11,640; 430 / 12,292; 505 / 14,590.
gre, *n.* (priority); 17 / 490.
he; 287 / 8180; 325 / 9292.
kne; 276 / 7864.
meyne, *n.*; 367 / 10,518; 390 / 11,158.
pryuete; 265 / 7552.
þe, *pr.*; 22 / 620; 254 / 7246.
(*see* fle, fre, gre, he, Lumyne, me, Noe, pite, plente.)

se, *n.* (sea),
be; 64 / 1800.
contre, *n.*; 62 / 1730; 133 / 3772; 225 / 6418; 313 / 8940; 334 / 9558.
entre, *n.*; 211 / 6008.
fe, *n.*; 90 / 2536; 147 / 4202; 503 / 14,524.

se, *n.* (sea)—*cont.*
fle, *v.*; 290 / 8254; 501 / 14,456.
he; 26 / 744; 319 / 9114.
Karre; 264 / 7522.
me; 148 / 4240; 308 / 8796; 403 / 11,526.
meyne; 342 / 9796.
pite; 199 / 5672.
þre; 71 / 2000; 270 / 7674.
(*see* be, entre, fle, he, meyne, þre.)

see (*or* se), *n.* (see; *see* be, degre, flamee),
be; 202 / 5754; 241 / 6872.
cite; 386 / 11,060.
dignite; 363 / 10,384.

seine (?), meyne, *n.* (courtiers); 400 / 11,448.

semble, *n.* (*see* cite).

solempnete, *n.* (*see* be, he, sche),
cite; 212 / 6032.

specialte, þre; 19 / 534.

suwaute, *n.* (help? safety),
entre, *n.*; 37 / 1060.

þe, *pr.* (thee: *see* be, charite, entre, fle),
be; 39 / 1102; 49 / 1398; 174 / 4956; 411 / 11,770; 532 / 15,326; 541 / 15,602.
cite; 262 / 7484; 524 / 15,094.
fe; 184 / 5230.
fre; 572 / 16,490.
mone, *n.* (money); 315 / 8996.
þre; 19 / 548.
ȝe, *pr.*; 101 / 2846.
(*see* be, fle, fre, me, se *v.*, vylte, we.)

þe, *n.* (thigh),
be; 546 / 15,756.

þe, *v.* (suffer),
be; 115 / 3242.

Tholome, contre; 186 / 5300.

þre (three) (*see* contre, Germyne, plente),
autorite; 506 / 14,596.
auise, *a.*; 441 / 12,604.
be; 21 / 604; 333 / 9508; 442 / 12,640.
certeynte; 41 / 1152.
cite; 70 / 1950.
fle, *v.*; 535 / 15,412.
priue, *a.*; 404 / 11,552.

þre—*cont.*
se, *n.* (sea); 23 / 660; 24 / 690; 69 / 1944; 387 / 11,086.
specialte; 19 / 534.
(*see* entre, se *n.* (sea), þe *pr.*)
Trynite, be; 520 / 14,992 (*see* cite).
vale, *n.* (valley),
ese, *a.*; 196 / 5580.
vylte, *n.*
be; 194 / 5516.
þe; 402 / 11,504.
we, *pr.*
be; 504 / 14,532.
þe; 572 / 16,580.
(*see* fle, fre, pite),
ȝe, *pr.* (ye) (*see* contre, me, pite, sche, þe *pr.*),
be; 468 / 13,496.
contre; 257 / 7316.
fe; 123 / 3480.
fle; 518 / 14,926.
me; 56 / 1572.

-ecche.

mecche, *n.* (match, equal),
wrecche, *n.*; 470 / 13,564.

-eche.

leche, *n.*
speche, *n.*; 314 / 8988.
preche, *v.*
teche, *v.*; 202 / 5746; 523 / 15,068; 527 / 15,194.
(*see* teche).
wreche, *v.* (reche, P.); 557 / 16,076.
reche, *v.* (*see* speche).
speche, *n.*
reche, *v.*; 367 / 10,510.
teche, *v.*; 307 / 8760.
wreche, *n.*; 376 / 10,774.
(*see* leche).
teche, *v.*
preche, *v.*; 197 / 5596.
(*see* preche).
wreche, *v.* (*see* preche, teche),
wreche, *n.* (vengeance: *see* speche, *n.*).

-eches.

reches, *v.* (reaches),
speches, *n.*; 176 / 5004.

-ece.

Boece (*see* Grece).
Grece (*see* spece),
Boece; 418 / 11,946.
pece; 5 / 156 P.
spece, *n.*; 32 / 904.
nece, *n.*
pece; 429 / 12,264.
pece (*see* Grece, nece).
spece, *n.* (spice, seasoning, strain of blood),
Grece; 32 / 404.

-ed, edde (=? ĕd.)

adred, led *pp.*; 455 / 13,132.
bed, *n.* (*see* fled *pp.*, led *pp.*)
spred, *pp.*; 22 / 622.
cledde, *perf. s.*
ledde, *perf. s.*; 248 / 7086.
dred *n.*, led *pp.*; 39 / 1098.
dredde, *perf. s.*[1] (*see* ledde *perf. s.*, redde *perf. s.*)
fledde, *perf. s.*; 536 / 15,446.
ledde, *perf. s.*; 221 / 6310; 513 / 14,800.
spedde, *perf. s.*; 461 / 13,286.
(*see* spedde, *perf. s.*)
dredde, *perf. pl.* (*see* ledde, *perf. s.*)
ledde, *perf. s.*; 31 / 888; 366 / 10,484; 497 / 14,336.
dredde, *pp.*
spedde, *pp.*; 481 / 13,870.
fed *perf. pl.* (*see* led, *perf. pl.*).
fed, *pp.* (*see* spred, *pp.*)
*led, *perf. s.*; 257 / 7320.
led, *pp.*; 538 / 15,516.
fedde *pp.* (*see* fledde *perf. pl.*, redde *perf. s.*).

[1] *dreden* has a weak perfect *dredde, dradde,* as well as the strong *dred*. *Lede* is a weak verb; so is *clothe*.

fled,[1] *perf. s.* (*see* sped *pp.*, to-spred *pp.*, yspred *pp.*).
led,[1] *perf. s.* ; 26 / 734.

fledde, *perf. s.* (*see* dredde, *perf. s. and pl.*).
ledde, *perf. s.* ; 376 / 10,766 ; 571 / 16,462.
spedde, *perf. s.* ; 376 / 10,788 ; 490 / 14,140.
(*see* ledde *perf. s.*, spedde *perf. s.*).

fled,[2] *perf. pl.* (*see* led, *perf. pl.*).
led,[2] *perf. s.* ; 321 / 9168.

fledde, *perf. pl.* (*see* ledde *perf. s.*, led *perf. s.*),
*fedde,[3] *pp.* ; 15 / 440.
spedde, *perf. s.* ; 178 / 5064.
spredde, *perf. pl.* ; 298 / 8488 ; 460 / 13,250 ; 484 / 13,970.
(*see* spedde, *perf. pl.*)

fled, *pp.* (*see* Moddred),
bed, *n.* ; 338 / 9666.
led, *pp.* ; 426 / 12,176.
*wyþsperd, *perf. s.* ; 543 / 15,660.

*fledde, *pp.* (*see* ledde *pp.*, ledde *perf. s.*),
ledde, *perf. s.* ; 208 / 5930.
ledde, *perf. pl.* ; 204 / 5812.
(*see* spedde, *perf. s.*)

led, *pp.* (*see* fed *pp.*, fled *pp.*, yspred *pp.*),
adred, *a. or pp.* ; 455 / 13,132.
bed, *n.* ; 23 / 6414.
dred, *n.* ; 39 / 1098.

ledde, *pp.*
fledde, *pp.* ; 481 / 13,868.

ledde, *perf. s.* (*see* cledde *perf. s.*, spedde *perf. s.*),
dredde, *perf. s.* ; 255 / 7276.
dredde, *perf. pl.* ; 473 / 13,636.
fedde, *perf. s.* ; 341 / 9762.
fledde, *perf. s.* ; 193 / 5480.
*fledde, *pp.* ; 233 / 6640.
redde, *perf. s.* ; 249 / 7104.
spredde, *perf. s.* ; 191 / 5422.
(*see* dredde *perf. s.*, fledde *perf. s.*, fledde *pp.*, wedde *inf.*)

[1] *fledde, ledde,* by theory.
[2] *fledde, ledde,* by theory.
[3] feden, *perf.* fedde ; *pp.* ifed, fed.

*ladde, *perf. s.*
spedde, *perf. pl.* ; 220 / 6262.

led, *perf. s.* (*see* fed *pp.*, fled *perf. s. and pl.*).
fledde, *perf. pl.* ; 36 / 1016.
sped, *perf. s.* ; 242 / 6890.
*sped, *pp.* ; 406 / 11,618.
*spred, *pp.* ; 40 / 1144.
(*see* spred, *perf. s.*)

led, *perf. pl.*
fed, *perf. pl.* ; 517 / 14,894.
fled, *perf. pl.* ; 454 / 13,086.

ledde, *perf. pl.* (*see* *fledde, *pp.*)

Moddred,
fled, *pp.* ; 488 / 14,074.

redde, *perf. s.* (*see* ledde *perf. s.*, spedde *perf. s.*)
dredde, *perf. s.* ; 332 / 9504.
*fedde, *pp.* ; 371 / 10,618.

redde, *perf. pl.*
spedde, *perf. pl.* ; 537 / 15,494.

spedde, *perf. s.* (*see* dredde *perf. s.*, ladde),
dredde, *perf. s.* ; 492 / 14,182.
*fledde, *pp.* ; 226 / 6432 ; 301 / 8580.
fledde, *perf. s.* ; 506 / 14,604.
ledde, *perf. s.* ; 302 / 8632.
redde, *perf. s.* ; 551 / 15,892.
wedde, *inf.* ; 267 / 7608.
(*see* fledde, *perf. s. and pl.*)

*sped, *perf. s.* (*see* led, *perf. s.*)
Vtred ; 460 / 13,276.

spedde, *perf. pl.* (*see* redde, *perf. pl.*)
fledde, *perf. pl.* ; 354 / 10,138.

sped, *pp.* (*see* led, *perf. s.*)
*fled, *perf. s.* ; 316 / 9020.

spedde, *pp.* (*see* dredde, *pp.*)

spred, *pp.* (*see* bed *n.*, *led *perf. s.*)
fed, *pp.* ; 575 / 16,586.

spred, *perf. s.*
led, *perf. s.* ; 472 / 13,592.

spredde, *perf. pl.* (*see* fledde *perf. pl.*, ledde *perf. s.*)

to-spred, *pp.*
*fled, *perf.* ; 106 / 2982.

Vtred, *sped, *perf. s.* ; 460 / 13,276.

wedde, *v. inf.* (*see* spedde, *perf. s.*)
ledde, *perf. s.*; 84 / 2340.

*wyþsperd *perf. s.*, fled *pp.*; 543 / 15,660.

wyþsted, *pp.*
y-led, *pp.*; 468 / 13,504.

yspred, *pp.*
*fled, *perf. s.*; 560 / 16,142.

yspred, *pp.*
led, *pp.*; 110 / 3112.

-ēd.[1]

he bed,[2] *perf.* (offered battle),
ded, *pp.* (dead); 333 / 9522.

*þey bed,[2] *perf.* (bade, ordered),
ded, *pp.*; 249 / 7090.

*þey bed,[2] *perf.* (offered, said-to),
ded, *pp.*; 338 / 9662.
(*see* ded, *pp.*, ded, *n.*, red, *n.*)

ded, *pp.* (dead, A.S. *deað*),
he bed,[2] *perf.*; 498 / 14,352.
bed,[2] 3 *s. perf.* (suffered); 562 / 16,204.
furbed,[2] 3 *s. perf.* (forbad); 321 / 9158.
led, *n.* (lead, A.S. *lead*); 317 / 9070.
he misbed,[2] *perf.* (ill-used); 74 / 2088.
best to red, ? *n.* or *inf.* (counsel); 30 / 864.
to red, *n.* (counsel, A.S. *râed*); 200 / 5696.
red, *n. obj.* (counsel); 203 / 5788.
red, *n. nom.*; 248 / 7068.
after red, *n.*; 316 / 9028.
til red, *n.*; 371 / 10,630.
red, *a.* (A.S. *read*); 66 / 1848.
(*see* bed, heed, red, *n.*)

of ded, *n.* (death, A.S. *deað*),
*þey bed,[1] *perf.* (offered, made); 376 / 10,778.
(*see* red *a.*, red *n.*)

o ded, *n.* (death),
mys-bed, *perf. s.* (ill-used); 557 / 16,058.
qued, *n.* (villain); 301 / 8596.

ded, *obj.* (dede P., *see* red, *n.*),
red, *obj.* (counsel); 329 / 9402.
(*see* dede (death), *ryming with* nede, *n.*; 251 / 7166; 307 / 8764).

furbed (*see* ded, *pp.*, qued).

hed, *n. obj.* (head),
leued, *pp.* (left-off); 406 / 11,604.

on heued, *n.* (head),
ded, *pp.* (leued, P., 3 *pl. perf.*, left); 54 / 1526.

led, *n.* (lead), ded, *pp.*; 317 / 9070.

leued *pp.*, hed *n. obj.*; 406 / 11,604.

misbed (*see* ded, *pp.*, to ded, *n.*).

ned, *n. nom.* (A.S. *nead, nêd*),
sped, *n. nom.* (A.S. *spâed*); 20 / 591.
(*see* sped *inf.*, nede *n.*)

qued, *n.* (harm: *see* ded, *n.*),
þey furbed, *perf.*; 198 / 5620.

red, *a.* (red: *see* ded, *pp.*),
ded, *n.* (death); 318 / 9086.

red, *n.* (advice, A.S. *râed*),
to ded, *n.* (death); 170 / 4860; 338 / 9682.
ded, *n. obj.* (death); 292 / 8322.
ded, *pp.* (dead); 273 / 7780; 430 / 12,298.
(*see* ded, *pp.*, ded, *n. obj.*).

sped, *inf.*
ned, *n. obj.*; 322 / 9186.

sped, *n. obj.* (*see* ned.)
ned, *n. obj.*; 493 / 14,240.

-ēde (?=ēd; *see* nede, dede (death)).

bede, *inf.* (offer, A.S. *beodan*),
misdede, *n.*; 488 / 14,064.
(*see* drede, *n.*)

bede, *n.* (prayer), (*see* stede, *n.*, place),
stede (place); 529 / 15,260.

Bede (*see* dede *n.*, rede *v.*, spede *v.*, ;ede),
lede, *n.* (people, A.S. *leod*); 561 / 16,176.

[1] Same as *ede*, as shown by the rhymes of *ned, nede*, and *ded, dede*, death.

[2] All these *beds* are from *beden* (A. S. *beodan* offer, command), perf. s. *bed, bæd* (see *misbed*), pl. *boden*. *See* Morris and Stratmann.

Bede—*cont.*
nede, *n.*; 578 / 16,666.
rede, *v.* (treat, write); 370 / 10,598.
blede, *v.*
drede, *v.*; 153 / 4378.
boldhede, *n.*
drede, *n.*; 467 / 13,466.
brede, *n.* (breadth, A.S. *brædu*),
lede, *v.*; 520 / 14,980.
ȝede, *perf.*; 110 / 3100; 235 / 6702; 263 / 7512; 486 / 14,006.
bred, *n.* (breadth),
ȝed, *perf.*; 321 / 9172.
crede, *n.* (crowd); 393 / 11,244.
crede, *n.*, crowd (*see* bred *n.*, stede *n.*, place).
in dede, *n.* (A.S. *dâed*, deed),
Bede; 554 / 15,972.
drede, *n.*; 436 / 12,480.
mede, *n.*; 339 / 9690.
nede, *n.*; 466 / 13,440.
rede, *v.*; 67 / 1872.
ȝede, *perf.*; 267 / 7592; 339 / 9716.
(*see* drede *n.*, rede *v.*, spede *v.*, ȝede.)
dede *n.* (deed), drede *n.*; 102 / 2872.
drede, *n.*
bede, *v.* (offer); 231 / 6590.
bede, *inf.* (bid, command); 412 / 11,774.
dede, *n.* (deed); 102 / 2872.
lede, *v.*; 322 / 9204.
*Moddrede; 491 / 14,158 (*see* Moddred).
nede, *n.*; 446 / 12,778.
spede, *v.*; 549 / 15,828.
sprede, *v.*; 504 / 14,548.
ȝede, *perf.*; 94 / 2628; 113 / 3184; 295 / 8422; 336 / 9594; 337 / 9630; 501 / 14,462; 570 / 16,452.
(*see* boldhede, dede *n.*, forbede, furbede, lede *v.*, nede *n. and v.*, rede *inf.*, spede *v.*, stede (places), ȝede.)
drede, *v.*
lede, *v.*; 105 / 2942; 495 / 14,288.
lede, *n.* (people); 254 / 7238; 495 / 14,300; 516 / 14,882.
(*see* blede *v.*, lede *v.*, rede *v.*)
dred, *v. pres. t.*
sped, *inf.*; 328 / 9374.
fede, *v.* (*see* lede *n.*, nede *n.*, spede *n.*),
nede, *adv.*; 38 / 1072.
y forbede, *pres.*
drede, *n.*; 55 / 1540.
God furbede!
drede, *n.*; 329 / 9400.
hede, *n.* (heed), spede, *v.*; 177 5038.
lede *v.* (*see* nede, *n.*),
drede, *n.*; 40 / 1138; 243 / 6916; 33 / 934; 455 / 13,116; 576 / 16,624.
drede, *v.*; 276 / 7848.
nede, *n.*; 45 / 1290; 165 / 4722.
spede, *v.*; 55 / 1538; 244 / 6956; 410 / 11,734.
stede, *n.* (steed); 538 / 15,520; 390 / 11,184; 426 / 12,186.
ȝede, *perf.*; 51 / 1438; 374 / 10,728.
(*see* brede, drede *n. v.*, spede *v.*, ȝede.)
lede, *n.*, people (*see* Bede, drede *v.*),
fede, *v.*; 258 / 7346.
mede, *n.* (reward),
ȝe rede, *v.* (read); 4 / 130 P.
ȝede, *perf.*; 397 / 11,374.
(*see* dede *n.*, nede *n.*)
Mede,
stede, *n.* (place); 473 / 13,654; 474 / 13,678.
Methamstede,
sede, *n.*; 562 / 16,202.
Moddrede, drede *n.*; 491 / 14,158.
mysdede *n.* (*see* bede, *inf.*),
nede, *n.*; 181 / 5158.
nede, *n.* (A.S. *nead*, *nêd*), (*see* lede *v.*)
dede, *n.* (death); 251 / 7166; 307 / 8764.
drede, *n.*; 180 / 5122; 232 / 6618; 235 / 6682; 278 / 7898; 296 / 8434; 431 / 12,334; 345 / 9882.
drede, *v.*; 327 / 9340; 415 / 11,878.
fede, *v.*; 210 / 5994; 253 / 7218.
lede, *v.*; 43 / 1228; 117 / 3302; 377 / 10,796.
mede, *n.* (meed); 73 / 2044; 263 / 7492.
spede, *v.*; 346 / 9896; 357 / 10,230; 451 / 13,016; 462 / 13,332; 559 / 16,136; 567 / 16,356.

nede—*cont.*
stede, *n.* (steed) ; 379 / 10,874.
ȝede, *perf.* ; 153 / 4388.
(*see* Bede, dede *n.*, drede *n.*, mysdede, rede *v.*, spede *v.*, stede (steed), ȝede.)

nede, *a.* (needful),
drede, *n.* ; 520 / 14,998.

nede, *adv.* (needs, of necessity),
ȝede ; 297 / 8478 (*see* fede *v.*, ȝede).

rede, *v.* (counsel), *see*
dede, *n.* (deed) ; 44 / 1262 ; 383 / 10,970 ; 415 / 11,874.
drede, *inf.* ; 273 / 7788.
nede, *n.* ; 407 / 11,638.

What ys to rede, *inf.*? (counsel),
drede, *n.* ; 169 / 4828.
(*see* mede *n.*, spede *v.*)

rede, *v.* (read),
Bede ; 523 / 15,100.
nede, *n.* ; 513 / 14,786.
spede, *inf.* ; 425 / 12,136.
(*see* Bede, dede, lede *v.*, mede *n.*)

sede, *n.*, Methamstede ; 562 / 16,202.

sped *inf.*, dred *v.* ; 328 / 9374 ; ned *n.* ; 322 / 9186.

spede, *v.*
Bede ; 580 / 16,722.
in dede, *n.* (deed) ; 150 / 4280.
for drede, *n.* ; 157 / 4506.
hede, *n.* (heed) ; 177 / 5038.
lede, *v.* ; 310 / 8848 ; 415 / 11,876 ; 488 / 14,062.
nede, *n.* ; 119 / 3370 ; 183 / 5212 ; 412 / 11,792.
rede, *inf.* (treat, make) ; 7 / 200.
ȝede, *perf.* ; 278 / 7910.
(*see* drede, nede *n.*, rede *v.*, ȝede.)

spede, *n.*
fede, *inf.* (feed) ; 444 / 12,710.

sprede, *v.* (*see* drede *n.*, stede (steed)),
ȝede, *perf.* (*q. v.*) ; 447 / 12,784.

stede, *n.* (place : *see* bede *n.*, Mede),
bede, *n.* (prayer) ; 529 / 15,260.
crede, *n.* (crowd) ; 393 / 11,244.

stede, *n.* (places),
drede, *n.* ; 369 / 10,570.
stede, *n.* (steed : *see* lede, *v.*),
nede, *n.* ; 457 / 13,174 ; 483 / 13,940.
spede, *v.* ; 39 / 1120 ; 192 / 5466.
ȝede, *perf.* ; 353 / 10,100 ; 443 / 12,680.
(*see* nede, *n.*, wede.)

wede, *n.* (dress, clothes),
stede, *n.* (steed) ; 568 / 16,402.

ȝed, *perf.*, bred, *n.* (breadth) ; 321 / 9172.

ȝede, *perf.*
Bede ; 568 / 16,380.
dede, *n.* (deed) ; 99 / 2786 ; 247 / 7030 ; 440 / 12,576 ; 450 / 12,870.
drede, *n.* ; 56 / 1586 ; 208 / 5938 ; 332 / 9488 ; 473 / 13,630 ; 543 / 15,674.
lede, *v.* ; 394 / 11,290.
nede, *adv.* ; 59 / 1664.
nede, *n.* ; 87 / 2434 ; 90 / 2520 ; 518 / 14,938 ; 550 / 15,870.
spede, *v.* ; 281 / 7988 ; 527 / 15,182.
sprede, *v.* ; 316 / 9046 ; 425 / 12,146.
(*see* brede, dede, drede *n.*, lede *v.*, nede *n.*, nede *adv.*, spede *v.*, sprede, stede (steed), ȝede.)

-edes (?=ēds).

dedes, *n. pl.* (deeds : *see* redes, dedis),
dredes, *n. pl.* ; 385 / 11,036.
nedes, *n. pl.* ; 112 / 3148 ; 341 / 9750.
men redes, *v. pl.* (read) ; 370 / 10,592.
þou ȝedes (goest) ; 114 / 3232.
(*see* ledes, *v.*)

dredés, *n. pl.*, dedes (deeds) ; 385 / 11,036.

ledes, 3 *s. pres.* (leads),
dedes, *n. pl.* ; 295 / 8406 ; 330 / 9424 ; 465 / 13,404.

nedes, *n. pl.* (needs, commissions),
stedes, *n. pl.* (steeds) ; 439 / 12,564.
(*see* dedes.)

redes, 3 *s. pres.* (treats : *see* dedes, dedis),
dedes, *n. pl.* (deeds) ; 3 / 66.

redes *v. pl.* (read) *s.*, dedes *n. pl.* ; 370 / 10,592.

stedes (steeds), nedes ; 439 / 12,564.

ȝedes (goest), dedes ; 114 / 3232.

-edis (?=ēds).

dedis, *n. pl.* (deeds),
redis, *v. pl.* (read) ; 6 / 194 P.

(**-ces**, *see* **-es.**)

-ef.

bref, *n.* (letter),
chef, *n.* (chief) ; 33 / 940 ; 148 / 4246.
clef, 3 *s. perf.* (clove),
dref, 3 *s. perf.* (drove) ; 56 / 1590.
dref, *perf.* (drove),
clef, *perf.* (clove) ; 380 / 10,908 ; 434 / 12,432 (P. drafe, klafe),
meschef, *n.*
gref, *n.* ; 489 / 14,104.
lef, *a.* (glad) ; 344 / 9856.

-eft, efte.[1]

*byleft, *perf.* (remained),
eft, *adv.* ; 560 / 16,148.
efte (MS. eft/, afterwards, A.S. *eft*),
left, *pp.* ; 37 / 1056 ; 422 / 12,076 ; 578 / 16,662.
*left, *perf.* ; 75 / 2120.
*refte, *perf.* ; 233 / 6642.
(*see* byleft, left *perf.*, left *pp.*, reft *perf.*)
left, *perf.* (*see* eft, reft *perf.*, reft *pp.*)
eft, *adv.* 3 / 68 P. ; 137 / 3,900 ; 227 / 6478 ; 358 / 10,238.
reft, *v. perf.* ; 189 / 5380.
*reft, *pp.* ; 492 / 14,196.
left, *perf. subj.*
refte, *pp.* ; 542 / 15,638.
left, *pp.* (*or* left/, eft/, *after*),
eft, *adv.* ; 44 / 1254 ; 198 / 5638 ; 338 / 9680 ; 570 / 16,444.
*reft, *perf.* ; 209 / 5946.
left—*cont.*
reft, *pp.* ; 497 / 14,328 ; 573 / 16,536.
(*see* eft, reft *perf.*, reft *pp.*)
on þe left, *n.*
reft, *perf.* ; 462 / 13,308.
reft, *perf.* (*see* eft, left, *n.*, *perf.*, *pp.*),
eft, *adv.* ; 414 / 11,848.
left, *perf.* ; 135 / 3830.
*left, *pp.* ; 277 / 7890.
reft, *pp.* (*see* left, *perf.*, *pp.*),
left, *pp.* ; 72 / 2012 ; 294 / 8380 ; 302 / 8618.
*left, *perf.* ; 382 / 10,940.
(*see* left, *perf. subj.*)

(**-ei**, *see* **-ey.**)

-ek, -ekke.

blek *n*, chek *n.* ; 398 / 11,400.
brek *n.*, chek *n.* ; 508 / 14,662.
chek, *n.* (check at chess),
y þe blek, *n.* (=black, dumps) ; 398 / 11,400.
chek, *n. obj.* (check) (*see* cuntek, nekke),
brek, *n. obl.* (break, ill-hap) ; 508 / 14,662.
cuntek, *n.* ; 401 / 11,472
chekke *n. obj.*, nekke *n. obj.* ; 300 / 18,554.
cuntek, *n.* (strife, contest), (*see* chek),
chek, *n. obl.* ; 451 / 12,894.
nekke, *n*, *obj.* (neck, A.S. *hnecca*),
chekke, *n. obj.* (disaster) ; 300 / 18,554.

-eke.

breke, *inf.* (*see* speke, steke),
speke, *inf.* ; 129 / 3662.
breke *perf.*, steke ; 452 / 13,048.
byseke, *v.*
meke, *a.* ; 237 / 6750 ; 541 / 15,634.
leke, *n.* (leek ; *see* seke).
meke, *a.* (*see* byseke, seke),
seke, *v.* ; 52 / 1476 ; 139 / 3948 ; 158 / 4532.
seke, v. (*see* meke),
leke, *n.* (leek) ; 442 / 12,654 ; 457 / 13,182.
meke, *a.* ; 89 / 2488 ; 275 / 7834.

[1] The perfect tense in *te* and participle in *t*, (both by theory,) are in practise rymed with the same word and with one another, as in *ast, aste*, p. 604, *ent, ente*, p. 635-7, &c. The italic *e* after t in the following list, as elsewhere in the text, is a mistaken expansion of t/ in the MS.

speke, *v.* (*see* breke),
breke, *v.*; 243 / 6938; 541 / 15,620.
wreke, *v.*; 261 / 7454; 344 / 9838; 503 / 14,520; 545 / 15,716.
steke, *inf.* (stick),
breke, *inf.* (break); 51 / 1454.
steke, *pp.* (stuck, pierced),
*breke[1], *perf.*; 452 / 13,048.
wreke, *v.* (*see* speke).

-eked.

streked, *pp.*
cheked, *pp.*; 444 / 12,704.

-ekkes.

nekkes, *n. pl.*
chekkes, *n. pl.*; 65 / 1820.

el.[2]

Agusel (*see* del, Ohel),
lel, *a.* (loyal); 387 / 11,090.
Anguisel,
del, *n.*; 363 / 10,404.
Borel,
Catel, *n.*; 460 / 13,254.
Ohel; 389 / 11,148.
castel, *n.* (*see* fel, Tyntagel, wel),
Ohel; 354 / 10,142.
quarel, *n.*; 292 / 8314.
catel, *n.*
fel, *perf.* (fell); 203 / 5770.
Catel, *n.* (Catellus) (*see* Borel),
Metel; 418 / 11,986.
Cernoel, chapel; 530 / 15,264.
chapel, *n.*
fel, *v.* (fell); 425 / 12,162.
iuwel, *n.*; 569 / 16,408.
Coel, wel; 216 / 6138.
cruel *a.*, wel; 182 / 5176.
del, *n.* (A.S. *dael*), (*see* Anguisel, Ohel, peel),
Agusel; 489 / 14,116.
wel, *adv.*; 45 / 1278; 50 / 1430; 144 / 4092; 169 / 4826; 226 / 6452; 245 / 6972; 292 / 8324; 318 / 9102; 436 / 12,472.
(*see* somdel, wel, wele).
El; 529 / 15,263.
Cernoel; 530 / 15,264.
*conseil (O. Fr. *conseil*, *consel*: *see* turpel),
Ohel; 345 / 9884.
eschel, *n.* (*see* wel).
fel, *v.* (fell), (*see* catel, chapel, Ohel, spel),
castel; 264 / 7518.
Samuel; 75 / 2112.
to-swel, *perf. pl.*; 458 / 13,220.
haluendel (half),
Ohel; 381 / 10,920.
ilkadel (*see* Ohel, wel),
wel; 102 / 2874; 191 / 5438; 224 / 6390; 528 / 15,230.
Israel, Samuel; 302 / 8608.
iuwel, chapel; 569 / 16,408.
Karlel, wel; 137 / 3906.
lel, *a.* (loyal: *see* Agusel, sel *n.* (seal).)
Metel, Catel; 418 / 11,968.
Myssel,
Pyrchel; 142 / 4056.
Ohel (*see* conseil, haluendel, wel),
Agusel; 413 / 11,808; 420 / 12,016
del, *n.*; 360 / 10,306.
fel, *perf.*; 478 / 13,794.
ilkadel; 487 / 14,058.
wel; 471 / 13,586, (*see* Borel, castel.)

[1] *brek* by theory.

[2] I have put all the words in *-el* into one class, though they point to at least two; 1., the long sound or sounds in *here* and *there* (see *-er, -ere*); 2., the short *e* in *fell*. To the first belong *del* (deal), *lel* (leal, loyal), *sel* (seal), *sel* (time), *stel* (steel), *wel* (E.E. 'weel,' modern 'well'), *whel* (wheel), ? *cruel*, and the *-ele* set below. To the former belong *castel, catel, chapel*, ? *conseil, eschel, fel, iuwel* (jewel), *pomel, quarel, spel, toswel, turpel*. But on this arrangement we must allow false rymes—with *wel*, once *pomel*, thrice *castel*, thrice *eschel*; and also let foreign words in *-el* ryme with both classes.

peel, *n.* (pile, stake) (*see* wel),
del, *n.*; **162** / 4638.

pomel, *n.*
wel; **351** / 10,038.

quarel *n.*, castel *n.*; **292** / 8314.

Samuel (*see* fel),
Israel; **302** / 8608.

sel, *n.* (seal, A.S. *sigle*: *see* -ele, p. 630, col. 2.
leel, *a.* (loyal); **208** / 5924.

sel, *n.* (time, A.S. *sǽl*),
wel, *adv.*; **246** / 7006.

somdel,
wel; **247** / 7038.

spel, *n.*
fel, *a.*; **142** / 4036.

stel, *n.* (steel), (*see* wel),
wel, *adv.*; **337** / 9652.

Tangustel,
Methael; **78** / 2188.

to-swel, *perf. pl.*, fel; **458** / 13,220.

*turpel, *n.* (O. Fr. *trepeil*, agitation, inquiétude, tourment.—Burgey).
conseil, *n.*; **59** / 1666.

Tyntagel (*see* wel),
castel; **458** / 13,212.
wel; **327** / 9336; **331** / 9452.

wel, *adv.* (A.S. *wel, well*), (*see* del, ilkadel),
castel, *n.*; **28** / 794; **59** / 1658; **186** / 5294.
Coel; **216** / 6138.
cruel, *a.*; **182** / 5176.
del, *n.*; **32** / 928; **51** / 1458; **121** / 3434; **128** / 3634; **164** / 4684; **190** / 5394; **223** / 6352; **250** / 7118; **253** / 7222; **269** / 7650; **351** / 10,056; **376** / 10,790; **408** / 11,682; **417** / 11,928; **450** / 12,882; **546** / 15,758; (*see* Ohel, pomel, sel, somdel, stel, Tyntagel, whel.)
eschel, *n.*; **463** / 13,340; **464** / 13,366; **469** / 13,522.
ilkadel; **412** / 11,782.
Karlel; **137** / 3906.
Ohel; **382** / 10,948.
wel—*cont.*
pel, *n.* (fortress); **552** / 15,912.
stel, *n.*; **39** / 1108; **171** / 6864; **201** / 5718; **350** / 10,026; 10,030; **378** / 10,852; **488** / 14,060.
Tyntagel; **329** / 9408.

wele, *adv.*
dele, *n.*; **5** / 176 P.

whel, *n.* (wheel),
wel, *adv.*; **179** / 5104.

-eld, -elde.

belde *inf.*, felde *obj.*; **212** / 6036.

byhelde, *inf.* (behold: *see* elde, *a pl.*)

byheld, *sing.* (*see* feld *n. obj.*, scheld),
wyþ þe feld, *n.*; **68** / 1894.
teld, *pp.* (told); **393** / 11,258.

byhelde, *sing.*
in þe felde; **398** / 11,380.

byheld, *pl.*
in þe feld; **18** / 506.

byhelde,[1] *pl.*
in þe felde, *n.*; **55** / 1564.

byheld, *pl.*
wyþ scheld; **378** / 10,842.

eld, *a.* (*see* þey teld).

elde, *a. pl.*
*to byhelde, *inf.* (behold); **64** / 1802.

elde, *n. obl.* (age), *see* telde *perf. pl.*

elde, *n.* (age: *see* telde, welde),
welde, *v.*; **79** / 2218; **82** / 2280; **111** / 3144; **131** / 3726; **133** / 3770; **145** / 4132; **258** / 7342; **479** / 13,816; **538** 15,518; **558** / 16,100.

felde, *n. obj.* (field),
belde, *inf.* (incite); **212** / 6036.

feld, *n. obj.*
byheld, *perf.*; **310** / 8872; **446** / 12,758.
held, *perf.*; **299** / 8522; **483** / 13,942; **575** / 16,574.
scheld, *obl.*; **297** / 8462.
*þey teld (*see* teld, *pp.*); **130** / 3692.

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[1] *byheld* by theory.

feld, *n. obl.* (*see* byheld, held *perf.*, scheld.
held, *perf.*; **450** / 12,886; **466** / 13,446; **479** / 13,830.
scheld, *n. obl.*; **17** / 476; **155** / 4436; 177 / 5044; **194** / 5522; **514** / 14,806.
*ȝeld, *inf.*; **116** / 3274.

felde, *n. obl.* (*see* byhelde, byheld *pp.*, helde *perf. pl.*).

Hatfeld, held *perf. pl.*; **554** / 15,988.

held, *perf.* (*see* feld *obj.*, *obl.*, scheld, teld).
in feld, *n.*; **146** / 4158; (feld), **163** / 4658; **207** / 5904; **210** / 5990; **454** / 13,098; **457** / 13,190; **497** / 14,338; **509** / 14,672.

held, *perf. s.* (*see* teld *perf. s.*, teld *pp.*),
held, *perf. s.*; **86** / 2400.
scheld, *n.*; **268** / 7624; **324** / 9268; **340** / 9736; **432** / 12,372; **476** / 13,726; **526** / 15,154; **533** / 15,354.
*þey teld (told); **416** / 11,910.

held, *perf. pl.* (*see* teld *pp.*),
Hatfeld; **554** / 15,988.
scheld; **374** / 10,736; **388** / 11,128; **469** / 13,526; **562** / 16,214.
*he teld, *perf.* (told); **189** / 5366.

*helde, *perf. pl.*
in þe felde, *n.*; **225** / 6414.
schelde, *n. obj.*; **32** / 918; **207** / 5886.
to þe telde, *n.* (tent, A.S. *teld*); **440** / 12,598.

Mazerfeld,
scheld, *n.*; **560** / 16,160.

scheld, *n.* (*see* byheld *pl.*, feld *n. obl.*),
byheld, *perf.*; **351** / 10,046.
in feld, *n. obl.*; **97** / 2724; **115** / 3246; **220** / 6272.
held, *perf.*; **154** / 4416; **155** / 4426; **379** / 10,866; **382** / 10,960; **391** / 11,216; **409** / 11,710; **434** / 12,414; **493** / 14,234; **538** / 15,502.
(*see* held *perf. s.*, Mazerfeld.)

schelde, *n. obl.* (*see* byheld, helde *perf. pl.*).
*vphelde, *perf. pl.*; **153** / 4374 P.

schelde, *n. obj.* (*see* helde, *perf. pl.*)

teld, *perf. s.* (*see* held, *perf. pl.*)

*þey teld, *v.* (told: *see* held, *perf. s.*),
eld, *a.* (old, of age); **30** / 854.
held, *perf.*; **526** / 15,176.

telde, *perf. pl.* (told),
of elde, *n.* (age); **255** / 7284.

*teld, 3 *s. perf.* (told),
held, 3 *s. perf.*; **330** / 9442; **487** / 14,054.

*men teld (told),
held, *perf.*; **377** / 10,798.

teld *perf.* (tented), feld *n. obl.*; **130** / 3692.

*teld, *pp.* (tented: *see* telded, feld *obj.*),
þey held, *v.*; **448** / 12,816.

teld *pp.*, told (*see* byheld, *sing.*)

telde, *n.* (A.S. *teld*, tent: *see* helde, *perf. pl.*),
welde, *v.*; **23** / 650.

uphelde *perf. pl.*, schelde *n. obl.*; **153** / 4374, P.

welde, *v.* (*see* elde *n.*, telde *n.*),
elde, *n.*; **27** / 760; **69** / 1936; **127** / 3604; **212** / 6026; **222** / 6322; **340** / 9744.
ȝelde, *v.*; **148** / 4232.

*wilde, wolde (*see* ȝelde).

ȝeld *inf.*, feld *n. obl.*; **116** / 3274.

ȝelde, *v.* (*see* welde),
*wilde, *perf.* (willed); **172** / 4914 P.
*wylde, *perf.* (willed); **466** / 13,444.
*wolde, *perf.*; **220** / 6268.

-elded.

helded, *perf.* (sloped ?),
*telded, *pp.* (tented, encampt); **440** / 12,588.

-eldes.

scheldes, *n.*
feldes, *n.*; **448** / 12,808.
men weldes, *v.* (wield); **422** / 12,070.

-ele (? = él).

dele, *v.* (deal: *see* mele, Vrsele),
sele, *v.* (seal); **170** / 4850.

fele, *v.* (feel),
stele, *v.* (steal); **205** / 5838.

fele, *a.* (many),
spele, *v.* (spare) ; 434 / 12,428 ; 495 / 14,270 ; 502 / 14,470.
stele, *v.* (steal) ; 239 / 6796.
wele, *v.* (choose) ; 257 / 7340.
mele, *inf.* (meddle),
dele, *inf.* (deal) ; 353 / 10,096.
sele, *v.* (seal), dele, *v.* ; 170 / 4850 (*see* sel).
spele *v.*, spare (*see* fele *a.*).
stele, *v.* (*see* fele *v.*, fele *a.*).
Vrsele,
dele, *v.* ; 230 / 6544.
wele, *v.* (choose), fele, *a.* ; 257 / 7340.

-eled.

enseled, *pp.*
deled, *pp.* (handed) ; 416 / 11,890.
y kneled, *perf.* (knelt),
y feled, *perf.* (felt) ; 114 / 3206.

-eles, -els.

karneles, *n.*
quarels, *n.* ; 36 / 1036.
manganeles, *n.*
carneles, *n.* ; 238 / 6790.

-elle (? =ĕl).

dwelle, *v.* (*see* telle),
telle, *v.* ; 53 / 1490 ; 314 / 8984 ; 440 / 12,584.
welle, *n.* (A.S. *well, wella*) ; 529 / 15,252.
Elle, telle ; 518 / 14,930.
helle, *n.*
telle ; 445 / 12,738.
quelle, *v.*, telle ; 503 / 14,518.
selle, *v.*
telle, *v.* ; 23 / 670 ; 517 / 14,892.
spelle, *v.*
telle, *v.* ; 370 / 10,614.
telle, *v.* (*see* dwelle, helle, spelle, selle, welle),
dwelle, *v.* ; 5 / 160 P. ; 388 / 11,118 ; 388 / 11,126 ; 396 / 11,332 ; 429 / 12,282 ; 551 / 15,902 ; 579 / 16,696.
telle—*cont.*
Elle ; 518 / 14,930.
quelle, *v.* ; 503 / 14,518.
welle, *n.* (*see* dwelle),
telle, *v.* ; 339 / 9714.

-elles.

elles,
selles, *v.* ; 23 / 656.
telles, *v.* ; 513 / 14,784.
telles, *v.* ; 2 / 57.
spelles, *v.* ; 3 / 58 P. ; 557 / 16,078.

-elpe.

helpe, *v.*
*ȝelpe, *n. obj.* (A.S. *gelp*, boasting) ; 344 / 9836.
ȝelpe, *v.*
helpe, *v.* ; 262 / 7464.
for ȝelp, *n.* (boasting ?),
*help, *v.* ; 431 / 12,338.

-elt.

y felt (I felt),
he welt, *v.* (handled) ; 283 / 8056.
slept, *pp.*
*kept, *perf.* ; 405 / 11,580.

-elve.

twelue (12),
selue (self) ; 57 / 1608 ; 108 / 3048.

-em, -eem.

em, *n.* (uncle),
tem, *n.* (family) ; 145 / 4124.
eem, *n.* (uncle),
teem, *n.* (family) ; 168 / 4794.
Tristrem,
steem, *n.* (esteem) ; 4 / 98 P.

-eme (? = -ēm).

anteme, *n.*
queme, *v.* ; 523 / 15,092.

bapteme, *n.*
creme, *n.*; 530 / 15,268.
byseme, ȝeme; 216 / 6150.
deme, *v.*
queme, *v.*; 572 / 16,506.
queme, *v.* (*see* anteme, deme, seme, ȝeme).
seme, *v.*
queme, *v.*; 259 / 7390.
ȝeme, *v.*
byseme, *v.*; 216 / 6150.
queme, *v.*; 72 / 2018; 538 / 15,514.
ȝeme, *n.* (care),
queme, *v.*; 250 / 7126.

-emed.

þai besemed,
*has demed; 5 / 154 P.
hit bysemed,
scheo quemed; 267 / 7602.
demed, *pp.*
flemed, *pp.* (banisht); 172 / 4902.

-emes.

demes,
ȝemes; 401 / 11,474.
semes, *v.*
quemes, *v.* (pleases); 20 / 578.
stremes, *n.*
semes, *n.* (seams); 485 / 13,976.

-en.

*can, Englischemen; 383 / 10,974.
Cloten, men; 96 / 2690.
Cristen (*see* men, Payen, Paen),
men; 521 / 15,006.
Cursalen,
Vrgen; 464 / 13,388.
Englischemen,
*can; 383 / 10,974.
ffen, *n.* (*see* men),
men, *n.*; 68 / 1892; 109 / 3084.
*ken, *inf. and pl.* (*see* Ludden, men, Sabren, *and* kenne *under* -enne, p. 634).
Ludden,
*ken, *inf.*; 144 / 4100.
men (*see* Cristen, fen, Vryen),
Cloten; 96 / 2690.
Cristen; 270 / 7678; 297 / 8480.
fen; 53 / 1502.
*keñ, *inf.*; 3 / 78 P.
Paen; 531 / 15,318.
Ronewen; 264 / 7530.
ten; 86 / 2410; 87 / 2428; 278 / 7904.
Payen (Pagan: *see* men),
Crysten; 358 / 10,270; 469 / 13,524.
Paen (Pagan: *see* men),
Cristen; 557 / 16,068.
Ronewen, men; 264 / 7530.
Sabren,
*we ken; 75 / 2110.
ten, men; 86 / 2410, &c.
Vrgen, Cursalen; 464 / 13,388.
Vryen,
men; 363 / 10,398; 413 / 11,810.

-ende.

amende, *v.* (*see* sende),
defende, *v.* (*see* sende, wende),
desende, *v.*; 238 / 6776.
sende, *v.*; 408 / 11,658.
desende (*see* defende).
ende, *n.* (A.S. *ende*: *see* hende, *a.*),
frende, *n. pl.* (friends); 181 / 5154.
hende, *a. pl.*; 368 / 10,536.
lende, *v.* (stay); 149 / 4272.
sende, *v.*; 112 / 3158; 180 / 5138.
vnhende, *a.*; 555 / 16,022.
wende, *v.*; 59 / 1660; 62 / 1728; 108 / 3052; 116 / 3264; 135 / 3844; 174 / 4968; 197 / 5594; 219 / 6228; 239 / 6800; 293 / 8352; 304 / 8668; 366 / 10,474; 372 / 10,674.
(*see* lende, frende, schende, wende *v.* (go), wende *v.* (thought,)
ende, *v.*
schende, *v.*; 493 / 14,220.
fende, *v.* (defend: *see* hende *adv.*, wende),
hende, *a.*; 296 / 8440.
sende, *v.*; 211 / 6018.
spende, *v.*; 341 / 9756.
[illegible]ende, *v.*; 279 / 7946 (*see* sende).

*fremde, *a.* (*strange : see* sende *v.*).

frende, *n.*, ende, *n.*; 181 / 5154 (*see* wende).

hende, *a.* (*see* ende, fende, wende),
ende, *n.*; 12 / 326; 48 / 1408; 139 / 3940.

hende, *adv.* (at hand, near : *see* sende),
fende, *v.*; 331 / 9470; 489 / 14,100.
prouende, *n.*; 374 / 10,730.
wende, *v.*; 445 / 12,726.

kende, *perf.* (taught),
wende, *v.*; 23 / 664.

lende, *v.* (*see* ende, wende),
ende, *n.*; 25 / 710; 130 / 3700; 249 / 7100; 269 / 7660.
vnhende; 523 / 15,070.
wende, *v.*; 160 / 4568; 258 / 7354; 365 / 10,438; 541 / 15,630.

*lond *n.*, wend (went); 64 / 1772.

mende, *v.* (*see* sende),
sende, *v.*; 253 / 7216.

prouende, *n.*, hende, *adv.*; 374 / 10,730.

schende, *v.* (*see* ende, *v.*),
ende, *n.*; 566 / 16,322.

sende, *v.* (*see* defende, ende, fende),
amende, *v.*; 167 / 4770; 173 / 4936; 538 / 15,522.
defende, *v.*; 104 / 2918.
fende, *v.*; 244 / 6954; 567 / 16,362.
*fremde, *a.* (strange); 227 / 6484.
*freinde (*read* fremde); 262 / 7466.
hende, *adv.* (near); 212 / 6052; 387 / 11,080.
mende, *v.*; 230 / 6552.
(*see* mende, wende.)

spende (*see* fende).

vnhende, *a.*, ende, *n.*; 555 / 16,022 (*see* lende).

wende, *v.* (*see* ende, fende, hende, *adv.*),
defende, *v.*; 372 / 10,658; 507 / 14,636.
ende, *n.*; 103 / 2884; 147 / 4192; 164 / 4686; 198 / 5630; 236 / 6714; 342 / 9778; 460 / 13,274; 465 / 13,396; 520 / 14,988; 534 / 15,386.
fende, *v.*; 442 / 12,646.
frende, *n.* (friends); 545 / 15,714.

wende—*cont.*
hende, *a.*; 43 / 1226; 272 / 7740; 326 / 9320; 332 / 9498.
lende, *v.*; 22 / 626; 67 / 1884; 156 / 4462; 313 / 8946; 385 / 11,046.
sende; 438 / 12,532; 518 / 14,940; 521 / 15,026.
(*see* kende, lende.)

þey wend, *v.* (went),
*lond, *n.*; 64 / 1772.

wende, *v.* (thought),
ende, *n.*; 331 / 9472.

-ended.

we amended,
we spended; 237 / 6738.

defended, *perf.*
spended, *perf.*; 478 / 13,802.

spended, *perf.*
defended, *perf.*; 359 / 10,264.

-endes.

defendes, sendes; 441 / 12,614.

hit endes, *v.*
frendes, *n.*; 89 / 2482.

endes, *n.*
wendes (turns, goes); 520 / 14,982.

ffrendes, *n.* (*see* endes, kendes),
sendes, *v.*; 552 / 15,922.

kendes, *n.*
frendes, *n.*; 251 / 7160.

sendes, *v.* (*see* ffrendes),
defendes, *v.*; 441 / 12,614.

wendes (goes), endes; 520 / 14,982.

-ēn, -een, -ēne.

ben, *pp.* (*see* quen, seen, sen),
bytwen, *adv.*; 246 / 7016; 404 / 11,562.
quen, *n. nom.*; 75 / 2116.
sen, *pp.*; 113 / 3198; 427 / 12,224; 438 / 12,540; 523 / 15,106.

*bene, *pp.* (*see* quene, *n. obl.*).

bytwen *prep.*, Marcyen; 131 / 3718 (*see* quen).

bytwen, *adv.* (*see* ben).

bytwene, *adv.* (*see* mene *v.*, quene),
clene, *a.* ; **61** / 1718.

bytwene, *prep.*,
clene, *adv.* ; **83** / 2330 ; **135** / 3834.
clene, *a.* ; **360** / 10,320.
*sene, *pp.*[1] (seen) ; **145** / 4148.
tene, *n.* ; **94** / 2644.
(*see* tene *n.*, wene.)

clene, *adv.* (A.S. *clǽne : see* mene, *v.*),
mene, *v.* ; **287** / 8170.
(*see* bytwene, *prep.*).

klene, *adv.*
tene, *n.* ; **293** / 8364.
(*see* bytwene.)

clene, *a.* (A.S. *clæne : see* mene *v.*, tene *n.*),
*sene, *pp.*[1] ; **355** / 10,178.
tene, *n.* ; **525** / 15,126.
(*see* bytwene *adv.* & *prep.*, sene.)

fiftene, mene, *v.* ; **534** / 15,406.

grene, *n.* (*see* schene).

Gwyndolene (*see* tene, *n.*),
tene, *n.* ; **73** / 2052.

kene, *a.* (A.S. *kéne : see* mayntene, tene *n.*),
tene, *n.* ; **301** / 8598.

Marcyen,
bytwen, *prep.* ; **131** / 3718.

Marcyene, wene *v.* ; **130** / 3710.

mayntene, *v.*
kene ; **563** / 16,246.

mene, *v.* (*see* clene *adv.*, sene, wene),
bitwene, *prep.* ; **123** / 3494.
clene, *a.* ; **574** / 16,566.
clene, *adv.* ; **578** / 16,674.
fiftene ; **534** / 15,406.
*sene,[1] *pp.* ; **296** / 8452.
tene ; **288** / 8212 ; **412** / 11,780 ; **424** / 12,126 ; **535** / 15,410 (*see* tene, *n.*).

quen, *n. nom.* (*see* ben),
ben, *pp.* ; **27** / 772.

quen, *n. obl.*,
*bene, *pp.* ; **75** / 2092.

quen, *n. obj.*
ben, *pp.* ; **364** / 10,414 ; **421** / 12,048.

quen, *nom.*
bytwen, *prep.* ; **45** / 1274 ; **493** / 14,210.

quene, *nom.*
bytwene, *prep.* ; **217** / 6184.

Quene, *nom.*
*sene, *pp.* ; **22** / 628.

quen, *obl.*
seen, *pp.* ; **90** / 2528.

schene, *adv.*
grene, *n.* ; **393** / 11,252.

seen, *pp.*
ben, *pp.* ; **171** / 4862 ; **182** / 5168.

sen, *pp.* (*see* ben),
ben, *pp.* ; **181** / 5152 ; **385** / 11,024 ; **369** / 10,582 ; **529** / 15,250.

*sene, *pp.* (*see* bytwene *prep.*, clene *a.*),
clene, *a.* ; **439** / 12,562.
mene, *v.* ; **317** / 9050.
tene, *v.* ; **507** / 14,618.
(*see* mene *v.*, Quene.)

seen, *pp.* (*see* quen, *obl.*),
yben, *pp.* ; **261** / 7450.

tene, *n.* (*see* bytwene, klene *adv.*, clene *a.*),
bytwene, *prep.* ; **73** / 2060 ; **498** / 14,368.
clene, *a.* ; **484** / 13,946.
Gwyndolene ; **75** / 2090.
kene, *a.* ; **205** / 5826.
mene, *v.* ; **66** / 1838 ; **149** / 4258.
(*see* Gwyndolene, kene, mene, wene.)

tene, *v.*; sene ; **507** / 14,618.

wene, *v.*
bytwene, *prep.* ; **494** / 14,262 ; **540** / 15,560.
Marcyene ; **130** / 3710.
mene, *v.* ; **242** / 6888.
tene, *n.* ; **44** / 1250.

yben, seen ; **261** / 7450.

-endre.

gendre,
tendre ; **257** / 7334.

-enes.

hit menes, *v.*
tenes, *n.* ; **425** / 12,138.

[1] *sen, seen,* by theory.

-eng, -enge (g *hard*).

he heng, *perf.* (hung),
wyþ streng, *n.* (string); 350 / 10,010.
þey henge,[1] *v.* (hung),
on a strenge, *n.*; 527 / 15,196.
of streng, *n.* (string, rope),
heng, *inf.* (hang); 303 / 8650.

-enge (? = enj.).

chalenge, *v.*
venge, *v.*; 441 / 12,620.
Lorrenge, venge; 415 / 11,870.
renge, *v.*
venge, *v.*; 121 / 3446; 234 / 6656; 290 / 8258; 313 / 8950; 491 / 14,174.
renge, *n.* (rank, line : *see* venge),
venge, *v.*; 331 / 9468; 475 / 13,686.
venge, *v.* (*see* chalenge, renge),
Lorrenge; 415 / 11,870.
renge, *n.*; 54 / 1532.

-engthe.

strengþe, *n.*
lengþe, *n.*; 65 / 1830; 308 / 8806.

-enk, -enke.

þenke, *inf.*
blenk, *n. obj.* (trick); 38 / 1076.
þenk, *inf.*
blenk, *n. obl.*; 43 / 1236.
þenke, *inf.*
blenke, *n. obj.*; 248 / 7034.

-enne (?=en[2]).

brenne, *v.* (*see* bykenne, kenne, renne).
Brenne (*see* kenne, Tonewenne, whenne),
bykenne, *v.*; 100 / 2800.
kenne, *v.*; 113 / 3186.
bykenne, *v.* (*see* Brenne),
brenne, *v.*; 250 / 7136.
kenne, *v.* (*see* Brenne, penne, renne),
Brenne, *n.*; 148 / 4226.
brenne, *v.*; 430 / 12,300.
Ronewenne; 265 / 7536; 267 / 7588.
penne, *n.* (writing-pen : O. Fr. *penne*),
kenne, *v.*; 415 / 11,886.
renne, *v.*
brenne, *v.*; 542 / 15,650; 566 / 16,328.
kenne, *v.*; 343 / 9830.
Ronewenne (*see* kenne).
þenne, *adv.*
*ynne, *prep.* (in); 26 / 748.
Tonewenne,
Brenne, *n.*; 113 / 3182; 115 / 3254.
whenne, *adv.*
Brenne, *n.*; 106 / 3000.
*ynne, þenne; 26 / 748.

-ennes.

fennes, *n.* (fens),
hennes, *adv.* (hence); 574 / 16,562.
kennes, *v.*
rennes, *v.*; 291 / 8306.
rennes, *v.*
kennes. *v.*; 535 / 15,430.

-ens.

defens, *n.*
Maxens; 218 / 6222.

-ent, -ente.

amendement, *n.* (*see* he sent, *perf.*)
*lent, *perf.*; 323 / 9230.
assent. (*see* coronement, parlement),
Kent; 145 / 4136.
Parlement; 276 / 7844.
auantement, *n.*
*schent, 3 *pl. perf.*; 408 / 11,670.
auisement,
tent, *inf.* (? take notice); 60 / 1676.

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[1] *heng*, by theory.
[2] See *ken* inf., under *-en*, p. 631.

of aysement, *n.*
*sent, 3 *pl. perf.*; 386 / 11,074.
bent, 3 *s. perf.*
*bleynt, 3 *s. perf.* (flincht); 54 / 1522.
he brent (burnt),
hent, *inf.* (take); 301 / 8600.
*þey brent (*see* went, *perf.*),
schent, *pp.*; 234 / 6672.
*brent, 3 *s. perf.*
sent, *pp.*; 510 / 14,694.
brent, *pp.* (*see* went, *pp.*),
Passent; 313 / 8936.
schent, *pp.*; 294 / 8378.
*went, 3 *pl. perf.*; 510 / 14,704.
*byment, *perf.*
schent, *pp.*; 436 / 12,486.
byment, *pp.*, *went, *perf.*; 84 / 2344.
bywent, *perf.*
lent, *perf.*; 56 / 1588.
ment, *perf.*; 311 / 8898.
comandement,
ouer-went, *pp.*; 274 / 7800.
schent, *pp.*; 403 / 11,520.
*went, *perf.*; 381 / 10,926.
consent, *n.* (coronement); 249 / 7092.
*consent, *inf.*
corounement, *obj.*; 542 / 15,622.
went, *perf.*; 518 / 14,944.
coronement (*or* corounement),
assent, *n.*; 312 / 8926.
consent, *n.*; 249 / 7092.
sent, *pp.*; 564 / 16,280.
*went, *perf.*; 564 / 16,258; 539 / 15,544.
(*see* consent *inf.*, sent *pp.*)
couent, *n.*
sent, *pp.*; 531 / 15,296.
Derewent,
yschent, *pp.*; 271 / 7714.
enbuschement (*see* went, *perf.*)
*hent, *inf.*; 35 / 990.
*sent, *pp.*; 343 / 9810.
ent, *pp.* (ended); 414 / 11,836.
ent, *pp.* (*see* enbuschement, ysent).
entent, *n.* (Fr. *entente*), (*see* sent, *perf.*)
ffundement, *n.*; 286 / 8148.
entente *n.*, mente *perf.*; 5 / 174 P.
ffundement, entent, 286 / 8148.
gent, *a. sing.* (*see* sent, *perf.*)
*ment, *perf.*; 104 / 2928.
present, *n.*; 106 / 2996.
*went, *perf.*; 266 / 7562.
gent, *a. pl.* (*see* ysent, *pp.*)
sent, *pp.*; 79 / 2200.
gente *a. sing.*, rente *n.*; 112 / 3166.
glente, *perf.* (*see* he wente).
glent, *perf.* (*see* schent *pp.*, went *perf.*)
hent, *perf.*; 379 / 10,870; 433 / 12,392; 445 / 12,730.
glent *n.* (glimpse), tent *n.*; 447 / 12,782.
hent, *inf.* (A.S. *hentan*, seize, take),
went, *perf.*; 319 / 9116; 443 / 12,678; 434 / 12,426; 505 / 14,582.
(*see* he brent, enbuschement, went *perf.*)
ne hente,
he wente; 66 / 1840.
*hent, *perf.*
present, *n. obj.*; 460 / 13,268.
he hent,
he sent; 89 / 2502.
þey went; 108 / 3046.
went, *perf.*; 326 / 9316; 333 / 9506; 443 / 12,668; 452 / 13,032.
(*see* glent, Kent, parlement, tent, went *perf.*, went *pp.*, yschent *pp.*
hent *pp.*, schent *pp.*; 318 / 9082.
iugement, *obj.*
*þey went; 167 / 4772; 174 / 4938.
*he went; 302 / 8606.
Kent (*see* assent),
*hent, *perf.*; 519 / 14,952.
of rent, *obl.*; 267 / 7614; 279 / 7930.
rent, *obj.*; 487 / 14,046; 502 / 14,488.
*þey went; 154 / 4400.
went, *pp.*; 511 / 14,720.
lent, *pp.* (*see* went, *perf.*)
*þey went, *perf.*; 46 / 1314.
lent, *perf.* (*see* amendement, bywent),
went, *perf.*; 155 / 4448.
(*see* sent *perf.*, went *perf.*)

it mente,
entente, *obj.* ; 5 / 174 P.
*schente, *pp.* ; 3 / 82 P.

*ment, *perf.* (*see* bywent, gent *a. s.*, tent),
went, *pp.* ; 544 / 15,710.
(*see* sent *perf.*, went *perf.*)

ouer-went, *pp.*, comandement ; 274 / 7800.

parlement (*see* assent, sent *perf.*)
assent, *n.* ; 140 / 3970.
*þey hent ; 270 / 7692.
*went, *perf.* ; 109 / 3070 ; 236 / 6716.
(*see* went, *perf.*)

parlymente, *obj.*, wente ; 245 / 6990.

Passent (*see* brent, sent *pp.*, went *perf.*)
to-schent, *pp.* ; 319 / 9110.

present, *n. obl.* (gift : *see* gent, hent *perf.*)
*went, *perf.* (*q. v.*) ; 186 / 5306.

rente, *n.* (O. Fr. *rente*),
gente, *a. si.* ; 112 / 3166.

rent, *n.* (*see* Kent, tent),
sent, *perf.* ; 375 / 10,742.
went, *perf.* ; 399 / 11,410.

rent, *perf.*
went, *perf.* ; 113 / 3192.

schent, *perf.* (*see* auauntement, went *perf.*).

*schente, *pp.*, mente, *perf.* ; 3 / 82, P.

schent, *pp.*
*þey glent ; 355 / 10,164.
hent, *pp.* ; 318 / 9082.
sent, *pp.* : 300 / 8568.
tent, *n.* ; 489 / 14,098.
*þey went ; 213 / 6068.
*þey wente ; 469 / 13,518.
(*see* *þey brent, *perf.* ; byment, comandement, *sent *perf.* ; turment, *went *perf.*)
*schente, *pp.* (*see* mente *perf.*)

*sent, *perf.* (*see* aysement),
amendement ; 522 / 15,038.
entent, *n.* ; 151 / 4316.
þentent, *n.* ; 170 / 4854.
gent, *a. s.* ; 195 / 5560.
lent, *perf.* ; 235 / 6692.
ment, *perf.* ; 33 / 942 ; 385 / 11,028 ; 438 / 12,542.

schent—*cont.*
Parlement ; 76 / 2130 ; 211 / 6020 ; 340 / 9738 ; 562 / 16,226.
schent, *pp.* ; 25 / 704.
went, *perf.* ; 71 / 1996 ; 136 / 3864 ; 175 / 4990 ; 265 / 7538 ; 281 / 7982 ; 456 / 13,138 ; 460 / 13,266 ; 574 / 16,546.
(*see* he hent *perf.*, rent *n.*, went *perf.*)

sente, *perf.* (= sent),
wente, *perf.* ; 531 / 15,300.

sent, *pp.*
corounement ; 387 / 11,084.
Passent ; 314 / 8968.
(*see* brent *perf.*, coronement, couent, enbuschement, gent *a. pl.*, schent *pp.*, went *perf.*, went *pp.*)

tent, *n.* (Fr. *tente* : *see* schent *pp.*, þey went.)
glent, *n.* (glimpse) ; 447 / 12,782.
hent, *perf.* ; 192 / 5448 ; 247 / 7026 ; 527 / 15,192.
ment, *perf.* (meant) ; 89 / 2480.
rent, *n.* ; 253 / 7208.
went, *perf.* ; 24 / 688 ; 98 / 2752 ; 345 / 9876 ; *see* went *pp.*

tente *pl.*, wente *perf.* ; 162 / 4644.

tent, *inf.* (*see* auisement).

to-rent, *perf.*
went, *perf.* ; 76 / 2146.

to-schent, *pp.*, Passent ; 319 / 9110.

turment, *n.*
schent, *pp.* ; 180 / 5126.

he wente (*see* sente),
he glente ; 549 / 15,848.

went, *perf.* (*see* bent *pp.*, comandement),
brent, *perf.* ; 293 / 8344.
*byment, *pp.* ; 84 / 2344.
enbuschement ; 222 / 6312.
glent, *perf.* ; 456 / 13,162.
hent, *perf.* ; 300 / 8552 ; 475 / 13,704 ; 549 / 15,830.
hent, *inf.* ; 311 / 8884 ; 543 / 15,668.
*lent, *pp.* ; 348 / 9970.
lent, *perf.* ; 445 / 12,748.
ment, *perf.* ; 571 / 16,466.
*parlement ; 61 / 1726 ; 108 / 3054 ; 116 / 3262 ; 137 / 3884 ; 536 / 15,458.

went—*cont.*
*Passent ; **321** / 9166.
*a present ; **254** / 7244.
* schent, *pp.* ; **129** / 3668 ; **242** / 6900 ; **305** / 8716 ; **450** / 12,888.
schent, *perf.* ; **436** / 12,474.
*sent, *pp.* ; **39** / 1112 ; **90** / 2538 ; **231** / 6596 ; **486** / 14,028.
sent, *perf.* ; **274** / 7808 ; **354** / 10,140.
(*see* brent *pp.*, consent *inf.*, gent *a. s.*, hent *inf.*, he hent *perf.*, iugement, lent *perf.*, parlement, present *n.*, rent *n.*, rent *perf.*, sent *perf.*, tent, to-rent, *ysent *pp.*, coronement.)

*þey went (*see* he hent, iugement, schent *pp.*)
tent, *n.* ; **30** / 856.
(*see* Kent, lent *pp.*, schent *pp.*)

wente, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* he hente, wente),
*parlymente, *obj.* ; **245** / 6990.

þey wente (*see* schent, *pp.*),
tente, *n. pl.* ; **162** / 4644.

went *pp.* (*See* Kent, ment *perf.*).
brent, *pp.* ; **288** / 8198.
*hent, *perf.* ; **155** / 4428.
sent, *pp.* ; **400** / 11,442.
tent, *n.* ; **220** / 6256.

yschent, *pp.* (*see* Derewent),
*hent, *perf.* ; **493** / 14,222.

ysent, *pp.*
ent, *pp.* (ended) ; **414** / 11,836.
*gent, *a. pl.* ; **392** / 11,230.
*went, *perf.* ; **130** / 3698.

-ēp, -epe.

depe, *a.* (*see* kepe).
kepe, *v.* ; **42** / 1182.

dep, *adv.*
slep, *n.* ; **286** / 8150.

kepe, *v.* (*see* depe),
depe, *a.* ; **74** / 2068.
slepe, *v.* ; **421** / 12,038.

kep, *n.* (heed, attention ; *see* schep),
schep, *n.* ; **534** / 15,380.
*slep, *v.* ; **423** / 12,102.

lep, *v.* (*see* schep).
on slep, *n.* (A.S. *slæp*) ; **322** / 9202.

lepe, *v.* (*see* slepe).
slepe, *v.* ; **540** / 15,566.

schep, *n.* (*see* kep *n.*, slep *v.*).
kep, *n.* ; **166** / 4736.
lep, *inf.* ; **482** / 13,898.

slep *n.*, dep *adv.* ; **286** / 8150 ; lep, *v.* ; **322** / 9202.

slepe, *v.* (*see* kepe, lepe).
lepe, *v.* ; **263** / 7486 ; **316** / 9018 ; **403** / 11,530.

slep, *v.* (*see* kep, *n.*).
*schep, *n.* ; **402** / 11,492.

-ept, -epte.

kepte, *perf.*
slepte, *perf.* ; **10** / 290.

kept, *perf.*
wept, *perf.* ; **540** / 15,574.

-er, -ere[1] (*as in* here).

answere, *n.* (A.S. *andswaru*).
were, *v.* (make war) ; **168** / 4786.
were, *v.* (guard) ; **151** / 4308.

answere, *v.*
bere, *v.* ; **407** / 11,650.

auster, *a.* (*see* ner, *adv.*)
her, *adv.* ; **345** / 9870.
liter, *n.* (litter) ; **336** / 9604.

auster, *adv.*
Wyder ; **192** / 5470.

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[1] On the point raised by Dr. Weymouth, that *here* and *there*, and the words ryming with each, were differently pronounced in Early English, this text shows the very words *here* and *there* ryming together, and the words *were* and ȝer (year) ryming with each, or words of each class. Otherwise, the two classes are kept distinct, and are so arranged here. We must therefore

auter, *n.*
power, *n.* ; 48 / 1376.
bacheler, *n.* (*see* ffortyger, Ider).
ȝer, *n.* ; 375 / 10,740.
baldere, *a.*
were, *n.* (war) ; 192 / 5464.
baner, *n.*
fer, *a.* (far) ; 296 / 8446.
banere, manere ; 347 / 9918.
Beduer (*see* iustiser).
boteler, *n.* ; 383 / 10,990 ; 389 / 11,146.
her, *adv.* ; 428 / 12,244.
squyer ; 426 / 12,184.
bere, *n.* (bear ; *see* dere, *n.*)
bere, *n.* (bier, A.S. *bær*: *see* fere *v.*).
fere, *a.* (sound) ; 337 / 9650.
here, *v.* (hear): 336 / 9606.
bere, *v.* (*see* answere *v.*, swere *v.*).
dere, *v.* ; 311 / 8882.
bere, *v.*—*cont.*
dere, *n.* (hurt) ; 312 / 8906.
were, *v.* (defend) ; 68 / 1896 ; 326 / 9312 ; 365 / 10,458.
were, *n.* (war) ; 320 / 9144 ; 501 / 14,452.
(*see* were *n*, were *v.*).
boteler (*see* Beduer, ner *prep.*, Richer).
Calduter, ryuer ; 135 / 3846.
Catyger, Vortymer ; 268 / 7638.
chayer, *n.*
her, *v.* ; 391 / 11,212.
cheker, tabler ; 398 / 11,396.
chere, *n.* (*see* here *adv.*, preyere).
dere, *a.* ; 331 / 9454 ; 422 / 12,078.
ryuere, *n.* ; 141 / 4006.
cler, *adv.* (*see* ȝer).
ȝer, *n.* ; 109 / 3062.
cler *a.*, rocher *n.* ; 356 / 10,200.
clere, *a.* (*see* dere, *adv.*).
corner, *n.*
ner, *adv.* ; 360 / 10,316.
couere, *v.*
ouer ; 489 / 14,102.
daunger *n.*, ȝer *n.* ; 87 / 2426.
der, *n.* (deer), ryuer ; 385 / 11,048.
dere, *n.* (harm : *see* bere *v.*, here *adv.*),
bere, *n.* (bear) ; 424 / 12,128.
here, *v.* ; 83 / 2314.
here, *adv.* ; 569 / 16,420 ; 570 / 16,454.
ner, *a.* ; 226 / 6442.
dere, *v.* (harm : *see* bere *v.*, were *v.*).
dere, *a.* (*see* chere *n.*, Eluthere),
here, *v.* ; 184 / 5258.
here, *adv.* ; 401 / 11,454.
lere, *v.* ; 216 / 6148.
manere, *n.* ; 112 / 3156.
(*see* here *adv.*, manere.)
dere, *adv.* (*see* here, *adv.*),
clere, *a.* ; 516 / 14,880.
Douere,
ouere ; 152 / 4336.
Eluthere,
dere, *a.* ; 202 / 5738.
euere, neuere ; 405 / 11,592.

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conclude either that Robert Manning, like ourselves, really had two long *-e* sounds, and wrongly rymed them together in three instances, or that he had only one *e* sound, that in our modern *there*. Separate lists follow of the words actually ryming with *here* and *there*, or their respective ryme-words :—

here	*there.*
liter.	where, anywhere.
chere *n.*	conquere, fere *vb.*
bere, *n.*	dere, *n.* and	er, *ad.*, her (hair).
bere, *v.*	*a.* and *ad.*	*her, *adv.*
*here,	lere, *v.*	Trahere.
here, *v.*	manere.	*were, are, here, (army).
ner,	mater.	here *n.* (army).
*were	power.	were (were), beggere.
preyere,	ryuere.	where.
kayser,	ser, *a.*	*ȝer.
banere,	ȝer, *n.**	
Fortygere,	auster, *a.*	
messeger,	Beduer.	
Ider,		chayer.
cler,		auter.
bacheler,	daunger.	fere, *a.*
boteler,	Uter.	corner.
iustiser,	Vortymer	fere, *n.*
squier,	Wyder.	heyr, *n.*
liter,	Eluthere.	latynier.
were, *v.*	Catyger.	ladere.
fer, *ad.*	Iubiter.	leyser.
sker,	Stater.	
pere, *n.*	seculer,	ryuere,
plener,	wer, *n.*	rocher,
Ider,	rere, *n.*	Saver,
mester,	Richer,	seer, *a.*
der, *n.*	Calduter,	stere, *v.*
Pyncer,		

Ewander,
Teucer ; 418 / 11,954.

fer, *adv.* (far, A.S. *feorr* : *see* Iubiter),
Iber ; 401 / 11,452.
(*see* ner *adv.*, sker, Vter.)

fer, *a.* (far : *see* baner).

fer, *a.* (A.S. *fêre*, sound),
ner, *prep.* ; 570 / 16,438.

fere, *a.* (sound : *see* bere *n.*, (bier).)

fere, *v.* (be afraid),
bere, *n.* (bier) ; 337 / 9626.

fere, *n.* (equal : A.S. *fêre*),
lere, *v.* ; 449 / 12,864.

fere, *n.* (company : A.S. *fêre*),
manere ; 194 / 5526 ; 277 / 7878.

ffortyger (*see* latynier, Vter),
bacheler ; 270 / 7694.
maner ; 282 / 8038.
power ; 250 / 7132.
Uter ; 291 / 8296.
Vortymer ; 272 / 7738.

ffortygere, manere ; 255 / 7260.

her, *adv.* (*see* auster *a.*, Beduer, ȝer *n.*),
dere, *a.* ; 189 / 5376.
mater ; 12 / 344.
power ; 148 / 4230.
ser, *a.* ; 530 / 15,280.
ȝer, *n.* ; 62 / 1750 ; 131 / 3732 ; 201/5710 ; 203 / 5786 ; 222 / 6324 ; 523 / 15,108 ; 534 / 15,400.
(*see* auster, messeger.)

here, *adv.*
ȝere, *pl.* ; 131 / 3722.

here, *adv.* (*see* dere *a.* ; dere *n.*, manere),
chere, *n.* ; 253 / 7198.
dere, *n.* ; 53 / 1508.
dere, *a.* ; 43 / 1234 ; 82 / 2284 ; 406 / 11,606 ; 429 / 12,280.
dere, *adv.* ; 310 / 8846 ; 352 / 10,088.
lere, *v.* ; 1 / 2 P. ; 247 / 7040.
manere ; 79 / 2212 ; 542 / 15,636 ; 550 / 15,864.
ryuere ; 286 / 8158.
(*see* powere, stere *v.*)

here, *v.* (*see* bere *n.* (bier), dere *n.*, dere *a.*),
lere, *v.* ; 5 / 162 P. ; 9 / 260 ; 284 / 8098.
manere ; 2 / 56 P. ; 101 / 2824 ; 306 / 8750 ; 404 / 11,544.
preyere ; 184 / 5236 ; 327 / 9326 ; 522 / 15,034.
(*see* lere *v.*, manere, pere *n.*, rere *n.*, stere *v.*)

her *v.*, chayer *n.* ; 391 / 11,212).

heyr, *n.* (heir), Iubiter ; 14 / 404.

Iber, fer *adv.* ; 401 / 11,452.

Ider (*see* power),
bacheler ; 448 / 12,828.

Iubiter,
fer, *adv.* (far) ; 10 / 276.
heyr, *n.* (heir, O. Fr. *heir*) ; 14 / 404.

iustiser, *n.*
Beduer ; 464 / 13,382.
ȝer, *n.* ; 79 / 2222.

kayser, *n.* (*see* power),
power, *n.* ; 472 / 13,604.

Katelaner, Selander ; 368 / 10,550.

latynier, *n.*
ffortyger, *n.* ; 266 / 7574.

ledere, *n.*
were, *n.* (war) ; 52 / 1470.

leyser, *n.*
Stater ; 98 / 2754.

lere, *n.* (learning), mere, *a.* ; 247 / 7046.

lere, *v.* (learn : *see* dere *a.*, fere *n.*),
here, *v.* ; 525 / 15,136.
manere, *n.* ; 150 / 4300.
(*see* here *v.*, here *adv.*, manere.)

liter *n.*, auster ; 336 / 9604.

maner, *n.* (*see* ffortyger, messeger, ȝer *n.*).

manere, *n.* (*see* dere *a.*, fere *n.*, (company),)
banere, *n.* ; 347 / 9918.
dere, *a.* ; 74 / 2066.
ffortygere ; 255 / 7260.
here, *adv.* ; 257 / 7322.
here, *v.* ; 38 / 1090 ; 440 / 12,582 ; 575 / 16,582.
lere, *v.* ; 289 / 8228.
were, *v.* (were) ; 98 / 2736.
(*see* here *v.*, here *adv.*, lere *v.*, ryuere.)

mater, her, *adv.*; 12 / 344.
mere, *a.*
  lere, *n.* (learning); 247 / 7046.
messeger, *n.* (*see* power),
  her, *adv.*; 54 / 1520.
  maner; 169 / 4808; 552 / 15,914.
  Vter; 319 / 9118.
mester *n.*, poer; 20 / 586: ȝer; 405 / 11,576.
ner, *prep.* (*see* fer *a.*, power, Richer),
  botyler; 472 / 13,602.
  (*see* seer, *adv.*)
ner, *adv.* (*see* corner, plener),
  auster, *a.*; 477 / 13,762.
  fer, *adv.*; 119 / 3374.
  power, *n.*; 553 / 15,950.
  ȝer, *n.*; 116 / 3276.
  (*see* power, Sauer, Wyder, ȝer, nerre, *and* werre, *under* -erre, p. 643).
ner *a.* dere *n.*; 226 / 6442.
neuere,
  euere; 405 / 11,592.
ouer, couere, *v.*; 489 / 14,102.
ouere, Douere; 152 / 4336.
per *n.* (peer), power; 20 / 554.
pere, *n.* (peer),
  here, *v.*; 60 / 1694.
plener, *a.* (full: *see* squier, ȝer)
  ner, *adv.*; 390 / 11,172.
pouere, *a.* (poor),
  recouere, *n.*; 562 / 16,216.
poer, *n.* (power),
  mester, *n.*; 20 / 586.
  seculer; 530 / 15,274.
power, *n.* (*see* auter, ffortyger, her *adv.*)
  Ider: 449 / 12,850.
  kayser; 180 / 5120.
  messeger; 90 / 2512.
  ner, *adv.*; 70 / 1970.
  ner, *prep.*; 353 / 10,098.
  per, *n.*; 20 / 554.
  Pyncer; 97 / 2702.
wer, *n.* (trouble, war, A.S. *werre*); 159 / 4558.
ȝer, *n.*; 80 / 2238.
(*see* kayser, ner *adv.*, ȝer).

powere, *n.*
  here, *adv.*; 284 / 8084; 323 / 9220.
preyere, *n.* (*see* here *v.*),
  chere; 48 / 1374.
Pyncer, power; 97 / 2702: Stater; 96 / 2688.
rere, *n.* (roar, noise),
  here, *v.*; 357 / 10,208.
Richer,
  boteler; 455 / 13,120.
  ner, *prep.*; 456 / 13,158.
  ser, *a.*; 458 / 13,196.
ryuer, *n.*
  Calduter; 135 / 3846.
  der, *n.* (deer); 385 / 11,048.
ryuere, *n.* (*see* chere *n.*, here *adv.*),
  manere; 111 / 3136.
rocher, *n.*
  cler, *a.*; 356 / 10,200.
Sauer,
  ner, *adv.*; 205 / 5842.
  ȝer, *n.*; 206 / 5872.
seculer, poer, *n.*; 530 / 15,274.
seer, *adv.* (separately),
  ner, *prep.*; 108 / 3040.
seer, *a.* (separate),
  Wyder; 190 / 5410.
ser, *a.* (several: *see* her *adv.*, Richer, ȝer),
  ȝer, *n.*; 15 / 438.
seer, *a.* (several),
  ȝer; 25 / 714.
Selander,
  Katelaner; 368 / 10,550.
o sker (aslant, awry?),
  fer, *adv.* (far); 155 / 4422.
spere, *n.*
  were, *v.* (defend); 63 / 1770.
squier, *n.* (*see* Beduer),
  plener, *a.*; 435 / 12,446.
Stater (*see* leyser),
  Pyncer; 96 / 2688.
stere, *v.*
  here, *v.*; 51 / 1450.
swere, *v.*
  bere, *v.*; 137 / 3880.

tabler, *n.*
cheker, *n.*; 398 / 11,396.
Teucer, Ewander; 418 / 11,954.
Vter (*see* ffortyger, messeger),
fer, *adv.*; 313 / 8938; 317 / 9058.
ffortyger; 293 / 8356.
Vortymer (*see* ffortyger),
Catyger; 268 / 7638.
wer, *n.* (trouble : *see* power, ȝer).
were, *n.* (war : *see* baldere, bere *v.*, ledere),
bere, *v.*; 151 / 4322; 466 / 13,422.
(*see* werre, *under* -erre, *page* 643).
*were *n.* (were), manere, 98 / 2736.
were, *v.* (make war : *see* answere, *n.*).
were, *v.* (defend : *see* bere, *v.*),
bere, *v.*; 209 / 5958.
bere, *v.*; 335 / 9568.
dere, *v.* (harm); 228 / 6492; 242 / 6904; 269 / 7662.
(*see* answere *n.*, spere.)
Wyder (*see* auster *adv.*, seer *a.*),
ner, *adv.* (nearer); 191 / 5444.
ȝer, *n.* (*see* bacheler, cler *adv.*, her *adv.*),
cler, *adv.*; 138 / 3922.
daunger, *n.*; 87 / 2426.
her, *adv.*; 516 / 14,860; 539 / 15,532; 555 / 16,026.
maner, *n.*; 100 / 2812.
mester, *n.*; 405 / 11,576.
ner, *adv.*; 69 / 1938.
power, *n.*; 117 / 3300.
plener, *a.*; 185 / 5272; 524 / 15,118.
ser, *a.*; 524 / 15,114.
wer, *n.* (trouble, war); 29 / 828; 76 / 2126; 348 / 9962; 568 / 16,394.
(*see* iustiser, ner *adv.*, power, Sauer, ser *a.*, seer.)
ȝere, *pl.* here *adv.*; 131 / 3722.

-er, -ere (*as in* there, air).

(*See note, p.* 637–8.)

beggere, were (wear); 549 / 15,832.
conquere, *v.* (O. Fr. *conquerre*),
fere, *v.* (fear : A.S. *færan*); 238 / 6784.
þere, *adv.* (*q. v.*); 373 / 10,702.
er, *adv.* (before : are P., A.S. *ær*),
her, *n.* (hair : haire P.); 517 / 14,904.
Traher; 222 / 6318.
(*see* here *n.*, þer *adv.*)
fere *v.*, conquere *v.*; 238 / 6784 : þere; 146 / 4182.
forfare *v.*, ouerwhere; 4 / 108 P.
*her, *adv.* (*see* þer, *adv.*)
þer, *adv.*; 188 / 5348.
here, *n.* (hair : *see* er),
er, *adv.*; 142 / 4058.
here (army), were *v.* (were); 214 / 6088.
ouerwhere,
forfare, *v.*; 4 / 108 P.
þer, *adv.* (*see* her, *adv.*)
ay-wher, *adv.*; 301 / 8578.
er; 529 / 15,258.
*her, *adv.*; 188 / 5348.
wer, *v.* (were); 98 / 2746.
*ȝer, *n.*; 186 / 5286.
þare, *adv.*, aywhare; 221 / 6286.
þere, *adv.* (*see* conquere, were *v.* (were),)
conquere, *v.*; 146 / 4182; 365 / 10,448.
fere, *v.* (frighten); 274 / 7790.
were, *v.* (were); 175 / 4986; 187 / 5330; 206 / 5876; 293 / 8370; 462 / 13,322; 490 / 14,134; 530 / 15,286; 550 / 15,882.
where; 306 / 8726.
(*see* where.)
Traher, er; 222 / 6318.
Trahere,
þere; 220 / 6266.
wer *v.* (were), þer *adv.*; 98 / 2746.
were, *v.* (wear),
beggere, *n.*; 549 / 15,832.
were, *v.* (were : *see* þer, þere, where),
[1] are, *v.*; 391 / 11,196.
here, *n.* (army); 214 / 6088.
þere, *adv.*; 40 / 1124; 128 / 3656; 399 / 11,412.
where, *adv.*; 106 / 2976.
ay whare, *adv.* (every where : *see* þer, *adv.*)
þare, *adv.*; 221 / 6286.

[1] Certainly an error for *were*.

where, *adv.* (every where: *see* þere).
were, *v.* (were) ; 200 / 5702.
(*see* were *v.* (wear), were *v.* (were).)
*ȝer *n.*, þer *adv.*; 186 / 5286.

-erd, -ert, -erde.

aferd, *pp.*
berd, *n. obl.* ; 435 / 12,458.
answerd, *perf.* (*see* herd *perf.*, herd *pp.*).
answered, 3 *s. perf.*
*herd, *pp.* ; 244 / 6942.
answerde *perf.*, herde *perf.*, 184 / 5238 ;
*herd, *pp.* ; 529 / 15,238.
berd, *n.* (*see* aferd),
conquerd, *pp.* ; 436 / 12,476.
byherd *pp.*, *werld *n. obl.* ; 368 / 10,544.
comperd, ferd, *n.* ; 221 / 6294.
conquered, *perf.* (*see* berd).
ferd, *perf.* ; 238 / 6782.
ferd, *n.* (fear, A.S. *fær*),
Comperd ; 221 / 6294.
*ferd, *a.* (afraid), Numbert ; 71 / 1998.
ferd *perf.*, conquered *perf.* ; 238 / 6782 ;
herd *perf.*, 561 / 16,170 ; *sperd *pp.*,
327 / 9342 ; to swerd, 533 / 15,366.
ferde, *perf.* (*see* herde, sperde).
herde, *perf.* ; 252 / 7188 ; 339 / 9702 ;
389 / 11,156 ; 448 / 12,834.
herde, *perf.* (*see* ferde),
answerde, *perf.* ; 184 / 5238.
onswerde, *perf.* (answered) ; 281 / 7996.
ferde, *perf.* ; 3 / 92 P. ; 211 / 6002 ;
224 / 6382 ; 283 / 8050 ; 576 / 16,628.
Roberde ; 5 / 170 P.
sperde, *perf.* ; 457 / 13,166.
werde, *n. obl.* ; 257 / 7328.
herd, *perf.* (*see* *sperd *pp.*, werd *n. obl.*)
answerd, *perf.* ; 332 / 9480.
ferd, *perf.* ; 561 / 16,170.
*werd, *n. obj.* ; 117 / 3298.
herd, *perf.* (but *pp.* in P.),
*werd, *n. obj.* (world) ; 146 / 4168.
herd, *pp.* (*see* answered, 3*s. perf.*),
*answerd, *perf.* ; 417 / 11,926 ; 466 /
13,442.
*answerde, *perf.* ; 529 / 15,238.
sperd, *pp.* ; 49 / 1400 ; 298 / 8500 ; 406 /
11,624.
*werd *n. obl.* ; 8 / 222 ; 468 / 13,480.
perd, *n.* (loss),
*pouert, *n.* ; 135 / 3842.
Roberde, herde, *perf.* ; 5 / 170 P.
sperde, *perf.*
ferde, *perf.* ; 212 / 6046 ; 457 / 13,166.
sperd, *pp.* (*see* herd *pp.*),
*ferd, *perf.* ; 327 / 9342.
*herd, *perf.* ; 493 / 14,228.
to swerd, *n.*
ferde, *perf.* ; 533 / 15,366.
werd, *n. obl.* (world : *see* herd, *pp.*)
herd, *perf.* ; 189 / 5368.
herd, *pp.* ; 396 / 11,336.
herd, *perf.* ; 516 / 14,874.
werd *obj.*, herd *perf.* ; 117 / 3298 ; 146 /
4168.
werld, *n. obl.*
byherd, *pp.* (heard) ; 368 / 10,544.
werde *n. obl.*, herde *perf.* ; 257 / 7328.

-erk.

Berk,
clerk ; 521 / 15,010.
clerk (*see* Berk, werk.)
werk, *n.* ; 533 / 15,372 ; 544 / 15,688.
herk, 2 *s. imper.*
werk, *n.* ; 287 / 8184.
werk, *n.* (*see* clerk, herk).
clerk ; 7 / 204 ; 203 / 5768 ; 580 / 16,720.

-erkes.

hauberkes,
clerkes ; 399 / 11,420

-erme.

ferme, *inf.* (make firm),
terme, *n.* ; 538 / 15,508.

-ern, -erne.

fro ferne (from far : *see* ȝerne),
ȝerne, *adv.*; 362 / 10,360.
fern *a. pl.*, we ȝern; 319 / 9130.
ffortygerne,
ȝerne, *adv.*; 263 / 7506.
gouerne, Traherne; 220 / 6260.
Igerne (*see* werne, ȝerne),
ȝerne, *adv.*; 333 / 9530.
Maluerne, Seuerne; 536 / 15,438.
Sauerne, ȝerne; 70 / 1960.
Seuerne (*see* ȝerne),
Maluerne; 536 / 15,438.
ȝerne, *adv* ; 361 / 10,328.
sterne, *n.* (star : *see* ȝerne),
ȝerne, *adv.*; 316 / 9032.
Traherne (*see* ȝerne),
gouerne, *v.*; 220 / 6260.
Vortogerne,
werne, *v.*; 2 / 44 P.
werne, *v.* (*see* Vortogerne, ȝerne),
Igerne; 331 / 9456.
ȝerne, *adv.*; 248 / 7064; 282 / 8036.
we ȝern, *v.* (desire),
fern, *a. pl.* (foreign or distant); 319 / 9130.
ȝerne, *adv.* (*see* ferne, ffortygerne),
ferne, *adv.*; 177 / 5040; 356 / 10,194.
Igerne; 326 / 9310.
Sauerne; 70 / 1960.
Seuerne; 279 / 7938.
sterne, *n.* (star, light); 60 / 1682.
Traherne; 221 / 6296.
werne, *v.*; 309 / 8836; 298 / 8494.
(*see* Igerne, Seuerne, sterne, werne.)

-ernes.

ȝernes,
wernes; 22 / 640.

-erre (?=er).

werre, *n.* (war : *see* wer, were, *under* -er, page 641),
nerre, *adv.* (near); 101 / 2820; 336 / 9610.
sperre, *v.* (lock up); 413 / 11,824.

-ers, -eres.

arbalesters, ablasters (*see* archers, squiers).
archers (*see* clers *a.*),
arblasters; 420 / 12,020.
arbalasters; 465 / 13,392.
maners; 374 / 10,720.
squiers; 399 / 11,422.
Aungers, Peyters; 389 / 11,144.
auteres, seeres; 258 / 7362.
bachelers (*see* squiers),
of face clers, *a. pl.*; 257 / 7312.
balyngers, mariners; 208 / 5928.
baners, Kalenters; 107 / 3026.
beres *v.*, deres *v.*; 280 / 7968.
centeners, *n.* (hundreds),
seers, *a. pl.* (separate); 469 / 13,528.
clers, *a. pl.* (*see* bachelers),
archers; 346 / 9900.
corners,
maners; 360 / 10,314.
deres, *v.*
beres, *v.*; 280 / 7968.
fers, *a.* (fierce : *see* Peyters),
messegers; 232 / 6626.
pers, *n.* (peers); 389 / 11,142; 420 / 12,010.
fers *adv.*, Wyders; 190 / 4518.
Forreyers, Peyters; 459 / 13,228.
ffythelers,
sangesters; 142 / 4032.
heres *v.*, Peres; 580 / 16,730.
hostagers,
peres, *n.* (peers); 122 / 3450.
pers, *n.* (peers); 175 / 4984.
truagers; 191 / 5440.
Kalenters,
baners; 107 / 3026.
maneres, peres; 48 / 1358.
maners (*see* archers, corners, sers),
messegers; 415 / 11,888.
pers, *n.* (peers); 137 / 3896.
seers; 261 / 7432.
(*see* messegers, souders, squiers.)

maryners,
archers ; 502 / 14,468.
balyngers ; 208 / 5928.
fers,[1] *a.* (P. sers) ; 422 / 12,054.

messegers (*see* fers, seeres, squiers),
maners ; 216 / 6166 ; 400 / 11,450.
pers, *n.* (peers) ; 454 / 13,106.
sers, *a. pl.* ; 45 / 1294.
squiers ; 107 / 3012 ; 165 / 4716.
squyers ; 195 / 5562.

parceners, peres ; 182 / 5200.

pers, *n.* (*see* fers, hostagers, maners, messegers, Wylters).

peres, *n.* (peers : *see* hostagers),
maneres ; 48 / 1358.
parceners ; 182 / 5200.
truagers ; 149 / 4276.

Peres (Piers, Peter),
heres, *v.* ; 580 / 16,730.

Peyters (Poiou),
Aungers ; 389 / 11,144.
fers, *a.* ; 381 / 10,930.
Forreyers ; 459 / 13,228.
squiers ; 53 / 1494.

Romayners, squiers ; 162 / 4648.

ryuers,
sers, *a. pl.* ; 505 / 14,576.

sangesters, ffythelers ; 142 / 4032.

ȝeeres, *a. pl.*
auteres ; 258 / 7362.
messegers ; 281 / 7986.

seers, *a. pl.* (*see* centeners),
squiers ; 179 / 5086.

sers, *a. pl.* (*see* messegers, ryuers),
maners ; 397 / 11,362.
souders ; 493 / 14,232.
ȝeres ; 382 / 10,962 (*see* squiers).

souders, *n.* (*see* sers, *a. pl.*, squiers),
maners, *n.* ; 251 / 7154.
sers, *a. pl.* ; 327 / 9344.

squiers (*see* archers, messegers),
arblasters ; 219 / 6230.
bachelers ; 364 / 10,434.
maners ; 391 / 11,190.

squiers—*cont.*
messegers ; 447 / 12,786.
Romayners ; 162 / 4648.
souders, *n.* ; 112 / 3172.
(*see* seers *a. pl.*, Peyters.)

truagers, hostagers, 191 / 5440 ; peres, 149 / 4276.

Wyders,
fers, *adv.* (fiercely) ; 190 / 5418.

Wylters,
pers, *n.* (peers) ; 456 / 13,142.

ȝeres, sers ; 382 / 10,962.

-ert, -erd, -erte.

apert, Isambert ; 506 / 14,612.
(*see* Humbert.)

*ferd (afraid : *see* Numbert).

hert, *n. obl.* (hart, A.S. *heort*, *heorot*),
ouerthwert, *adv.* ; 30 / 860.

herte, *n. obl.* (heart : A.S. *heorte*, *heort*),
ouerþwerte, *adv.* ; 83 / 2318.

hert, *n. obl.* (heart),
ouerthwert, *adv.* ; 307 / 8776 ; 326 / 9298.
smert, *inf.* ; 170 / 4844.
smert, *adv.* ; 247 / 7028 ; 378 / 10,828 ; 553 / 15,952.
(*see* smert *adv.*, smert *a. pl.*, smerte *n. obj.*)

herte, *n. obl.* (heart, *see* smerte, *obj.*),
smerte, *inf.* ; 327 / 9330.
smerte, *a. sing.* ; 243 / 6922.
smerte, *adv.* ; 405 / 11,584.

hert, *n. obj.* (heart, *see* smert, *adv.*),
smert, *a. pl.* ; 453 / 13,078.

Humbert,
in apert ; 72 / 2008.

Isambert,
apert, *a.* ; 506 / 14,612.

Numbert,
*ferd, *a.* (afraid) ; 71 / 1998.

ouerþwert, *adv.* (*see* herte, hert),
quert, *n.* ; 349 / 9990.
smert, *adv.* ; 463 / 13,354.

[1] A miswriting for *sers*, divers, sundry.

ouerþwerte, herte ; **83** / 2318.

quert, *n.*, ouerþwert ; **349** / 9990.

smert, *adv.* (*see* hert, (heart), ouerþwert),
hert, *n. obl.* (heart) ; **58** / 1644 ; **260** / 7418 ; **346** / 9908 ; **427** / 12,226.
hert, *n. obj.* ; **153** / 4382.

smert, *a. pl.* ? (*see* hert, *obj.*),
of hert ; **352** / 10,078.

smerte, *a. sing.*, herte ; **243** / 6922.

smerte, *adv.*, herte ; **405** / 11,584.

smerte, *n. obj.* (*read* smert, hert),
of herte ; **567** / 16,360.

smert *inf.*, her, *obl.* ; **170** / 4844.

smerte *inf.*, herte *obl.* ; **327** / 9330.

-erve.

Mynerue,
serue ; **81** / 2252.

serue,
kerue ; **396** / 11,326 ; **452** / 13,044.

-ēs, -ees,[1] -ese.

Agnes,
Angalaes ; **78** / 2192.

bes, *v.* (beest),
fles, *v.* (fleest) ; **403** / 11,528.

Cadwaladres,
he ches, *v.* (chose) ; **571** / 16,482.
lees, 3 *s. perf.* (lost) ; **2** / 30 P.
ses, *n.* (a stop) ; **6** / 182 P.

chees, 3 *s. perf.* (chose),
Ercules ; **12** / 340.

ches, *n.* (choice), pes, *n.* ; **406** / 11,596.

þou ches, *perf.* (chosest),
les, 3 *s. subj.* (lose) ; **572** / 16,494.

he ches, *perf.* (chose : *see* Cadwaladres).
he les (lost) ; **140** / 3988.
pees, *n.* (peace) ; **110** / 3102 ; **195** / 5540.
pes, *n.* (peace) ; **92** / 2570 ; **203** / 5782 ; **381** / 10,918.
pres, *n. obl.* ; **247** / 7052.
(*see* Galaes, les, pes, pres *n.*)

þey ches,[1] *perf.* (chose : *see* Galaes, Iugenes),
þey les (lost) ; **506** / 14,600.
pes, *n.* ; **138** / 3908 ; **141** / 4002 ; **157** / 4500 ; **207** / 5894 ; **360** / 10,294 ; **500** / 14,420.
pres, *n.* ; **392** / 11,242.
(*see* pes.)

chese, *inf.*[2] (*see* lese, *inf.*)
lese, *inf.* ; **148** / 4242 ; **295** / 8412 ; **471** / 13,590.

cites,[3] *n. pl.*, *see* flees (fleece).

deces, *n.* (death : *see* pes).
Geruunces ; **140** / 3982.
pes, *n.* ; **131** / 3724 ; **269** / 7664.

des, *n.* (daïs, O. Fr. *dois, deis, dais* : *see* mees, mess of meat).

Erkules, pres, *n.* ; **51** / 1440.
pres, *n.* (O. Fr. *presse*) ; **395** / 11,302 ; **400** / 11,438.

destres, res, *n.* ; **122** / 3472.

es, *v.* (is),
Kapes ; **13** / 360.

ese, *n.* (O. Fr. *aaise, aise*).
plese, *v.* ; **261** / 7444.
sese, *v.* (seize, enfeoff) ; **224** / 6388.
sese, *v.* (seize, capture, (Fr. *saisir*) ; **251** / 7142.

flees, *n.* (fleece, A.S. *flees, fles, flys*).
cites, *n. pl.* ; **16** / 450.

fles (fleest), bes (be-est) ; **403** / 11,528.

Galaes,
*þey ches ;[5] **70** / 1966.

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[1] The flat and sharp *esses* ryme together. Also "ses" *inf.* (cease) rymes with words in *-es*, and, as *sese*, with words in *-ese*. *Lese* inf. rymes with *Iugenes* as well as *chese* inf.

[1] *chosen*, by theory.—*Morris*, p. 307.

[2] compare "les, pres *inf.* ; pres *inf.*, les ; pres *n.*, " ses *inf.* ; ses *inf.*, pres *n.*," below.

[3] See the the *-es, -ees*, plurals, on p. 647.

[4] *sing.* ches cheas : *pl.* chosen.—*Morris*, p. 307.

Gerunces, deces, *n.*; 140 / 3982.
helples, pes, *n.* (peace); 358 / 10,250.
herteles, pes, *n.* (peace); 404 / 11,564.
Iugenes,
ches, 3 *pl. perf.*; 138 / 3916.
lese, *inf.* (lose : *see* chese); 124 / 3534; 369 / 10,576; 488 / 14,084.
Kapes, es; 13 / 360.
þou lees, *perf.* (lostest),
pres, *n.*; 171 / 4884.
he lees, *perf.* (lost, *see* Cadwaladres, pes, pres).
pres, *n.* (press); 55 / 1558.
lees, 3 *pl. perf.* (lost),
prees, *n.*; 25 / 720.
he les, *perf.* (*see* ches *perf.*, pres *n.*)
pes, *n.*; 381 / 10,936.
les, 3 *s.* or *pl. perf.*
pes, *n.* (peace); 304 / 8692.
ȝe les,[1] *perf.* (lost),
ches, 3 *s. perf.*; 441 / 12,624.
les, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* þey ches, pres *n.*)
*pres, *inf.* (press); 298 / 8514.
pres, *n. obl.*; 457 / 13,184.
pres, *n.*; 459 / 13,222.
les, 3 *s. subj.*, þou ches; 572 / 16,494.
lese, *inf.* (*see* chese *inf.*, Iugenes).
mees, *n.* (mess of meat),
dees, *n.* (dais); 325 / 9282.
pes (or pees), *n.* (O. Fr. *pais, peis, pes*, peace : *see* he ches *perf.*)
he ches (chose); 100 / 2796; 92 / 2576; 305 / 8700; 324 / 9264; 373 / 10,690; 543 / 15,656.
þey ches; 70 / 1952; 256 / 7304; 341 / 9772; 366 / 10,492; 503 / 14,522; 537 / 15,496.
ches, *n.* (choice, O. Fr. *chois*); 406 / 11,596.
deses, *n.* (death); 188 / 5338.
deces, *n.* (death); 188 / 5352; 499 / 14,396.
helples, *a.*; 358 / 10,250.
pes—*cont.*
herteles, *a.*; 404 / 11,564.
he les (lost); 225 / 6404.
pres, *n.*; 275 / 7832.
res, *n.* (attack, trick); 44 / 1238.
(*see* þey ches, deces, dees, les *perf.*, pres *n.*, rees *n.*, res).
plese *v.* (O. Fr. *plaire, pleire, plere*, ese *n.*; 261 / 7444.
Polidetes (*see* pres, *n.*)
Serses; 418 / 11,960.
pres, *n.* (press, crowd: *see* ches, *perf.*)
he ches, *perf.* (chose); 550 / 15,874.
he les (lost); 26 / 738; 375 / 10,762.
þey les, *v.* (lost); 480 / 13,860.
Pollydetes; 482 / 13,908.
*ses, *inf.* (cease, Fr. *cesser*); 453 / 13,070.
*at trauers; 465 / 13,394.
wemles, *a.*; 278 / 7906.
(*see* des *n.*, þou lees, les 3 *pl. perf.*, pes, ses *inf.*)
pres, *n.*, *see* des *n.*, lees 3 *pl. perf.*, þou lees.
pres, *n.* (press, crowd, *see* he ches, þey ches),
Erkules; 51 / 1440.
he les (lost); 13 / 370.
pees, *n.*; 53 / 1496.
(*see* des, þou lees, he lees, les *v.*, pes, Polidetes, ses.)
*pres, *inf.* (Fr. *presser*; *see* les, 3 *pl. perf.*, and presse, *v.*, *under* -es, -esse).
he les (lost); 448 / 12,818.
res, *n.* (rush, A.S. *ræs*),
*destres; 122 / 3472.
felon rees, *n.* (wrath, temper).
pes; 169 / 4816.
felon res, *n.* (ravening),
pees; 182 / 5182.
res, *n.* (attack),
pes, *n.*; 567 / 16,346.
Serses, Polidetes; 418 / 11,960.
ses, *n.* (a stop), Cadwaladres; 6 / 182 P., *see* sesse, *n.*, under -es, -esse.

[1] lesen, losen, or loren, by theory.—*Morris.*

*ses, *inf.* (cease: *see* Pollydetes; **224** / 6388.
pres *n.* *and* sesse *v.*, *under* -es, -esse).
pres, *n.* (*press*); **452** / 13,026.
ses, *v.* (*see* cites *n.*, pres *n.*).
sese *v.*, ese *n.*; **143** / 4088; **251** / 7142.
*trauers, pres, *n.*; **465** / 13,394.
wemles, *a.*, pres; **278** / 7906.

-es, -ees, *plur.* (*same as* **-es, -ese**).

bountes,
fees; **481** / 13,876.
causes (causeways),
vales (vallies); **110** / 3088.
cites (*see* contres, fees, flees *n.*, p. 645),
fees; **539** / 15,538.
men ses, *v.* (see); **143** / 4088.
contres,
cites; **485** / 13,988.
fees; **69** / 1930.
fes; **536** / 15,464.
contrees (*see* fees),
fees; **241** / 6864.
entres, trees; **179** / 5088.
fees, *n.* (*see* bountes, cites, contres),
citees; **160** / 4588.
cites; **399** / 11,408.
contrees; **305** / 8708; **405** / 11,586; **531** / 15,316.
*flees, *n.* (fleece), cites; **16** / 450.
iornes,
knes; **280** / 7964.
ses *pl.*, cites *n.*; **143** / 4088.
trees,
entres; **179** / 5088.
vales, *n.* (vallies),
causes, *n.* (causeways); 110 / 3088.

-esed, -eved.

pesed, *pp.*
sesed, *pp.*; **404** / 11,550.
presed, *perf.*[1] (pressed),
sesed, *perf.*; **472**; 13,612; **479** / 13,812.
sesed, *perf.*
*leued, *perf.*; **187** / 5318.

[1] Weak perfects have a final *e* by theory.

-es, -esche,[1] **-esse.**

*bles, *inf.*, es (is); **531** / 15,308.
Catenesse, lesse, *a.*; **200** / 5698.
destresse, *n.* (*see* fresse, *adv.*)
lesse, *a.*; **352** / 10,074; **359** / 10,284.
doughtines, *n.*, es (is); **468** / 13,488.
dronkenesse,
prowesse; **140** / 3990.
es, *v.* (is: *see* esse, godnesse, liknes),
*bles, *inf.*; **531** / 15,308.
*depnes, *n.*; **360** / 10,312.
*doughtines; **468** / 13,488.
(*see* Lounes, ys, witnes, *and* godnesse, lesse.)
(*see* lasse, es; **9** / 248.)
depnes, *n.*, es (is); **360** / 10,312.
esse (is), hastynesse; **181** / 5148 (*see* es, prowesse).
*flesche (? for fles),
gres, *n.* (grass); **386** / 11,072.
forgyuenesse, lesse; **213** / 6080.
*fresche, *a. pl.* (*see* hardinesse, stresse),
lesse, *a.*; **345** / 9874.
fresse, *a.*, prowesse; **200** / 5682.
fresse, *adv.*
destresse, *n.*; **118** / 3348.
godnesse, *n.* (A.S. *godnes*),
*ys; **465** / 13,410.
gres (grass), flesche; **386** / 11,072.
hardinesse, *n.*
fresche, *a.*; **56** / 1566.
largesse, *n.*; **31** / 878.
pruesse, *n.*; **118** / 3342.
hastynesse, *n.*
esse (= is); **181** / 5148.
Katenesse (*see* lesse).
lesse, *a.*; **100** / 2806.
largesse, hardynesse; **31** / 878 (*see* prowesse).
lasse, *a.*
es (is); **9** / 248.
prowesse; **127** / 3626.

[1] *esche* is, I suppose, a scribe's miswriting for *-es*.

lesse, *a.* (A.S. *læs* : *see* destresse),
Catenesse ; **200** / 5698.
forgyuenesse ; **213** / 6080.
*ysse (is) ; **133** / 3780.
(*see* fresche, Katenesse, sykernesse, wykkednesse).

lesse, *adv.* (*see* syknesse).
prowesse ; **410** / 11,736.

liknes, *n.* (A.S. *ge-licnes*),
ys ; **64** / 1760.

Lounes,
es ; **363** / 10,402.

presse, *v.* (*see* sesse *n.*, sesse *v.*, *and* pres *inf.*, *page* 646, *col.* 2).

prowesse (*see* dronkenesse, richesse),
*esse (is) ; **238** / 6772.
fresse, *a.*; **200** / 5682.
largesse, *n.* ; **111** / 3120.
richesse, *n.* ; **385** / 11,034.
(*see* lasse *a.*, lesse *a.*, lesse *adv.*)

pruesse, *n.*, *see* hardinesse.

richesse, *n.* (*see* prowesse).
prowesse, *n.* ; **396** / 11,334.

sesse, *n.* (ceasing : ses, pres P.)
presse, *inf.* ; **551** / 15,894 (*see* ses, *n.*, *page* 646, *col.* 2).

sesse, *v.* (cease : *see* ses, *inf.*, *page* 647).
presse, *v.* ; **558** / 16,108.

stresse, *n.*
*fresche, *a. pl.* (fresse P) ; **565** / 16,306.

sykernesse,
lesse, *a.* ; **575** / 16,584.

syknesse,
lesse, *adv.* ; **338** / 9676.
stresse, *n.* ; **217** / 6188 ; **564** / 16,276.

wykkednesse,
lesse, *a.* ; **567** / 16,358.

witnes, *n.* (A.S. *witnes*),
es (is) ; **430** / 12,290.

ys, godnesse ; **465** / 13,410.
(*see* es, liknes).

ysse (is), lesse, *a.* ; **133** / 3780.

-esch, -esche.

*fresch, gras ; **153** / 4386.

*fresche, stresse ; **565** / 16,306.

-esses.

forceresses,
richesses ; **251** / 7144.

-est, -este.

best, *a.* (*see* eldest, prest, rest *inf.*)
doughtiest, *a.* ; **367** / 10,524.
fairest, *a.* **19** / 536.
(*see* richest, ȝengest).

our beste, *n.* (best : *see* rest *n.*)
to rest, *inf.* ; **43** / 1232.

þe best, *n.*,[1] (*see* best, kest *perf.*)
doughtiest, *a.* ; **379** / 10,854.
(*see* rest *inf.*, rest *n.*, west *n. obl.*)

þe beste, *a. pl.* (*see* reste, *inf.*)
strengeste, *a.* ; **45** / 1298.

þe best, *a. pl.*
west, *n. obl.* ; **9** / 256.

best, *adv.* (*see* eldest, kest *perf.* west.)
heyest, *a*, ; **392** / 11,226.
Northwest ; **91** / 2568.
to rest, *n.* ; **63** / 1778.
West, *n.* ; **138** / 3918.
(*see* kest, *inf.*, ȝengest).

beste *adv.*, reste *inf.* ; **456** / 13,150.

best, *n.* (beast, O. Fr. *beste*).
est, *n. obl.* ; **423** / 12,106.

brest (A.S. *breost*) ; **124** / 3535.
*next ; **125** / 3536.
sest (seest) ; **429** / 12,262.
(*see* nest.)

brest, *inf.* (burst : *see* þykkest.)

cheste *n.*, feste *n.* ; **168** / 4792.

conquest, *n. obl.* (*see* fest, west *n. obl.*),
est, *adv.* ; **384** / 11,018.
est, *n. obl.* ; **488** / 14,066.
prest, *a.* ; **465** / 13,406.

conqueste, *n.*
est, *adv.* ; **441** / 12,626.

doughtiest (*see* best, þe best).

[1] If "the best" is an adjective, then, being in the definite form, it should by theory end in *e*.

eldest, *a.*
best, *adv.*; **70** / 1956.
best, *a.*; **79** / 2198.

est, *n.* (*see* conquest, feste),
gest, *n.*; **2** / 38 P.; **233** / 6636.
tempest, *n.*; **50** / 1416.

est, *adv.*, conquest, **384** / 11,018; conqueste, **441** / 12,626.

fayrest, *a.* (*see* best),
*kest, *inf.*; **8** / 522.

fest, *n.* (*see* gest, leste, mest),
conquest, *n.*; **182** /5198.

feste, *n.* (*see* leste, nobleste),
cheste, *n.*; **168** / 4792.
*est (? *n.*); **564** / 16,260.
geste, *n.*; **64** / 1774; **362** / 10,372; **395** / 11,298.
honeste, *a.*; **11** / 302; **325** / 9276.
meste, *a. pl.*; **165** / 4712.

gest, *n.* (*see* est),
fest, *n.*; **266** / 7578.

geste, *n.* (*see* feste, heste *n.*)

heruest, *n.*
*to kest, *inf.*; **403** / 11,512.

heste, *n.* (cp. A.S. *hæs*, a command),
geste, *n.*; **579** / 16,698.

heyest *a.*, best *adv.*; **392** / 11,226.

honeste, *a.* (*see* feste).

kest, 3 *pl. perf.*[1] (cast),
þe best, *n.* (best); **43** / 1218.
best, *adv.*; **258** / 7344.
lest, *inf.* (last); **280** / 7972.
lest,[1] *perf.* (it pleased); **384** / 11,010.

keste, *inf.* (cast: *see* reste, *inf.*)
reste, *inf.*; **271** / 7700.

*kest, *inf.* (*see* fayrest, heruest, rest *n.*)
best, *adv.*; **328** / 9384.
west, *n. obl.*; **147** / 4206.
(*see* rest, *inf.*)

lest *inf.* (last), kest *perf.*; **280** / 7972.

lest *perf.* pleased), kest *perf.*; **384** / 11,010.

lest, *adv.* (least: *see* mest).

leste, *a. pl.* (least),
feste, *n.*; **172** / 4912 P.

þe leste, *a.* (least),
þe meste, *a.*; **92** / 2580.

atte þe leste,
feste, *n.*; **396** / 11,342.
tempeste, *n.*; **106** / 2984.

makest, *v.*
takest, *v.*; **401** / 11,468.

mest, *adv.*; **258** / 7369.
fest, *n.*; **259** / 7370.
lest, *adv.*; **83** / 2332; **268** / 7632.

meste, *a. pl.* (*see* feste, þe leste).

nest, *n.* (A.S. *nest*),
brest, *a.*; **277** / 7872.

neste *n.*, reste *inf.*; **356** / 10,202.

neste *inf.*, reste *n.*; **509** / 14,688.

þe nobleste, *a.*
feste, *n.*; **312** / 8918.

Northwest, best, *adv.*; **91** / 2568.

prest, *a.* (*see* conquest, rest, *n.*),
best, *a.*; **479** / 13,804.
rest, *n.*; **347** / 9930; **490** / 14,126.
west, *n. obl.*; **417** / 11,942.
(*see* vnfest, west, *n. obl.*)

rest, *n.* (A.S. *rest*: *see* prest, *a.*),
my best, *n.*; **170** / 4834.
þer best, *n.*; **256** / 7302.
kest, *inf.*; **405** / 11,572.
prest, *a.*; **29** / 822; **39** / 1114; **380** / 10,884.

to rest *n.*, best *adv.*; **63** / 1778 (*see* west, *a.*)

to reste (birds fly to rest: *see* west, *a.*),
to neste, *inf.*; **509** / 14,688.

*rest, *inf.* (*see* our beste, west, *n. obj.*),
best, *a.*; **164** / 4700.
þe best, *n.*; **294** / 8388.
kest, *inf.*; **462** / 13,316.
west, *n. obl.*; **147** / 4184.

reste, *inf.* (*see* keste, *inf.*),
þe beste; **234** / 6676.
beste, *adv.*; **456** / 13,150.
keste, *inf.*; **301** / 8584.
neste, *n.* (A.S. *nest*); **356** / 10,202.

[1] By theory, these weak perfects, as well as their ryming words, should end in *e*.

richest,
best ; **389** / 11,152.
sest (seest), brest, **429** / 12,262.
strengeste, þe beste ; **45** / 1298.
takest, makest ; **401** / 11,468.
tempest, est, *n.* ; **50** / 1416.
tempeste, leste (least) ; **106** / 2984.
þykkest, *a.*
*brest, *inf.* ; **472** / 13,598.
vnfest,
prest, *a.* ; **23** / 652.
west, *n. obl.* (*see* þe best *a. pl.*, best *adv.*)
of þe best ; **49** / 1388.
best, *adv.* ; **235** / 6698.
conquest, *n.* ; **501** / 14,450.
prest, *a.* ; **470** / 13,540.
(*see* kest *inf.*, prest *a.*, rest *inf.*)
west, *n. obj.*
*rest, *inf.* ; **528** / 15,218.
y-fest, *pp.* ; **569** / 16,406.
west, *a.* (*see* gestes).
goþ to rest ; **545** / 15,724.
ȝengest, *a.*
best, *adv.* ; **82** / 2278 ; **83** / 2306.
yfest *pp.*, west *n.* ; **569** / 16,406.

-estes.

bestes, *n.* (*see* gestes),
gestes, *n.* ; **16** / 464.
festes (*see* gestes).
gestes, *n.* (*see* bestes).
bestes, *n.* ; **400** / 11,428.
festes, *n.* ; **369** / 10,564.
heste(s), *n.* ; **506** / 14,592.
heste[s], *n.* (*see* gestes).
kestes, *v.*, *see* nestes *n.*, restes *v.*
nestes, *n.*
kestes, *v.* ; **360** / 10,302.
restes, *v.*
kestes, *v.* ; **92** / 2572.

-estre.

Chichestre (*see* estre).
Circestre (*see* estre).
Leycestre ; **388** / 11,108.
Dorcestre, Leycestre ; **464** / 13,386.
estre, *n.* (*see* below),
Chichestre ; **512** / 14,752.
Circestre ; **507** / 14,620.
Gloucestre ; **196** / 5588.
Roucestre ; **526** / 15,170.
Wynchestre ; **220** / 6270 ; **497** / 14,346.
Wyncestre ; **305** / 8724.
Gloucestre (*see* estre).
estre, *n.* ; **292** / 8318.
Wyncestre ; **387** / 11,098.
Leycestre (*see* Circestre).
Dorcestre ; **464** / 13,386.
Porcestre,
estre ; **190** / 5398.
Porchestre,
estre ; **193** / 5504.
Wynchestre ; **194** / 5510.
Roucestre (*see* estre).
Wynchestre (*see* estre, Gloucestre),
estre ; **246** / 6998.
(*see* Porchestre.)

-estres.

estres,
auncestres ; **140** / 3976.

-et, -ette.[1]

baret, *n.* (*see* byset, þret *pp.*, met *pp.*)
*met, 3 *pl. perf.*[2] ; **299** / 8530.
(*see* met *perf.*, wyþset *pp.*)
barette *n.* (O. Fr. *barat, barate, barete*),
wyþsette *perf.* ; **104** / 2922.
Bret *n.* (Brutus's first name), set *pp.* ; **67** / 1862.
Brette (Britoness),
lette, 3 *s. perf.* ; **206** / 5882.
byhette, 3 *s. perf.*
of sette (? *n.*, A.S. *set*, setting, or *pp. ofsettan*, to set off) ; **373** / 10,684.

[1] See *let* inf., *lette* inf. &c.

[2] All the weak perfect tenses end in *e* by theory.

byset, *pp.* (*see* het, *pp.*)
baret, *n.*; **217** / 6182.
Tanet, *n.*; **271** / 7724.
*bysette *pp.*, hette *perf.*; **374** / 10,710.
*biset, 3 *s. perf.*, flet *n.*; **208** / 5914.
entermet, 2 *s. imper.*
recet, *n.*; **263** / 7498.
entremet, 2 *s. subj. pres.*
set, 2 *s. subj. pres.*; **441** / 12,616.
fet, *inf.*
het, 3 *s. perf.*; **16** / 11,902.
set, *inf.*; **280** / 7960.
wyþset, *inf.*; **552** / 15,932.
fette *inf.*, sette 3 *s. perf.*; **507** / 14,622.
fet, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* set, *pp.*),
set, 3 *s. perf.*; **249** / 7094.
set, 3 *pl. perf.*; **296** / 8430.
fette, 3 *s. perf.*
hette, 3 *s. perf.*; **342** / 9776.
fet, *pp.* (*see* het *perf.*, set *pp.*),
set, *pp.*; **378** / 10,846.
flet, *n.* (fleet, A.S. *fleot: see* het, *perf.*)
biset, *s. perf.*; **208** / 5914.
*met, 3 *pl. perf.*; **105** / 2944.
set, *pp.*; **161** / 4602; **488** / 14,076.
(*for* flete *n.* (fleet), *see* Bareflet, gete, *under* -ete.)
fforcelet, *n.*
recet, *n.*; **262** / 7480.
set, 3 *s. perf.*; **178** / 5082.
forset *n.* (trick), trypet *n.*; **104** / 2912.
get, *n.* (kind, sort (O. Fr., *get, jet*, L. *jactus*),
Glegabret; **141** / 2024.
get, *perf.* (*see* set, *pp.*)
get *pp.*, suget *n.*; **532** / 15,322 (*see* set, *pp.*).
Glegabret, *n.*
get, *n.* (kind, sort); **141** / 4024.
grette, 3 *s. perf.* (greeted: *see* mette, sette,
*sette, *pp.* (set, placed); **256** / 7310.
sette, 3 *s. perf.* (set, placed); **326** / 9300.
gret, *pp.* (greeted),
set (? sat, *or* placed), *pp.*; **276** / 7866.
het, *pp.*
byset, *pp.*; **226** / 6448.
set, *pp.* (fixt); **21** / 596.
(*see* set, *pp.*)
hette, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* fette),
*bysette, *pp.*; **374** / 10,710.
*het, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* fet, *inf.*)
fet, *pp.*; **419** / 11,996.
flet, *n.* (fleet); **504** / 14,536.
set, *pp.* (fixt); **421** / 12,030.
Ignarcet,
set, *pp.* (set, placed); **152** / 4356.
*let, *inf.* (fail, delay),
set, *pp.* (fixt); **416** / 11,900.
*let,[1] *perf.* (liked, was pleased: *see* sett 3 *s. perf.*, set *pp.*)
lette, 2 *s. subj. pres.*,
wedsette, *inf.*; **412** / 11,796.
lette, *perf.*, Brette; **206** / 5882.
lette, *inf.* (*see* mette 3 *s. perf.*, sette *inf.*)
Maumet, *n.*, recet; **47** / 1346.
met, *n.* (measure), Tenet; **520** / 14,978.
met, *pp.*
baret, *n.*; **107** / 3006.
*met, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* set, *perf.*)
baret, *n.*; **335** / 9580.
set, *pp.*; **153** / 4370; **353** / 10,104.
set, *n.* (onset); **543** / 15,658.
mette, 3 *s. perf.*
grette, 3 *s. perf.*; **136** / 3848.
lette, *inf.*; **428** / 12,228.
set (sette, P.), 3 *pl. perf.*; **76** / 2144.
*þey met (*see* baret *n.*, flet *n.*, set *pp.*, þret 3 *s. perf.*),
was set; **30** / 858.
(*see* set 3 *pl. perf.*, þret *perf.*, set *pp.*)
mett, 3 *pl. perf.*, sett, 3 *pl. perf.*; **452** / 13,042.
mette, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* sette, *pp.*)
sette, 3 *pl. perf.*; **55** / 1544; **75** / 2100 **462** / 13,318.
recet, *n.* (*see* entermet, fforcelet, set *pp.*)
Maumet, *n.*; **47** / 1346.
set, pp.; **57** / 1616.
(*see* set, *inf.*)
Saphet, *deþ *n.*; **9** / 262.
schet *perf.*, set *pp.*; **433** / 12,394.

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[1] ? long by theory: from *lêten, lâten*, sinere, putare, se gerere.—*Stratmann.*

*set, *inf.* (*see* fet, *inf.*)
recet, *n.*; **143** / 4078; **438** / 12,522.
suget, *n.*; **515** / 14,842.

sette, *inf.*
lette, *inf.*; **377** / 10,792.

set, *pp.* (*see* fet *pp.*, flet *n.*, gret *pp.* (wept),),
Bret, *n.*; **67** / 1862.
*fet, 3 *s. perf.*; **126** / 3590.
fet, *pp.*; **307** / 8784; **406** / 11,602.
get, *pp.*; **23** / 648.
get, 3 *s. perf.*; **463** / 13,342.
get, 3 *pl. perf.*; **470** / 13,534.
het, *pp.*; **62** / 1744.
let, 3 *pl. perf.* (? liked); **517** / 14,896.
met, 3 *pl. perf.*; **65** / 1810; **116** / 3268; **297** / 8468; **375** / 10,760; **567** / 16,366.
recet, *n.*; **347** / 9934.
*schet, 3 *s. perf.*; **433** / 12,394.
yfet, *pp.*; **58** / 1624.
(*see* gret *pp.* (greeted), *p.* 651, het *pp.*, het *perf.*, Ignarcet, let *inf.*, met 3 *s. perf.*, þey met, met *pp.*, recet *n.*, þret *pp.*)

*sette, *pp.*
mette, 3 *pl. perf.*; **97** / 2772 (*and* grette, *perf.*; **256** / 7310).

set, 2 *s. subj. pres.*, *see* entremet.

set, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* fet 3 *s. perf.*, fforcelet),
met, 3 *s. perf.*; **49** / 1402.
Tanet; **521** / 15,016.

sett, 3 *s. perf.*
let, 3 *s. perf.*; **479** / 13,822.

sette, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* grette *perf.*)
fette, *inf.*; **507** / 14,622.
grette, 3 *s. perf.*; **183** / 5222; **266** / 7566.

set, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* gret *pp.*, fet 3 *s. perf.*)
met, 3 *s. perf.*; **19** / 542.
met, 3 *pl. perf.*; **25** / 718; **124** / 3526; **163** / 4654; **457** / 13,192.
set, 3 *pl. perf.*; **293** / 8340.
(*see* mette, 3 *s. perf.*)

sett, 3 *pl. perf.*
mett, 3 *pl. perf.*; **452** / 13,042.

ette, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* mette, 3 *pl. perf.*)

s

set *n.* (onset), met *pp.*; **543** / 15,658.

sette *n. obl.* (*or* ofsette *pp.*) byhette *perf.*; **373** / 10,684.

suget, *n.* (*see* set, *inf.*)
get, *pp.*; **532** / 15,322.

Tanet, byset, *pp.*; **271** / 7724; *see* set, 3 *s. perf.*

Tenet, *n.*
met, *n.*; **520** / 14,978.

þret, *pp.* (threatened),
baret, *n.*; **411** / 11,754.
set, *pp.*; **440** / 12,574.

þret, 3 *s. perf.*
met, 3 *pl. perf.*; **310** / 8854.

trypet, *n.*
forset, *n.*; **104** / 2912.

wedsette *inf.* lette *subj. pres.*; **412** / 11,796.

wyþset *inf.*, fet *inf.*; **552** / 15,932.

wyþsette, 3 *pl. perf.*
barette, *n.*; **104** / 2922.

wyþset, *pp.*
baret, *n.*; **468** / 13,500.

yfet *pp.*, set *pp.*; **58** / 1624.

-ēt, -ete.[1]

Bareflet, let *perf.*; **423** / 12,100.

bete, *inf.* (remedy, cure),
lete, *inf.* (leave), ; **318** / 9078.

byhete *v.*, swete *a. pl.*; **532** / 15,054.

ar þou ete, *subj.*
gete, *subj. pl.*; **444** / 12,708.

et, *perf.* (ate),
let, *perf.* (left); **133** / 3786.

Dorsete, Somersete; **349** / 9992.

et *perf.*, let *perf.* (left); **475** / 13,714.

ete, *inf.* (*see* mete *n.*),
mete, *v.* (meet); **545** / 15,732.
mete, *n.* (meat); **558** / 16,094.
wete, *a.* (wet); **348** / 9952.

feet *perf.* (propt), leet (judged); **10** / 284.

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[1] See gret *a.*, schet *perf.*; lete *inf.*, grete *a.*; let, wet *a.*; ete, wete *a.*

fet, *n.* (feet : *see* let, 3 *pl. perf.*),
gret, *perf.* (implored) ; **358** / 10,248.
let, 3 *s. perf.* (let fall) ; **434** / 12,406.
let, 3 *pl. perf.* (allowed) ; **509** / 14,686.

flete *n.*, gete *v.* ; **272** / 7744, (*see* flet, *under* -et, -ette, *p.* 651, *col.* 1).

forlet *perf.* (lost), gret *perf.* ; **127** / 3614.

furgete ; **489** / 14,119.
mete, *n.* (meat) ; **490** / 14,120.

gete, *v.* (get : *see* ete *subj.*, mete *n.*),
fflete, *n.* ; **272** / 7744 ; **313** / 8956 ; **548** / 15,818.
*hate, *n.* (P. hete : hate) ; **139** / 3956.
mete, *n.* ; **365** / 10,442.

we grete, *v.* (greet, salute),
hete, *v.* (promise) ; **445** / 12,742.

gret (implored : *see* fet *n.*).

gret *inf.* (cry, pray), stret *n.* ; **319** / 9124.

gret, *perf.* (wept),
forlet, *perf.* (lost) ; **127** / 3614.

gret, *pp.* (wept),
*set, *perf.* (stuck) ; **529** / 15,244.

y grete, *v.* (weep : *see* fet *n.*, stret, swete),
to lete, *v.* (leave) ; **540** / 15,584.

to grete, *v.* (weep : *see* swete, *a. pl.*),
þou lete, *subj.* (leave) ; **550** / 15,854.

gret, *a.* (great, A.S. *great* : *see* schet, *perf.*),
schet, 3 *s. perf.* (shot) ; **351** / 10,054 ; **432** / 12,370 ; **479** / 13,808 ; **570** / 16,446.
þei schet[1] ; **447** / 12,790.

gret, *adv.* (largely),
sket, *adv.* ; **334** / 9556.

grete *a. s.*, lete *inf.* ; **461** / 13,292.

grete, *a. pl.*
lete, *v.* (leave) ; **205** / 5844.
wete, *inf.* (wet) ; **361** / 10,340.

hate *n.* (hete P.), gete ; **139** / 3956.

hete, *v.* (promise : *see* we grete).

leet (allowed, judged),
feet, *perf.* (fetcht, propt) ; **10** / 284.

[1] pl. *schoten.*—*Morris*, p. 307, l. 1.

let, 3 *pl. perf. of* lete (left),
Bareflet, *n.* ; **423** / 12,100.
fet (feet, *n.*) ; **347** / 9926 ; **505** / 14,580.

let, 3 *s. perf.* (left),
et, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **475** / 13,714.

let, 3 *s. perf.* (shed, let fall : *see* fet *n.*),
wet, *a.* (A.S. *wæt*) ; **540** / 15,576.

lete, *inf.* (leave : *see* bete, grete *a. pl.*),
so grete, *a. sing.* ; **461** / 13,292.
(*see* grete *v.*, mete *v.*, þrete.)

mete, *n.* (meat, A.S. *mete*),
ete, *v.* ; **367** / 10,528 ; **394** / 11,294.
gete, *v.* ; **179** / 5110 ; **348** / 9946 ; **558** / 16,084.
(*see* ete *inf.*, furgete, gete, grete *a. pl.*)

mete, *v.* (meet : *see* ete *inf.*, strete),
lete, *v.* (leave) ; **276** / 7850.
schete, *inf.* (shoot) ; **295** / 8418 ; **470** / 13,546.

schete, *inf.* (shoot : *see* mete *v.*).

schet, *perf.* (shot, thrust : *see* gret, *a.*),
gret, *a.* ; **134** / 3796.

*set *perf.* (stuck, fixt), gret *pp.* (wept) ; **529** / 15,244, (*see* set, *under* -et, -ette.)

sket *adv.*, gret *adv.* ; **334** / 9556.

stret, *n.* (street, A.S. *stræt*),
gret, *inf.* (cry) ; **319** / 9124.

Somersete,
Dorsete ; **349** / 9992.

strete, *n.* (street),
mete, *v.* (meet) ; **119** / 3382 ; **221** / 6308.

swete, *a. pl.* (sweet),
þow byhete, *v.* ; **522** / 15,054.
grete, *inf.* (weep) ; **384** / 11.006.

ȝe þrete, *v.* (threaten),
ȝe lete, *v.* (leave) ; **442** / 12,658.

wet *a.* (wet), let 3 *s. perf.* ; **540** / 15,576.

wete *a.* (wet), ete *v.* ; **348** / 9952.

wete *inf.*, grete *a. pl.* ; **361** / 10,340.

-eten.

eten *pp.*, seten (sat), *perf.* ; **368** / 10,540.

forgeten, *pp.* ; **84** / 2361.
leten, *pp.* (thought, esteemed) ; **85** / 2362.

þey seten (sat),
eten, *pp.*; **368** / 10,540.

-etes.

gretes, 3 *s. pres.*
letes, 3 *s. pres.*; **266** / 7576.
wetes, 3 *pl. pres.* (wet),
betes, 3 *s. pres.*; **361** / 10,344.

-eþ.

deþ, *n.*
Sapheþ; **8** / 218.
*Saphet; **9** / 262.
seþ, 3 *perf. pl.* (boiled),
heþ, *n.* (heath); **569** / 16,428.

-eþed.

meþed, *pp.* (moderated),
leþed, *pp.* (lightened, lessened, spared); **472** / 13,616.

-eþen.

heþen, *adv.*
byneþen; **237** / 6760; **451** / 13,012; **565** / 16,316.

-eþer.

wheþer,
weþer, *n.*; **402** / 11,490.

-eve.

byleue, *v.* (believe : *see* greue),
greue, *v.*; **476** / 13,720.
byleue, *v.* (remain : *see* reue *v.*),
reue, *v.*; **541** / 15,616.
cheue, *v.* (*see* leue, *a.*),
greue, *v.*; **536** / 15,466.
Eue, leue *v.*; **477** / 13,746.
geue *v.*, leue *v.*; **191** / 5426.
greue, *v.* (*see* byleue *v.*, cheue, leue *n.*),
byleue, *v.* (believe); **332** / 9484.
leue, *n.*; **103** / 2892; **270** / 7684; **275** / 7836.
leue, *a.* (willing),
cheue, *v.*; **553** / 15,962.
leue, *v.* (*see* reue, *v.*),
Eue; **477** / 13,746.
geue, *v.*; **191** / 5426.
reue, *v.*; **338** / 9670; **402** / 11,488; **567** / 16,352.
leue, *n.* (*see* greue, *v.*),
greue, *v.*; **115** / 3234; **208** / 5916; **257** / 7324; **259** / 7386; **563** / 16,228; **564** / 16,254; **566** / 16,338.
mescheue, *n.*; **565** / 16,286.
mescheue *n.*, leue *n.*; **565** / 16,286.
reue, *v.* (*see* byleue (remain), leue *v.*),
byleue, *v.* (leave); **168** / 4788; **403** / 11,522.
leue, *v.*; **182** / 5170; **200** / 5674.
(*see* leue, *n.*)

-eved.

bileued *pp.* (left), heued *n.* (head); **193** / 5492.
greued, *perf.*
misbileued, *perf.*; **528** / 15,222.
heued, *n.* (head : *see* leued, *pp.*, *perf.*),
bileued, *pp.* (left); **193** / 5492.
leued, *pp.* (left); **190** / 5392; **214** / 6092; **295** / 8404; **358** / 10,244.
reued, *pp.*; **254** / 7250.
leued, *pp.* (left : *see* heued),
heued, *n.*; **33** / 952.
to heued, *n. obl.*; **243** / 6914.
*leued, *perf.*
heued, *n. obl.*; **137** / 3886.
heued, *n. obj.*; **436** / 12,482.
misbileued *perf.*, greued *perf.*; **528** / 15,222.
reued *pp.*, heued *n.*; **254** / 7250.
yleued, *pp.*
ycheued, *pp.*; **523** / 15,062.

-evel.

iuel, *n.* (evil),
deuel, *n.*; **405** / 11,566.

-even, -evene.

enleuene, seuene ; **270** / 7676.

euen, *a.*
  neuen, *inf.* (name) ; **281** / 8012.

euene, *a.*
  seuene ; **228** / 6512.

euen, *adv.*
  seuen ; **318** / 9096.

euene, *adv.*
  neuene, *inf.* (say) ; **463** / 13,356.

of heuene, *n. obl.*
  neuene, *inf.* ; **5** / 138 P. ; **82** / 2292 ; **518** / 14,920.

neuen, *inf.* (*see* euen, *a.*)

neuene, *inf.* (*see* euene, *adv.*)

seuene,
  enleuene ; **270** / 7676.

-ew, -ewe (?=oo : *see* -ow, -u *below*).

Andrew, grew ; **526** / 15,178.

blew, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* grew, snew, þrew),
  knew, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **41** / 1168.
  knew, 3 *s. perf.* ; **348** / 9974.

blewe, 3 *pl. perf.*
  knewe,[1] 3 *s. perf.* ; **487** / 14,030.

blew 3 *pl. perf.*, snew 3 *s. perf.* ; **470** / 13,552.
  þrew, 3 *s. perf.* ; **65** / 1818.

borewe *v.*, sorewe *n.* ; **317** / 9076.

brewe, *inf.* (brew : *see* rewe),
  newe, *a. pl.* ; **44** / 1246.

grew, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* knew, *s. perf.*),
  Andrew ; **526** / 15,178.
  blew, 3 *s. perf.* ; **106** / 2970.

hew, 3 *s. perf.*
  þrew, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **105** / 2952 ; **452** / 13,046.

hewe, 3 *pl. perf.* (hewed),
  hewe, 3 *pl. perf.* (þrewe P.) ; **153** / 4384.

hew 3 *pl. perf.*, þrew 3 *pl. perf.* ; **120** / 3412.

[1] This *e* in the perfect singular is wrong by theory. Plurals in *-en* and *-e* occur, though not given in Dr. Morris's tables.

hew (hu P.), *n.* (noise, O. Fr. *hu* cri),
  trew (tru P.), *n.* (truce) ; **214** / 6090.

hew *n.* (hue), knew 3 *pl. perf.* ; **396** / 11,344.

hewe *n.* (hue), knewe 3 *s. perf.* ; **5** / 150 P.

knew, *s. perf.* (*see* blew, Marebellew),
  grew, 3 *s. perf.* ; **282** / 8014 ; **299** / 8532.

*knewe, 3 *s. perf.*,[1] (*see* blewe, 3 *pl. perf.*, newe, *a. pl.*),
  hewe, *n.* (hue, A.S. *heow, hiw*) ; **5** / 150 P.
  newe, *a. sing.* ; **68** / 1912.
  trewe, *a. pl.* ; **296** / 8444, (*see* to hewe.)

knewe, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* newe, *adv.*)

knew, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* blew, newe, *a. pl.*),
  hew, *n.* (hue) ; **396** / 11,344.
  þrew, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **344** / 9852.
  trew, *adv.* ? **119** / 3380, (*see* þrew, 3 *s. perf.*)

knew, *s. perf.*
  sew, 3 *s. perf.* (sowed, begot) ; **283** / 8048.

Marebellew,
  knew, 3 *s. perf.* ; **133** / 3776.

morewe (morrow), sorewe *n.* ; **430** / 12,304.

neuew, *n.* (A.S. *nefa*, O. Fr. *nevou* (*see* reescuwe),
  prew, *n.* (profit) ; **446** / 12,754.

newe, *a. sing.* (*see* knewe 3 *pl. perf.*, trwe *a.*),
  rewe, *inf.* (rue) ; **428** / 12,242.
  trewe, *a. sing.* ; **321** / 9160.

newe, *a. pl.* (*see* brewe *inf.*, trwe),
  knewe, 3 *s. perf.* ; **532** / 15,058.
  trewe, *adv.* ; **125** / 3564.
  trewe, *a. pl.* ; **341** / 9764.

newe, *adv.*
  knewe, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **308** / 8812.

prew *n.* (*see* neuew, *and* -ow, -u, *below*).

remewe, *inf.* (remove: *see heading* -ow -w),
  rescuwe, *inf.* ; **321** / 9176.

rewe, *inf.* (*see* newe, *a. sing.*),
  brewe, *inf.* ; **411** / 11,764.

[1] The *e* in the perfect singular is wrong by theory.

remewe, *inf.*
rescuwe, *inf.*; **321** / 9176.
reescuwe, *inf.* (rescue : *see* remewe),
neuewe, *n.*; **184** / 5256.
schrewe *n.*, tewe *inf.*; **435** / 12,454.
sew (sowed), knew; **283** / 8048.
snew, 3 *s. perf.* (snowed),
blew, 3 *pl. perf.*; **470** / 13,552.
sorewe, *n.* (sorrow),
borewe, *v.* (redeem, protect); **317** / 9076.
to morewe; **430** / 12,304.
tewe, *inf.* (tack, sew),
schrewe, *n.*; **435** / 12,454.
þrew, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* hew, knew, to-hew),
blew, 3 *pl. perf.*; **65** / 1818.
knew, 3 *pl. perf.*; **209** / 5952.
to-hew, 3 *s. perf.*; **475** / 13,712.
þrew, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* hew, 3 *s. perf.* hew 3 *pl. perf.*, knew *s. perf.*)
þrewe, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* to-hewe, 3 *pl. perf.*)
to-hewe,[1] 3 *s. perf.* (*see* þrew),
knewe,[1] 3 *s. perf.*; **95** / 2672.
to-hewe, 3 *pl. perf.*
þrewe, 3 *pl. perf.*; **234** / 6660.
to-hew, 3 *s. perf.*
þrew, 3 *s. perf.*; **302** / 8620; **475** / 13,712.
trew (truce), hew *n.*; **214** / 6090.
trew *adv.*, knew; **119** / 3380.
trewe *adv.*, newe *a. pl.*; **125** / 3564.
trwe, *a.*
newe, *a. sing.*; **237** / 6742.
trewe, *a.* (*see* he knewe, newe, *a. s.*, *a. pl.*),
newe, *a.*; **304** / 8688; **406** / 11,620.

-ewed.

lewed, *a. pl.*; **4** / 131 P.
schewed, *pp.*; **5** / 132 P.
schewed, *pp.*
lewed, *n. pl.*; **1** / 6 P.; **560** / 16,152.

[1] The *e* in the perfect singular is wrong by theory.

-ewes.

þewes, *n. pl.*
schewes, 3 *pl. pres.*; **341** / 9768.

-ex.

Southsex,
Middelsex; **279** / 7928.
wex, *perf.*
sex (six); **126** / 3586; **215** / 6126; **462** 13,328; **483** / 13,938.

-ext.

next (neste P.), *brest; **125** / 3536.

-ey, -eye (?=ā.)

abbeye, *n.* (*see* deye *v.*, weye *n.*),
greye, *a. pl.*; **530** / 15,290.
awey (*see* conrey, þey),
conrey, *n.*; **492** / 14,190.
þey; **233** / 6632.
aweye (*see* deye *inf.*, seye),
seye, *v.*; **132** / 3752.
beye (both), seye; **19** / 544.
conrey, *n.* (*see* awey),
awey; **490** / 14,138.
þey; **295** / 8420.
wey, *n.*; **164** / 4694.
conreye, *n.*
Norweye; **464** / 13,376.
weye, *n.*; **118** / 3346.
Correye, seye; **264** / 7520.
deye,[1] *inf.* (*see* fleyghe, Romeneye, seye),
abbeye; **386** / 11,058.
aweye; **429** / 12,286.
leye (lay), *inf.*; **316** / 9024.

[1] Another form and pronunciation of *deye*, namely, *dye*, must be assumed, as it (*deye*) rymes with *crye* v., *enuye* n., *eye* n., *felonye* n., *lye* n., *melodye* n., *vylenye* n. See *-y -ye*, below. Chaucer has both *dye* and *deye*. (See Ellis's Early English Pronunciation, p. 284.)

deye *inf.* (die)—*cont.*
seye, *v.*; **117** / 3296; **273** / 7776; **441** / 12,612; **539** / 15,528.
weye, *n.*; **213** / 6064; **228** / 6496; **314** / 3966; **348** / 9954; **354** / 10,122; **479** / 13,810; **494** / 14,258; **560** / 16,164.
wye, *n.* (*for* weye); **44** / 1260.
(*see* Norweye, Northweye, y seye, men seye, tweye, weye, waye.)

deye, *v.* (*for* dye),
*vylenye, *n.*; **404** / 11,536.

*a dreigh (at a distance), on hey; **212** / 6048.

drey, *a.* (distant),
ney, *a.*; **427** / 12,206.

o drey (at a distance : *see* ney, *prep.*),
ney, *prep.*; **311** / 8896.
ney, *adv.*; **444** / 12,692.

drey, *perf.* (suffered : *see* fley, *perf.*).

eye, *n.* (awe : *see* seye),
Weye (river Wye); **536** / 15,440.

feye *v.* (swoon *or* die), recreye *v.*; **481** / 13,874.

*fleyghe, 3 *pl. perf.* (flew),
deye, *inf.*; **56** / 1568.

fley, 3 *s. perf.* (flew : *see* hey *a.*, stey),
drey,[1] 3 *s. perf.* (suffered); **543** / 15,666.
ney, *adv.*, nigh (*begh P.); **342** / 9792.

fleye, 3 *pl. perf.* (flew, pursued),
heye, *adv.*; **239** / 6822.

fley, 3 *pl. perf.* (flew, fled : *see* on hey, hey, ley),
ney, *adv.*; **348** / 9950.
stey, 3 *s. perf.* (mounted); **354** / 10,118.

fleye, *inf.* (*see* heye, *adv.*),
sleye, *adv.* (slyly); **81** / 2258.

greye *a. pl.*, abbeye *n.*; **530** / 15,290.

on hey,
*a dreigh (o drie, P., at a distance); **212** / 6048.
fley, 3 *pl. perf.*; **50** / 1414.
ney, *prep.*; **361** / 10,330.

hey,[1] *a.*
fley, 3 *s. perf.*; **186** / 5292.
ney, *prep.*; **352** / 10,072.

heye, *adv.* (*see* fleye, 3 *pl. perf.*),
fleye, *inf.*; **380** / 10,892; **423** / 12,084; **446** / 12,766.

lay *perf.*, Lyndeseye; **512** / 14,762.

leye, *inf.* (*see* deye, teye, weye),
teye, *inf.* (tie); **422** / 12,056.
weye, *n.*; **97** / 2734.

ley, 1 *s. perf.*
fley, 3 *pl. perf.*; **287** / 8190.

Lyndeseye,
lay, *perf.*; **512** / 14,762.
seye, *v.*; **552** / 15,930.

ney,[2] *prep.* (*see* o drey, on hey, hey *a.*),
a drey (at a distance); **37** / 1042; **178** / 5074.

ney, *adv.* (*see* o drey, fley 3 *s. perf.* 3 *pl. perf.*, sley *a.*),
sley, *a.*; **294** / 8390.

ney *a.*, drey *a.*; **427** / 12,206.

nobleye,
seye, *inf.*; **569** / 16,410.
*þei; **4** / 106 P.

Northweye,
deye, *v.*; **250** / 7120.

Norweye (*see* conreye, seye),
deye, *v.*; **370** / 10,622.
Orkeneye; **419** / 11,994.

Orkeneye (*see* Norweye, seye, weye),
seye; **366** / 10,478.
weye; **128** / 3650; **389** / 11,134.

pley *n.*, stey 3 *s. perf.*; **397** / 11,376.

playe, *n. obl.* (play P.),
waye, *n.*; **397** / 11,360.

[1] *dreye* v. rymes also with *bye* and *Ytalye.* See *-y, -ye* below; and Ellis's E. E. P., p. 288.

[2] A form *hy* or *hye* with a different pronunciation must be assumed, as *hey* rymes also with *abye v., body* n, *cry, curteysly* adv., *foly* n., *eye* n., *hardy* a, *a party, partie, ly* n., *lye* n., *queyntely, worthy.* See below. See Ellis's E. E. P. p. 285.

[3] *Ney* must have also had the form *ny,* as it (*ney*) rymes with *blody, by, cry* n, *Cycilly, maistri, party, softely, wery* a. See *-y, -ye* below. Mr. Ellis says that these rymes do not occur in Chaucer.

pleye *v.*, weye *n.*; **166** / 4748.
purueye, *v.*
seye, *v.*; **407** / 11,634; **413** / 11,816.
recreye, *v.*
feye, *v.* (swoon *or* die); **481** / 13,874.
Romeneye,
deye, *v.*; **490** / 14,132.
seye, *inf.* (say: *see* aweye, deye, nobleye),
aweye; **167** / 4764; **173** / 4930; **231** / 6594; **575** / 16,594.
beye (both); **19** / 544.
Correye; **264** / 7520.
deye; **97** / 2708; **156** / 4474; **181** / 5144; **242** / 6894; **289** / 8234; **340** / 9718; **481** / 13,882; **482** / 13,896; **523** / 15,098; **567** / 16,344; **570** / 16,456.
eye (fear), *n.*; **103** / 2894.
leye, *v.* (lay, put); **580** / 16,728.
Norweye; **103** / 2878.
Orkeneye; **555** / 16,038.
*þey; **378** / 10,850.
tweye (two); **85** / 2364.
weye, *n.*; **62** / 1732; **72** / 2030; **84** / 2334; **92** / 2594; **119** / 3376; **193** / 5484; **239** / 6804; **293** / 8366; **376** / 10,768; **438** / 12,544; **439** / 12,568; **467** / 13,464; **542** / 15,648; **554** / 15,984.
wey, *n.*; **461** / 13,300.
(*see* Lyndeseye, Orkeneye, purueye, weye.)
sey, *inf.*
wey, *n.*; **285** / 8130.
y seye,
deye, *inf.*; **38** / 1084.
weye, *n.*; **86** / 2408; **223** / 6356.
men seye,
deye, *inf.*; **79** / 2216.
sley,[1] *a.* (*see* ney, *adv.*),
ney, *adv.*; **344** / 9850.
sleye, *a.* (sly),
vndermye, *v.* (undermine); **121** / 3432.
sleye *adv.*, fleye *inf.*; **81** / 2258.
stey, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* fley, 3 *pl. perf.*)
fley, 3 *s. perf.*; **293** / 8342; **424** / 12,108.
pley, *n.*; **397** / 11,376.
teye, *v.* (tie: *see* leye),
leye, *v.*; **390** / 11,188.
þey (*see* awey, nobleye, seye),
awey; **140** / 3966; **497** / 14,330; **572** / 16,498.
tweye (two: *see* seye),
deye, *v.*; **180** / 5136.
weye, *n.*; **129** / 3682.
vndermye *v.* (undermine), sleye *a.*; **121** / 3432.
valeye, *n.* (*see* weye),
weye, *n.*; **120** / 3388.
*vylenye *n.*, deye *v.*; **404** / 11,536.
waye *n.*, playe *n.*; **397** / 11,360.
wey, *n.* (*see* conrey, seye *inf.*, sey *inf.*)
weye, *n.* (*see* conreye, deye, Orkeneye, seye *inf.*, y seye, tweye, valeye.)
Weye (the Wye), eye, *n.*; **536** / 15,440.
*wye *n.* (*for* weye), dye *inf.*; **44** / 1260.

-eyd, eyde, -ayd, -ayde.

*abreyde, *pp.* ?, seyde, *perf.*; **83** / 2308.
brayd, *perf.* (*see* leyd).
layd, *perf.*; **379** / 10,860.
breyd, *n. obl.* (*see* leyd *perf.*, seyde *perf.*, seid *pp.*)
seyd, *pp.*; **566** / 16,332.
breyd *perf.*, leyd *perf.*; **433** / 12,404.
deyde, *perf.* (died: *see* seyde, *perf.*),
leyde, *perf.*; **568** / 16,396.
deyd, *perf.* (died: *see* seyd *perf.*, seid *perf.*)
seyd, *perf.*; **319** / 9120.
layd, *perf.*, *see* brayd, sayd, *perf.*
leyd, *perf.* (laid: *see* brayd, sayd, seyd, *perf.*)
breyd *perf.*; **433** / 12,404.
breyd, *n. obl.*; **459** / 13,238.
seyd, *perf.*; **302** / 8610; **386** / 11,066.
*seyd, *pp.*; **144** / 4116; 577 / 16,646.

[1] *sley* rhymes also with *hardy*. See *-y, -ye* below.

leyde, *perf.* (*see* deyde, missayde).
seyde, *perf.*; **401** / 11,458; **487** / 14,032; **511** / 14,738.
(*see* seyde, *perf.*)

layd *pp.*, sayd *pp.*; **3** / 72, P.

leyd, *pp.* (laid, *see* sayd, *perf.*)
*seyd, *perf.*; **49** / 1386; **156** / 4452; **498** / 14,362.
seyd, *pp.*; **139** / 3942; **429** / 12,278; **436** / 12,490; **558** / 16,086; **573** / 16,530.
(*see* seyd *perf.*, seyd *pp.*)

missayde, *perf.*
leyde, *perf.*; **123** / 3486.

purueyd, *perf.* (*see* yseyd, *pp.*)
seyd, *perf.*; **265** / 7544.

seyde, *perf.* (*see* leyde),
*abreyde, *pp.*; **83** / 2308.
*breyd, *n. obl.*; **40** / 1140.
deide, *perf.* (died); **30** / 850.
leyde, *perf.*; **189** / 5364; **340** / 9734; **443** / 12,684; **541** / 15,612.
*leyde, *pp.*; **244** / 6964; **558** / 16,102.

sayd, *perf.*
layd, *perf.*; 6 / 184 P.
*leyd, *pp.*; **324** / 9244.

seyd, *perf.* (*see* deyd *perf.*, leyd, *perf.*, *pp.*)
deyd, *perf.*; **274** / 7798.
*leyd, *pp.*; **251** / 7162; **255** / 7258; **511** / 14,744.
leyd, *perf.*; **312** / 8910.
*vmbyleyd, *pp.*; **290** / 8278.

seid, *perf.*
deyd, *perf.*; **561** / 16,168.

sayd, *pp.* (*see* breyd, *n.*)
layd, *pp.*; **3** / 72 P.

seid, *pp.* (*see* seyd *pp.*, leyd *pp.*, leyd *perf.*)
breyd, *n. obl.*; **469** / 13,520.

seyd, *pp.* (*see* breyd, *n. obl.*, leyd, *pp.*)
leyd, *pp.*; **236** / 6730; **272** / 7754; **285** / 8124; **289** / 8226; **325** / 9280; **333** / 9526; **370** / 10,590; **577** / 16,634;
*leyd, *perf.*; **381** / 10,928; **404** / 11,548.
vmbreyde, *n.*; **528** / 15,212.
yleyd, *pp.*; **20** / 560.
vmbreyd, *n.* (*see* seyd, *pp.*)
seyd, *pp.*; **281** / 8000; **408** / 11,668.
*vmbyleyd *pp.*, sayd *perf.*; **290** / 8278.
yleyd *pp.*, seyd *pp.*; **20** / 560.
yseyd, *pp.*
*purueyd, *perf.*; **277** / 7874.

-eyl (*see* -ail, -eyl, &c., p. 612–14).

-eyn (*see* -ayn, -aigne, p. 614–16).

-eyne, -eigne.

feyne, *inf.*
seigne, *n.* (standard); **192** / 5468.

peyne, *n.* (*see p.* 615, *col.* 2),
Eleyne; **428** / 12,240.
Heleyne; **25** / 712.

seigne, *n.* (*see* feyne, *inf.*, *and* ordeyne, *p.* 615, *col.* 2; Teyne, *p.* 616, *col.* 2.).

-eyned.

pleyned, *perf.*
feyned, *perf.*; **336** / 9600.

-eynes (*see* ayns, &c., p. 616).

Eleynes,
demeynes; **409** / 11,698 (*see p.* 616, *col.* 2).

Peynes,
Romaynes; **209** / 5960 (*see p.* 617, *col.* 1).

-eynt, -eynte.

dereynt, *pp.*
pleynt, *n.*; **441** / 12,630.

feint *a.*, teint, *pp.*; **380** / 10,904.

feynte *a.*, queynte, *a.*; **434** / 12,412.

pleynt, *n.*
feynt, *a.*; **90** / 2510; **564** / 16,266.
teynt, *pp.*; **181** / 5164; **426** / 12,182.

queynte, *a.*
feynte, *a.*; **158** / 4526; **434** / 12,412.

teint, *pp.* (*see* pleynt),
feint, *a.*; **380** / 10,904.

-eyr, -eyre.

apeire, *v.*, Leyre (Lear) ; **86** / 2394.
ayr *n.* (heir), fair *a.* ; **216** / 6144.
eyr, *n.* (heir : *see* fair, Leyr),
  espeir, *n.* ; **222** / 6336.
  fayr, *a.* ; **27** / 766.
  feir, *a.* ; **222** / 6326.
  speyr, *n.* (hope) ; **371** / 10,624.
eyr, *n.* (air),
  repeir, *n.* (resort) ; **283** / 8078.
eyre *n.* (array), Leyre (Loire) ; **53** / 1486.
fair, *a.* (*see* ayr (heir), heyr),
  ayr, *n.* (heir) ; **216** / 6144.
  heyr, *n.* (heir) ; **409** / 11,700.
  heir, *n.* ; **499** / 14,404.
feir, *adv.*
  heyr, *n.* (heir) ; **112** / **3152**.
heyr, *n.* heir (*see* eyr, fair, feir, speyr),
  feyr, *a.* ; **111** / 3142.
  Leyr (Lear) ; **91** / **2544**.
  speyr, *n.* (hope) ; **204** / 5790.
  speir, *n.* (desire) ; **501** / 14,446.
heyre, *v.* (inherit, possess),
  peyre, *v.* (impair, worsen) ; **468** / 13,484.
Leyre, *n.* (Lear),
  apeire, *v.* (lessen) ; **86** / 2394.
Leyre, *n.* (the Loire),
  eyre, *n.* (Fr. *oirre*, array) ; **53** / 1486.
Leyr, *n.* (Lear) : (*see* heyr),
  eyr, *n.* (heir) ; **81** / 2268 ; **82** / 2274 ; **85** / 2378.
  speyr, *n.* (hope) ; **84** / 2360.
speyr, *n.* (hope, *see* heyr, Leyr),
speyr, *n.* (suspense, despair ?),
  heyr, *n.* (heir) ; **496** / 14,322.

-eyres (*see* -ayres, *p.* 617).

þeyres,
  heyres, *n.* ; **409** / 11,714.

-eys, -eyes, -ayse, -eyse.

abbeyes, *n.*
  leyes, *v. pl.* (lay) ; **485** / 13,990.
yse *n.* (ease), seyse *inf.* ; **145** / 4134.
burgeys, *n.*
  weys, *n.* (way) ; **305** / 8720.
Caneys, *n. s.*
  seys, *v.* ; **458** / 13,214.
Cateneys, *n.* (Caithness), Toteneys (Totness) ; **110** / 3094.
Cornewaleys (men of Cornwall : *see* Loundreneys),
  Herupeys (men of H.) ; **457** / 13,194.
curteys, *a.* (*see* curteyse, Lonneys, seis, seys),
  ffraunceys, *n.* (Frenchmen) ; **90** / 2534.
  harneys ; **385** / 11,030.
  seys, *v.* ; **20** / 564 ; **201** / 5728 ; **373** / 10,678 ; **405** / 11,594.
  weys, *n.* **111** / 3134 ; **252** / 7184.
  (*see* Turkeys, weys).
curteyse, *a. sing.* (*see* preyse *n.*, preyse *inf.*),
  richeyse, *n.* ; **78** / 2196.
Daneys (Danes), (*see* Noreys, outlandeys),
Fraunceys (Frenchmen), curteys, *a.* ; **190** / 2534 ; seys ; **60** / 1700.
Gregeys (Greeks : *see* sayes *v.*, seys),
  seys, *v.* ; **25** / 716 ; **32** / 906.
Guaneis, *n. s.*
  Outlandeys (foreigners) ; **232** / 6600.
harneys, *n.* (*see* curteys, paleys, palfreys, Toteneys, weys).
Huneys, *n.* (the Huns),
  seys ; **71** / 1984 ; **231** / 6586.
Herupeys, Cornewaleys ; **457** / 13,214.
leyes *v. pl.* (lay), abbeyes *n.* ; **485** / 13,990.
Loundreneys, *n.* (Londoners),
  Cornwaleys (Cornish men) ; **152** / 4346.
Lonneys, *n. s.*
  curteys, *a.* ; **334** / 9546.
Noreys (Norsemen),
  Daneys (Danes) ; **493** / 14,236.
outlandeys (foreigners),
  Daneys (Danes) ; **234** / 6668.
paleys, *n.* (*see* seys),
  harneys ; **390** / 11,164.
  weys, *n.* ; **394** / 11,288.

palfreys, *n.*
harneys ; **431** / 12,322.
ways, *n.* ; **485** / 13,978.

peys, *n.* (weight, O.Fr. *pois, peis, pes : see* seys),
weys, *n.* ; **394** / 11,284.

preyse, *n.* (O. Fr. *preis, pris*),
curteyse, *a.* ; **325** / 9290.

preise, *inf.* (O.Fr. *preisier, preiser, priser*),
vncurteyse, *a.* ; **413** / 11,826.
(*see* reyse, *v.*)

reyse, *v. inf.* (raise, O. N. *reisa*),
*meseysey,[1] *n.* ; **88** / 2460.
to preyse (praise) ; **213** / 6060.

seyse, *inf.* (seize, enfeoff, put in possession).
ayse, *n.* (ease) ; **145** / 4134.

sayes, *v.* (says),
Gregeis ; **5** / 158 P.

says, *v.* (says),
ways, *n.* ; **3** / 62 P. ; **6** / 190 P. ; **48** / 1372 ; **79** / 2206 ; **132** / 3762 ; **513** / 14,780 ; **514** / 14,822 ; **515** / 14,834.

seis, *v.* (says),
curteys, *a* ; **83** / 2326.

seys, *v.* (says : *see* Caneys, curteys, Huneys),
curteys ; **363** / 10,410.
Fraunceys ; **60** / 1700.
Gregeys ; **46** / 1318.
paleys ; **391** / 11,204.
peys, *n.* (weight) ; **308** / 8792.
Toteneys (Totness) ; **62** / 1736.
(*see* weys, wys.)

Toteneys (Totness : *see* seys),
Cateneys (Caithness) ; **110** / 3094.
harneys, *n.* ; **245** / 6974 ; **290** / 8256 ; **354** / 10.130.

Turkeys, *n.* (? Turkey, or the Turks),
curteys ; **418** / 11,948.

vncurteyse *a.*, preise *inf.* ; **413** / 11,826.

ways, *n.* (way : *see* palfreys, says *v.*).

weys, *n.* (way, wise : *see* burgeys, paleys, peys),
curteys ; **580** / 16,726.
harneys ; **348** / 9956.
seys, *v.* ; **401** / 11,456 ; **576** / 16,620.

*wys, *n.* (? *for* weys), (wise, manner),
seys, *v.* ; **301** / 8594.

-eysed, -aysed, -eised.

aysed, *pp.* (*see* praysed *pp.*, preised *perf.*)
areysed *perf.*, preysed *perf.* ; **252** / 7192.

praysed, *pp.* (*see* seised),
aysed, *pp.* ; **3** / 84 P.

preised, *perf.*
*aysed, *pp.* ; **265** / 7554.
*reysed, *pp.* ; **463** / 13,344.

preysed, *perf.*
areysed, *perf.* ; **252** / 7192.

ypreised, *pp.*
reysed, *pp.* ; **495** / 14,282.

reysed, *pp.* (*see* preised *perf.*, ypreised *pp.*).

seised, *pp.*
preised, *pp.* ; **373** / 10,686.

-eit, -eight ; -eight, -eyght.

deseit, *n.* (deceit),
*ouerstreit[1], *pp.* ; **460** / 13,270.
*streit, *adv.* (tightly) ; **177** / 5054.
(*see* Peyght, strait, streit, streyt.)

feight, *inf.* (fight),
sleight, *n.* (skill) ; **310** / 8860.

heyght, *n.* (height), (*see* Peight, Peiht),
streight, *a.* (upright?) ; **160** / 4578.

ouerstreit [1] *pp.*, deseit *n.* ; **460** / 13,270.

Peyght, *n.* (*see* Peytes),
*deseit, *n.* ; **246** / 7014.

Peiht, *n.*
height, *n.* ; **201** / 5708.

Peight, *n.*
heyght, *n.* ; **252** / 7182.

Peyht, *n.*
sleight, *n.* ; **200** / 5680.

[1] Error for *meseyse*, mis-ease, Old French, *mesaise, mesese.*

[1] "How þeir hap was ner ouer-streit," ? over-stretcht : how they were nearly routed.

sleight, *n.* (*see* feight *inf.*, Peyht).
sleighte *n.*, feight *n.* ; **310** / 8860 (*see* Peyht).
*strait, *adv.*
þorow deseit, *n.* ; **329** / 9410.
streyght *a.*, heyght *n.* ; **160** / 4578.
*streit, *adv.* (*see* deseit),
for deseit, *n.* (desceite, P.) ; **300** / 8570.
deseit, *n. obj.* ; **347** / 9938.
wyþ deseit ; **377** / 10,794.
deseit, *n. obj.* (desceite, P.); **565** / 16,312.
*streyt, *adv.* (tightly : *see* deseit),
for deseyt, *n.* ; **213** / 6072.

-eites, -eightes.

Peytes,
deseites ; **204** / 5810.
*sleightes ; **210** / 5980.
sleytes, *n. pl.* ; (sleghtes, P.)
*feyghtes, *n. pl.* ; **251** / 7152.

-eyth.

feythe, *n. obj.*
for leythe, *n.*, (A.S. *laƀ*, enmity) ; **521** / 15,014.
feyþ, *n. obj.*
leyþ, *n.* (A.S. *laƀ*) ; **557** / 16,056.

-eyve.

aparceiue, *v.* (*see* Myrreyue),
weyue, *v.* (escape) ; **550** / 15,856.
deseyue *n.* (*see* gleyue *n.*).
gleyue, *n.* (glaive, sword),
deseyue, *v.* ; **98** / 2738 ; **473** / 13,642.
Myrreyue (*see* weyue),
aparseyue, *v.* ; **103** / 2890.
perceyue *v.*, weyue *v.* ; **428** / 12,250.
receyue, *v.* (*see* weyue, *v.*),
weyue, *v.* (go, leave) ; **490** / 14,142.
weyue, *v.* (quit, leave, *see* aparceiue, receyue),
Murreyue ; **356** / 10,186.
perceyue, *v.* ; **428** / 12,250.
reseyue, *v.* ; **248** / 7076.

(**I** *see* **Y**.)

-o.

also (*see* Bleludo, þerto),
mo ; **574** / 16,564.
Bleludo,
also ; **141** / 4014.
so ; **141** / 4020.
Cenflo,
to, *prep.* ; **102** / 2866.
do, *n.* (doe),
ro, *n.* (roe, deer) ; **546** / 15,750.
do,[1] *v.* (*see* slo, so, þerto, to, wo),
so ; **107** / 3022 ; **129** / 3676 ; **158** / 4518 ; **241** / 6856 ; **283** / 8062 ; **320** / 9132 ; **417** / 11,930.
þerto ; **367** / 10,514 ; **413** / 11,814.
to, *prep.* ; **45** / 1282 ; **54** / 1518 ; **137** / 3878 ; **251** / 7148 ; **407** / 11,642 ; **439** / 12,570 ; **451** / 13,006 ; **572** / 16,496.
flo (flay), slo (slay) ; **436** / 12,470.
fo, *a.* (few : *see* go),
go, *v.* ; **59** / 1674.
þo ; **574** / 16,560.
fo, *n.* (foe : *see* go, slo, wo),
go, *v.* ; **295** / 8410.
wo, *n.* (woes) ; **300** / 8558.
foo, *n.* (foe),
wo, *a.* (woeful) ; **243** / 6930.
fordo, furdo (*see* so).
fro, *prep.* (*see* go, namo, slo, þo, þro, wo.),
go ; **322** / 9206 ; **430** / 12,314 ; **445** / 12,724.
mo ; **534** / 15,394.
þo (them) ; **443** / 12,674.
wo ; **88** / 2458 ; **208** / 5942 ; **242** / 6896.

[1] On Dr. Weymouth's point, that *o* in the Early English *go* & *do*, and their respective rymes, differed, Robert Manning gives the following evidence that his *o* had here one sound, namely *oo* : but see *on, one ; on, oon*, p. 670-3 :—

do	*go.*
*slo	*slo, sloo.
*wo	*wo.
*two	*two, to.
so	fo, foo (foe).
to, *prep.*	fo (few).
furdo	fro.
Cenflo	mo furgo.
Malgo	þro *n.* and *v.*
Peyto	flo.
L precio	þo.
Juno	
*Galbao.	

furdo, *inf.* (lose),
so, *adv.*; **408** / 11,664.

furgo (give up), mo; **407** / 11,648.

Galbao (*see* so, þo (then),
vnto; **125** / 3542.

go, *v.* (*see* fo (a few), fo (foe), fro),
fo, *n.* (foe); **332** / 9490.
fo, *a.* (few); **533** / 15,358.
fro; **213** / 6076; **394** / 11,270; **427**; 12,212; **439** / 12,572; **435** / 12,444; **448** / 12,812; **455** / 13,118.
mo; **38** / 1092; **40** / 1134; **59** / 1668; **121** / 3422; **136** / 3868; **152** / 4360; **309** / 8822; **330** / 9434.
slo, *inf.* (slay); **91** / 2564; **209** / 5972; **315** / 8994; **333** / 9512; **338** / 9692; **410** / 11,738; **450** / 12,884; **481** / 13,880.
þro, *v.* (press, go); **352** / 10,058.
to (two); **74** / 2072.
wo; **41** / 1154; **45** / 1270; **99** / 2788; **123** / 3488; **163** / 4662; **316** / 8974; **348** / 9958; **442** / 12,642.
(*see* mo, namo, slo, þo (then and those), two, vnto, wo.)

Juno, so; **20** / 552.

Malgo,
to; **499** / 14,398.

mo (more: *see* also, fro, go, þo, to (two), wo),
furgo, *inf.* (forego); **407** / 11,648.
go; **35** / 988; **189** / 5374; **340** / 9724; **508** / 14,666.
slo, *v.*; **534** / 15,384.
þo (those, them); **7** / 212; **59** / 1650.
þo (then), *adv.*; **392** / 11,234.
wo; **106** / 2986; **288** / 8208; **555** / 16,042.

namo,
fro; **26** / 736.
go; **217** / 6176; **216** / 6146; **426** / 12,188.
slo, *v.* (slay); **246** / 7008.

nomo,
þo, *adv.* (then); **231** / 6580.

Peyto,
to, *prep.*; **53** / 1484.

precio (Lat.),
so; **571** / 16,478.

ro *n.* (roe), do *n.* (doe); **546** / 15,750.

slo, *v.* (slay: *see* go, mo, namo, þo, wo),
do, *pp.*; **168** / 4790.
flo, *v.* (flay); **436** / 12,470.
fo, *n.* (foe); **297** / 8472 P.
fro, *prep.*; **191** / 5420; **537** / 15,478.
go, *v.*; **42** / 1200; **58** / 1634; **95** / 2652; **114** / 3214; **182** / 5172; **184** / 5252; **301** / 8590; **463** / 13,336; **484** / 13,974.
þo; **435** / 12,452.
wo, *a.*; **216** / 6136.
wo, *n.*; **222** / 6320; **298** / 8496.

sloo (slay), wo; **30** / 844.

so (*see* Bleludo, do, furdo, precio),
do, *v.*; **31** / 890; **127** / 3620; **159** / 4540; **250** / 7134; **442** / 12,656; **564** / 16,278; **577** / 16,656.
fordo, *inf.*; **182** / 5186.
furdo, *inf.*; **373** / 10,704.
Galbao; **117** / 3306.
Juno; **20** / 552.
þerto; **218** / 6226; **334** / 9536.
to, *prep.*; **19** / 546; **103** / 2896; **133** / 3790; **185** / 5270; **198** / 5644; **259** / 7374; **280** / 7966; **283** / 8068; **575** / 16,598.
to (two); **169** / 4810.
two; **541** / 15,592; **555** / 16,002.
(*see* þerto, to, vnto.)

þerfro, wo; **272** / 7736.

þerto (*see* do, so, to),
also; **195** / 5556.
do, *inf.*; **89** / 2492; **223** / 6340.
so; **411** / 11,758; **518** / 14,942.

þo (? them or then),
fro; **37** / 1058.

þo (those, them: *see* fo (few), fro),
go, *v.*; **20** / 572; **22** / 632; **133** / 3768; **218** / 6218; **228** / 6502; **361** / 10,348; **419** / 11,998.
mo; **269** / 7666; **467** / 13,472; **547** / 15,788; **555** / 16,016.
slo, *v.*; **255** / 7266.
wo, *n.*; **235** / 6704; **352** / 10,080; **489** / 14,118.
(*see* mo, slo, two, wo.)

þo, *adv.* (then : *see* mo, nomo),
Gabao ; **122** / 3458.
go ; **279** / 7936.
mo ; **72** / 2022.

þro, *n.* (throng : *see* wo),
fro ; **390** / 11,176.
wo ; **483** / 13,926.

þro, *v.* (press), go ; **352** / 10,058.

to, *prep.* (*see* Cenflo, do, Malgo),
do, *v.* ; **35** / 1002 ; **102** / 2862 ; **149** / 4270 ; **150** / 4298 ; **178** / 5068 ; **301** / 8588 ; **467** / 13,474 ; **520** / 15,000.
so ; **168** / 4782 ; **174** / 4948 ; **323** / 9214 ; **421** / 12,042.
(*see* Peyto, so.)

to (two : *see* go, so),
mo ; **377** / 10,822.

two (*see* so),
go ; **541** / 15,626.
þo (them) ; **12** / 352.

vnto, *prep.* (*see* Galbao),
do ; **172** / 4900.
so ; **402** / 11,486.

wo (*see* fo (foe), fro, go, mo),
do, *v.* ; **235** / 6684.
fo, *n.* (foe) ; **170** / 4842.
fro, *prep.* ; **108** / 3044 ; **233** / 6652 ; **358** / 10,272 ; **384** / 11,020 ; **516** / 14,868.
go ; **24** / 678 ; **33** / 956 ; **122** / 3452 ; **124** / 3514 ; **176** / 5026 ; **302** / 8622 ; **345** / 9878 ; **375** / 10,752 ; **544** / 15,690.
mo ; **50** / 1418.
[1] sloo (slay) ; **30** / 844.
slo, *inf.* (slay) ; **154** / 4394 ; **167** / 4774 ; **174** / 4940 ; **259** / 7394 ; **289** / 8250 ; **424** / 12,134 ; **503** / 14,508 ; **537** / 15,472.
þerfro ; **272** / 7736.
þo (them) ; **355** / 10,174.
thro, *n.* (throe) ; **2** / 54 P. ; **356** / 10,204.
(*see* slo, þo (those), þro.)

wo, *a.* (woe-ful), *see* foo, slo.

[1] This rhyme *wo* (woe, A.S. *wá*) *slo* (slay, A.S. *slean*) appears as *wough slough* (slew. A.S. *sloh* sing., *slogon* pl.) below, under *-ough*. Chaucer uses both *slough* and *slow* for 'slew.'

-od (? *o* short).

schod, 3 *s. perf.*
od, *adv.* (singly ?) ; **161** / 4614.

-od, -ode (*o* long), **-owd** (*see -owed*).

abod, *perf.* (*see* brod, *a.*)
rod, *perf.* (rode) ; **89** / 2504 ; **444** / 12,700 ; **483** / 13,916.
bod, *perf.* (bode, waited),
rod, *v.* ; **430** / 12,318.
brod, *a.* (broad: *see* rod),
abod, *perf.* ; **295** / 8426.
rode, *perf.* ; **502** / 14,472.
bistrod *perf.*, rod *perf.* ; **542** / 13,028.
bytrowd, *pp.*, God ; **285** / 8112.
God,
*bytrowd, *pp.* (believed) ; **285** / 8112.
*trowd, *perf.* (believed) ; **258** / 7538.
rod, *perf.* (*see* abod, bod, brod).
abod, *perf.* ; **450** / 12,866.
bistrod, *perf.* (bestrode) ; **452** / 13,028.
brod, *a.* ; **324** / 9260.
rode *perf.*, brod, *a.* ; **582** / 14,472.

-od, -ood.

blod, *n.* (blood: *see* flood, god, good),
flod, *n.* (flood) ; **123** / 3478.
god, *a.* (good) ; **16** / 468 ; **281** / 8010 ; **285** / 8114 ; 285 / 8132.
god, *n.* (goods) ; **396** / 11,338.
god, *n.* (prosperity) ; **532** / 15,332.
mod, *n.* (mood) ; **45** / 1288.
stod, *perf.* (stood) ; **246** / 7010 ; **335** / 9590 ; **375** / 10,746.
vndestod, *perf.* ; **94** / 2624.
(*see* stod, vnderstod).

flood, *n.* (*see* blod),
blood, *n.* ; **7** / 206.

of flod,
god, *a. pl.* ; **161** / 4618.

of fflode,
gode, *a. pl.* ; **269** / 7670.

in flod, *n.*
god, *a. s.* ; **231** / 6568.

on flode (*see* fode, gode),
gode, *a. pl.*; **160** / 4594.

on flod,
god, *a. pl.*; **334** / 9562.
ȝoð (went); **54** / 1536.

after þe flod,
stod, *perf.*; **546** / 15,766.

fode, *obl.* (food, A.S. *fóda: see* gode),
on flode (flood); **245** / 6986.

fode, *obj.*
gode, *a. pl.*; **228** / 6490; **312** / 8920.

god, *a. s.* (good: *see* blod, flod, vnderstod).
blod, *obl.* (blood); **245** / 6994.
þey stod, *perf.*; **97** / 2730.
stod, *perf. s.*; **339** / 9710; **434** / 12,410.
vnderstod, *perf.*; **146** / 4170.

god, *n. obj.* (benefit: *see* blod, stod, vnderstod),
blod, *obj.*; **278** / 7916.

god, *obj.* (good thing),
blod, *n.*; **498** / 14,372.
vnderstod, *perf.*; **249** / 7108.

god, *n. obj.* (goods),
wyþstod; **349** / 9994.

of gode, *n.* (property), ȝode; **79** / 2204.

for good, *obl.* (benefit),
blod, *obj.*; **547** / 15,794.

good, *a. s.*
blod, *obl.*; **566** / 16,324.
on flood; **26** / 742.

gode, *a. pl.* (*see* flode, flod, fode),
blode, *obl.*; **363** / 10,396.
on flode; **344** / 9858.
fode, *obl.*; **32** / 914; **259** / 7398; **390** / 11,168.
stode, *perf. pl.*; **463** / 13,350.

goode, *a. pl.*
þey stode, *perf.*; **105** / 2954.

god, *a. pl.*
vnderstod, *perf.*; **507** / 14,632.

mod, *n.* (*see* blod, vnderstod, wod),
vnderstod, *perf.*; **532** / 15,056.

stod, *perf.* (*see* blod, flod, god, wod),
of blod, *n.*; **185** / 5262.
in blod, *n.*; **471** / 13,570.
god, *n. obj.* (good words); **286** / 8162.
wod, *a. s.*; **432** / 12,364.
stode, goode; **105** / 2954; wode; **299** / 8528.

vnderstod, *perf.* (*see* blod, god, mod),
blod, *obj.*; **268** / 7628.
god, *n.* (good thing); **88** / 2478.
god, *a. pl.* (?); **32** / 924; **326** / 9306; **525** / 15,138.
mod, *n. obj.*; **115** / 3250.
in mod, *n.*; **413** / 11,822.

wod, *a. s.* (*see* stod, wyþstod),
stod, *perf.*; **55** / 1550.

wod, *a. pl.* (mad),
in mod, *n.*; **158** / 4522.
stod, *perf. pl.*; **483** / 13,918.

wode, *a. pl.*
stode, *perf. pl.*; **299** / 8528.

wyþstod, *perf.* (*see* god, *n.*)
wod, *a. s.*; **475** / 13,684.

þey ȝode (went: *see* flod),
on flode; **50** / 1412.
of gode, *n.* (property); **79** / 2204.

-oden.

aboden, *perf. pl.*
stoden, *perf. pl.*; **163** / 4656.

stoden, *perf. pl.*
ȝoden, *perf. pl.*; **163** / 4660.

-ŏf.

þer-of,
scof, *n.* (scoff, mockery); **266** / 7586.

-ōf.

þrof, *perf. pl.* (throve),
cof, *a.* (energetic); **67** / 1886.

-ŏg.

Gogmagog,
froge, *n.* frog (A.S. *frocga*); **64** / 1782.

-ŏk.

stok *n.* (stock),
schok, *inf.* (stack, pile); **347** / 9942.

-ok, -oke, -ook.

awoke, quoke ; **540** / 15,578.

boke[1], *n.* (book, *see* forsok, loke),
loke, *v.* (look) ; **580** / 16,712.
toke, *v.* ; **511** / 14,736.
(*see* he took).

brok, *n.* (brook: *see* þey tok),
tok, *v.* (took) ; **271** / 7716.

bylok (claspt), sok (suckedst) ; **113** / 3202.

byswok *perf.*, rok *n.* (rook) ; **398** / 11,398.

Dynabrok (*see* he tok),
loke, *v.* (look) ; **426** / 12,180.

forsok, *perf.* (*see* he took),
bok, *n.* ; **241** / 6860.
tok, *perf.* ; **21** / 612 ; **128** / 3636 ; 211 / 6014 ; **268** / 7630 ; **370** / 10,632.

fursok (*see* took),
tok, *perf.* ; **293** / 8368 ; **410** / 11,716 ; **578** / 16,668.
took ; **331** / 9462.

loke, *v.* (look: *see* boke, Dynabrok),
boke, *n.* ; **74** / 2086 ; **199** / 5656.

lok, *n.* (look),
þou tok, *v.* ; **88** / 2470.

þey lok, *v.* (look),
bok, *obj.* ; **495** / 14,294.

lok, *inf.* (*see* tok, took, vndertok),
he toke ; **160** / 4582.
þey tok, *perf.* ; **236** / 6712.

loke, *inf.*
þou toke, *perf. subj.* ; **250** / 7130.
toke, *perf. subj.* ; **296** / 8436.
vndertoke, *perf. pl.* ; **455** / 13,112.

loke, 3 *pl. perf.*
þey ouertoke ; **39** / 1100.

ouertoke, loke ; **39** / 1100 ; *see* schok.

quoke, 3 *s. perf.* (quaked: *see* tok),
awoke, 3 *s. perf.* ; **540** / 15,578.

quok, 3 *s. perf.*
schok, 3 *s. perf.* ; **287** / 8188.
schok, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **390** / 11,174.

rok, *n.* (rook at chess),
byswok, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **398** / 11,398.

schok, *v.* (shook, rode: *see* quok, tok),
ouertok, *v.* ; **454** / 13,096 ; 482 / 13,900.
tok, *v.* ; **65** / 1824 ; **248** / 7084 ; **433** / 12,376 ; **446** / 12,772 ; **470** / 13,566.

sok, 2 *s.* (suckedst),
bylok, 3 *pl.* (claspt) ; **113** / 3202.

y tok,
of bok ; **519** / 14,962.

took, 3 *s. perf.*
book, *n. obj.* ; **8** / 230.
fursook, 3 *s. perf. subj.* ; **521** / 15,008.
lok, *inf.* ; **279** / 7944.

he tooke,[1]
looke, *inf.* ; **28** / 808.

tok, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* boke, brok, forsok),
on þe bok, *n.* ; **136** / 3874 ; **365** / 10,468 ; **374** / 10,714.
Dynabrok ; **431** / 12,340.
forsok, *s.* ; **249** / 7098.
fursok, 3 *s. perf.* ; **138** / 3926.
fursok ; **413** / 11,806 ; **492** / 14,186 ; (*subj.*) **555** / 1600.
lok, *inf.* (look) ; **42** / 1196 ; **72** / 2032 ; **219** / 6248 ; **227** / 6480 ; **241** / 6876.
to loke ;[1] **355** / 10,150.
to lok, *v.* ; **462** / 13,326 ; **508** / 14,648.
þey quok, *v.* ; **374** / 10,726.
þey schok ; **450** / 12,878.
(*see* Walbrok, wok).

toke, 3 *s. perf.*
to loke, *v.* ; **543** / 15,678.

tok, *pl.* (*see* schok),
lok, *inf.* ; **64** / 1794 ; **106** / 2998 ; **255** / 7268 ; **324** / 9256.
schok, *pl.* ; **349** / 9988 ; **416** / 11,904 ; **446** / 12,750 ; **472** / 13,610.

þey toke (*see* loke, *inf.*)
schoke, *pl.* ; **509** / 14,682.

þey tok, *subj.*
in brok, *n.* (brook) ; **569** / 16,426.
þey forsok ; **206** / 5856.

vndertok, 3 *s. perf.*
to lok, *v.* ; **168** / 4800.

vndertoke, loke ; **455** / 13,112.

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[1] The italic *e* after *k*, is wrong, for the / (k/) of the MS.

[1] k*e* = MS. k/, which is not k*e*.

Walbrok,
tok, 3 *s. perf.*; **214** / 6100.
wok, 3 *s. perf.* (woke),
he tok; **424** / 12,122.

-oken.

broken, *pp.*
loken, *pp.* (lockt); **434** / 12,418.
loken, *pp.* (lockt),
spoken, *pp.*; **337** / 9628.
spoken, *pp.*
loken, *inf.*, (lock, embrace); **115** / 3258.
loken, *pp.* (lockt, agreed); **33** / 950.
wroken, *pp.* (revenged); **293** / 8354.

-ol, -ole.

Eldol,
pol, *n.* (poll, head); **142** / 4042.
hole, *n.* (hole),
bole, *n.* (bull; O. Icel. *boli*); **17** / 478.

-ol, -ool.

fol, *n.* (fool),
dol (grief); **73** / 2036.
fool,
on hool (? wholly, solely); **550** / 95,872.

-old, -olde.

bold, *a. sing.* (*see* Osewold, told *pp.*, told *perf.*),
hold, *n. obj.*; **489** / 14,096.
old, *a. s.*; **554** / 15,994.
*bolde, *a. sing.* (*see* tolde *perf.*),
holde, *inf.*; **499** / 14,408.
þe bolde, holde *inf.*; **128** / 3632.
bold *a. pl.*, hold *n. obl.*; **42** / 1190.
bolde, *a. pl.* (*see* byholde, holde *inf.*),
byholde, *inf.*; **394** / 11,272.
holde, *inf.*; **107** / 3020; **273** / 7778; **410** / 11,726.
*holde, *n. obj.*; **336** / 9624.
olde, *a. pl.*; **238** / 6780.
bolde, *a. pl.*—*cont.*
*tolde, *pp.*; **4** / 128 P.; **277** / 7892; **419** / 11,976; **501** / 14,466.
tolde, *perf.*; **157** / 4508; **367** / 10,522.
wolde, *perf.*; **299** / 8542.
(*see* tolde *perf.*)
byholde, *inf.* (*see* bolde, *a. pl.*),
bolde, *a. pl.*; **440** / 12,594.
cold, *a.* (*see* hold *n. obl.*, told *pp.*).
fold *n.*, told *pp.*; **415** / 11,880.
folde *inf.*, holde *inf.*; **123** / 3502.
gold, *n. obj.*
hold, *a.* (faithful); **563** / 16,230.
mold, *obl.*; **149** / 4266.
golde, *obl.* (*see* molde, wolde),
molde, *obl.*; **16** / 446; **399** / 11,414.
hold *a.* (faithful), gold *n.*; **563** / 16,230.
*holde *n. obj.*, bolde *a. pl.*; **336** / 9624.
hold *n. obj.*, bold *a. s.*; **489** / 14,096 : in wold; **180** / 5128.
hold, *n. obl.* (*see* told *pp.*, told *perf.*),
*bold, *adj. pl.*; **42** / 1190.
cold, *a. s.*; **138** / 3914.
*þey sold; **516** / 14,866.
sold, *pp.*; **553** / 15,960.
told, *pp.*; **446** / 12,774; **460** / 13,256.
hold, *n. obj.*
told, *pp.*; **126** / 3580.
holde *n. obl.*, tolde *perf.*; **430** / 12,310.
holde, *inf.* (*see* bolde *a. pl.*, bolde *a. s.*),
þe bolde, *a. def.*; **128** / 3632.
bolde, *adj. pl.*; **192** / 5474; **386** / 11,076; **565** / 16,310.
folde, *inf.*; **123** / 3502.
tolde, 3 *s. perf.*; **100** / 2804.
*tolde, *pp.*; **561** / 16,196.
wolde, *perf.*; **109** / 3060; **184** / 5232.
(*see* nolde, tolde *perf.*, wolde.)
holde, *pl.*
bolde, *a. pl.*; **413** / 11,818.
tolde, 3 *pl. perf.*; **258** / 7368.
*tolde, *pp.*; **566** / 16,334.
mold *n. obl.*, gold *obj.*; **149** / 4266.
molde, *n. obl.* (*see* golde),
golde, *n. obl.*; **351** / 10,042; **561** / 16,194.

nolde, *v.* (wouldn't),
holde, *inf.*; **197** / 5606.

old, *a. sing* (*see* bold *a. s.*, told *pp.*, told *perf.*),
told, *pp.*; **411** / 11,752.
(*see* in wold, ytold.)

olde, *a. pl.* (*see* bolde *a. pl.*),
tolde, 3 *pl. perf.*; **202** / 5756; **285** / 8120.

Osewold (*see* told, *pp.*),
bold, *a.*; **559** / 16,110.
ytold, *pp.*; **561** / 16,172.

scholde, *v.* (*see* wolde),
wolde, *v.*; **472** / 13,606.

*þey sold, hold *n. obl.*; **516** / 14,866.

sold *pp.*, hold *n. obl.*; **553** / 15,960.

told, *pp.* (*see* hold *n. obj.*, hold *n. obl.*),
bold, *a.*; **63** / 1764; **333** / 9514; **366** / 10,482.
cold, *a.*; **339** / 9704.
*cold, *a. pl.*; **472** / 13,622.
fold, *n.*; **415** / 11,880.
in hold, *n.*; **108** / 3050.
old, *a.*; **47** / 1352.
Osewold; **564** / 16,282.
(*see* old, *a. s.*)

*tolde *pp.*, bolde *a. pl.*; **4** / 128 P. (*see* holde, *inf.*).

tolde, *perf.* (*see* bolde *a. pl.*, holde *inf.*),
*bolde, *a. s.*; **449** / 12,854.
bolde, *a. pl.*; **256** / 7296; **437** / 12,508.
holde, *inf.*; **186** / 5296; **558** / 16,082.
in holde; **430** / 12,310.
(*see* holde *pl.*, olde *a. pl.*)

*told, 3 *pl. perf.*
bold, *a. s.*; **375** / 10,748.
in hold, *n.*; **543** / 15,676.
old, *a. s.*; **131** / 3720; **289** / 8232.

in wold, *n.* (possession),
hold, *n. obj.* (fortress); **180** / 5128.
old, *a. sing.*; **114** / 3216.

wolde, *perf.* (would: *see* bolde *a. pl.*, holde *inf.*),
golde, *n. obl.*; **367** / 10,520; **477** / 13,756.
holde, *inf.*; **560** / 16,146; **531** / 15,314.

wolde, *perf.*—*cont.*
scholde (should); **241** / 6854.
*ȝolde, *pp.* (yielded up); **377** / 10,808.
(*see* scholde, ȝolde *perf.*)

ȝolde, *perf. pl.*
wolde, *v.* (would); **237** / 6740; **333** / 9528.

ȝolde *pp.*, wolde *perf.*; **377** / 10,808.

ytold, *pp.* (*see* Osewold),
old, *a. s.*; **217** / 6186.

-olden.

bolden, *inf.* (grow bold),
holden, *inf.*; **457** / 13,176.

-oldes.

boldes, *v.*
holdes, *v.*; **402** / 11,482.

-om, -ome, -um.[1]

com, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* Sodome),
whom; **497** / 14,334.

Ostum, þrom *n.*; **467**; 13,460.

of Sodome,
he com; **76** / 2140.

som (*see* whylom, come *inf.*),
Oston; **461** / 13,294.

þrom, *n.*
Ostum; **467** / 13,460.

whylom,
sum; **242** / 6910.

-ome,[1] -om.

blome *n.* (bloom), Rome; **146** / 4166; **367** / 10,512; **447** / 12,800.

bycome, *inf.* (*see* dome, *n.*)
dome, *nom.*; **30** / 842.
Rome; **195** / 5554.

com *n.* (coming), hom *adv.*; **373** / 10,676.

come *n.* (coming), home *adv.*; **384** / 11,008.

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[1] I believe these rymes to be the same.

come, *inf.* (*see* Rome),
dome, *n.*; **20** / 574; **165** / 4720; **262** / 7458; **289** / 8252.
þey nome, *perf.*; **90** / 2526; **128** / 3640.
Rome; **118** / 3350; **119** / 3372; **183** / 5226; **375** / 10,754; **412** / 11,778 / **419** / 11,982; **488** / 14,070; **522** / 15,040.
some; **319** / 9106.

com, *perf. pl.*
cristendom, *obj.*; **2** / 50 P.
nom, *perf. pl.*; **126** / 3588; **303** / 8660.

come, *perf. pl.* (*see* at home, home *n.*, Rome),
home; **416** / 11,906.
nome, *perf. pl.*; **355** / 10,156.
(*see* *sone, *adv.*, p. 672, col. 2.)

come, *pp.* (*see* Rome),
nome, 3 *pl. perf.*; **260** / 7410.
*sone, *n.* (son); **282** / 8016.

come, *subj.* (*see* Rome).

cristendom, com *perf. pl.*; **2** / 50 P.

dome, *n.* (*see* bycome, to come, Rome),
bycome, *inf.*; **248** / 7060.
Rome; **116** / 3278; **118** / 3324; **219** / 6232; **408** / 11,680; **485** / 13,980.

at hom,
þey nom, *perf.*; **349** / 9996.

at home,
þey come, *perf.*; **362** / 10,362; **446** / 12,776.

home, *n. nom.* (*see* come, *perf. pl.*),
þey come, *perf.*; **503** / 14,510.

hom, *adv.* (home),
com, *n.* (coming); **373** / 10,676.

home, *adv.*
come, *n.* (coming); **384** / 11,008.

nome, *pp.*
ouercome, *pp.*; **179** / 5102.

nom *perf. pl.*, com *perf. pl.*; **126** / 3588 : at hom; **349** / 9996.

þey nome,[1] *perf.* (*see* come *inf.*, come *perf. pl.*),
Rome; **26** / 756.

ouer-come, *pp.* (*see* nome, *pp.*),
nome, *pp.*; **378** / 10,824.

Rome (*see* bycome, come *inf.*, dome, þey nome),
blome, *n.* (bloom); **146** / 4166; **367** / 10,512; **447** / 12,800; **400** / 11,444.
come, *perf. pl.* (came); **196** / 5572.
come, *pp.*; **199** / 5666.
come, *inf.*; **224** / 6378; **236** / 6720; **237** / 6764; **410** / 11,718.
come, *subj.*; **403** / 11,510; **438** / 12,546.
dome, *n.*; **93** / 2616; **150** / 4294; **197** / 5600; **201** / 5716; **216** / 6140; **216** / 6158; **225** / 6412; **402** / 11,478; **531** / 15,310; **576** / 16,612.
*sone, *ad.*; **186** / 5308.

*sone *n.*, come *pp.*; **282** / 8016.

-omen.

comen, *inf.* (*see* nomen, *perf. pl.*).

comen, *pp.* (*see* nomen, *pp.*),
nomen, *perf. pl.*; **25** / 706; **59** / 1672; **121** / 3426; **234** / 6662; **384** / 11,002; **475** / 13,692.
nomen, *pp.*; **147** / 4214; **243** / 6926; **256** / 7300; **275** / 7822; **297** / 8464; **344** / 9860; **406** / 11,610; **472** / 13,620.
ynomen, *pp.*; **425** / 12,154; **520** / 14,994.

comen, *perf. pl.* (*see* nomen *perf. pl.*, ycomen),
ynomen, *pp.*; **151** / 4332.

nomen, *perf. pl.* (*see* comen *pp.*),
comen, *inf.*; **161** / 4620.
comen, *perf. pl.*; **162** / 4634.
ouercomen, *pp.*; **198** / 5634; **271** / 7712; **358** / 10,234.

nomen, *pp.* (*see* comen *pp.*, ouercomen *pp.*, ycomen),
comen, *pp.*; **153** / 4366; **178** / 5072; **489** / 14,090.
ouercomen, *pp.*; **171** / 4874.

ouercomen, *pp.* (*see* nomen, *perf. pl.*),
nomen, *pp.*; **91** / 2560; **300** / 8566.

ycomen,
nomen, *perf. pl.*; **35** / 1006.
nomen, *pp.*; **224** / 6370.

[1] *Compare* custume
þey nome, *perf.*; **260** / 7422.

ynomen, *pp.* (*see* comen *perf. pl.*, comen *pp.*).

-on (? *o* short).

Ron (Arthur's spear),
  þer-on ; **351** / 10,052.
Tauron,
  Bardon ; **116** / 3290.

-ōn, -one.

Aaron, on (one) ; **386** / 11,056.
Akalon,
  many on ; **35** / 994.
Albyon (*see* gon, on),
  euerilkon ; **62** / 1746.
  gon, *pp.* ; **66** / 1856.
al on, non ; **325** / 9288 ; **555** / 16,012.
alone (*see* euerychone, ilkone, mone *n.*),
  ilkone ; **133** / 3764.
allon, non ; **417** / 11,920.
allone,
  ilkone ; **354** / 10,126.
Anacleton, gon ; **36** / 1024.
anon (*see* gon),
  Antygon ; **44** / 1268.
  echon ; **187** / 5324.
  gon, *pp.* ; **331** / 9460.
Antygon (*see* anon, ylkon),
  on (one) ; **34** / 980.
bon, *n.* (bone : *see* euerylkone, gon),
  ilkon ; **127** / 3618.
  non, *a.* ; **63** / 1758.
  ston, *n.* ; **66** / 1846.
bygon, 3 *pl. perf.* (began),
  non, *a.* ; **96** / 2676.
cone, kone (know : *see* wone, *v.*).
cone, *v.* (? canst do),
  wone, *inf.* (dwell) ; **34** / 960.
echon (*see* anon).
destructione,
  sone, *n.* ; **12** / 342 ; **15** / 444.
Egorgon,
  Egron ; **78** / 2190.
euerychone (*see* gon (going),)
  al one ; **565** / 16,294.
euerylkone (*see* mone, *n.*),
  bone, *n.* (bone) ; **293** / 8350.
euerilkone ; **277** / 7893.
  mone, *n.* (moan) ; **278** / 7894 ; **568** / 16,386.
euer-ylkon,
  mon, *n.* (moan) ; **192** / 5458.
euerilkon (*see* Albyon),
  Petron ; **451** / 13,008.
Gabaon,
  on (one) ; **556** / 16,040.
*gan, Laomedon ; **15** / 416.
Gerion,
  ylkon ; **50** / 1410.
gon, *pp.* (gone : *see* Albyon, anon),
  Albyon ; **189** / 5372.
  Anacleton ; **36** / 1024.
  anon ; **393** / 11,260.
  bon, *n.* (bone) ; **241** / 6862.
  Iudon ; **95** / 2668.
  manion ; **361** / 10,346.
  non ; **242** / 6902 ; **402** / 11,480 ; **480** / 13,842 ; **486** / 14,024.
  (*see* ilkon, non, on, Salamon.)
goon, *pp.* (gone),
  non (none) ; **38** / 1070.
gon (? going),
  euerichon ; **528** / 15,220.
gone, *inf.* (*see* ylkone, schon).
ilkone (*see* alone, allone, mone *n.*),
  alone ; **182** / 5188 ; **285** / 8122.
  (*see* one, *adv.*)
ylkon (*see* Geryon, non),
  Antygon ; **35** / 1012.
ilkon (*see* bon *n.*, non, on, on *adv.*),
  gon, *pp.* ; **156** / 4468 ; **492** / 14,198.
ylkone (*see* one, *adv.*),
  gone, *inf.* ; **455** / 13,126.
  mone, *n.* (moan) ; **33** / 932.
ylkon,
  mon, *n.* (moan) ; **322** / 9210.
ilkone,
  mone, *n.* (moan) ; **474** / 13,674.

lkon (*see* Petron),
non ; **53** / 1512 ; **179** / 5100 ; **344** / 9834 ; **477** / 13,748 ; **482** / 13,892 ; **539** / 15,542.
on (one) ; **357** / 10,214.
ston, *n.* ; **200** / 5692.

Jordon, on (one) ; **330** / 9426.

Judon, gon *pp.* ; **95** / 2668.

Laomedon (*see* on),
*gan (began, sprang) ; **15** / 416.

manion, gon *pp.* ; **361** / 10,346.

mon *n.* (moan), euer-ylkon ; **192** / 5458 (*see* ylkon).

mone, *n.* (moan, *or* ? remembrance),
al one ; **550** / 15,858.
euerylkone ; **292** / 8334 ; **573** / 16,526.
ilkone ; **134** / 3804 ; **136** / 3856 ; **213** / 6074 ; **275** / 7824 ; **297** / 8460 ; **377** / 10,806.
(*see* euerilkone, ylkone, ilkone.)

mone, *inf.* (A.S. *mænan*, remember),
sone, *n.* ; **169** / 4812 ; **561** / 16,186.

mone, *inf.* (? moan, A.S. *mænan*),
wone, *pl.* (dwell) ; **317** / 9064.

mone, *inf.* (mention : *see* sone *n.*, wone *part.*).

non (none : *see* bon, bygon, gon, goon),
al on ; **325** / 9288.
allon ; **417** / 11,920.
alon ; **555** / 16,012.
gon, *pp.* ; **87** / 2448 ; **246** / 7020 ; **303** / 8640 ; **548** / 15,806.
ylkon ; **282** / 8022.
ilkon ; **517** / 14,910.
Octouyon ; **186** / 5312 ; **190** / 5350.
on, *adv.* (alone) ; **132** / 3746.
Ryton ; **436** / 12,478.
ston, *n.* ; **64** / 1786.
(*see* ilkon, on, ston.)

Octouyon (*see* non).

on (one : *see* Akalon, anon, Antygon),
Aaron ; **386** / 11,056.
Albyon ; **69** / 1942.
gon, *pp.* ; **541** / 15,594.
Iordon ; **330** / 9426.
ilkon ; **397** / 11,356 ; **577** / 16,650.
Laomedon ; **12** / 338.
non (none) ; **580** / 16,718.
on (one) ; **526** / 15,160.
on (one)—*cont.*
Ryton ; **435** / 12,450.
schon, *perf.* (shone) ; **316** / 9044.
ston, *n.* ; **311** / 8892.
won, *n.* (number) ; **373** / 10,692.
(*see* Gabaon, ilkon, wobygon.)

one, *adv.* (alone : *see* non),
ylkone ; **82** / 2286.
ilkone ; **426** / 12,190.

on (? *adv.* alone : *see* non),
ilkon ; **513** / 14,774.

(sone, *adv. for*) on one, P.
stone ; **280** / 7978.

Petron (*see* euerilkon),
ilkon ; **454** / 13,104.

*prysone (*see* sone *n.*, prisone, p. 672, col. 2).

Ryton, non ; **436** / 12,478 : on ; **435** / 12,450.

*regyone (*see* sone *n.*; region, p. 672, col. 2).

*resone (*see* sone *n.* ; reson, p. 672, col. 2).

*Rome, sone *n.* ; **188** / 5346.

Salamon,
gon, *pp.* ; **547** / 15,784.

schon, *perf.* (shone : *see* on),
gon, *inf.* ; **120** / 3398.

schone *v.* (shun), wone *v.* ; **490** / 14,128.

sone, *n.* (son : *see* come *pp.*, destructione),
mone, *v.* (mention) ; **13** / 358 ; **28** / 806 ; **196** / 5586 ; **278** / 7918 ; **318** / 9092 ; **345** / 9886 ; **569** / 16,414.
*prysone, *n.* ; **334** / 9552.
*regyone ; **139** / 3952 ; **562** / 16,212.
*resone ; **128** / 3628.
*Rome ; **88** / 5346.
*tresone ; **486** / 14,034.
*warisone ; **79** / 2202.
wone, *v.* ; **11** / 320 ; **29** / 820 ; **31** / 870 ; **79** / 2210 ; **409** / 11,704 ; **502** / 14,490 ; **578** / 16,660.
(*see* mone *inf.*, wone *v.*)

ston, *n.* (stone : *see* bon, ilkon),
non ; **277** / 7886 ; **308** / 8788.
won, *n.* (number ?) ; **397** / 11,366.
(*see* non, on, on one.)

a wo-bygon, *n.*
on, *n.* (one) ; **429** / 12,258.

won, *n.* (number : *see* on, ston).

wone, *v.* (dwell: *see* cone, mone *inf.*),
cone, *v.* (know); **1** / 18 P.
kone, *v.* (know); **283** / 8074; **372** / 10,670.
schone, *v.* (shun, escape); **490** / 14,128.
sone, *n.*; **525** / 15,148.
(*see* sone, *n.*)
wone, *part.* (dwelling),
mone *inf.* (mention); **48** / 1356.

-on, -oon, -one, -oun (*see* -oun).

Aroon (St.),
Kerlyon; **215** / 6118.
baston, *n.* (a kind of ryme),
fordon, *pp.*; **3** / 90 P.
benyson, *n.*
croun, *n.*; **249** / 7096 P.
bone, *n.* (prayer),
sone, *adv.*; **103** / 2888; **214** / 6084.
bon, *pp.* (boun, ready, prepared),
don, *pp.*; **438** / 12,524.
bone, *pp.* (prepared: *see* done, *pp.*),
sone, *adv.*; **58** / 1642; **131** / 3730; **310** / 8862; **326** / 9318.
boun *pp.*, felon *a.*; **173**; 4932.
Breton,
don, *pp.*; **576** / 16,608.
reson, *n.*; **243** / 6928.
Brydlyngton,
chanon; **6** / 188 P.
chanon (*see* Brydlyngton).
croun, benyson; **249** / 7096 P.
desheritison,
toun; **363** / 10,392.
done, *pp.*
bone, *pp.*; **394** / 11,280.
don, *pp.*
legion; **463** / 13,338.
(som, *for*) don, P.
religion; **247** / 7048.
don, *pp.* (*see* bon *pp.*, Breton),
religion; **504** / 14,556.
son, *adv.*; **116** / 3272; **138** / 3932; **522** / 15,052.
(*see* suspecion.)
done, *pp.*
sone, *adv.*; **217** / 6194; **350** / 10,012.
done, *inf.*
sone, *adv.*; **254** / 7230; **539** / 15,554.
felon, *a.*
boun, *pp.*; **173** / 4932.
treson, *n.*; **95** / 2650.
fon, *n.* (fool),
Redyon; **142** / 4052.
fordon *pp.*, baston *n.*; **3** / 90 P.
Kaer-legion,
enchesoun, *n.*; **126** / 3570.
Kerlyon (*see* Aroon),
reson; **306** / 8740.
Kaerlyon,
Saunson; **312** / 8924.
legion, don *pp.*; **463** / 13,338.
Londone,
Bretone; **526** / 15,164.
London,
don (down: P. son); **69** / 1924.
prison, *n.*; **278** / 7920.
misdon *pp.*, vision; **535** / 15,414.
poyson, treson; **273** / 7772.
prison, *n.* (*see* sone, *n.*, p. 671, col. 2),
Anacleton; **38** / 1080.
raunson, *n.*; **91** / 2562.
[region] (*see* sone *n.*, p. 671, col. 2, treson),
Yualon; **140** / 3972.
religion (*see* don P., don *pp.*),
don, *pp.*; **392** / 11,240.
reson (*see* sone *n.*, p. 671, col. 2, Breton),
baron; **222** / 6330; **371** / 10,642.
benisoun; **531** / 15,304.
Galon; **70** / 1968.
Saxon; **359** / 10,288.
Saxon,
destruccion; **347** / 9922.
treson; **314** / 8986.
seson, venyson; **47** / 1332.
sone, *adv.* (*see* Rome, bone *n.* (prayer), bone *pp.*),
bone, *pp.*; **65** / 1808; **85** / 2372; **154** / 4412; **176** / 5008; **269** / 7668; **451** / 13,022.
*come, *perf.*; **187** / 5322.
done, *inf.*; **267** / 7612; **430** / 12,294.
fordone, *pp.*; **241** / 6870.

suspecion,
  don, *pp.*; **103** / 2906.
toun, desheritison; **363** / 10,392: treson; **76** / 2134.
treson, *n.* (*see* sone *n.*, p. 671, col. 2),
  poyson; **273** / 7772.
  region; **76** / 2134.
  toun; **175** / 4988.
venyson,
  seson; **47** / 1332.
vision,
  *misdon, *pp.*; **535** / 15,414.
warisone *n.* (*see* sone *n.*, p. 671, col. 2).

-ond, -onde.

bond, *perf.* (*see* lond, *obl.*).
bond, *n. obj.*
  lond, *obl.*; **101** / 2852.
bonde *a.* (bondmen), londe *obl.*; **199** / 5668.
brond, *n. obl.*
  hond, *obl.*; **350** / 10,034.
Engelond (*see* fond *perf. s.*, vnderstond).
fond, *perf. s.* (found: *see* Scotlond),
  Ingelond, *obj.*; **512** / 14,768.
  Engelond, *nom.*; **514** / 14,832.
  Engelond, *obl.*; **580** / 16,724.
  lond, *obl.*; **30** / 868; **215** / 6110; **224** / 6376; **300** / 8562; **335** / 9578; **446** / 12,756.
  lond, *obj.*; **185** / 5278; **190** / 5388; **227** / 6482; **513** / 14,790; **530** / 15,272.
  Scotlond, *obl.*; **543** / 15,664.
  sond, *n.* (message); **307** / 8754.
  wond, *inf.* (turn); **497** / 14,348.
  (*see* wond, *perf. s.*)
fonde, *perf. s.* (found: *see* londe, *obl.*),
  lond, *obl.*; **240** / 6844.
fond, *perf. pl.* (found: *see* lond *obl.*, lond *obj.*),
  hond, *obl.*; **215** / 6122.
  lond, *obj.*; **47** / 1326; **90** / 2540; **116** / 3280; **129** / 3666; **220** / 6264; **232** / 6608; **573** / 16,538.
  lond, *obl.*; **286** / 8156; **416** / 11,908; **485** / 13,996.
  (*see* lond *obj.*, wond *perf. pl.*)
fonde, *perf. pl.* (found: *see* lond *nom.*, londe *obl.*),
  londe, *obj.*; **294** / 8376.
fonde *perf. pl.*, londe *obj.*; **162** / 4642.
fond, *inf.* (try),
  lond, *obl.*; **262** / 7474.
fonde, *inf.* (try),
  londe, *obl.*; **274** / 7810; **426** / 12,168.
  sonde, *n.* (message); **377** / 10,820.
  stonde, *inf.* (stand); **280** / 7970.
honde, *obl.*
  londe, *obl.*; **42** / 1206.
hond, *obl.* (hande, semblande, P.),
  *semblaunt/, *n.*; **226** / 6434.
  wyþstond, *inf.*; **354** / 10,120.
  (*see* brond, fond *perf. pl.*, lond *nom.*, lond *obj.*, Scotlond *obl.*)
lond, *nom.* (land),
  fond, *perf. pl.* (found); **147** / 4210.
  hond, *obl.* (hand); **48** / 1392.
  y vnderstond; **11** / 310.
londe, *obl.* (*see* fonde *inf.*, honde *obl.*, schonde, sonde, stronde),
  bonde, *a.* (=bondmen); **199** / 5668.
  þey fonde; **51** / 1444.
  fonde, *perf. s.*; **106** / 2988.
londe, *obl.*
  fond, *perf. s.* (found); **527** / 15,190.
lond, *obl.* (*see* bond, fonde *perf. s.*, fond *inf.*),
  bond, *perf. s.* (ran, bounded); **205** / 5834.
  bond, *perf. pl.* (bound); **502** / 14,484.
  þey fond; **50** / 1434.
  fond, *perf. s.* (found); **64** / 1762; **125** / 3562; **255** / 7272; **385** / 11,026; **419** / 12,002; **420** / 12,018; **571** / 16,460.
  fond, *perf. pl.*; **237** / 6746; **242** / 6882; **309** / 8844; **370** / 10,612; **516** / 14,870.
  fonde, *perf. pl.*; **498** / 14,376.
  hond, *obl.* (hand); **24** / 692.
  sond, *obl.* (sand, shore); **77** / 2154.
  wond, *inf.* (turn); **578** / 16,658.
  (*see* fond, *perf. pl.*)
lond, *obj.* (*see* fond *perf. s.*, *perf. pl.*),
  fond, *perf. s.*; **89** / 2486; **92** / 2592; **100** / 2802; **131** / 3734; **145** / 4126; **210** / 5996; **352** / 10,082; **373** / 10,698;

lond, *obj.—cont.*
381 / 10,938 ; 510 / 14,714 ; 579 / 16,692.
fond, *perf. pl.* ; 96 / 2680 ; 260 / 7412 ; 291 / 8298 ; 349 / 9984 ; 525 / 15,132 ; 568 / 16,392.
hond, *obl.* ; 57 / 1606 ; 126 / 3572.
y vnderstond ; 363 / 10,400.
wond, *perf. pl.* (turned) ; 197 / 5616.
*londe *obj.*, fonde *perf. pl.* ; 294 / 8376 (*see* sonde).
lond, *obj.*, *þey wend (go) ; 64 / 1772.
*londe, *obj.*
fonde, *v. pl.* ; 162 / 4642.
*schonde, *n. obj.* (disgrace, A.S. *sceond, scond*),
londe, *obl.* ; 492 / 14,208.
Scotland, *obl.* (*see* fond, *perf. s.*),
fond, *perf. s.* ; 356 / 10,180.
Scotlond, *obl.*
hond, *obl.* ; 85 / 2384.
*semblaunt *n.*, hond *obl.* ; 226 / 6434.
sond *n.* (message), fond *perf. s.* ; 307 / 8754.
* sonde, *n. obj.* (message, A.S. *sand, sond* : *see* fonde *inf.*, wyþstonde),
londe, *obj.* ; 222 / 6316 ; 230 / 6542.
londe, *obl.* ; 264 / 7526 ; 435 / 12,456.
stonde *inf.*, fonde *inf.* ; 280 / 7970.
stronde, *n. obl.*
londe, *obl.* ; 487 / 14,050.
y vnderstond (*see* lond *nom.*, lond *obj.*),
Engelond, *nom.* ; 265 / 7542.
wond *inf.* (turn), fond *perf. s.* ; 497 / 14,348.
wond, *perf. s.* (turned, went),
fond, *perf. s.* ; 549 / 15,844.
wond, *perf. pl.* (turned, went : *see* lond, *obj.*),
fond, *perf. pl.* ; 458 / 13,198.
wyþstonde, *inf.*
sonde, *obl.* (summons) ; 336 / 9608.
wyþstond *inf.*, hond *obl.* ; 354 / 10,120.

-onde, -ondon, -ounden.

London,
fonden, *pp.* (found) ; 505 / 14,572.
founden, *pp.* (found),
Lounden ; 512 / 14,756.
wounden, *pp.* (wound, drawn) ; 505 / 14,564.

(-onder, *see* -under.)

-ondes.

bondes, *n.*
hondes, *n.* ; 403 / 11,532.
brondes, *n.*
londes, *n.* ; 318 / 9100.
londes, *n.*
husebondes, *n.* ; 305 / 8702.

-one (*see* p. 670, p. 672).

-ones, -ons (*see* -ons, p. 676).

at ones (once: *see* nones, stones),
þe nones (nonce) ; 44 / 1264 ; 98 / 2748 ; 411 / 11,748.
atones (at once),
stones, *n.* ; 287 / 8172 ; 310 / 8868 ; 340 / 9728.
bones, stones ; 312 / 8932.
Bretons (*see* eftsones, sones *n.*, p. 676, col. 2).
cones, *v.* (givest : cones þank),
wones, *v.* (dwellest) ; 73 / 2042.
eftsones (*see* Saxones),
Brutones ; 67 / 1864 (*see* -ons, -ouns).
mones, *v. s.* & *pl.* (mention : *see* sones, wones),
sones, *n.* (sons) ; 12 / 330.
Saxones ; 289 / 8248 (*see* -ons, -ouns).
sones, *n.* ; 468 / 13,486 ; 514 / 14,824.
þe nones (the nonce),
at ones ; 230 / 6564.
Saxones (*see* mones, *v.*),
eft sones ; 499 / 14,386.
sones, *n.* (sons : *see* mones),
*Bretons ; 268 / 7636.
mones, *v.* (mentions) ; 7 / 214 ; 91 / 2552 ; 94 / 2640 ; 100 / 2798 ; 140 / 3992.

stones, *n*, (*see* atones, wones *n.*),
bones, *n.*; **312** / 8932.
at ones (once); **36** / 1034; **240** / 6830.

wones, *v.* (dwells: *see* cones),
mones, *v.* (reminds); **307** / 8770.

wones, *n.* (dwellings, kingdom),
stones; **313** / 8952.

-ong, -onge.

among, *prep.* (*see* songe *perf. pl.*, sprong *perf. s.*).

among, *adv.* (*see* long, *a. s.*).

amonge, *prep.* (*see* longe, *adv.*).

fonge, *inf* (seize: *see* longe, *v.*),
longe, *adv.*; **104** / 2938.

long, *a. s.* (*see* þonge *n. obl.*, wrong *adv.*),
among, *adv.* (about); **304** / 8682.
þrong, *n.*; **483** / 13,936.

longe, *a. s.* (long time: *see* sprongе *perf. s.*, strong *a. s.*),
stronge, *a. s.*; **38** / 1064.

longe, *pres. pl.* (belong),
fonge, *inf.* (seize); **9** / 242.

longe, *adv.* (*see* fonge, vnderfonge),
amonge, *prep.*; **225** / 6402.
fonge, *inf.* (seize); **201** / 5714; **402** / 11,500.
songe, *n.* (singing); **394** / 11,276.
stronge, *a. pl.*; **17** / 488.
stronge, *adv.*; **164** / 4698.
strong, *adv.*; **261** / 7434.
stronge, *a. s.*; **334** / 9548.

long, *adv.* (*see* strong *a. s.*, strong *adv.*),
strong, *a. s.*; **217** / 6174.

long (along of, the reason of),
strong, *a. s.*; **238** / 6774.
(*see* wrong, *n. obl.*)

monge, *n.* (? mixture: *see* songe *n.*, wronge),
stronge, *a. s.*; **207** / 5890.

ronge, *perf. pl.* (*see* stronge, *a. s.*),
sprong, *perf. pl.*; **124** / 3522.

songe, *perf. pl.*
among, *prep.*; **252** / 7196.
tonge, *n.*; **523** / 15,090; **571** / 16,472.

song, *perf. pl.*
wrong, *adv.*; **51** / 1448.
songe, *n.* (singing: *see* longe, *adv.*).

sprong, *perf. s.* (*see* ronge, strong *a. s.*),
among, *prep.*; **484** / 13,964.
rong, *perf. s.* (rang, sounded); **449** / 12,840.

sprongе, *perf. s.*
longe, *a. s.*; **529** / 15,248.

strong, *a. s.* (*see* long *adv.*, long *prep.*),
long, *adv.*; **352** / 10,064; **448** / 12,824.
longe, *a. s.*; **514** / 14,808.
sprong, *perf. pl.* (sprang); **380** / 10,894.
wrong, *n. obl.*; **289** / 8242.
wronge, *adv.*; **571** / 16,468.

stronge, *a. s.* (*see* longe *adv.*, monge *n.*),
ronge, *perf. pl.* (rang, sounded); **432** / 12,374.
þronge, *n. obl.*; **475** / 13,708.

stronge, *a. pl.* (*see* longe, *a. pl.*).

stronge, *adv.* (*see* longe, *adv.*).

strong, *adv.* (*see* longe, *adv.*),
long, *adv.*; **328** / 9368.

swong *perf. s.*, þrong *n. obl.*; **453** / 13,053.

þonge, *n. obl.*
long, *a. s.*; **263** / 7510.

þrong, *n. obl.*; **452** / 13,053.
swong, *perf. s.* (swung); **453** / 13,054.

þronge *n. obl.*, stronge *a. s.*; **289** / 8242.

tonge, *n.* (*see* songe *perf. pl.*, ȝonge),
ȝonge, *a. pl.*; **504** / 14,558.

vnderfonge, *inf.*
longe, *adv.*; **138** / 3924.

wrong, *n. obl.* (*see* strong, *a. s.*),
on þe longe (along of thee); **114** / 3230.

wronge, *adv.* (*see* strong, *a. s.*),
monge, *n. obj.* (mixture); **259** / 7384.

wrong, *adv.* (*see* song, *perf. pl.*),
long, *a. s.*; **496** / 14,302.

ȝonge, *a. pl.* (*see* tonge),
tonge, *n.*; **147** / 4188; **165** / 4726; **247** / 7044; **556** / 16,048.

-ongen.

songen, *pp.*
rongen, *pp.*; **515** / 14,856.

-onne (? = un).

bygonne, *pp.* (begun : (*see* wonne, *pp.*),
ouer-ronne, *pp.* ; 565 / 16,302.
ronne, *pp.* ; 414 / 11,840.
wonne, *pp.* ; 284 / 8100.

ouer-ronne, *pp.* (*see* bygonne),
wonne, *perf. pl.* (won) ; 466 / 13,424.

ronne, *perf. pl.*
wonne, *perf. pl.* ; 129 / 3686 ; 449 / 12,848 ; 503 / 14,504.

ronne, *pp.* (*see* bygonne, wonne *perf. pl.*),
wonne, *pp.*; 510 / 14,710 (*see* wonne, *pp.*).

wonne, *pp.* (*see* bygonne),
bygonne, *pp.* ; 406 / 11,622 ; 454 / 13,108.

wonne, *perf. pl.* (*see* ouer-ronne, ronne *perf. pl.*),
ronne, *pp.* ; 480 / 13,850.

wonne, *pp.* (*see* ronne, *pp.*),
ronne, *pp.* ; 530 / 15,276.

-onnen, -unnen.

runnen, *perf. pl.* (*see* wonnen, *perf. pl.*),
wonnen, *pp.* ; 379 / 10,862.

ronnen, *pp.* (*see* wonnen),
wonnen, *pp.* ; 111 / 3124.

wonnen, *perf. pl.*
ronne[n], *perf. pl.* ; 242 / 6906.

wonnen, *pp.* (*see* runnen, ronnen),
ouer-ronnen, *pp.* ; 165 / 4710.
ronnen, *pp.* ; 372 / 10,662 ; 442 / 12,638.

ywonnen, *pp.*
ronnen, *pp.* ; 144 / 4108.

-ons, -ones, -ouns (? = oons).

barons (*see* Bretons, legions, Saxons, somons),
Bretons ; 225 / 6424 ; 554 / 15,974.
Saxons ; 291 / 8290 ; 537 / 15,482.
somons ; 80 / 2232.
touns ; 232 / 6622.

barouns (*see* Bretons, dragons),
Bretons ; 400 / 11,440.
respouns ; 417 / 11,924.
Saxouns ; 338 / 9678 ; 508 / 14,650.
barouns—*cont.*
somouns ; 335 / 9570 ; 335 / 9588 ; 514 / 14,802.
touns ; 384 / 10,998 ; 387 / 11,082.
(*see* respouns.)

Bretons (*see* barons barouns ; -ones, p. 674),
barons ; 218 / 6206 ; 579 / 16,690.
barouns ; 485 / 13,986.
Burgylons ; 116 / 3266.
legions ; 206 / 5858.
prisons ; 454 / 13,102 ; 457 / 13,178.
Saxons ; 2 / 40 P. ; 271 / 7710 ; 503 / 14,506 ; 573 / 16,540.
somons ; 536 / 15,462 (*see* nations, pauylons, somons).

Bretouns (*see* coniurisouns, legyons),
Burgoilouns ; 409 / 11,684.

Brutons,
fuysons ; 164 / 4678.
renouns ; 477 / 13,774.
(*see* Saxouns, somouns.)

Burgoilouns, Bretouns ; 409 / 11,684.

Burgoylons ; 122 / 3475.
sons ; 123 / 3476.

Burgylons, Bretons ; 116 / 3266.

coniurisouns,
Bretouns ; 311 / 8904.

dragons,
barouns ; 320 / 9142.
somons ; 287 / 8174.

felons, legions ; 204 / 5800.

fuysons *n.*, Brutons ; 164 / 4678.

garnysons,
traysons[1] ; 250 / 7128.

legions (*see* Bretons),
barons ; 211 / 6004.
felons ; 204 / 5800.

legyons,
Bretouns ; 233 / 6630.

lyouns,
tresons[1] ; 237 / 6754.

liuersons (deliveries), Saxons ; 261 / 7430.

mones *v.* (remembers), Saxons ; 573 / 16,520.

[1] cp. tr*ay*sons, tresons, with *-ay*, above, p. 58[1], 610.

mountz, *n.* (mouns, P.: mountains),
somouns; **411** / 11,760.
nations,
Bretons; **69** / 1928.
pauylons,
Bretons; **162** / 4646; **443** / 12,676.
prisons (*see* Bretons).
prisouns, somouns; **456** / 13,144.
religions (*see* Saxons),
somons; **520** / 14,986.
renouns, Bretouns; **477** / 13,774.
respouns (*see* barouns),
barouns; **417** / 11,938.
Saxons (*see* barons, Bretons, tresons),
barons; **530** / 15,266.
Bretons; **504** / 14,542.
liuersons, *n.* (deliveries); **261** / 7430.
mones, *v.* (reminds); **573** / 16,520.
religions; **362** / 10,378.
tresons[1]; **350** / 10,006.
Saxouns (*see* barouns),
Bretouns; **260** / 7404.
somons (*see* barons, barouns, Bretons),
barons; **34** / 978; **152** / 4340; **312** / 8916.
barouns; **564** / 16,268.
Bretons; **276** / 7858.
(*see* dragons, religions.)
somouns, *n.* (*see* mountz),
barouns; **314** / 8980; **419** / 11,988.
prisouns, *n.*; **456** / 13,144.
sons, Burgoylons; **123** / 3476.
touns *n.*, barons; **232** / 6622 (*see* barouns).
traysons,[1] garnysons; **250** / 7128.
tresons[1] (*see* lyouns, Saxons),
Saxons; **279** / 7932.

-ont.

wont, *pp.* (accustomed),
hont, *inf.* (hunt); **546** / 15,744.

-op.

top, *n.*
hop, *v.*; **38** / 1082.

-oppe, -uppe (? = up).

cóppe, *n.* (cup: A.S. *copp*),
vppe, *adv.* (up); **266** / 7584.

-ope.

Europe,
hope; **8** / 226.
Pope; **9** / 250.

-opped.

hopped, *pp.*
*stopped, *perf. pl.*; **469** / 13,510.

-ord, -orde.

bord, *n. obl.* (table),
word, *obj.* (word); **326** / 9314.
Hereforde, *obl.*
Oxenforde, *obl.*; **387** / 11,100.
Oxenford, *obl.*
Stafford, *obl.*; **131** / 3716.

-ored (? = ord).

ymored, *pp.* (rooted),
astored, *pp.* (stored); **575** / 16,588.

-ore, -or.

ay-whore (*see* more, sore *adv.*, swore),
more, *adv.*; **25** / 722; **117** / 3294.
restore; **305** / 8710.
Bangor,
sor, *a. s.*; **533** / 15,368.
bor, *n.* (boar), or *adv.*; **433** / 12,398.
bore, *v.* (penetrate): *see* byfore, þerfore).
byfore (*see* Cadore, lore, restore, score, þore),
bore, *v.* (penetrate); **163** / 4666; **353** / 10,108.
more, *adv.*; **112** / 3162.
score; **176** / 5028; **475** / 13,694.
sore, *a. pl.*; **64** / 1790.
þore, *adv.* (there); **104** / 2930; **558** / 16,090; **575** / 16,576.

[1] cp. tr*ay*sons, tr*e*sons, with *-ay*, above, p. 583, 610.

Cadore,
byfore; 456 / 13,156.
Cador (*see* þer),
þor, *adv.* (there); 392 / 11,220; 471 / 13,584.
Ector, Luwor; 78 / 2180 : mor; 12 / 350.

foor, *perf. s.* (fore P., went: *see* swor, for).
swor, *perf. s.*; 279 / 7924.

for, *perf. pl.* (broke), swor, *perf. pl.*; 502 / 14,498.

fore, *prep.* (for: *see* lore).

lore, *n.* (*see* more, restore, þerfore),
byfore; 554 / 15,978.
fore, *prep.* (for); 236 / 6732.

Luwor,
Ector; 78 / 2180.

mor, *a. s.* (bigger),
Ector; 12 / 350.

more, *a.* (greater: *see* mor, sore *adv.*, þore),
lore, *n.*; 170 / 4838.
sore, *adv.*; 45 / 1276; 384 / 11,004.
þore (there); 257 / 7318; 360 / 10,308.
(*see* þer-fore, þore, wore.)

þe more (in that degree more: *see* wore),
restore, *inf.*; 408 / 11,672.
sore, *adv.*; 4 / 112, P.; 359 / 10,286.

mor, *adv.* (namor, *see* or; euere mor, *see* sor; ere-more, *see* more).

more, *adv.* (more: *see* ay-whore, byfore, sore *adv.*, þerfore),
ay whore; 130 / 3694.
lore, *n.*; 367 / 10,506; 515 / 14,858.
restore, *v.*; 537 / 15,490.
sore, *adv.*; 351 / 10,040.
þore (there); 374 / 10,718.
whore, *adv.* (where); 209 / 5950.
wore, *v.* (were); 10 / 288 (ere-more); 83 / 2302; 184 / 5250; 210 / 5982; 414 / 11,860; 450 / 12,872.

namor, or, *adv.*; 99 / 2770.

namore (*see* sore, *adv.*),
sore, *adv.*; 532 / 15,328.

namore—*cont.*
þore; 186 / 5304; 290 / 8274; 576 / 16,604.
wore, *v.* (was, were); 2 / 34 P.; 125 / 3550.
or, *adv.* (before),
bor, *n.* (boar); 433 / 12,398.
namor; 99 / 2770.

ore, *n.* (oar),
sore, *adv.*; 105 / 2964.
wore, *v.* (were); 22 / 618.

restore, *v.* (*see* ay-whore, more),
byfore; 128 / 3646; 363 / 10,386.
lore; 272 / 7750.
þore; 294 / 8382.

score (*see* byfore),
byfore; 93 / 2618; 119 / 3378; 419 / 11,978; 523 / 15,102.

snore, *n.* (snorting),
sore, *adv.*; 65 / 1822.

sor, *a. s.* (*see* Bangor),
euere mor; 501 / 14,458.

sore, *a. pl.* (*see* byfore).

sore, *adv.* (*see* more, namore, ore, snore, þore),
aywhore; 108 / 3034.
more, *adv.*; 59 / 1656; 84 / 2350; 541 / 15,614.
more, *a.* (greater); 570 / 16,432.
namore; 253 / 7214; 377 / 10,812.
þore; 171 / 4886; 559 / 16,114.
wore, *v.* (were); 139 / 3958; 275 / 7820; 359 / 10,292; 382 / 10,954.

swore, *perf. pl.*
byfore, *adv.*; 199 / 5648.

swor, *perf. pl.* (*see* foor),
for, *perf. pl.* (broke); 502 / 14,498.

*þer, *adv.* (there),
Cador; 343 / 9812.

þer-fore, *adv.*
bore, *inf.* (penetrate); 561 / 16,184.
lore, *n.*; 129 / 3672.
(euere) more; 100 / 2808.
more, *a.* (greater); 144 / 4110.

þor, *adv.* (*see* Cador).

þore (*see* byfore, more, namore, restore, sore *adv.*, wore),
byfore ; 443 / 12,688.
more, *a.* ; 36 / 1022 ; 223 / 6362.
sore ; 474 / 13,660 ; 489 / 14,114 ; 495 / 14,286 ; 545 / 15,728.
Tremore ; 306 / 8738.

Tremore (*see* þore).

whore, *adv.* (*see* more, ay-whore).

wore, *v.* (were : *see* more, namore, ore, sore *adv.*),
þe more ; 192 / 5462.
more, *a.* (greater) ; 427 / 12,202 ; (additional) ; 555 / 16,032.
þore, *adv.* (there) ; 461 / 13,290 ; 573 / 16,534.

-oren.

þer-byforen,[1]
forloren, *pp.* ; 51 / 1460.

loren, *pp.*
boren,[1] *pp.* ; 406 / 11,614.

-ores.

spores, *n.* (spurs),
fores, *n.* (furrows) ; 452 / 13,024.

-ory, -ori.

Gregori,[2]
story ; 534 / 15,392.

story,
Gregori ; 524 / 15,110.

-ork.

;ork,
stork/ ; 505 / 14,574.

-orn.

beforn (*see* byforn),
folorn ; 4 / 104 P.

boren *pp.*, byforn ; 102 / 2870.

born, *pp.* (*see* byforn, corn, lorn),
byforn ; 28 / 800 ; 135 / 3824 ; 199 / 5662 ; 218 / 6208 ; 391 / 11,214 ; 409 / 11,686 ; 469 / 13,514 ; 544 / 15,684 ; 555 / 16,018.
horn, *n.* ; 47 / 1328.
lorn, *pp.* ; 332 / 9494 ; 349 / 9976 ; 459 / 13,226 ; 538 / 15,512.

byforn (*see* born, corn, fursworn),
born, *pp.* ; 41 / 1156 ; 63 / 1752 ; 87 / 2436 ; 99 / 2774.
boren, *pp.* ; 102 / 2870.
born, *pp.* ; 114 / 3208 ; 229 / 6518 ; 334 / 9540 ; 400 / 11,446 ; 444 / 12,712 ; 486 / 14,004 ; 518 / 14,922 ; 521 / 15,002 ; 558 / 16,106.
corn ; 38 / 1066 ; 104 / 2916 ; 348 / 9948.
lorn, *pp.* ; 55 / 1562 ; 88 / 2466 ; 146 / 4156 ; 311 / 8888 ; 329 / 9392 ; 353 / 10,090 ; 501 / 14,454 ; 529 / 15,254 ; 536 / 15,454 ; 540 / 15,586 ; 541 / 15,610 ; 544 / 15,704.
morn ; 455 / 13,130.
sworn, *pp.* ; 565 / 16,314.
ylorn, *pp.* ; 87 / 2442.
(*see* lorn, sworn).

corn (*see* byforn),
biforn ; 16 / 454 ; 569 / 16,418.
born, *pp.* ; 365 / 10,440.

forlorn, biforn ; 4 / 104 P.

fursworn, *pp.*
byforn ; 285 / 8116.
lorn, *pp.* ; 337 / 9638.

horn, born ; 47 / 1328.

iborn, *pp.*
lorn, *pp.* ; 562 / 16,210.

lorn, *pp.* (*see* born, fursworn, iborn),
born, *pp.* ; 44 / 1252 ; 226 / 6450 ; 480 / 13,848.
byforn, *adv.* ; 346 / 9892 ; 382 / 10,942 ; 383 / 10,982 ; 500 / 14,432.
(*see* byforn.)

morn, byforn ; 455 / 13,130.

sworn, *pp.* (*see* byforn),
byforn ; 209 / 5948 ; 466 / 13,448.

ylorn *pp.*, byforn ; 87 / 2442.

[1] *see* byforn, *ryming with* boren ; 102 / 2870.
[2] *for* orye *ryming with* -ye, -y *see* -y, -ye.

-orow, -orgh, -orough, -urgh.

Arthorghe, *obl.*
  burghe, *n. obl.* (borough) ; 340 / 9740.
Arthurgh, *nom.*
  burgh, *n. obl.* ; 346 / 9904.
Arthorow, þorow ; 480 / 13,854.
burghe, *n. obl.*
  Arthurghe, *obl.* ; 365 / 10,454 ; 377 / 10,810.
burgh, *obl.*
  Arthurgh, *obl.* ; 443 / 12,666.
Conyngesburgh, *obl.*
  þer-þorough, 298 / 8492.
þorow,
  Arthorow ; 480 / 13,854.
  Scardeburghe, *obj.* ; 514 / 14,816.

-ors, -orts.

Hors (Horsa),
  ports, *n. pl.* (? port-officers) ; 256 / 7306.
L. mors,
  cors, *n.* ; 157 / 4492.

-ort. (*For* -orts, *see* -ors).

port, *n.*
  mysconfort, *n.* ; 106 / 2992.

-orþe, -erþe.

forþe,
  * erþe ; 432 / 12,366.

-orwe, -orewe.

sorewe,
  morwe ; 87 / 2440.

-os.

Amos,
  Aggos ; 80 / 2224.

-ōs, -oos.

agros *v.*, ros *v.* ; 500 / 14,426.
clos, *n.* (rampart of wood and stone),
  foos, *n.* (foes) ; 507 / 14,630.
foos, fos *n.* (foes : *see* in clos, ros *v.*).
gos, *v.* (goes, go : *see* los).
in clos, *n.* or *pp.* (enclosed, hemd in),
  foos, *n.* (foes) ; 173 / 5060 ; 205 / 5836.
in-clos, *pp.* or *n.* (enclosed : *see* los, ros),
  fos, *n.* (foos) ; 179 / 5108 ; 491 / 14,164.
los, *n.* (praise : *see* ros),
  in clos, *pp.* ; 194 / 5520 ; 327 / 9338.
  gos, *v.* (goes) ; 149 / 4262.
  gos, *pres. pl.* (go) ; 405 / 11,590.
ros, *v.*
  agros, *v.* ; 106 / 2974.
  fos, *n.* ; 500 / 14,426.
  foos, *n.* ; 515 / 14,850.
  in clos, *pp.* or *n.* ; 119 / 3358.
  los, *n.* (praise) ; 67 / 1870 ; 459 / 13,240.

-ose.

prose, *n.*
  alose, *v.* ; 383 / 10,976.

-osed.

closed, *pp.*
  alosed, *pp.* ; 264 / 7524.

-osse.

ffosse, *n.*
  Scosse (Scotland) ; 110 / 3092.

-ost, -oste.

almost (*see* cost, host),
bost, *n.* (boast : *see* host, ost.)
cost, *n.* (side ?) ; 224 / 6392.
  gost, *n.* (spirit, δαιμων) ; 307 / 8768.
  host, *n.* (army) ; 34 / 984 ; 175 / 4978 ; 440 / 12,590.
cost,[1] *n.* (side : *see* bost, host, ost.)
cost,[1] *n.* (coast : (*see* host, ost),
  almost ; 527 / 15,186.
  host,[1] *n.* (army) ; 171 / 4878 ; 193 / 5500 ; 309 / 8834 ; 337 / 9646 ; 343 / 9804 ; 357 / 10,232 ; 494 / 14,254 ; 505 / 14,586.

[1] *cost, host* take no *e* in the oblique case in the following sets of rymes, except *host* once.

cost, *n.*—*cont.*
ost, *n.* (army) ; **259** / 7400.
gost, *n.* (spirit, *δαιμων*), bost, *n.* ; **307** / 8768.
Gost (þe Holy), *obl.*
host, *obl.* (army) ; **567** / 16,370.
host, *n.* (army : *see* bost, cost, ost, Gost),
almost; **471** / 13,588.
bost, *n.* (boast) ; **56** / 1582 ; **295** / 8402 ; **334** / 9560.
cost, *n.* (side) ; **37** / 1054 ; **97** / 2710 ; **118** / 3336.
cost, *n.* (coast) ; **190** / 5396 ; **205** / 5848 ; **290** / 8280.
cost, *n.* (side, place ?) ; **327** / 9350.
wyþ þe most ; **117** / 3314.
most, *adv.* ; **176** / 5024 ; **333** / 9510.
(*see* most, *adv.*)
hoste, *obl.* (*see* þe moste),
þe moste, *a.*
hoste, *obl.* ; **463** / 13,364.
wyþ þe most, host *obj.* ; **117** / 3314.
most, adv. (*see* host),
host, *n.* ; **473** / 13,652.
ost, *n.* (host, army),
bost, *n.* ; **444** / 12,690.
cost, *n.* (side, spot) ; **54** / 1534 ; **459** / 13,244.
cost, *n.* (coast) ; **104** / 2920 ; **208** / 5936 ; **221** / 6282 ; **355** / 10,154.

-ostes.

costes,
hostes ; **116** / 3282.

-o͝t, -otte.

Asclipidot,
Scot ; **213** / 6056.
Asclipedot,
sot, *n.* ; **214** / 6102 ; **215** / 6132.
Dynot (*see* lot).
lot, *n.* (*Ormulum*, lott).
Dynot ; **530** / 15,292.
mot, *v.* ; **258** / 7352.
potte, *inf.* (put P., push),
o strot (astrut) ; **311** / 8886.
Scot (*see* Asclipidot).
sot (*see* Asclipedot).

-o̅t, -o̅te.

bot, *n.* (boat),
smot, 3 *s. perf.* ; **193** / 5490 ; **427** / 12,216.
bot, 3 *pl.*[1] (bit : *see* smot),
smot, 3 *pl.*[2] ; **324** / 9250.
bot, 3 *s.* (bit : *see* smot),
smot, 3 *pl.*[2] ; **380** / 10,898.
crote *n.* (jot), schote *n.* (dart) ; **75** / 2102.
hot, *a.* (A.S. *hât* : *see* ywot),
smot, 3 *s.* ; **177** / 5052 ; **302** / 8628 ; **484** / 13,950 ; **509** / 14,692.
smot, 3 *pl.*[2] ; **254** / 7242.
wot (knows) ; **81** / 2248.
o flote, *n.* (afloat),
to note, *v.* ; **422** / 12,080.
on fflote, *n.* (afloat),
on schote, *n.* (expedition ?) ; **544** / 15,700.
flote, *n.* (fleet : *see* schote, 3 *pl.*)
at o schote, *n.* (shoot) ; **62** / 1738.
note *v.*, o flote (afloat) ; **422** / 12,080.
rote, *n.* (turn, time),
Scote, *a.* (Scotch) ; **71** / 1978.
schote, *n.* (shot, dart ?),
ilk a crote, *n.* (every jot) ; **75** / 2102.
schote, *n.* (shoot : *see* flote, on fflote).
schote, 3 *pl.* (shot),
fflote, *n.* (fleet) ; **105** / 2956.
Scote (Scotch), rote *n.* ; **71** / 1978.
smot, 3 *s.* (*see* bot *n.*, bot *v.*, hot),
bot, 3 *s.* (bit) ; **154** / 4396 ; **154** / 4414 ; **278** / 7900 ; **434** / 12,422 ; **473** / 13,644.
bot, 3 *pl.* ; **424** / 12,116.
hot, *a.* ; **433** / 12,386.

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[1] bot, bat ; *pl.* biten.—*Morris*, p. 303.
[2] smat, smot ; *pl.* smiten.—*Morris*, p. 303.

smot, *perf. pl.* (*see* bot 3 *s.*, bot *pl.*, hot).
bot, *perf. pl.* (bit) ; **108** / 3082.
y wot (I know : *see* hot, wrot),
hot, *a.* ; **315** / 8992.
wote, *pl.* (know : *see* wrote, 3 *s.*)
wot, *pl.* (know : *see* wrot *perf. pl.*, wrot 3 *s.*)
wrote, 3 *s.*
wote, 1 *pl.* ; **5** / 146 P.
wrot, *perf. pl.*
wot, *pres. pl.* (know) ; **25** / 726 ; **130** / 3712.
wrot, 3 *s.*
we wot (know) ; **370** / 10,604 ; **579** / 16,706.

-ot, -ote. (? = -oot).

barefot,
bot, *n. obj.* (remedy) ; **533** / 15,374.
bot, *n. obj.* (remedy : *see* barefot),
y mot, *v.* (must) ; **169** / 4820.
bote, *obj.* (remedy),
fel to fote, *obl.* (fell at his feet) ; **303** / 8642.
bote, *n. nom.* (remedy),
fel to fote, *obl.* ; **382** / 10,944 ; **537** / 15,468.
men of fote, *n.* (infantry) ; **244** / 6969.
bote, *obj.* (remedy) ; **245** / 6970.
on fote, *n.*
he mote, *v.* (must) ; **376** / 10,772.
y mot (must), bot *n. obj.* ; **169** / 4820.
he mote, on fote ; **376** / 10,772.

-otes.

notes, *v.*
dotes, *v.* ; 86 / 2404.

-oþ, -oþe (þ *sharp* ?).

boþe (*see* wroþe),
cloþe, *v.* ; **394** / 11,286.
loþe, *a. pl.* ; **538** / 15,506.
wroþe, *a. pl.* ; **195** / 5558 ; **542** / 15,640.
cloþe *v.* (*see* boþe, loþe),
loþ, *n. pl.* (unwilling men : *see* oþ, wroþ),
oþ, *n.* ; **381** / 10,916.
loþe *a. pl.*, bothe *v.* ; **538** / 15,506.
oþ, *n.* (*see* loþ),
loþ, *a. pl.* ; **137** / 3882.
wroþ, *a. s.*
loþ, *a. s.* ; **500** / 14,422.
wroþ, *a. pl.*
oþ, *n. obj.* ; **122** / 3454.
wrothe, *a. pl.* (*see* boþe),
boþe ; **76** / 2128 ; **84** / 2338 ; **159** / 4562 ; **182** / 5178 ; **281** / 8002.

-oþe (þ *flat* ?).

loþe, *v.*
cloþe, *v.* ; **248** / 7074.

-oþen.

sode, *pp.* (sothen P., boiled),
lothen (? *pp.* laden, loaded); **431** / 12,344.

-oþer (? = uther).

anoþer (*see* broþer),
broþer ; **271** /7718.
oþer ; **330** / 9418.
roþer *n.* (rudder) ; **231** / 6576.
broþer (*see* anoþer, oþer),
anoþer ; **289** / 8246 ; **317** / 9052.
oþer ; **39** / 1096 ; **40** / 1126 ; **76** / 2124 ; **95** / 2664 ; **139** / 3954 ; **189** / 5382 ; **192** / 5452 ; **255** / 7286 ; **291** / 8310 ; **309** / 8826; **384** / 11,012; **501** / 14,448; **570** / 16,442.
oþer (*see* anoþer, broþer),
brother ; **11** / 294 ; **140** / 3994 ; **156** / 4478 ; **342** / 9800 ; **555** / 16,006.
oþer ; **51** / 1436 ; **232** / 6598.
roþer, *n.* (rudder), anoþer ; **231** / 6576.

-ottes.

Scottes,
sottes ; **349** / 10,002.

-ou.

-oude.

doude, *n.* (dowdy women),
  schroude, *n. obl.* (dress) ; 393 / 11,256.
loude, *adv.*
  cloude, *n. obl.* ; 231 / 6570.
proud, *a. s.*
  a loud, *adv.* ; 542 / 15,632.

-ough (? = o : *see* -ow).

wough,[1] *n.* (abuse, A.S. *woh*),
  drough,[1] *perf. s.* (drew) ; 167 / 4760.
wough, *n.* (? woe, disaster ; or defamation),
  slough, *perf. s.* (slew) ; 255 / 7280.
  twough *n.*, woe, ynough (enough) ; 241 / 8294.

-ought, -oughte.

abought, *pp.*, nought ; 407 / 11,630.
bought *pp.*, nought ; 237 / 6736.
brought,[2] *perf.*
  bysought, *perf. pl.* ; 358 / 10,246.
  sought, *perf.* ; 292 / 8312 ; 440 / 12,596 ; 448 / 12,810; 474 / 13,666.
  wrought, *perf.* ; 382 / 10,964.
  (*see* bysought *perf.*, *nought, sought *perf.*, *sought *pp.*, þought *perf.*, wrought *perf.*, *wrought *pp.*).
brought, *pp.* ; 275 / 7841.
  *byþought, *perf. s.* ; 276 / 7842.
  nought ; 24 / 680 ; 43 / 1222 ; 492 / 14,188 ; 576 / 16,626.
  *sought, *perf. s.* ; 103 / 2904.
  þought, *pp.* ; 171 / 4888.
  (*see* *bysought *perf.*, nought, sought *pp.*, *wrought *perf.*, wrought *pp.*).
bysought,[2] *perf.* (*see* byþought, nought),
  brought,[2] *perf.* ; 359 / 10,290.
  brought, *pp.* ; 206 / 5868 ; 274 / 7806.
bysought, *perf.*—*cont.*
  *nought ; 341 / 9758.
  þought, *n. obl.* ; 175 / 4970.
  wrought, *perf.* ; 527 / 15,202.
  (*see* brought, *perf.*)
bysought, *pp.*
  nought ; 372 / 10,646 ; 565 / 16,298.
  wrought, *pp.* ; 540 / 15,570.
byþought, *perf.* (*see* brought *pp.*, nought),
  bysought, *perf.* ; 539 / 15,546.
  sought, *perf.* ; 208 / 5912 ; 575 / 16,592.
dought (? doughty : *see* þought *perf.*, seemed),
dought (availed : *see* fought, þought *perf.*, (ouer-)þought).
doughte (was good for : *see* þoughte).
faught, *perf.*
  þought, *perf.* ; 231 / 6578.
fought, *perf.*
  dought, *perf.* (availed) ; 299 / 8524.
  *nought ; 319 / 9108.
noght,
  *wroght, *perf.* ; 4 / 116, P.
nought (*see* brought *pp.*, * bysought *perf.*, bysought *pp.*, fought),
  abought, *pp.* ; 407 / 11,630.
  *bisought, *perf.* ; 327 / 9328 ; 436 / 12,466.
  *byþought, *perf.* ; 523 / 15,084.
  bought, *pp.* ; 237 / 6736.
  brought, *pp.* ; 253 / 7206 ; 22 / 638 ; 161 / 4600 ; 328 / 9372 ; 414 / 11,858 ; 423 / 12,096.
  *brought, *perf.* ; 417 / 11,922 ; 425 / 12,150.
sought, *pp.* ; 169 / 4832 ; 310 / 8850.
  *sought, *perf.* ; 229 / 6530; 321 / 9180 ; 445 / 12,734 ; 457 / 13,180 ; 483 / 13,922 ; 508 / 14,642 ; 562 / 16,220.
sought, *pp.* ; 468 / 13,508.
  *þought, *perf.* ; 36 / 1028 ; 246 / 7022 ; 518 / 14,948 ; 528 / 15,228.
þought, *pp.* ; 254 / 7240.
  *þought, *perf.* (seemed) ; 512 / 14,748.
þought, *n. obj.* ; 286 / 8146.
þought, *nom.* ; 290 / 8276.
þought, *obl.* ; 326 / 9296 ; 566 / 16,318.

[1] see wow, drow, 173 / 4296; *wo, slo,* above under *O;* and *ynough, wough,* below, under *-ow.*
[2] These and all the other weak perfects should end in *e* by theory.

nought—*cont.*
wrought, *pp.*; 26 / 750; 44 / 1240; 74 / 2078; 112 / 3168; 135 / 3832; 235 / 6688; 284 / 8080; 515 / 14,836; 521 / 15,022; 541 / 15,604.
*wrought, *perf.*; 156 / 4464; 531 / 15,298.
ywrought, *pp.*; 142 / 4048.
(*see* ought, *sought *perf.*, *þought *perf.*, þought *pp.*, þought *n. obl.*, wrought *pp.*)

ought, *n.* (anything: *see* *þought, *perf.*)
nought; 253 / 7202.

sought, *perf.* (*see* byþought, nought),
brought, *perf.*; 376 / 10,770; 460 / 13,264; 516 / 14,864.
*nought; 55 / 1546; 79 / 2220; 105 / 2962; 122 / 3468; 129 / 3670; 339 / 9712; 380 / 10,888.
*þought, *n. obj.*; 447 / 12,788.
wrought, *perf.*; 575 / 16,572.
(*see* brought *pp.*, *wrought *pp.*)

sought, *pp.* (*see* nought, þought *pp.*),
brought, *pp.*; 242 / 6886.
*brought, *perf.*; 312 / 8912.
(*see* *þought *perf.*, wrought *pp.*, ybrought *pp.*)

þought, *perf.* (*see* faught, *nought),
brought, *perf.*; 437 / 12,502.
dought, *perf.* (availed); 265 / 7550.
*nought; 54 / 1516; 195 / 5542; 461 / 13,284.
*ought, *n.* (anything); 282 / 8044.
*sought, *pp.*; 185 / 5266; 282 / 8018.
*wrought, *pp.*; 276 / 7860; 371 / 10,628.
(*see* wrought, *perf.*)

þought, *perf.* (ouer-þought, was sorry, lamented),
dought, *perf.* (was good for); 430 / 12,306.

þought, *pp.* (*see* brought *pp.*, nought),
nought; 56 / 1576.

þoughte, *perf.* (ouer-þoughte, considered?),
doughte, *perf.* (was good for); 494 / 14,242.

þought, *perf.* (seemed: *see* nought),
dought, (? *not a verb, perfect tense, but* doughty *a.*); 469 / 13,532.

þought, *n. obj.* (*see* nought, *sought *perf.*, *wrought *perf.*).

þought, *n. obl.* (*see* bysought *perf.*, nought),
nought; 101 / 2832; 303 / 8638.

wroght *perf.*, *noght; 4 / 116, P.

wrought, *perf.* (*see* bysought, *perf.*).
*brought, *pp.*; 202 / 5736.
brought, *perf.*; 579 / 16,708.
þought, *perf.*; 95 / 2666.
þought, *n. obj.*; 267 / 7606.
(*see* brought *perf.* *nought, sought *perf.*)

wrought, *pp.* (*see* bysought *pp.*, nought),
*brought, *perf.*; 308 / 8808.
brought, *pp.*; 562 / 16,206.
nought; 89 / 2508; 323 / 9222.
*sought, *perf.*; 107 / 3004.
sought, pp.; 555 / 16,036.
(*see* *þought, *perf.*)

ybrought, *pp.*
sought, *pp.*; 428 / 12,246.

ywrought, *pp.*, nought; 142 / 4048.

-oughtest.

broughtest, soughtest; 307 / 8778.

byþoughtest,
oughtest; 150 / 4290.

soughtest,
broughtest; 307 / 8778.

-oun, -on, -oune (*see* **-on**, *p.* 672).

arsoun (saddle-bow), doun; 475 / 13,706.

Anacletoun,
doun; 36 / 1014.

Aualoun,
Bretoun; 495 / 14,290.
*Incarnacion; 496 / 14,318.

baroun (*see* coroun *n.*, doun, resoun),
dragoun; 316 / 9040.
Hamoun; 190 / 5414.
resoun; 328 / 9364.
toun, *obj.*; 346 / 9910.

*baundon (*see* renoun).

baundoun,
lyuersoun ; 85 / 2386.

benisoun,
orysoun ; 268 / 7620.
doun ; 244 / 6962.

boun, feloun ; 167 / 4766.

*Breton (*see* toun, *obl.*)

Bretoun (*see* Avaloun, chaumpioun),
Burgoiloun ; 368 / 10,546.
croun ; 541 / 15,590.
doun ; 240 / 6834.
feloun ; 401 / 11,462.
*Incarnacion ; 67 / 1866.
*London ; 170 / 4858.
*Peryron ; 458 / 13,210.
Saxoun ; 266 / 7572 ; 564 / 16,270.
(*see* coroun *n.*, encheson, Incarnacioun, toun).

Bretoun (British language ; *see* toun),
toun, *nom.* ; 198 / 5624 ; 313 / 8960.

Brutoun (*see* toun),
Hamoun ; 191 / 5434.

Brydlingtoun, chanoun ; 579 / 16,704.

burdoun,
soun ; 393 / 11,264.

Burgyloun (*see* Bretoun),
nacioun ; 112 / 3164.

Calydoun,
Fyskertoun ; 347 / 9932.

Carlioun (*see* toun, *obl.*).

*Carlyon (*see* Kerlyoun, soun).

chanoun,
Brydlyngtoun ; 579 / 16,704.

chaumpioun,
Bretoun ; 513 / 14,794.

Chymoun,
resoun ; 486 / 14,008.

clarioun, toun *obl.* ; 398 / 11,384.

coniurysoun, doun ; 311 / 8900 ; roun, 544 / 15,696.

coroun, *n.* (*see* *porcion),
baroun ; 340 / 9742.
Bretoun ; 245 / 6992.
somoun, *inf.* ; 138 / 3930.

coroune, *n.* (*see* somoune, *inf.*),
Southaumptoune ; 421 / 12,050.

coroune, *inf.* (*see* somoune, *inf.*).

croun, *n.* (*see* Bretoun, doun),
doun ; 372 / 10,664.

croune *n.*, doune *adv.* ; 503 / 14,502.

*dampnacion, tresoun ; 498 / 14,380.

desherytysoun,
destruccioun ; 115 / 3240.

doun, *adv.* (*see* Anacletoun, benisoun),
arsoun (saddle-bow) ; 475 / 13,706.
baroun ; 41 / 1170 ; 406 / 11,600.
coniurysoun ; 311 / 8900.
croun ; 18 / 498 ; 42 / 1180 ; 154 / 4408.
feloun ; 568 / 16,376.
fuisoun ; 491 / 14,178.
gonfanoun ; 474 / 13,680.
raunsoun ; 447 / 12,796.
sarmoun ; 323 / 9240.
scheltroun ; 124 / 3512.
toun, *obj.* ; 125 / 3544 ; 212 / 6044 ; 214 / 6086 ; 374 / 10,708 ; 533 / 15,362.
toun, *obl.* ; 193 / 5506 ; 305 / 8718 ; 357 / 10,226 ; 508 / 14,654 ; 543 / 15,672 ; 562 / 16,208 ; 570 / 16,440.
(*see* Bretoun, croun, dragoun, fuysoun, Kerlyoun, pauyloun, renoun, toun *obl.*, venisoun.)

doune, *adv.* (*see* swowene),
croune, *n.* ; 503 / 14,502.

dragoun (*see* baroun, lyoun),
doun ; 288 / 8206.
foysoun ; 288 / 8202.
gonfanoun ; 463 / 13,346.
lyoun ; 424 / 12,112 ; 495 / 14,274.
tresoun ; 289 / 8240.

*encheson (*see* toun, *obj.*),
Bretoun ; 227 / 6466.

enchesoun,
doun ; 285 / 8128.
Pendragoun ; 320 / 2148.

feloun (*see* Bretoun, doun),
boun ; 167 / 4766.
lyoun ; 533 / 15,376.
poysoun ; 315 / 9016.

feloun—*cont.*
raundoun ; **495** / 14,272.
warisoun ; **45** / 1284.

feloun, *a.*
tresoun ; **275** / 7830.

foysoun (*see* dragoun),
lyoun ; **56** / 1592.

fuysoun (*see* doun),
doun ; **308** / 8794.

Fyskertoun, Calydoun ; **347** / 9932.

gonfanoun, doun ; **474** / 13,680 (*see* dragoun).

gumphanoun (*see* roun).

Hamoun (*see* baroun),
Hamptoun ; **193** / 5494.

*Incarnacion (*see* Aualoun, Bretoun),
*passion ; **532** / 15,042.

Incarnacioun,
Bretoun ; **500** / 14,434.

Kerlyoun,
doun ; **386** / 11,070.
resoun ; **532** / 15,342.

*Lauyon,
toun, *obl.* ; **29** / 824.

Lauyoun, toun, *obl.* ; **28** / 796.

*London (*see* Bretoun).

lyoun (*see* dragoun, feloun, foysoun),
dragoun ; **478** / 13,796.

lyuersoun, baundoun ; **85** / 2386.

Mischeroun, toun, *obj.* ; **510** / 14,706.

nacioun (*see* Burgyloun).

malisoun, tresoun ; **101** / 2830.

orysoun, benisoun ; **268** / 7620.

*passion (*see* Incarnacion).

pauyloun,
doun ; **440** / 12,600.
soun ; **41** / 1160.

Pendragoun (*see* enchesoun),

*Peryron, Bretoun ; **458** / 13,210.

*porcion,
coroun ; **515** / 14,846.

poysoun, feloun ; **315** / 9016 ; tresoun ; **338** / 9688.

prisoun,
raunsoun ; **279** / 7926.

raundoun, feloun ; **495** / 14,272.

raunsoun (*see* doun, prisoun, toun *obl.*).

religioun,
renoun ; **526** / 15,156.

*relygion,
toun, *obl.* ; **282** / 8030.

renoun (*see* religioun, toun *obj.*, *obl.*),
*baundon ; **187** / 5326.
doun ; **496** / 14,308.
toun, *obj.* ; **69** / 1920 ; **144** / 4094.
toun, *nom.* ; **512** / 14,754.

resoun (*see* baroun, Chymoun),
baroun ; **411** / 11,746.
toun, *obj.* ; **263** / 7496.
(*see* Kerlyoun).

respoune (they respond), somoune *inf.* ; **148** / 4238.

roun, *n.* (runes, ? languages),
coniurison ; **544** / 15,696.

roun, *n.* (speech, language),
gunphanoun ; **477** / 13,758.

sarmoun (*see* doun).

Saxoun (*see* Bretoun, toun *obj.*)

scheltroun (*see* doun).

somoune, *inf.*,
coroune, *inf.* ; **320** / 9134.
coroune, *n.* ; **385** / 11,038.
þey respoune (respond) ; **148** / 4238.
to toune, *n.* ; **211** / 6024 ; **533** / 15,356.
in toune, *n.* ; **324** / 9270.
of toune ; **365** / 10,452.

somoun, *inf.* (*see* coroun *n.*),
toun, *obl.* ; **172** / 4910.

soun, *n. obl.* (sound ; *see* burdoun, pauyloun),
*Carlyon ; **126** / 3584.

South*au*mptoune, coroune *n.* ; **421** / 12,050.

suspecioun,
tresoun ; **174** / 4962.

swowene, *inf.* (swoon),
doune, *adv.* ; **66** / 1842.

toun, *nom.* (*see* Bretoun, renoun),
doun; **362** / 10,374.

toun, *obj.* (*see* baroun, doun, renoun, resoun),
Brutoun; **77** / 2162.
bretoun (British language); **125** / 3566.
Mischeroun; **510** / 14,706.
renoun; **77** / 2168.
Saxoun; **278** / 7912.
*þencheson; **190** / 5404.

toun, *obl.* (*see* doun, *Lauyon, *relygion, somoun *inf.*, warisoun),
Bretoun; **525** / 15,130.
*Breton; **546** / 15,764.
Carlioun; **493** / 14,224.
clarioun; **398** / 11,384.
doun; **218** / 6214.
Lauyoun; **28** / 796.
raunson; **118** / 3332.
renoun; **386** / 11,054.

toune, *obl.* (*see* somoune, *inf.*)

tresoun (*see* dragoun, feloun *a.*),
*dampnacion; **498** / 14,380.
malisoun; **101** / 2830.
poysoun; **338** / 9688.
(*see* suspecioun).

venisoun,
doun; **545** / 15,736.

warisoun, *obj.* (*see* feloun),
toun, *obl.*; **84** / 2346.

-ounde.

facounde, *a.*
stounde, *n.* (time; *A.S. stund*); **330** / 9436.

founde, *pp.* (*see* rounde *a.*, stounde),
stounde, *n.* (time); **419** / 11,972.
wounde, *nom.* (*A.S. wund*); **44** / 1248; **484** / 13,968.
wounde, *obj.*; **156** / 4472; **412** / 11,788.

founde *perf. pl.*, stounde *n.*; **417** / 11,944.

ground, *n. obl.* (*see* hound, sound),
sound, *a.*; **285** / 8134.

grounde, *obl.* (*see* stounde, wounde *inf.*),
stounde, *n.* (time); **49** / 1384.

grounde, *obj.* (A.S. *grund*),
stounde, *n.* (time); **206** / 5866.
wounde, *obj.* (wound); **452** / 13,052.

hound, *nom.*
ground, *obl.*; **133** / 3782.

hounde, *n. pl.*
mounde, *obl.*; **419** / 11,974.

rounde, *a.* (þe Table Rounde),
founde, *pp.*; **390** / 11,162.

þe secounde, *a.*
stounde, *n.*; **464** / 13,374.

sound, *a.* (*see* ground, *obl.*),
ground, *obl.*; **338** / 9658.

stounde (time, *A.S. stund*),
founde, *perf. pl.*; **417** / 11,944; **557** / 16,066.
founde, *pp.*; **458** / 13,202.
grounde, *obl.*; **57** / 1594; **140** / 3978; **190** / 5412; **290** / 8264; **346** / 9888; **471** / 13,576; **547** / 15,772.
wounde, *obj.*; **154** / 4398; **486** / 14,010.
(*see* facounde, founde *pp.*, grounde *obl.*, *obj.*, secounde, wounde *obj.*)

wounde, *inf.*
grounde, *obl.*; **480** / 13,836.

wounde, *obj.* (*see* founde *pp.*, grounde *obj.*, stounde),
stounde, *n.*; **446** / 12,752.

-ounded.

wounded, *pp.*
*stounded, *perf.* (stopt); **380** / 10,902.

-oundes.

grehoundes,
poundes; **399** / 11,416.

stoundes, *n.* (times),
confoundes; **411** / 11,766.

-ount.

mount, *n.* (mountain),
frount, *n.* (front); **119** / 3360.

-ountes.

amountes, 3 *s. pres.*
acountes, *n. pl*; 253 / 7204.

-oupe.

groupe, *inf.* (grope, dig, trench),
scoupe, *inf.* (scoop); 286 / 8166.

-our, -ur (*see* -ure).

armour, *n.* (*O.Fr. armure, armeure*),
tour, *n.* (tower); 180 / 5118.

Arthour (*see* honour, iogelour),
Emperour; 441 / 12,610; 453 / 13,060.

Arthur,
honur, *n.*; 370 / 10,606.

auncessour, *n.* (ancestor),
deshonur, *n.*; 33 / 946.
stour, *n.*; 52 / 1466.

bour, *n.* (bower: *see* þemperour).

colour, *n.*
honur, *n.*; 396 / 11,348.
sauour, *n.*; 516 / 14,890.

conquerour (*see* honour).

conseillour, *n.* (*see* honour),
stour, *n.*; 190 / 5416.

creatour (*see* Emperour),

deshonur, auncessour; 33 / 946 (*see* Emperour).

Elydour (*see* flour),
flour, *n.*; 137 / 3890.
hon*ur*, *n.*; 136 / 3860.
honur, *n.*; 138 / 3928.
socour, *n.*; 135 / 3836.

þemperour,
bour, *n.* (bower); 196 / 5576.
stour, *n.*; 480 / 13,846.

Emperour (*see* Arthour, honour),
creatour, *n.*; 425 / 12,140.
desonour, *n.*; 218 / 6210.
deshon*ur*, *n.*; 219 / 6242.
flour, *n.*; 228 / 6510; 477 / 13,760; 523 / 15,104.

gouernour, *n.*; 190 / 5390; 204 / 5798; 416 / 11,894.

Emperour—*cont.*
honur; 485 / 13,992.
stour; 375 / 10,744.
werreour; 214 / 6106.
(*see* honur, stour).

enperrour, *n.*
honour, *n.*; 187 / 5328.

enperour,
retour, *n.*; 193 / 5482.

þenperour,
retour, *n.*; 193 / 5498.

Emperoure,
sto*ur*; 125 / 3558, P.

engynour,
tour, *n.* (tower); 160 / 4572.

errour,
saueour, *n.*; 188 / 5358.

flour, *n.* (*see* Elydour, Emperour),
Elydour; 134 / 3808.
tour, *n.* (tower); 416 / 11,896.
(*see* stour).

ffoundour, *n.*
honour, *n.*; 386 / 11,062.

foure, *a.* (four),
voure, *v.* (? eat, feed); 360 / 10,318.

gouernour (*see* Emperour, honour),
stour, *n.*; 125 / 3540; 454 / 13,090.
(*see* socour, stour.)

honour, *n.* (*see* enperrour, ffoundour),
Arthour, *n.*; 368 / 10,556.
conseillour: 269 / 7648.
Emperour; 195 / 5538; 409 / 11,694.
governour; 109 / 3078.
langour; 137 / 3904.
tour; 404 / 11,554.
Saueour; 518 / 14,936.
stour; 492 / 14,206.
tresour, *n.* (treasure): 413 / 11,830; 416 / 11,892.
ȝour; 261 / 7446.
(*see* langour, soiour.)

þonour, *n.*
soiour, *n.*; 256 / 7294.

hono*ur*, *n.*
conquerr*our*; 51 / 1446.

honour*e*, *obj.* (*see* of ȝour*e*).

honur, *n.* (*see* Arthur, colour, Elydour),
auncessour ; **252** / 7186.
conquerour ; **91** / 2550.
emperour ; **217** / 6192.
socour ; **243** / 6934.
stour, *n.* ; **157** / 4482 ; **511** / 14,724.
tour, *n.* ; **175** / 4994.
tresour ; **127** / 3616.
werreour ; **292** / 8320.
(*see* Emperour, soiour, stour, tour.)

hon*ur* (*see* Elydour, Perodour),
misauent*ur* ; **181** / 5162 (*cp.* honure *v.*, dure ; **306** / 8732).
pasto*ur*, *n.* (pasture) ; **17** / 472.
stour ; **26** / 730 (*see* stour).

iogelour, *n.*
Arþour ; **344** / 9842.

mayntenour, socour ; **32** / 922.

langour, *n.* (*see* honour),
honour, *n.* ; **412** / 11,790.

mysaventour (*O.Fr. mesauenture*), Saueour ; **323** / 9218.

misauent*ur*, hon*ur* ; **181** / 5162.

our (*see* dour).

parlour, priour ; **248** / 7066.

pasto*ur* (*O.Fr. pasture*), hon*ur* ; **17** / 472.

Perodour,
hon*ur* ; **134** / 3810.

priour, *n.* (prior),
parlour, *n.* (talking-room) ; **248** / 7066.

retour (*see* enperour, þenperour).

Saueour (*see* errour, honour),
mysauentour ; **323** / 9218.

sauour, colour ; **516** / 14,890.

socour (*see* Elydour, honur),
gouernour ; **32** / 922.
mayntenour ; **114** / 3222.

socour*e*, *obl.*[1]
stour*e*, *obl.*[1] ; **123** / 3504, P.

socour*e*—*cont.*
stour ; **333** / 9524 ; **416** / 11,898 ; **460** / 13,272.
(*see* soiour, stour, tour.)

soiour, *n.* (*see* þonour, tour),
honour ; **405** / 11,578.
honur ; **547** / 15,770.
socour ; **111** / 3126.
tour ; **279** / 7940.

stour (*see* auncessour, conseillour),
emperour ; **154** / 4406 ; **215** / 6124 ; **467** / 13,458.
fflour ; **414** / 11,854 ; **451** / 13,000 ; **495** / 14,280.
gouernour ; **99** / 2764.
hon*ur* ; **30** / 848 ; **183** / 5202.
honur ; **73** / 2048 ; **478** / 13,782.
our ; **148** / 4244.
socour ; **122** / 3470 ; **450** / 12,874.
traytour ; **421** / 12,036.
vyandour, *a.?* (O. Fr. *viandier*, hospitable) ; **143** / 4076.
(*see* Emperour, Emperour*e*, gouernour, honour, honur, socour, tresour.)

stour*e*, *obl.* (*see* socour*e*).

tour, *n.* (tower : *see* armour, engynour),
honour ; **58** / 1632.
honur ; **61** / 1710.
socour ; **505** / 14,578.

tour (*see* soiour),
soiour ; **126** / 3596 ; **508** / 14,652.
tresour ; **160** / 4584 ; **438** / 12,526.
(*see* honour, honur.)

traytour (*see* stour).

tresour (*see* honour, honur, tour),
stour ; **42** / 1192.

voure *v.* (? feed, eat), foure *a.* ; **360** / 10,318.

vyandour (*see* stour).

werreour (*see* Emperour, honur).

ȝour, honour ; **261** / 7466.

of ȝoure, *pron.* (yours),
honour*e*, *obj.* ; **195** / 5544.

-oured, -ured.

honured, *perf. s.*
socour*r*ed, *perf. s.* ; **252** / 7180.

[1] In no other instance does the oblique case of these nouns take *e*, see **122** / 3470, &c. The curl to the r in the Petyt MS. is therefore probably not meant as a contraction for *e*.

-ourne.

soiourne, *inf.*
tourne, *inf.* (turn) ; 239 / 6810.

-ours, -oures.

auncessours (*see* honurs),
conquerours ; 238 / 6768.
ours ; 414 / 11,842.
stours ; 236 / 6734 ; 408 / 11,666 ; 468 / 13,478.
ȝoures ; 352 / 10,084.

auaunturs, *n. pl.* (boasters),
at rebours (backward, meaning the contrary) ; 442 / 12,652.

conquerrours (*see* auncessours),
ȝours ; 547 / 15,786.
(*see* honurs.)

conseillours,
senatours ; 117 / 3308.
tours ; 279 / 7948.

disours,
harpours ; 3 / 76, P.

dyuinours,
tours ; 284 / 8108.

harpours, disours ; 3 / 76, P.

honurs,
auncessours ; 151 / 4314.
senatурs ; 219 / 6234.
vavasours ; 284 / 10,996.

honurs (*see* senatours),
conquerrours ; 467 / 13,476.

iustours,
werreyours ; 269 / 7658.

lozengeours,
werreours ; 101 / 2826.

oures,
socoures ; 358 / 10,268.
stoures ; 471 / 13,582.

oures (*see* conseillours),
stoures ; 451 / 13,004.

ours (*see* auncessours, robbours).

Perodours,
werreours ; 138 / 3910.

rebours, auaunturs ; 442 / 12,652.

robbours,
ours ; 468 / 13,502.

sautreours, tabours ; 398 / 11,386.

senatours (*see* conseillours, honurs),
honurs ; 418 / 11,966.
socours ; 234 / 6678 ; 240 / 6852.
tresours ; 118 / 3326.

socours (*see* senatours).

socoures (*see* oures, toures).

stoures (*see* oures).

stoures (*see* oures),
ȝoures ; 338 / 9672.

stours (*see* auncessours, traytours, werreours).

tabours,
sautreours ; 398 / 11,386.

toures,
socoures ; 551 / 15,908.

tours (*see* conseillours, Dyuinours).

traytours,
stours ; 210 / 5988.

tresours (*see* senatours).

vavasours (*see* honurs).

werreours (*see* iustours, lozengeours),
stours ; 295 / 8408.
(*see* Perodours.)

ȝoures (*see* auncessours), ȝours (*see* conquerrours), ȝoures (*see* stoures).

-ous, -ouse, -us (? = ooss) (*see* -us).

coraious (courageous), ous (us) ; 412 / 11,786.

couetous, *a.* (*see* lecherous),
enuyous, *a.* ; 158 / 4530.

dotouse, *a.* (doubtful), merveillouse ; 495 / 14,298.

hous, *n.*
pytous, *a.* (piteous) ; 137 / 3894.

hydous (hideous), merueillous ; 494 / 14,268.

ioyous, *a.*
þus, *adv.*; 188 / 5336.
lecherous, *a.*
coueytous, *a.*; 142 / 4044.
merueillous, *a.*
hydous, *a.*; 494 / 14,268.
perilous, *a.*; 470 / 13,560.
merueillouse, *adv.*
dotouse, *a.* (doubtful); 495 / 14,298.
ous, *pron.* (us),
coraious, *a.*; 412 / 11,786.
perilous *a.*, merueillous *a.*; 470 / 13,560.
pytous (piteous), hous *n.*; 137 / 3894.
þus *adv.*, ioyous *a.*; 188 / 5336.

-ouse.

rescouse, *inf.* (rescue),
brouse, *inf.* (bruise, dash); 452 / 13,040.

-ouses.

religiouses, *n. pl.* (monks, &c.),
houses, *n. pl.*; 530 / 15,282.

-out, -oute.

about, *adv.* (*see* out *adv.*, about *adv.*, þorow-out).
aboute, *adv.* (*see* oute *adv.*, route *n.*),
doute, *n.* (fear); 51 / 1452; 155 / 4434; 240 / 6842; 245 / 6976; 268 / 7640; 349 / 9986; 365 / 10,450; 436 / 12,484.
doute, *n.* (doubt, *for* doubtful: *see* wiþoute); 175 / 4972.
doute, *n.* (doubt); 178 / 5076; 251 / 7158; 344 / 9848.
loute, *inf.* (bow to); 48 / 1378; 206 / 5852; 293 / 8358; 417 / 11,932; 525 / 15,124.
oute, *adv.*; 172 / 4896; 179 / 5084; 440 / 12,592; 507 / 14,624.
route, *n.* (crowd, number); 71 / 1986; 354 / 10,116; 453 / 13,072.
stoute, *a. s. indef.* (A.S. *stut*); 118 / 3344.
aboute, *adv.*—*cont.*
stoute, *a. pl.*; 121 / 3428; 336 / 9620.
wyþoute, *adv.*; 23 / 646; 239 / 6818; 310 / 8874; 347 / 9936; 324 / 9246; 390 / 11,180; 402 / 11,502; 552 / 15,934.
wyþoute, *prep.*; 311 / 8902.
(*see* wyþoute.)
aboute, *prep.* (*see* route, *n.*),
doute, *n.* (fear); 146 / 4180; 369 / 10,574; 424 / 12,124; 474 / 13,664.
doute, *n.* (doubt); 386 / 11,068.
wyþoute, *adv.*; 565 / 16,292.
aloute *inf.* (submit), doute *n.*; 125 / 3556.
doute *n.* (fear: *see* aboute *adv.*, loute *inf.*),
aboute, *adv.*; 207 / 5908.
aboute, *prep.*; 480 / 13,852; 499 / 14,440.
aloute, *inf.* (submit); 125 / 3556.
loute, *inf.* (bow down); 101 / 2822; 402 / 11,508.
oute, *adv.*; 521 / 15,020.
wyþoute, *adv.*; 198 / 5626; 342 / 9794.
(*see* route, wyþoute.)
doute, *inf.* (fear) P. (*see* loute, *inf.*),
þer-oute, *adv.*; 263 / 7488.
doute, *n.* (doubt: *see* aboute *adv.*, route *n.*, wyþoute),
oute, *adv.*; 332 / 9486.
route, *n.* (number, army); 456 / 13,154.
loute, *inf.* (bow down to, submit to),
doute, *n.* (fear); 159 / 4538.
doute, *inf.* (fear); 318 / 9094.
wiþoute, *adv.*; 48 / 1362 (*see* aboute, doute).
lout, *inf.* (*see* stout *a. s.*, stout *adv.*).
out, *adv.*; 157 / 4510.
out, *adv.* (*see* lout *inf.*, stout *adv.*),
about, *adv.*; 135 / 3838; 424 / 12,110; 491 / 14,162.
stout, *a. pl.*; 97 / 2732; 155 / 4430; 484 / 13,952.
(*see* stout, *a. pl.*)
oute, *adv.* (*see* aboute, doute),
aboute, *adv.*; 434 / 12,420.
rout *n.* (crowd), stout *a. s.*; 220 / 6274.

route, *n.* (crowd, number : *see* aboute),
aboute, *prep.* ; 53 / 1492.
aboute, *adv.* ; 60 / 1702 ; 395 / 11,322 ; 437 / 12,504 ; 467 / 13,462.
doute, *n.* (doubt ?) ; 40 / 1142.
doute, *n.* (fear) ; 120 / 3396 ; 164 / 4680 ; 449 / 12,844 ; 472 / 13,608.
(*see* doute *n.*, stoute *a. pl.*)

route *inf.* (rout), stoute *a. s.* ; 417 / 11,934.

snoute, *n. obl.*
wyþoute, *adv.* ; 417 / 11,936.

stout, *a. s.*
about, *adv.* ; 132 / 3756.
lout, *inf.* (bow, submit) ; 75 / 2114 ; 189 / 5386.
rout, *n.* (crowd) ; 220 / 6274.
þorow-out, *adv.* ; 274 / 7804.

stout, *adv.*
lout, *inf.* (submit) ; 96 / 2686 ; 182 / 5174.
out, *adv.* ; 122 / 3466.

stout, *a. pl.* (*see* out, þorow-out),
out, *adv.* ; 321 / 9182 ; 508 / 14,656.

stoute, *a. s.* (*see* aboute),
route, *inf.* (rout) ; 417 / 11,934.

stoute, *a. pl.* (*see* aboute),
route, *n.* ; 192 / 5472.

þer-oute *adv.*, doute *inf.* ; 263 / 7488.

þorow-out, *adv.* (*see* stout, *a. s.*),
about, *adv.* ; 109 / 3082.
stout, *a. pl.* ; 60 / 1690 ; 473 / 13,626.

wyþoute, *adv.* (outside : *see* doute, snoute),
aboute, *adv.* ; 349 / 10,000 ; 368 / 10,530.
doute, *n.* (fear) ; 212 / 6050.
doute, *n.* (doubt *for* doubtful) ; 298 / 8502.

-outh, -outhe.

couthe, *perf. s.* (knew how, could),
mouthe, *obl.* ; 3 / 74, P.

couþe, *perf. pl.* (could),
ȝouþe, *n. obl.* ; 168 / 4798 ; 364 / 10,436 ; 490 / 14,130.

couþe, *perf. s.* (knew),
ȝouþe, *obl.* ; 266 / 7570.

couthe, *perf. pl.* (knew),
mouþe, *obl.* ; 69 / 1922 ; 338 / 9696.
ȝouþe, *obl.* ; 397 / 11,370.

couþ, *pp.* (known),
souþ, *n.* ; 324 / 9266 ; 345 / 9866.

mouþ, *n. obl.*
couþ, *perf. s.* (could) ; 307 / 8774.
souþ, *obj.* ; 316 / 9042 ; 318 / 9090.
vncouþ, *a.* (unknown) ; 370 / 10,634.

mouþe, *obl.* (*see* couthe, couþe, selcouthe, ȝouþe).

name-couþ, *a. s.* (well-known),
souþ, *n.* ; 486 / 14,016.

selcouþ, *a. s.* (wonderful),
mouþ, *obl.* ; 287 / 8192.

selcouthe, *a. pl.* (strange),
mouthe, *obl.* ; 4 / 122 P.

selcouþ, *n. s.* (wonderful thing),
mouþ, *obl.* ; 577 / 16,642.
souþ, *n. obl.* ; 509 / 14,676.

selcouþ, *n.* (wonder),
souþ, *obl.* ; 361 / 10,326.

selcouþ, *n. pl.* (wonders),
mouþ, *obl.* ; 88 / 5356.
souþ, *adv.* ; 369 / 10,584.

souþ, *n.* (*see* couþ, mouþ, namecouþ, selcouþ).

ȝouþe, *n. obl.* (*see* couþe),
mouþe, *n. obl.* ; 509 / 14,678.

-ove (? = oov).

aboue *prep.*, loue *inf.* ; 82 / 2290.

aboue, *adv.* (A.S. *abufan* : *see* love).
loue, *inf.* (A.S. *lufian*) ; 211 / 6016 ; 328 / 9378 ; 371 / 10,640 ; 565 / 16,308.
loue, *n.* ; 217 / 6172.

aboue *n.*, y loue ; 253 / 7200.

til his byhoue, *n.*
proue, *v.* ; 97 / 2704 ; 229 / 6516.

loue, *inf.* (*see* aboue, proue),
aboue, *prep.* ; 82 / 2290.

y loue, *v.*
aboue, *n.* (advancement) ; 253 / 7200.

loue, *n.* (*see* above),
aboue, *adv.*; **134** / 3814; **303** / 8658.
proue, *v.* (*see* byhoue),
to my byhoue, *n.*; **87** / 2422.
loue, *inf.*; **89** / 2494.

-oved (? = oovd).

byloued, *pp.*; **396** / 11,351.
proued, *pp.*; **397** / 11,352.
loued, *pp.*
proued, *pp.*; **83** / 2312.
proued, *perf.*
loued, *perf.*; **499** / 14,406.

-oven (? = ooven).

abouen, *adv.*
schouen, *pp.* (A.S. scufan *inf.*, scofen *pp.*); **449** / 12,842.
schouen, *perf. pl.* (A.S. *scufon*); **480** / 13,838.

-over.

Douer,
ouer; **175** / 4998.

-owe (? = ō).

blowe, *inf.* (*see* knowe *pres. pl.*, lowe *adv.*),
knowe, *inf.*; **362** / 10,356.
þrowe, *n.* (short time); **470** / 13,542 (*see* þrowe).
bowe *n.* (bow), y trowe *v.*; **54** / 1524.
byhowe, *inf.* (A.S. *hawian*, to view),
knowe, *inf.*; **390** / 11,166.
flowe, *inf.* (A.S. *flowan*),
rowe, *inf.* (? roll, *or* rush); **361** / 10,338.
know *pres. pl.*, throwe *n.*; **5** / 142, P.
knowe, *pres. pl.* (*see* þrowe),
blowe, *inf.*; **41** / 1162.
þrowe, *n.* (short time); **523** / 15,064.
knowe, *inf.* (*see* blowe, byhowe),
lowe, *adv.*; **146** / 4176.
sowe, *inf.* (sow, A.S. *sawan*); **66** / 1854.
(*see* lowe *adv.*, þrowe.)
lowe, *a.*
þrowe, *n.* (A.S. *þrag*, *þrah*); **86** / 2420.
lowe, *adv.* (*see* knowe, *inf.*),
blowe, *inf.*; **393** / 11,266.
knowe, *inf.*; **368** / 10,534.
þrowe, *n.*; **123** / 3492.
low *adv.*, slow *a.*; **405** / 11,568.
rowe *inf.* (? roll, *or* rush), flowe *inf.*; **361** / 10,338.
rowe, *n.* (row, line: A.S. *raw*, *rawa*),
knowe, *inf.*; **60** / 1684.
slow, *a.* (A.S. *sláw*),
low, *adv.*; **405** / 11,568.
sowe *inf.* (sow), knowe *inf.*; **66** / 1854.
sowe, *perf. pl.* (saw: *see* þrowe, *n.*).
þrowe, *n.* (short time: A.S. *þrag*, *þrah*),
blowe, *inf.* (blow); **347** / 9916.
know, *pres. pl.*; **5** / 142, P.
knowe, *pres. pl.*; **574** / 16,552.
knowe, *inf.*; **31** / 876; **551** / 15,904; **575** / 16,590.
sowe, *perf. pl.* (saw: *sowen*, Gen. & Ex., Havelok); **163** / 4670; **316** / 9022; **340** / 9722.
yknowe, *inf.*; **576** / 16,630.
(*see* blowe, lowe.)
y trowe, *v.*
bowe, *n.* (bow, A.S. *boga*); **54** / 1524.
yknowe *inf.* (know), þrowe *n.*; **576** / 16,630.

-ow, -owe, -ough, ew, -u, -ue

(? = oo *of brood*).

(*see* **-u**, p. 697).

Angeowe (Anjou),
Peytowe (Poitou); **419** / 12,004.
þauow, *n.* (the vow, oath),
Moungow; **187** / 5316.
Bladu, Margadu; **78** / 2176.
blew, *perf. pl.*, Margadu; **536** / 15,456.
bow *n.* (bough), slow *perf. pl.* (slew); **561** / 16,182.
bow, *inf.* (bend): *see* ynow, *sing.*

bowe, *inf.* (bend, submit ; A.S. *bûgan*),
slowe, *perf. subj.* (might slay) ; 562 / 16,222.
ynowe, *pl.* ; 32 / 900 (enough : we are ynowe [1]).
(*see* ynowe.)

Dertemuthe [*for* Dertemue ; Dertmue, P.], rescue, *n.* ; 349 / 9982.

drow, 2 *s. perf.* (drewest), slow (slewest) ; 402 / 11,506.

drow, *perf. s.* (A.S. *drôh*),
slow, *perf. s.* (A.S. *slôh*) ; 76 / 2132 ; 477 / 13,772.
tow, *a.* (tough, A.S. *toh*) ; 452 / 13,038.
ynow, *sing.*[1] (enough) ; 159 / 4542 (richesse ynow).
ynow, *adv.* ; 218 / 6198 (gaf ynow).
(*see* low *perf. s.*, slow *perf. s.*, wow, ynow *adv.*, ynow *sing.*).

drow, *perf. pl.* (drew, A.S. *drogon* : *see* ynow, *adv.* ynow *sing.*),
inow, *sing.* (enough : A.S. *genog*, *genoh*) ; 377 / 10,804 (food).
ynow, *adv* ; 365 / 10,444 (wel ynow).
prow, *n.* (O.Fr. *pro*, *pru*, *prou*) ; 67 / 1882.
slow *perf. pl.* ; 292 / 8332 ; 345 / 9880.
(*see* slow *perf. s.*, slow *perf. pl.*, ynow *adv.*, ynow *sing.*).

drowe, *perf. pl.* (*see* slowe, *perf. pl.*)
slow, *perf. pl.* (slew, A.S. *slôgon*) ; 64 / 1784.
slowe, *perf. pl.* ; 121 / 3440 ; 153 / 4380 ; 277 / 7882 ; 296 / 8348.
ynowe, *pl.* (enough jewels) ; 24 / 684.

Ebru,
Reptupu ; 197 / 5614.

hew, *n.* (hue and cry), Moungu ; 419 / 11,984.

how (A.S. *hû* : *see* now, slow, *perf. s.*),
Moungow ; 120 / 3386 ; 368 / 10,554.
now (A.S. *nû*) ; 127 / 3610.
slow, *perf. s.* ; 54 / 1530 ; 95 / 2662.
slow, *perf. pl.* ; 233 / 6638 ; 234 / 6664 ; 482 / 13,888 ; 489 / 14,112 ; 535 / 15,420.
ȝow, *obl.* ; 277 / 7868.
(*see* þou, ynow *sing.*)

kowe (? O.F. *coe*, *queue*, a tail), ynowe *pl.* ; 3 / 88, P.

low, *perf. s.* (laught, A.S. *hlôh*).
drow, *perf. s.* ; 443 / 12,660.
now, *adv.* ; 338 / 9654.
ynow, *adv.* ; 308 / 8790 (selcouþ ynow) ; 435 / 12,440 (hym þoughte ynow) ; 518 / 19,932 (wel ynow).
ynow, *sing.* ; 326 / 9302 (of loue ynow).
ȝow, *obj.* ; 404 / 11,560.

low, *perf. pl.* (laught : *see* ynow, *sing.*).

Margadu,
Bladu ; 78 / 2176.
blew, *perf. pl.* (A.S. *bleówon*) ; 536 / 15,456.
prou, *n.* ; 565 / 16,300.

Minumue (Monmouth),
remue, *inf.* ; 6 / 164, P.

Monemu (Monmouth),
pru, *n.* ; 370 / 10,596.

Moungow (*see* auow, how, prow, ynow *adv.*).

Moungu (=Moungow),
heu, *n.* (hue and cry, O. Fr. *hu*) ; 419 / 11,984.

mowe *n. pl.*, ynowe *pl.* ; 257 / 7336.

neuew, *n.* (O. Fr. *nevo*, *neveu* (Burguy) ; A.S. *nefa*),
prow, *n.* ; 155 / 4432.

now (A.S. *nû* : *see* how, low *perf. s.*),
how (A.S. *hû*) ; 513 / 14,778.
slow, *perf. s.* (slew) ; 425 / 12,160.
slow, *perf. pl.* ; 474 / 13,676.
þow (A.S. *þû*) ; 540 / 15,582.
ȝow, *obj.* (A.S. *eow*) ; 238 / 6766 ; 243 / 6918 ; 358 / 10,274 ; 468 / 13,494.
(*see* slow *perf. s.*, þou, ynow *adv.*, ȝow.)

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[1] *ynow* (or *ynough*) is used adverbially, and, in the singular, of quantity (enough of riches, &c.); *ynowe* pl. is used of number. Compare Murray's *Dialect of the Southern Counties of Scotland*, p. 175, and Fr. *assez de lait*, L. *satis lactis*, quoted there.

Peytowe (Poitou), Angeowe (Anjou); 419 / 12,004.

prou, *n.* (*see* Margadu).

prow, *n.* (O. Fr. *pro, pru, prou, preu*),
Moungow; 116 / 3284.
slow, *perf. s.*; 498 / 14,356.
þow; 171 / 4872.
vertu, *n.*; 248 / 7080.
ynow, *sing.*; 415 / 11,864 (tresor ynow).
ȝow, *pron*; 52 / 1478; 253 / 7212.
(*see* drow *perf. pl.*, neuew, þou, ynow *adv.*, ynow *sing.*, ȝow.)

pru, *n.* (*see* Monemu, vertu).

prw, *n.* (*see* vertu).

remue, *inf.* (remove: *see* Minumue),
rescue, *inf.*; 350 / 10,020.
(*see* vertue.)

rescowe, *inf.* (rescue: *see* remue),
Dertemuwe (Dartmouth); 353 / 10,094.
(*see* rescowed, *under* -owed.)

rescue, *n.*, Dertemuthe [*for* Dertemue]; 349 / 9982; remue, *inf.*; 350 / 10,020.

Reptupu, Ebru; 197 / 5614.

slow, 2 *s.* (slewest),
drow, 2 *s.* (drewest); 402 / 11,506.

slow, *perf. s.* (slew, A.S. *slôh*: *see* drow, *perf. s.*, ynow *sing.*),
drow, *perf. s.*; 30 / 862; 98 / 2756.
drow, *perf. pl.*; 71 / 1992; 108 / 3042.
how, *adv.*; 498 / 14,360; 312 / 8934.
now; 93 / 2602.
wyþdrow, *perf. s.*; 216 / 6142.
ynow, *sing.*; 220 / 6254 (schame ynow).
ynow *adv.* (wel ynow); 233 / 6652.
(*see* how, now, þrow, wow, ynow *sing.*)

slow, *perf. pl.* (slew: *see* drow, *perf. pl.*)
bow, *n.* (bough, A.S. *bôg, bôh*); 561 / 16,182.
drow, *perf. pl.* (drew); 125 / 3548; 448 / 12,820.
to-drow, *perf. pl.*; 484 / 13,956.
ynow, *sing.*; 342 / 9774 (wo þey wroughte ynow).
(*see* drowe, *perf. pl.*, how, now, wow, ynow *sing.*)

slowe, *perf. pl.* (*see* drowe, ynowe *pl.*), drowe, *perf. pl.*; 272 / 7730.

slowe *perf. subj.*, bowe *inf.*; 562 / 16,222.

þou (A.S. þú).
how (A. S. *hú*); 282 / 8040.
now, *adv.* (A.S. *nú*); 38 / 1086.

þow, *pron.* (*see* now, prow),
prow, *n.*; 115 / 3244.

þrowe *inf.*, ynowe *pl.*; 37 / 1040.

to-drow *perf. pl.*, slow *perf. pl.*; 125 / 3548.

tow *a.* (tough), drow *perf. s.* (drew); 452 / 13,038.

vertu, *n.* (*see* prow),
pru, *n.* (O. Fr. *pru, prou*); 273 / 7766.
prw, *n.*; 309 / 8820.

vertue, *n.*
remue, *inf.* (remoue); 331 / 9446.

wow, *n.* (wrong. injustice, A.S. *woh, wo*),
drow, *perf. s.*; 173 / 4926.
slow, *perf. pl.*; 478 / 13,792.
slow, *perf. s.*; 498 / 14,374; 557 / 16,054.

wough *n.* (woe: *see* ynough, *and* p. 683, col. 1).

wyþdrow, *perf. s.* (*see* slow *perf. s.*, ynow *sing.*).

ynough, *sing.* (=ynow (enough), 'blisse ynough').
wough, *n.* (=wo, (woe)[1]); 291 / 8294. (P. *has* eneughe, wouh).

y now, *adv.* (*see* drow *perf. s.*, low *perf. s.*),
drow, *perf. s.*; 221 / 6302; 432 / 12,354 (wel ynow); 228 / 6500 (nought ȝit ynow).
drow, *perf. pl.*; 354 / 10,134 (wel ynow).
Moungow; 147 / 4194 (wel diht ynow).
now, *adv.*; 161 / 4610 (wel ynow).
prow, *n.*; 183 / 5218 (venged ynow).
(*see* slow, *perf. s.*)

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[1] "Þretten Hengist to wake his wough": this is "woe," A.S. *wá*: compare, on the one hand, l. 8558, "Þat haþ vs wakned many *wo*," ryming with *fo* (foe), A.S. *fáh*; and on the other hand, "two þynges wakned his *wough*," ryming with "he *slough*," 255 / 7280. See also as to the ryme, *loughes* n. pl. (lochs), *trowes* n pl. (troughs *vulg.* trows, boats), 357 / 10,218.

ynow, *sing.* (enough: A.S. *genog, genoh.*)
bow, *inf.* (bend, submit); **141** / 4010 (of loue ynow).
drow, *perf. s.*; **155** / 4438 (of help ynow); **156** / 4470 (sorewe ynow); **252** / 7168 (had his wille ynow); 494 / 14,252 (folk ynow[1]).
drow, *perf. pl.*; **88** / 2464 (welþe ynow). **372** / 10,652 (folk ynow[1]); **386** / 11,050 (venison ynow).
how, *adv.*; **546** / 15,752 (sorewe ynow).
þey low (laught); **380** / 10,910 (deol (grief) ynow).
prow, *n.*; **83** / 2304; (loue ynow).
he slow, *perf.* (slew); **200** / 5678 (god folk ynow); **554** / 15,982 (folk ynow[1]).
slow, *perf. pl.*; **333** / 9516 (wo ynow).
wyþ-drow, *perf. s.*; **430** / 12,316 (sorewe ynow).
(*see* drow *perf. s.*, drow *perf. pl.*, low *perf. s.*, prow, slow *perf. s.*, slow *perf. pl.*, ȝow.)

ynowe, *pl.*[2] (enough: *see* bowe *inf.*, drowe),
bowe, *inf.* (bend); **124** / 3524 (strokes ynowe).
drowe, *perf. pl.* (drew); **31** / 872 (lord-ynges ynowe); **47** / 1330 (bukke, do, hert, ynowe); **286** / 8168 (folk ynowe); **398** / 11,382 (iogelours ynowe); **705** / 14,628 (engines ynowe).
drowe, *perf. s.*; **286** / 8154 (myrrours ynowe).
a kowe (? O. Fr. *coe, queue*, tail); **3** / 88, P. ([men] ynowe).
mowe, *v. pl.* (may); **257** / 7336 (women ynowe).
slowe, *perf. pl.* (slew); **237** / 6748 (wronges ynowe); **245** / 6980 (men ynowe); **335** / 9574 (folk ynowe); **458** / 13,208 (of þe Bretons ynowe).
þrowe, *inf.* (throw, A.S. *þrawan*); **37** / 1040 (engynours ynowe).
ȝow (A.S. *eow*: *see* how, low *perf. s.*)
now (A.S. *nû*); **153** / 4368.

[1] Theoretically *ynowe* (*see folk ynowe*, under *ynowe, drowe*; **286** / 8168.
[2] *see* note [1], page 694.

ȝow—*cont.*
prow, *n.*; **407** / 11,628.
ynow, *adv.*; **312** / 8908 (wel ynow).
(*see* now, prow.)

-owd, -od (*see* **-ōd, -ode, -owd,** p. 664, col. 2).

bytrowd, *pp.* (believed), God; **285** / 8112.
trowd, *perf.* (believed), God; **258** / 7538.

-owed, -ued, -wed.

remued, *perf. pl.* (removed), rescued, *perf. pl.*; **356** / 10,184.
sywed, *perf. s.* (followed, pursued), *rescowed, *pp.*; **298** / 8498.

-owen.

knowen, *pp.*
owen, *a.* (own); **409** / 11,712.
vnknowen, *a.* (? strange),
owen, *a.* (own); **98** / 2758.

-owes, -oughes.

flowes, *v.* (flows),
growes, *n.* (grows); **361** / 10,332.
rowes, *v.* (rows in a boat); **425** / 12,164.
*loughes, *n.* (lochs: *sing.* louh).
trowes, *n.* (troughs, boats: A.S. *trog, troh, troch*, a trough, small boat); **357** / 10,218.

-oy, -uy.

-oy, -oye, -uye.

destruye, *inf.* (destroy: *see* noye),
noye, *inf.* (harm); **338** / 9684; **366** / 10,488.
ioye, *n.* (*see* Troye),
Troye, *n.*; **12** / 328; **24** / 696; **45** / 1286; **52** / 1474; **68** / 1904.
noye, *inf.* (harm: *see* destruye, struye),
destruye, *inf.*; **554** / 15,980.
struye, *inf.* (destroy); **414** / 11,823.

noye, *n.* (harm),
struye, *inf.* (ravage); 232 / 6604.
struye, *inf.* (ravage: *see* noye *inf.*, noye *n.*),
noye, *inf.* (suffer harm); 537 / 15,476.
Troye, *n.* (*see* ioye),
ioy, *n.*; 29 / 818.
ioye; 48 / 1396; 57 / 1610; 394 / 11,292.

-oyed, -uyed.

noyed, *perf. s.*
destruyed, *perf. s.*; 28 / 790 (*see* onoyed, *pp.*); 172 / 4890.
noyed, *pp.*
*stroyed, *perf. pl.*; 359 / 10,262.
onoyed, *pp.* (annoyed),
*destruyed, *perf. s.*; 270 / 7680.
destruyed, *pp.*; 328 / 9362.
*stroyed, *perf. pl.* (see noyed, *pp.*)

-oyes, -uyes.

destruyes, *pres. sing.* and *pl.* (*see* noyes, onoyes).
noyes, *pres. pl.* (harm),
destruyes, *pres. pl.* (destroy); 241 / 6868.
onoyes, *pres. s.*
destruyes, *pres. s.*; 559 / 16,132.

-oylle.

assoylle, *inf.* (assail, absolve),
apostoylle, *n.* (apostle); 273 / 7760.

-oyne, -oygne, -oigne.

Babilloyne,
Boloyne; 476 / 13,734.
Boloigne,
Burgoyne; 486 / 14,020.
Boloyne (*see* Babilloyne, Gascoigne, Tremoygne).
Burgoyne,
Gascoigne; 147 / 4196; 381 / 10,922.
Gascoigne,
Boloyne; 389 / 11,138.
Tremoygne,
Boloyne; 116 / 3288.

-oynt, -oint.

point, *n.*
ioynt, *pp.* (joined?); 353 / 10,102.
ioynt, *perf. pl.* (came close); 422 / 12,064.
ypoynt, *pp.* (pointed),
yioynt, *pp.* (fastened); 205 / 5832.

-oys, -ois.

croys, *n.*
voys, *n.*; 521 / 15,030.
crois, *n.*
voys, *n.*; 559 / 16,128.

-U (*see* **-ow**, p. 212?).

-uke.

buke, *n.* (book),
luke, *inf.* (look at, A.S. *lócian*); 6 / 168, P.
Karaduk,
Maurik/; 223 / 6366.
Karaduk,
Mauryk; 229 / 6520.
Karaduk,
rebuk, *inf.* (rebuke); 223 / 6360.

-ul.

ful,
pul, *n.* (pull, turn, trick); 139 / 3960.

-ulke.

skulke, *inf.*
hulke, *n. obl.* (cave, hovel); 291 / 8288.
sculk, *inf.*
hulk, *n. obl.*; 310 / 8864.

-ulked.

sculked, *perf. s.*
hulked, *perf. s.*; 551 / 15,888.

-um.

(L) escarum,
(L) psalmum; 571 / 16,480.

Dephebum (Deiphobus),
Amphimacum; 13 / 354.
Mercurium,
Dardanum; 11 / 298.

-umber, -omber, -oumbre.

Humber,
acomber, *inf.* (embarass); 345 / 9872.
Humber,
comber, *inf.*; 537 / 15,474.
Humbre,
noumbre, *inf.*; 294 / 8374.
Humber,
noumber, *n.*; 494 / 14,248.
noumbre, *n.*
Humbre; 92 / 2586.

-ume (? = oom : *see* **-om, -um,** p. 668).

custume, *n.* (custom),
nome, *perf. pl.* (held, fought); 260 / 7422.

-un (*see* **-onne,** p. 676, col. 1).

-under, -onder.

asonder, *adv.* (*see* tunder, wonder),
wonder, *n.*; 35 / 992; 198 / 5636.
o sunder, *adv.*
wonder, *n.*; 121 / 3418; 149 / 4254.
tunder, *n.* (tinder : A.S. *tynder*, *tender*),
wonder, *n.*; 509 / 14,684.
wonder, *n.* (*see* asonder, o sunder, tunder),
a-sonder, *adv.*; 17 / 484; 311 / 8878.

-undred.

hundred,
sundred, *pp.*; 456 / 13,160.

-undreds, -onders.

a sonders, *adv.* (asunder),
hundreds, *n. pl.*; 123 / 3498.

-unnen (*see* **-onnen,** p. 676, col. 1).

-up (*see* **-oppe,** p. 677).

-ure (*see* **-our,** p 688).

auenture, *n.* (*see* misauentur, *under* -our),
disconfiture, *n.*; 200 / 5686.
dure, *inf.* (last : *see* honure),
desconfyture, *n.*; 301 / 8602.
desconfiture, *n.*; 493 / 14,212.
gendrure, *n.* (begetting),
pasture, *n.*; 258 / 7348; (*see* pastour, *under* -our).
honure, *inf.* (*see* hon*ur*, *n.*, *under* -our),
dure, *inf.* (last); 306 / 8732.
mesure, *n.*
dure, *inf.* (endure); 29 / 12,274.
Esture (a river); 75 / 2098.

-urgh, -urghe (*see* **-orow,** p. 680).

-urne, -orne.

Caliborne, *n.*
scurne, *inf.* (shrink, flee); 380 / 10,886.
torne, *inf.* (turn); 433 / 12,382.
mourne, *inf.*
tourne, *inf.*; 333 / 9518.
scurne, *inf.* (shrink, flee, *cp.* A.S. *scunian*, shun),
Caliborne; 483 / 13,920.
returne, *inf.*; 449 / 12,858.
turne, *inf.*; 273 / 7796.
(*see* Caliborne, turne.)
spurne, *n.* (pace, rush),
turne, *inf.*; 446 / 12,760.
t*ur*ne, *inf.*
borne, *n.* (bourne, brook); 286 / 8164.
burne, *n.* (bourne); 362 / 10,358.
skurne, *inf.* (avoid); 4 / 120, P.
soiourne, *inf.*; 125 / 3560.
soiourne, *n.*; 301 / 8582; 362 / 10,370.
turn, *n.* (twist, trick),
spurn, *inf.* (be thrown, fall : scurn, P.); 65 / 1814.

-urned.

scurned, *pp.* (shrunk, funkt),
*turned, *perf. s.*; 468 / 13,506.
**turned*, *perf. pl.*
performed, *pp.*; 253 / 7224.

-urnes, -ournes.

turnes, *v.*
mournes, *v.*; 88 / 2454.

-urs.

at reburs (contrarily, with rebuffs),
socurs, *n.*; 181 / 5166.

-urte.

hurte, *perf. s.* (hurtled),
burte, *perf. pl.*[1]; 162 / 4626.
hurte, *inf.* (hurtle),
burte, *perf. s.* (butted [1]); 470 / 13,568.

-ury, -yry, -yre.

Ambresbury (*see* Salesbury),
Canterbyre (*see* myry, Salesbury).
Chestebury; 80 / 2234.
mury, *a.* (*see* Salesbury).
myry, *adv.*
Caunterbyri; 256 / 7308.
Salesbury,
Aumbresbyry; 276 / 7846.
Aumbresbury; 306 / 8728.
Kaunterbury; 388/ 11,106.
mury, *a.* (pleasant); 201 / 5712.
mury, *a.* (merry); 277 / 7876.

-us, -ous, -usch (*see* -ous).

Aganyppus (*see* þus),
Allectus,
Walwus; 212 / 6028.
Ambrosius, Aurelius; 246 / 7000.

[1] BURTON', as hornyd bestys. *Cornupeto arieto.* Prompt.; BURT lyke a ramme, *arieto.* —Huloet. (Note in Way's *Promptorium.*)

Androcheus,
Tenuacius; 145 / 4122.
Temuacius; 152 / 4344.
þus; 140 / 3996.

Antygonus,
þus; 35 / 1000.

Arwygarus (*see* Claudyus),
rescus, *n.* (rescue); 190 / 5406.

Ascaneus,
Cycillius; 13 / 380.

Askaneus,
Sysillius; 29 / 834.

Assarakus (*see* þus).

Aurelyus (*see* Eldadus, vs),
Ambrosius; 246 / 7000.

Aurelius (*see* þus),
vs; 541 / 15,606.

Bockus,
Sertorius; 418 / 11,958.

Boklonius (*see* Rykomarkus).

Brutus (*see* Coryneus, þus, vs),
Cicillius; 14 / 394.

Cadwaladrus,
Sergius; 578 / 16,670.

Caporus,
Elignellus; 143 / 4062.

Cargustius,
Cycyllius; 94 / 2632.

Caricius (*see* Vortapus).

Catellus (*see* Keneus),

Catillus,
Coyllus; 140 / 3984.

Celius (*see* Saturnus).

Cellius,
Cretus; 14 / 406.
Saturnus; 10 / 274.

Cicillius, Brutus; 14 / 394.

Claudyus,
Arwygaras; 197 / 5602.

coraious, *a.* (corageous),
vs, *pron.*; 405 / 11,588.

Cornyus (Corineus, P.),
Brutus; 64 / 1796.

Coryneus,
Brutus ; 67 / 1880.
þus ; 53 / 1504.
þus ; 56 / 1574.
Turnus ; 61 / 1704.
Coylus (*see* Catillus),
Lucius ; 201 / 5726.
Cretus (*see* Cellius, Cyrius),
Cyprius ; 15 / 424.
Cycillius, Ascaneus ; 13 / 280 ; (*see* Cargustius).
Cyprius (*see* Cretus),
Cretus ; 10 / 270.
Dardanus (*see* Eryctonius).
Eldadus,
Aurelius ; 304 / 8674.
Eldadus,
þus ; 301 / 8592.
Elignellus, Caporus ; 143 / 4062.
Endacius,
Gurguttus ; 141 / 4004.
Eryctonius (*see* Troyus),
Durdanus ; 14 / 402.
fferreus,
Porreus ; 94 / 2642.
*frusch, *n. obl.* (burst, dash), þus ; 295 / 8414.
Gurguttus (*see* Endacius).
Ihesus,
vs ; 323 / 9226.
Iulyus (*see* þus).
Keneus,
Catellus ; 388 / 11,116.
Labemnius (*see* Nemmyus).
Lucius (*see* Coylus),
rescous, *n.* (rescue) ; 479 / 13,814.
Lucyus,
þus ; 203 / 5780.
vs ; 204 / 5796.
malicious, *a.* (*see* Maxencius).
Manglanus,
þus ; 86 / 2402.
Maryus,
merueillous, *a.* ; 199 / 5664.
Maxencius,
malicious, *a.* ; 218 / 6212.
Membricius (*see* þus).
Mercuryus (*see* Saturnus).
merueillous, *a.* (*see* Maryus).
Morpidus,
thus ; 134 / 3802, P.
Nemmyus,
Labemnius ; 155 / 4444.
Octauus,
Trahernus ; 222 / 6314.
Oeneus,
Sysillius ; 141 / 4022.
Pollynius (*see* Syluius).
Porreus (*see* Ferreus).
Priamus,
Ysypilus ; 12 / 346.
Remus (*see* Romulus),
rescous, *n.* (rescue), Lucius ; 479 / 13,814.
rescus *n.* (rescue), Arwyragus ; 190 / 5406.
Romulus,
Remus ; 93 / 2614.
Rykomarkus,
Boklonius ; 478 / 13,780.
Saturnus (*see* Cellius),
Celius ; 15 / 422.
Saturnus,
Mercuryus ; 258 / 7364.
Sergius, Cadwaladrus ; 578 / 16,670.
Sertorius, Bockus ; 418 / 11,958.
Syluius,
Pollynius ; 28 / 804.
Sysillius, Askaneus ; 29 / 834 (*see* Oeneus).
Tenuacius, Androcheus ; 145 / 4122.
þus (*see* Androcheus, Antygonus),
Aganyppus ; 91 / 2548.
Assarakus ; 32 / 902.
Aurelius ; 313 / 8962.
Brutus ; 13 / 366 ; 148 / 4216.
frusch, *n. obl.* (burst, dash) ; 295 / 8414.
Iulyus ; 157 / 4504.
Membricius ; 43 / 1220.
vs ; 139 / 3964.

þus—*cont.*
Vortapus ; **499** / 14,384.
(*see* Coryneus, Eldadus, Lucyus, Manglanus, Morpidus, Venus).
Trahernus (*see* Octauus).
Troyus,
Erectonius ; **15** / 418.
Turnus (*see* Coryneus).
vs (*see* Aurelius, coraious),
Aurelyus ; **319** / 9126.
Brutus ; **40** / 1132.
(*see* Ihesus, Lucyus, þus).
Venus,
þus ; **18** / 516 ; **20** / 566 ; **21** / 606.
Vortapus (*see* þus),
Caricius ; **548** / 15,804.
Walwus, Alectus ; **212** / 6028.
Ysipilus (*see* Priamus).

-usch, -osche (*see* -us).

brusch*e*, *n.* (brush, charge),
frusch*e*, *n.* (dash) ; **470** / 13,556.
busch, *n.* (bush),
frusch, *n.* (dash, attack) ; **448** / 12,822.
crusche, *n.* (*see* frosch*e*).
frosch*e*, *n.* (dash, charge),
crusch*e*, *n.* (crush) ; **105** / 2946.
frusch, *n. obl.*, *þus ; **295** / 8414.

-usched.

*busched, *perf. pl.* (busht, hid in ambush).
to-lusched, *pp.* (? tumbled to pieces, scattered) ; **460** / 13,252.
lusched, *perf. s.* (loost, tumbled [1]),
tofrusched, *perf. pl.* (dasht to pieces) ; **106** / 2978.

-usk.

Vsk,
busk, *n.* (bush) ; **126** / 3568 ; **385** / 11,044.

[1] lusch or slak. *Laxus.* Prompt.

-ute.

frute, *n.* (fruit, progeny),
Brute ; **2** / 32, P.

-utes.

fflutes, *n. pl.* (fleets),
schutes, *n. pl.* (shots) ; **105** / 2950.

-uther (*see* **oþer,** p. 682).

-y, -i, -ye, -ie, -eye, -ey.

abye, *inf.* (buy, pay for, A.S.*abycgan*),
felonye, *n.* ; **358** / 10,256.
(*see* heye, *adv.*)
Acquitonie, Pamonie ; **9** / 254.
affye, *inf.* (trust, Fr. *affier*),
heye, *a. s. indef.* (A.S. *heah*) ; **88** / 2452.
Paynye (Pagandom) ; **466** / 13,434.
(*see* folye, partie *n.*)
Albanye, *n.* (*see* partie),
nauye, *n.* ; **107** / 3010.
allye, *v. tr.* (O. Fr. *alier*, L. *alligare*),
Saxonie, *n.* ; **511** / 14,722.
apertely, *adv.* (openly),
worthy, *a.* ; **88** / 2474.
Armenye,
Arrabye ; **8** / 238.
Arrabye (*see* (Armenye).
Assye (*see* Lybye),
partie, *n.* ; **8** / 228.
astronomye, *n.* (*see* clergye, cry *n.*),
signefye, *inf.* ; **316** / 9034.
auncestrie, *n.*
partie, *n.* ; **502** / 14,492.
auowery, *n.* (O. Fr. *avoerie*, protection),
for þy (that reason) ; **118** / 3328.
(*see* curtesy).
a-vowerye, *n.* (authority),
nauie, *n.* (navy) ; **208** / 5918.
baillye, *n.* (power, Fr. *baillie*),
constablerye, *n.* (constableship) ; **155** / 4446.
partie, *n.* ; **101** / 2836.
seignurie, *n.* ; **184** / 5244.

baillie, *n.* (governance : *see* seignurie),
maistrie, *n.* (*see* by) ; 401 / 11,460.
bailly, *n.* (power ?),
curtesy, *n.* ; 390 / 11,170.
baldely (boldly), party, *n.* ; 95 / 2656.
bastardie, *n.*
maistrie, *n.* ; 132 / 3736.
rybaudie, *n.* ; 32 / 910.
bleþely, *adv.* (*see* worþy),
enemy, *n.* ; 326 / 9324.
worschipfuly, *adv.* ; 436 / 12,462.
worþy, *a.* ; 141 / 4016.
blody *a.*, inderly *adv.* ; 113 / 3196 (*see* ney, *prep.*),
body, *n.*
hey, *adv.* ; 568 / 16,404.
botelerye *n.*, partie *n.* ; 395 / 11,314.
bye, *inf.* (buy, A.S. *bycgan* : *see* dreye, maistrie),
marchaundie, *n.* (merchandise) ; 516 / 14,878.
by, *prep.* (*see* curtesy, mercy),
bysy, *a.* ; 570 / 16,458.
enemy, *n.* ; 559 / 16,130.
leuedy, *n.* 351 / 10,048.
maystri, *n.* ; 323 / 9224.
Mercury ; 11 / 292.
ney, *adv.* (nigh) ; 296 / 8448.
vileny, *n.* ; 231 / 6588.
(*see* party *n.*, priuely, reuery, smertly, solempnely, Sysilly.)
bysy *a.*, by *prep.* ; 570 / 16,458.
certeynly, *adv.* (*see* hardy),
party, *n.* ; 356 / 10,192.
chiualrie, *n.*
clergie, *n.* ; 11 / 304.
clergye, *n.* (*see* descrie, (describe)),
astronomye, *n.* ; 279 / 7942 ; 386 / 11,064.
clergie, *n.* (*see* chiualrie),
Marie, *n.* ; 215 / 6120.
clergy *n.*, louely *a.* ; 319 / 9122 ; by, *inf.* ; 305 / 8706 ; mercy, 533 / 15,370.
compaignye, *n.*
flye, *inf.* (flee *or* fly, A.S. *fligan*) ; 294 / 8394.
compaygnie, *n.*
nauie, *n.* ; 205 / 5846.
compaynie *n.*, Saxonye ; 265 / 7540.
compayny, *n.*
redy, *a.* ; 343 / 9806.
compaignie, *n.* (*see* partie),
tresorie, *n.* ; 111 / 3132.
compaigny, gentilly ; 257 / 7314 (*see* Nenny).
companie *n.*, Letanie ; 522 / 15,032.
comunly, *adv.*
maistri, *n.* ; 287 / 8194.
constablerye *n.*, baillye, *n.* ; 155 / 4446.
Cornubye, partie ; 100 / 2810.
corteysly, largely ; 42 / 1194.
cry, *n.* (O.Fr. *crit, criz, cris : see* hardy, hardyly, hey *adv.*, ney *adv.*, priuely, pryuely, redy, semly *adv.*).
astronomy, *n.* ; 544 / 15,686.
delfully, *adv.* ; 239 / 6802.
hardy, *a.* ; 133 / 3788 ; 270 / 7696.
on hy (on high) ; 212 / 6034.
loþly, *a.* ; 435 / 12,436.
ney, *adv.* ; 59 / 1654 ; 403 / 11,534.
redy, *a.* ; 342 / 9782 ; 379 / 10,878 ; 491 / 14,170.
stillely, *adv.* ; 346 / 9912.
cry, *inf.* (O.Fr. *crier : see* foly),
foly, *n.* ; 323 / 9216.
crye, *inf.* (*see* deye, folye, maistrie),
Marie, *n.* ; 353 / 10,106.
vylenye, *n.* ; 363 / 10,388.
crye, 3 *pl.*
lye, *n.* (A.S. *lýga*) ; 515 / 14,838.
curtesy, *n.* (*see* bailly *n.*, largely, y.)
by, *prep.* ; 367 / 10,504.
hardy, *a.* ; 369 / 10,562.
on hy ; 465 / 13,400.
louely, *adv.* ; 364 / 10,420.
merci, *n.* ; 348 / 9972.
worþy, *a.* ; 111 / 3122.
(*see* mercy).
curtesye, *n.*
maistrie, *n.* ; 18 / 500.

curteysly, *adv.* (*see* corteysly),
auowery, *n.*; **129** / 3658.
hey, *a.*; **242** / 6884.
mercy, *n.*; **112** / 3154.
why; **564** / 16,274.

Cycilly,
ney, *a.* (nigh); **94** / 2634.

Dardanye,
Samotracye; **11** / 318.

defye, *inf.*
descrie, *inf.* (decry, abuse); **210** / 5976.

delfully, *adv.* (*see* cry *n.*, mercy, why).

deolfuly, *adv.* (*see* mercy).

descrie, *inf.* (describe: *see* Payenie),
clergye, *n.*; **544** / 15,698.

descrye, *inf.* (describe: *see* seriauntye),
lye, *inf.* (tell lies); **341** / 9748.

descrie *inf.* (abuse), dye *inf.*; **210** / 5976.

*deye (= dye), *inf.* (die: *see* felonye, lye *inf.*),
crye, *inf.*; **254** / 7254.
eye, *n.* (eye); **428** / 12,248.
enuye, *n.*; **186** / 5310.
lye, 3 *pl. pres.* (lie, are buried); **231** / 6592.
vylenye, *n.*; **404** / 11,536.
(*see* melodye, partye.)

Dorciberni, selly *a.*; **526** / 15,172.

doughty, *a.*
forby, *adv.*; **478** / 13,788.
y *pron.* (I); **182** / 5194.

doughti, *a.* (*see* maystri),
party, *n.*; **271** / 7708.
worthi, *a.*; **226** / 6436.

doughtyly (*see* party *n.*, redy),

*dreye, *inf.* (A.S. *dreogan*; *Scotch* dree, suffer.)
bye, *inf.* (A.S. *bycgan*); **569** / 16,422.
Ytalye; **26** / 746.

drye, *inf.* (suffer),
lye, *inf.* (lie, be buried); **576** / 16,614.

dye, *inf.* (die: *see* lye, *n.*)

Dymenice (a king of half Wales).
partye, *n.*; **282** / 8208.

Ely (a British king),
fourty; **143** / 4066.

enemy *n.*, bleþely *adv.*; **326** / 9324; by, **559** / 16,130; feyþfuly, **292** / 8328; truely, **262** / 7476.

enuye, ***n.*** (*see* deye),
folye, *n.*; **271** / 7704.
seignurye, *n.*; **95** / 2648.

eye, *n.* (eye: *see* deye, heye *adv.*, heye *a. s.*, hye *inf.*)
flye, *inf.* (flee); **240** / 6832.
*fleye, *inf.* (fly); **470** / 13,550.

felony, *n.* (*see* robbery).

felonye, *n.* (*see* abye, partie),
*deye, *inf.* (die); **99** / 2790.
partie, *n.*; **119** / 3364.

feyþfuly, *adv.*
enemy, *n.*; **292** / 8328.

fleye *inf.* (fly), eye *n.* (eye); **470** / 13,550.

flye, *inf.* (A.S. *fligan*: *see* compaignie, eye, glorye, lye *inf.*, Libye, Payenye).

folye, *n.* (*see* enuye, lecherye, lye *n.*),
affie, *inf.* (trust); **133** / 3792.
affye, *inf.* (trust); **431** / 12,336.
crie, *inf.*; **192** / 5454.
(*see* nonnerye.)

foly, *n.* (*see* cry *inf.*, hardy),
cry, *inf.*; **303** / 8644.
*hey, *a.* (high); **540** / 15,572.

folie, *n.*
worthie, *a. s.*; **142** / 4050.

forby, *adv.* (*see* doughty, party, sty),
greuously, *adv.*; **149** / 4274.
(*see* sykerly.)

fourty (*see* Ely, leuedy, Lucy),
Lucy; **479** / 13,818.
Mary; **496** / 14,320.
(*see* redy.)

frely, *adv.*
whi; **150** / 4284.

fully, *adv.*
worþyly, *adv.*; **201** / 5724.

gentilly, *adv.*
compaigny, *n.*; **257** / 7314.

Germenie, multeplye; **258** / 7350.

Germenye, seignurye ; 513 / 14,772.
Germye, *n.*
partie, *n.* ; 486 / 14,042.
(veyn) glorye, *n.*
flye, *inf.* (fly, go) ; 248 / 7078.
greuously, *adv.* (*see* forby),
mercy, *n.* ; 181 / 5146.
hardie *a. pl.*, partie *n.* ; 154 / 4402.
hardy, *a.* (*see* cry *n.*, curtesy),
certeynly, *adv.* ; 102 / 2864.
cry, *n.* ; 476 / 13,722.
foly, *n.* ; 60 / 1692.
redy, *a.* ; 449 / 12,862.
*sley, *a.* (sly, O.N. *slœgr*) ; 423 / 12,092.
vyleny, *n.* ; 508 / 14,658.
y, *pron.* ; 56 / 1580.
(*see* hey *a.*, maystri.)
hardyly, *adv.*
cry, *n.* ; 298 / 8512.
maist*ri*, *n.* ; 260 / 7420.
hardely, *adv.*
redy, *a.* ; 60 / 1678.
hastely, *adv.* (*see* redy),
maystry, *n.* ; 228 / 6506.
Osewy ; 566 / 16,342.
hey, *a.* (high, A.S. *heáh* : *see* curteysly, foly, sexty),
hardy, *a.* ; 318 / 9088.
ky, *n.* (cows) ; 166 / 4732.
queyntely, *adv.* ; 308 / 8810.
Swesy ; 462 / 13,312.
worþy ; 392 / 11,222.
heye, *a. s.* (high : *see* affye),
eye, *n.* (eye) ; 274 / 7794.
heye, *a. pl.* (*see* lye, *n.*).
on hy (on high : *see* cry *n.*, curtesy),
mercy ; 560 / 16,166.
on hey,
a party (partly) ; 433 / 12,384.
on hey, worþy ; 96 / 2698.
an hy (on high),
þer-by ; 428 / 12,232.
*hey, *adv.* (upwards : *see* body),
cry, *n.* ; 427 / 12,220.
*heye, *adv.* (on high : *see* partie),
abye, *inf.* (pay for, suffer for) ; 123 / 3482.
eye, *n.* (eye) ; 122 / 3448.
heye, *adv.* (loftily, proudly),
eye, *n.* (eye) ; 401 / 11,466.
partye, *n.* ; 562 / 16,224.
hye, *inf.* (hie, hasten : A.S. *higan*),
eye, *n.* (eye) ; 550 / 15,868.
nauye, *n.* (navy) ; 175 / 4996.
hye, *n.* (haste),
victorie, *n.* ; 185 / 5280.
inderly, *adv.* (inwardly),
blody, *a.* ; 113 / 3196.
maist*ri*, *n.* (mastery) ; 378 / 10,844.
Isaye, *n.* (Isaiah),
prophecie, *n.* ; 93 / 2610.
Iany, solempnely ; 91 / 2546.
Iuerye, *n.*
Lombardye, *n.* ; 116 / 3286.
Kambrie, lye *inf.* ; 70 / 1962.
ky (cows), hey *a.* (high) ; 166 / 4732.
lady, *n.* (*see* lefdy, leuedy),
party, *n.* ; 405 / 11,582.
twenty ; 78 / 2194.
largely, *adv.* (*see* worþy),
corteysly, *adv.* ; 42 / 1194.
curtesy, *n.* ; 376 / 10,776 ; 385 / 11,032.
worthi, *a.* ; 146 / 4174.
lecherye, *n.*
folye, *n.* ; 405 / 11,570.
ledy, *n.* (ladies : *see* mercy).
lefdy, *n.* (lady), Maumetry *n.* ; 47 / 1338.
Letanie, *n.* (Litany),
companie, *n.* ; 522 / 15,032.
leuedy, *n.* (*see* by),
fourty ; 196 / 5570.
sory, *n.* ; 25 / 700.
Syluy ; 13 / 378.
loþly *a.*, cry *n.* ; 435 / 12,436.
louely, *a.*
clergy, *n.* ; 319 / 9122.
semly, *a.* ; 264 / 7532.
louely *adv.*, curtesy ; 364 / 10,420.

Lombardye, *n.* (*see* Iuerye),
seignurye, *n.*; **409** / 11,708.
Lucy,
fourty; **467** / 13,454.
Lumbardye,
partye, *n.*; **122** / 3460.
Lucy, fourty; **479** / 13,818.
ly, *inf.* (stay, remain),
clergy, *n.*; **305** / 8706.
lye, *inf.* (lie, L. *jacêre*: *see* drye, Normandie, partye).
deye, *inf.* (die); **136** / 3862.
flye, *inf.* (fly); **423** / 12,104.
Kambrie; **70** / 1962.
maistrie, *n.*; **194** / 5518; **338** / 9656; **508** / 14,644.
Normandie; **437** / 12,496.
lye, *n.* (lie, A.S. *ligga*: *see* crye, 3 *pl.*),
dye, *inf.* (die); **496** / 14,306.
folye, *n.*; **370** / 10,588.
heye, *a. pl.* (high); **134** / 3816.
lye, 3 *pl. pres.* (are buried: *see* deye).
lye, *inf.* (tell lies, A.S. *leógan*: *see* descrye *inf.*, prophesie *n.*, Sephonye).
Lybye,
Assye; **8** / 240.
Libye,
flye, *inf.* (fly, go); **458** / 13,200.
Lubye,
paynye, *n.*; **474** / 13,658.
lyghtly, *adv.*
maistri, *n.*; **179** / 5090.
maistrie, *n.* (*see* baillie, bastardie, curtesye, lye *inf.*, *sleye *a.*, tresorye, venurye).
bye, *inf.* (buy); **374** / 10,732.
crye, *inf.* (cry, proclaim); **99** / 2768.
Marcye; **130** / 3704.
Samo-Tracye; **11** / 312.
maystrie, *n.* (*see* mynstrecie),
marchalsye, *n.*; **249** / 7102.
maystri, *n.* (*see* by, comunly, hardyly, inderly, lyghtly, ney *a.*, party *n.*, sodeynly, vyleny, worþy, worthi).
doughti, *a.*; **97** / 2728.
hardy, *a.*; **31** / 886.
nygromaunci, *n.*; **81** / 2242.
maynye *a.*, waynye *inf.* (wane); **44** / 1256.
marchalsye *n.*, maystrie *n.*; **249** / 7102.
Marcye, maistrie *n.*; **130** / 3704.
marchaundie *n.*, bye *inf.*; **516** / 14,878.
Marie, clergie; **215** / 6120; crye *inf.*, **353** / 10,106.
Mary, fourty; **496** / 14,320.
Maumetry, *n.*
lefdy, *n.*; **47** / 1338.
maystry *n.*, hastely *adv.*; **228** / 6506.
mekely, *adv.*
mercy, *n.*; **303** / 8652.
melodye, *n.* (*see* menestralcie),
deye, *inf.* (dye) **142** / 4038.
menestralcie, *n.*
melodye, *n.*; **394** / 11,268.
mynstrecye, *n.*
maystrie, *n.*; **141** / 4026.
Mercury *n.*, by *prep.*; **11** / 292.
merci, *n.* (*see* curtesy).
mercy, *n.* (*see* curteysly, greuously),
by, *prep.*; **518** / 14,928; **555** / 16,044.
clergy, *n.*; **533** / 15,370.
curtesy, *n.*; **82** / 2296.
deolfoly, *adv.*; **358** / 10,276.
delfully, *adv.*; **504** / 14,550.
ledy, *n.* (ladies); **358** / 10,242.
redy, *a.*; **136** / 3850; **184** / 5234; **305** / 8694; **532** / 15,048.
y; **20** / 556.
(*see* on hy, mekely, redy, y.)
Mesapotamie (*see* Partye).
meynye *n.*, partie *n.*; **193** / 5476.
multeplye, *v.*
Germenie; **258** / 7350.
nauy, *n.* (navy: *see* redy).
nauye, *n.* (*see* Albanye, auowerye),
wyly, *a.*; **354** / 10,144.
(*see* compaygnie, hye *inf.*, Normandie, Normandye, partie, robberye.)
Nemny,
compaigny, *n.*; **152** / 4350.
Neustrie, Normandye; **383** / 10,992.
ney, *prep.* (nigh),
blody, *a.*; **482** / 13,906.

ney, *adv.* (nigh: *see* by, cry *n.*),
cry, *n. obl.*; **453** / 13,058.
party, *n.*; **300** / 8546.
softely; **470** / 13,544.

ney, *a.* (nigh: *see* Cycilly),
maistri; **437** / 12,518.
wery, *a.*; **553** / 15,944.

noblely *adv.*, Pryami; **16** / 452.

nonnerye, *n.*
folye, *n.*; **493** / 14,226.

Normandie (*see* lye *inf.*),
lye, *inf.* (lie, be buried); **486** / 14,014.
nauye, *n.*; **112** / 3174; **420** / 12,028.
Neustrie; **383** / 10,992.

Normandye,
nauie, *n.*; **349** / 9980.

Numidye,
Tynguytanie; **9** / 246.

nygromaunci *n.*, maystri *n.*; **81** / 2242.

Osewy (*see* hastely),
parti, *n.*; **563** / 16,238.
why; **564** / 16,262.

Pamonie,
Acquitonie; **9** / 254.

partie, *n.* (*see* Assye, auncestrie, felonie),
affye, *inf.* (trust); **152** / 4342.
Albanie; **70** / 1974.
botelerye, *n.*; **395** / 11,314.
compaignie, *n.*; **52** / 1480.
Cornubye; **100** / 2810.
felonye, *n.*; **215** / 6114.
hardie, *a. pl.* (bold); **154** / 4402.
heye, *adv.* (high); **469** / 13,530.
meynye, *n.*; **193** / 5476.
nauye, *n.*; **190** / 5408.
seignurye, *n.*; **138** / 3920.
(*see* baillye, Germye.)

partye, *n.* (*see* Dymenice, Lumbardye),
deye, *inf.* (die); **297** / 8474.
lye, *inf.* (lie, jacêre); **478** / 13,800.
spie, *v.*; **118** / 3352.
tricherie, *n.*; **138** / 3912.
vylenye, *n.*; **270** / 7686.

a party (partly),
by, *prep.*; **411** / 11,750.

party, *n.* (*see* certeynly, doughti, on hey, leuedy, ney *adv.*),
baldely, *adv.* (boldly); **95** / 2656.
by, *prep.*; **98** / 2750.
doughtyly, *adv.*; **207** / 5888.
forby; **347** / 9944.
maystri, *n.*; **55** / 1548.
sty, *n.*; **212** / 6042.
tresory, *n.*; **160** / 4590.
worþy, *a.*; **67** / 1874.

parti, *n.* (*see* Osewy),
Pryamy; **15** / 414.

Partye (Parthia),
Mesapotamie; **8** / 236.

Payenie, *n.*
descrie, *v.* (describe); **516** / 14,862.

Payenye, *n.*
flye (let fly); **482** / 13,910.

Paynye *n.*, affye *inf.*; **466** / 13,434; (*see* Lubye).

prophesie, *n.* (*see* Isaye, Sakarye),
lye, *inf.* (tell lies); **412** / 11,776.

Pryami (*see* parti),
noblely, *adv.*; **16** / 452.

priuely, *adv.* (*see* wery),
by, *prep.*; **421** / 12,040; **548** / 15,822.
cri, *n.*; **136** / 3870.

pryuely, *adv.* (*see* redy),
cry, *n.*; **323** / 9232; **484** / 13,948.
redy, *a.*; **177** / 5034.

queyntely, *adv.* (*see* hey *a.*, y),
sory, *a.*; **254** / 7252.

redy, *a.* (*see* compayny, cry *n.*, sty),
cry, *n.*; **151** / 4326; **177** / 5046; **343** / 9822.
doughtyly; **58** / 1638.
fourty; **561** / 16,180.
hastily, *adv.*; **225** / 6416.
merci, *n.*; **528** / 15,236.
nauy, *n.*; **552** / 15,920.
pryuely, *adv.*; **316** / 8976.
(*see* hardy, hardely, mercy, priuely, richely.)

reuery, *n.*
by, *prep.*; **205** / 5828.

richely, *adv.*
redy, *a.*; **395** / 11,324.
robbery, *n.*
felony, *n.*; **316** / 8972.
robberye, *n.*
nauye, *n.*; **501** / 14,464.
rybaudie *n.*, bastardie *n.*; **32** / 910.
ryoterye *n.*, squierye; **86** / 2406.
safly, *adv.*
vyleny, *n.*; **109** / 3066.
Sakarye,
prophecie, *n.*; **80** / 2226.
Samotracye (*see* Dardanye, maistrie).
Saxonye (*see* allye),
compaynie, *n.*; **265** / 7540.
seignurie, *n.* (*see* baillye),
baillie, *n.*; **418** / 11,952.
seignurye, *n.* (*see* enuye, Lombardye),
Germenye; **513** / 14,772.
(*see* partie.)
seygnury *n.*, why; **101** / 2850.
selly, *a.* (A.S. *sælig*, blessed),
Dorciberni; **526** / 15,172.
semly *a.*, louely *a.*; **264** / 7532.
semly, *adv.*
cri, *n. obl.*; **295** / 8416.
Sephonye,
lye, *inf.* (tell lies); **577** / 16,648.
seriauntye, *n.*
descrye, *inf.* (describe); **419** / 11,980.
sexty,
hey, *a.* (high); **360** / 10,300.
signefye *inf.*, astronomye; **316** / 9034.
sire, *n.* (sire, lord),
Syrie (Cire, P.); **456** / 13,140.
sley *a.* (sly), hardy *a.*; **423** / 12,092.
sleye, *a.* (sly, *v.*, O.N. *slægr*),
maistrie, *n.*; **423** / 12,086.
smertly, *adv.*
by, *prep.*; **445** / 12,728.
sodeynly, *adv.*
maistri, *n.*; **234** / 6658.
softely *adv.*, ney *adv.*; **470** / 13,544.
solempnely, *adv.*
by; **206** / 5870; **534** / 15,402.
Iany; **91** / 2546.
sory *a.* (*see* leuedy, queyntely),
specialy, *adv.*
why; **317** / 9056.
spye, *inf.* (*see* partye),
trayterye, *n.*; **339** / 9698.
squierye, *n.*
ryotrye, *n.*; **86** / 2406.
stillely *adv.*, cry *n.*; **346** / 9912.
story, *n.* (*see* y),
I; **3** / 70, P.
sty, *n.* (*see* party),
forby; **384** / 11,014.
redy, *a.*; **492** / 14,192.
Swesy, hey *a.*; **462** / 13,312.
sykerly, *adv.*
forby; **161** / 4616.
Syluy, leuedy; **13** / 378.
Syrie, sire; **456** / 13,140.
Sysilly,
by; **29** / 836.
þerby (*see* an hy),
vileny, *n.*; **486** / 14,038.
þy *pron. obl.* (for -þy), auowery; **118** / 3328.
Tracye, Ytalye; **11** / 308.
trayterye *n.*, spye *inf.*; **339** / 9698.
tresorye, *n.* (*see* compaignie),
maystrie, *n.*; **252** / 7170.
tresory, *n.* (*see* party).
tricherie, *n.* (*see* partye, Walsherye).
truely, *adv.* (*see* y),
enemy, *n.*; **262** / 7476.
twenty, lady; **78** / 2194.
Tynguytanie, Numidye; **9** / 246.
venurye, *n.*
maistrye, *n.*; **141** / 4008.
victorie *n.*, hye *n.* (haste); **185** / 5280.
vyleny, *n.* (*see* by, hardy, safly, þerby),
maistri, *n.*; **527** / 15,198.
vylenye, *n.* (*see* crye *inf.*, deye, partye).

Walsherye, *n.*
trycherye, *n.*; 247 / 7032.
wanye, *inf.* (wane, diminish),
manye, *a.*; 44 / 1256.
wery, *a.* (*see* ney, *adv.*),
priuely, *adv.*; 549 / 15,840.
weye *n.*, weye *inf.*; 39 / 1106.
why (*see* curteysly, frely, Osewy),
delfully, *adv.*; 428 / 12,254.
seygnury, *n.*; 101 / 2850.
(*see* specialy.)
worschipfuly *adv.*, bleþely *adv.*; 436 / 12,462.
worþy, *a.* (*see* apertely, bleþely),
y; 83 / 2316.
bleþely, *adv.*; 400 / 11,432.
an hey (in height, high); 96 / 2698.
largely, *adv.*; 383 / 10,986.
maistri, *n.*; 18 / 512.
(*see* curtesy, hey *a.*, party.)
worthi, *a.* (*see* doughti, largely),
maistri, *n.*; 466 / 13,426.
worthie *a. s.*, folie *n.*; 142 / 4050.
worþyly, fully; 201 / 5724.
wrye, *inf.* (? wry, turn, A.S. *wrigian*; not *wrêgan*, accuse, drive),
weye, *n.*; 39 / 1106.
wyly *a.*, nauye *n.*; 354 / 10,144.
y, *pron.* (I : *see* doughty, hardy, mercy),
by; 468 / 13,498.
curtesy, *n.*; 89 / 2496.
mersy, *n.*; 334 / 9538.
queyntely, *adv.*; 40 / 1128.
truely, *adv.*; 18 / 524; 250 / 7138.
(*see* worþy.)
I (*see* story),
story, *n.*; 5 / 140, P.
Ytalye (*see* dreye),
Tracye; 11 / 308.

-yce.[1]

nyce, *n.* (fool, or *a.* foolish),
vice, *n.*; 201 / 5722.

[1] cp. Myrc, ab. 1420, l. 24, "say þy *serues* wyþowten haste."

-iche.

Armoriche (*see* oliche),
o-liche, *adv.*; 229 / 6526.
briche, *a. pl.* (useful), liche (like); 399 / 11,406.
kynge-riche, *n.*
Norwiche; 512 / 14,758.
liche (like) : (*see* riche *a. pl.*, riche *adv.*)
oliche, *adv.*
Armoriche; 227 / 6470.
oliche, *adv.*
Sandwyche, *obl.*; 2 / 42 P.
riche, *a. s.*
yliche, *adv.* (alike); 385 / 11,042.
yliche, *a.* (alike); 396 / 11,328.
riche, *a. pl.*
briche, *a. pl.* (useful, A.S. *brŷce*); 399 / 11,406.
riche, *adv.*
liche, *a.* or *prep.* (like); 362 / 10,376.
riche, *a. pl.*
liche, *a. pl.* (like); 350 / 10,028.
liche, *a. s.* (like); 407 / 11,632.
riche, *adv.*
Sandwiche, *obl.*; 256 / 7288.
Sandwyche, *obl.* (*see* oliche, riche *adv.*).
yliche (alike : *see* riche, *a. s.*),

-id, -idde.

bytid, *pp.* (*see* kyd, *pp.*),
kyd, *pp.*; 193 / 5496.
bitid, 3 *s. perf.* (bitide, cride, P.)
cryd, 3. *s. perf.* (implored); 536 / 15,452.
(*see* hid, *pp.*
bytydde, 3 *s. perf.*, þrydde; 526 / 15,162.
cryd, *perf.* (implored : *see* bitid, *perf.*)
hid, *pp.*
*bityd, 3 *s. perf.*.; 40 / 1130.
kyd, *pp.* (*see* bytid),
bytyd, *pp.*; 58 / 1622.
þrydde (third),
bytydde, 3 *s. perf.*; 526 / 15,162.

-yde, -ide.[1]

abyde, *v.* (*see* biside, bytyde, ryde),
bytyde, *v.* ; **551** / 15,906.
chide, *v.* ; **281** / 7998.
hyde, *v.* ; **498** / 14,354.
ride, *v.* ; **510** / 14,712.
syde, *n.* ; **321** / 9178 ; **560** / 16,162.
tyde ; **425** / 12,148.
(*see* syde, tyde.)

abide, *v.* (*see* bityde, pryde, ryde),
hide, *v.* ; **403** / 11,524.
ride, *v.* ; **103** / 2886.
ryde, *v.* ; **293** / 8362 ; **534** / 15,388.
side, *n.* ; **107** / 3008 ; **205** / 5824.
syde, *n.* ; **178** / 5066 (*see* syde).
syde, *n.* ; **488** / 14,082.
tyde, *n.* (time) ; **499** / 14,394.

abyd, *imper.*
ryd, *imper.* ; **443** / 12,682.

byde, *v.* (*see* byside, hyde *v.*, ride),
bytide, *v.* ; **327** / 9332 ; **462** / 13,330.
bytyde, *v.* ; **356** / 10,190 ; **559** / 16,122.
bityde, *v.* ; **457** / 13,172.
pryde, *n.* ; **170** / 4836.
somertyde, *n.* ; **199** / 5646.
syde, *n.* ; **342** / 9788 ; **343** / 9832 ; **481** / 13,862 ; **494** / 14,246.
a syde ; **433** / 12,380.
(*see* ryde, syde, Whitsontyde.)

biside,
abyde, *v.* ; **39** / 1104 ; **55** / 1552.

byside (*see* hyde),
bide. *v.* ; **59** / 1670.
bytide, *v.* ; **404** / 11,558.
hyde, *v.* ; **543** / 15,662.

bysyde (*see* tyde),
bytide, *v.* ; **437** / 12,510.

bytyde, *v.* (*see* abyde, byde),
abide, *v.* ; **179** / 5096.

bityde, *v.*
abyde, *v.* ; **306** / 8746.
abide, *v.* ; **412** / 11,784.
bitide, *v.*
syde, *n.* ; **402** / 11,496.

bytide, *v.* (*see* byde, byside, bysyde),
syde, *n.* ; **461** / 13,280.

chide *v.*, abyde *v.* ; **281** / 7998.

euentyde, ryde *v.* ; **198** / 5622.

hyd, *n.* (hide), syd *a.* (long) ; **263** / 7504.

hyde, *v.* (*see* abyde, abide, byside),
byde, *v.* ; **61** / 1722.
byside ; **213** / 6070.

misbytide, *v.*
pryde, *n.* ; **414** / 11,834.

pryde, *n.* (*see* byde, misbytide),
abide, *v.* ; **221** / 6288.
ryde, *v.* ; **335** / 9576.
side, *n.* ; **40** / 1146.
wyde, *a.* ; **337** / 9634.
(*see* syde.)

pride, *n.* (*see* tyde),
side, *n.* ; **146** / 4178.
syde, *n* ; **541** / 15,596.

ryde, *v.* (*see* abide, pryde, syde, wyde),
abyde, *v.* ; **92** / 2588.
abide, *v.* ; **369** / 10,572.
byde, *v.* ; **314** / 8978.
syde, *n.* ; **232** / 6602.
tyde, *n.* ; **164** / 4690 ; **221** / 6306 **544** / 15,692.

ride, *v.* (*see* abide, syde, tyde),
byde, *v.* ; **97** / 2706.
euentyde, *n.* ; **198** / 5622.
tyde, *n.* ; **461** / 13,298.

ryd *imper.*, abyd *imper.* ; **443** / 12,682.

somertyde, *n.* (*see* byde).

syd, *a.* (long),
hyd, *n.* (hide) ; **263** / 7504.

syde, *n.* (*see* abide, byde, pryde),
abyde, *v.* ; **133** / 3784 ; **345** / 9864 ; **537** / 15,484.
abide, *v.* ; **177** / 5030 ; **295** / 8424 ; **350** / 10,022.
byde, *v.* ; **365** / 10,466 ; **453** / 13,076 ; **558** / 16,092.
pryde, *n.* ; **392** / 11,228 ; **567** / 16,364.
ride, *v.* ; **97** / 2712 ; **197** / 5618.
ryde, *v.* ; **119** / 3356 ; **191** / 5436.

[1] *Generydes*, ab. 1440, rymes 'to ride' with 'had . . . aspyed,' l. 2673-4, p. 85.—(E.E.T. Soc.).

syde, *n.*—*cont.*
tyde, *n.*; **250** / 7116; **299** / 8518; **496** / 14,312.
wyde, *a.*; **162** / 4628; **262** / 7478; **434** / 12,416.
(*see* bitide, bytide, ryde, tyde, vnryde, wyde.)
side, *n.* (*see* abide, pryde, pride),
tabyde, *v.*; **151** / 4334.
tabide, *v.*; **191** / 5446.
abyde, *v.*; **447** / 12,780.
bide, *v.*; **124** / 3506, P.
glyde, *v.*; **106** / 2994.
pryde, *n.*; **566** / 16,340.
ryde, *v.*; **119** / 3368; **514** / 14,818.
tyde, *n.*; **65** / 1834; **105** / 2948.
wyde, *a.*; **500** / 14,428.
(*see* tyde, vnryde.)
tyde, *n.* (time: *see* abyde, abide),
abyde, *v.*; **331** / 9466.
bysyde; **427** / 12,198.
pride, *n.*; **145** / 4146.
ride, *v.*; **46** / 1322; **60** / 1686.
ryde, *v.*; **52** / 1462; **121** / 3420; **161** / 4606; **504** / 14,540.
side, *n.*; **58** / 1648.
syde, *n.*; **198** / 5632.
(*see* ryde, ride, syde.)
vnryde, *a.* (enormous); **36** / 1037.
side, *n.*; **37** / 1038.
syde, *n.*; **121** / 3436.
Whitsontyde,
byde, *v.*; **564** / 16,256.
wyde, *a.* (*see* pryde, syde),
ryde, *v.*; **503** / 14,516.
syde, *n.*; **291** / 8284.

-yden -yten.

abyden, *perf. pl.* (*see* ryden, *perf. pl.*)
riden, *perf. pl.* (rode); **479** / 13,828.
abiden, *pp.*
ryden, *pp.*; **494** / 14,250.
byden, *pp.* (waited for),
ryden, *perf. pl.*; **120** / 3404.
ryden, *pp.*; **472** / 13,618.
byden, *perf. pl.* (*see* ryden *and* riden, *perf. pl.*)
ryden, *perf. pl.*; **484** / 13,954.
ryden, *perf. pl.* (rode: *see* byden *pp.*, byden *perf. pl.*),
abiden, *perf. pl.* (waited for); **421** / 12,052.
biden, *perf. pl.* (stayed); **427** / 12,196.
riden, *perf. pl.* (rode: *see* abyden),
byden, *perf. pl.* (bode, stood); **457** / 13,186.
*smyten, *pp.*; **473** / 13,638.
ryden *pp.* (*see* abiden *pp.*, byden *pp.*)

-yder.

glyder, *inf.* (glitter: *see* togidre),
togyder; **476** / 13,724.
hyder, (*see* togyder),
togyder; **404** / 11,538.
þyder (*see* togyder, tyder),
togyder; **175** / 5000; **263** / 7508; **312** / 8928.
togidre,
glidre, *inf.* (glitter); **153** / 4372, P.
þydere, togydere; **488** / 14,080.
togyder (*see* glyder, hyder),
hider; **538** / 15,526.
þyder; **411** / 11,762.
whider; **451** / 13,014.
togydere,
þydere; **488** / 14,080.
tyder, *adv.* (thither),
whider, *adv.*; **434** / 12,424.
whider (*see* togyder, whider).

-ydes, -ides

bydes, 2 *s. subj.* (*see* ides),
hides, 3 *s. pres.*; **430** / 12,296.
bitydes, *v.*
rydes, *v.*; **451** / 13,018.
bytydes, *v.*
sydes, *n. pl.*; **276** / 7862.
hides, bydes; **430** / 12,296.

ides, *n. pl.*
bydes, *pres. s.*; **555** / 16,034.
rydes, *v.* (*see* bitydes),
sydes, *n. pl.*; **238** / 6794.
sydes, *n. pl.* (*see* bytydes *v.*, rydes *v.*).

-yed, -ied.[1]

affied, *perf. pl.* (trusted); **234** / 6679.
*alyed, *pp.*; **235** / 6680.
(*see* allied *perf. s.*, allied *pp.*)
affyed, *perf. pl.*
*allyed, *pp.*; **473** / 13,628.
allied, *perf. s.* (attacht himself),
affied, *perf. s.*; **452** / 13,030.
allied, *pp.* (attacht : *see* affyed),
*affied, *perf. s.*; **464** / 13,390.
alyed, *pp.* (*see* affied, *perf. pl.*),
*spyed, *perf. pl.*; **497** / 14,340.
descried, *perf.* (described),
signefied, *perf.*; **424** / 12,130.
lyed, *perf.* (told lies : *see* prophesied).
prophesied, *perf.*
lyed, *perf.* (told lies),; **80** / 2236.
signefied, *perf.* (*see* descried, *perf.*).
spyed *perf. pl.*, *alyed *pp.*; **497** / 14,340.

-yf, -if.

hastif, *a.*
lyf, *obj.*; **541** / 15,618.
knyf, *obj.* (*see* lyf, *obl.*).
lyf, *obl.* (*see* ryf *adv.*, wyf *obj.*, *obl.*),
knyf, *obj.*; **278** / 7908.
ryf, *adv.* (rifely, widely); **383** / 10,968.
stryf, *obl.*; **139** / 3962.
wyf, *nom.*; **28** / 798.
wyf, *obj. pl.* (wives); **325** / 9272.
wyf, *obl.*; **332** / 9476.
lyf, *obj.* (*see* hastif, ryf *a.*, stryf *obl.*, strif *obj.*, wyf *nom.*, *obl.*, *obj.*),
wyf, *obj.*; **76** / 2138.
wyf, *obl.*; **329** / 9396; **359** / 10,278; **421** / 12,044.
wyf, *nom.*; **496** / 14,316.

[1] See note to *-yde, -ide*, p. 709.

ryf, *a.* (rife); **134** / 3819.
lyf, *obj.*; **135** / 3820.
(*see* wyf, *obj.*)
ryf, *adv.* (widely : *see* lyf, *obl.*),
lyf, *obl.*; **202** / 5734.
wyf, *obl.*; **273** / 7770.
stryf, *obl.* (*see* lyf *obl.*, wyf *obl.*),
lyf, *obj.*; **195** / 5536.
strife[1] *nom.*, wyfe[1] *nom.*; **27** / 774.
strife[1] *obl.*, wyfe[1] *obj.*; **28** / 792.
strif, *obj.* (*see* wyf, *obl.*),
lyf, *obj.*; **401** / 11,470.
stryf, *obj.* (*see* wyf, *obj.*),
wyf, *obj.*; **487** / 14,056.
stryfe,[2] *obj.*
wyfe,[2] *obl.*; **553** / 15,968.
wyf, *nom.* (*see* lyf, *obl.*, *obj.*)
lyf, *obj.*; **82** / 2294.
wyfe,[2] *nom.*
strife,[2] *nom.*; **27** / 774.
wyf, *obl.* (*see* lyf *obj.*, *obl.*, ryf *adv.*),
lyf, *obj.*; **141** / 4012.
lyf, *obl.*; **333** / 9534.
strif, *obl.*; **76** / 2122.
strif, *obj.*; **271** / 7702.
wyf, *obj.* (*see* lyf *obj.*, stryf *obj.*),
lyf, *obl.*; **262** / 7468; **332** / 9482.
lyf, *obj.*; **268** / 7634.
ryf, *a.*; **219** / 6244; **325** / 9286.
st[r]yf, *obj.*; **107** / 3014.
wyfe, *obl.* (*see* stryfe, *obj.*).
wyfe, *obj.*
strife, *obl.*; **28** / 792.
wyf *obj. pl.* (wives), lyf *obl.*; **325** / 9272.

-yft.

a-glyft, *pp.* (astonisht),
lyft, *perf. pl.* (lifted); **453** / 13,082.
(*see* oglyft, lyft *perf. s.*)
o-glyft, *pp.* (? astonisht),
lyft, *inf.* (lift); **432** / 12,352.

[1] This *e* is for the MS. / (f/), and no doubt wrong.

gyft, *n. obl.* (*see* lyft, *pp.*).
gyfte,[1] *obj.*
lyfte,[1] *perf. s.* (lifted, raised) ; **227** / 6460.
lyft *inf.*, oglyft *pp.* ; **432** / 12,352.
lyft/, *perf. s.* (lifted up, raised),
aglift/, *pp.* (? frightened) ; **559** / 16,126.
(*see* gyfte, *obj.*)
lyft, *pp.* (? lifted, raised : *see* vplyfte),
gyft, *n. obl.* ; **400** / 11,434.
lyft, *imper. pl.* (*see* vnþrift).
vnþrift/, *n.* (scamp),
lyft, *imper. pl.* ; **254** / 7232.
vp-lyfte,[1] *pp.* (uplifted, raised),
a-glyfte,[1] *pp.* (astonisht, frightened) ; **120** / 3402.

-igge.

bigge, *inf.* (till, cultivate),
ligge, *inf.* (lie, remain) ; **503** / 14,512.

-yght,[2] -it, -ite (*see* **-yte**).

adight *pp.*, fight *n. obl.* ; **194** / 552 ; *myght, *perf. s.* ; **230** / 6656.
aflight (*for* afright) *pp.*, sight *obj.* ; **462** / 13,324.
afright *pp.* (afraid), might *perf. pl.* ; **505** / 14,570.
Almyght, *a.*
fight, *n. obl.* ; **485** / 13,984.
Almight,
right, *n. obj.* ; **572** / 16,488.
bryght, *adv.* (*see* dight, *pp.*),
hight, *perf.* (was called) ; **157** / 4490.
(*see* nyght, *obl.*)
bryght, *a. s.* (*see* wyght (time)),
lyght, *adv.* ? (brilliantly) ; **316** / 9036.
sight, *obl.* ; **351** / 10,044.
bright, *a. pl.* (*see* fight, *inf.*),
dight, *pp.* ; **474** / 13,672.
*desconfit *pp.*, sight *n. obl.* ; **36** / 1018.
dight, *inf.* (*see* knyght, *nom.*),
knyght, *n. obj.* ; **330** / 9430.
right, *adv.* ; **160** / 4592 ; **488** / 14,088.
seuenyght, *n.* ; **339** / 9694.
(*see* myght, *obl.*)
dight, *perf.* (*see* fyght *inf.*, hight *perf. s.*, myght *perf. s.*, myght *obl.*),
tyght, *pp.* (purposed) ; **206** / 5860.
dight, *pp.* (*see* bright *a. pl.*, fight *n. obl.*, knyght *nom.*, *obj.*),
bryght, *adv.* ; **127** / 3622.
fyght, *inf.* ; **107** / 3024 ; **296** / 8442 ; **378** / 10,834.
fight, *n. obl.* ; **158** / 4536.
knyght, *n. obj.* ; **438** / 12,530.
myghte, *n. obl.* ; **58** / 1626.
myght, *obl.* ; **236** / 6710.
sight, *obl.* ; **22** / 624.
vpright, *adv.* ; **46** / 1310.
(*see* nyght *obl.*, plyght *obl.*)
dyght, *pp.*
fyght, *n. obl.* ; **33** / 938.
Ethelbright, *obl.*
right, *n. obl.* ; **519** / 14,956.
right, *nom.* ? ; **525** / 15,146.
Ethelbright, *nom.*
right, *adv.* ; **519** / 14,974.
feyghte, *inf.* (*see* heyghte, heighte *n. obl.*).
fyghte *inf.*, *a lite (little) ; **113** / 3180.
fight, *inf.* (*see* hight *perf. s.*, *perf. pl.*),
bryght, *a. pl.* ; **457** / 13,168.
myght, *perf.* ; **154** / 4390.
myght, *n. obl.* ; **479** / 13,824.
myght, *n. obj.* ; **510** / 14,696.
right, *n. obj.* ; **195** / 5546 ; **229** / 6528.
(*see* light *inf.*, myght *perf. pl.*, myght *obj.*, *obl.*)
fyght, *inf.* (*see* dight *pp.*, knyght *nom.*),
dight, *perf. s.* ; **71** / 1990.
dight, *perf. pl.* ; **164** / 4688.
myght, *n. obj.* ; **180** / 5132.
right, *adv.* ; **123** / 3496.
(*see* myght *perf. s.*, myght *obj.*, *obl.*, sight *obl.*, *obj.*, tight *pp.*, wyght *a. pl.*)

[1] Mistaken expansions of the MS. t/.
[2] *gh* silent: see wyþynne a lite (little), to fyghte, **113** / 3180; in sight, desconfit, **36** / 1018; and compare *-ow, -ough*, p. 695, 683, and *eit, eight, -eites, -eightes*, p. 661–2.

fight, *n. obj.*
lyght, *n. obj.*; 59 / 1662.

fyght, *n. obj.* (*see* knyght *nom.*, right *obj.*),
myght, *n. obl.*; 61 / 1716.

fight, *n. obl.* (*see* Almyght, dight *pp.*),
adight, *pp.*; 194 / 5524.
dight, *pp.*; 365 / 10,456.
myght, *n. obj.*; 146 / 4160.
myght, *perf.*; 225 / 6408.
(*see* hyght *perf. pl.*, idight, knyght *obl.*, myght *perf. s.*, myght *obj.*, *obl.*, to ryght *n.*, wyght (man).)

fyght, *n. obl.* (*see* dyght, *pp.*),
knyght, *nom.*; 16 / 448.
(*see* myght *perf. pl.*, ryght *obj.*)

fyghte *n. obl.*, myghte *perf. s.*; 481 / 10,924.

flyght, *n. obj.* (*see* nyght, *obl.*),
myght, *perf.*; 81 / 2260.
myght, *n. obj.*; 158 / 4520.

heyght, *n. obj.* (height),
sleyght, *n. obl.*; 178 / 5080.

heighte, *n. obl.* (height, rebellion),
feyghte, *inf.* (fight); 34 / 976.

heyghte, *n. obl.* (height, rebellion),
feighte, *inf.*; 541 / 15,598.

hight, *perf. s.* (was called)[1],
dight, *perf.* (built); 81 / 2250.
fight, *inf.*; 513 / 14,792.
knyght, *n. nom.*; 132 / 3738; 246 / 7002; 473 / 13,634; 492 / 14,200.
knyght, *obj.*; 334 / 9544.
lyght, *a. s.*; 68 / 1908; 444 / 12,714.
myght, *n. obl.*; 10 / 266; 27 / 758; 215 / 6130; 447 / 12,802.
myght, *n. obj.*; 258 / 7360.
myght, *perf.*; 278 / 7902.
nyght, *n. obl.*; 322 / 9192.
ryght, *adv.*; 110 / 3098.
ryght, *n. obj.*; 128 / 3654.
right, *adv.*; 523 / 15,080.
sight, *n. obl.*; 72 / 2020.
(*see* bryght *adv.*, knyght *nom.*, might *obl.*, *obj.*, ryght *adv.*, right *adv.*, sight *obl.*)

[1] Both from the same verb, *hâten*.

highte, *perf. s.* (was called: *see* wyghte, *a. pl.*).

hyght, *perf. pl.* (were called),
fight, *n. obl.*; 211 / 6006.

highte, *perf. pl.* (were called),
wyghte, *a. pl.* (active, strong); 555 / 16,004.

hight, *perf.* (promist[1]: *see* ryght *adv.* ydight),
fight, *inf.*; 57 / 6006.
myght, *perf.*; 226 / 6454.
plyght, *inf.*; 248 / 7082.

idight, *pp.* (built),
fight, *n. obl.*; 180 / 5116.

knyght, *n. nom.* (*see* fyght, *n. obl.*),
dight, *inf.* (prepare); 77 / 2152.
dight, *pp.* (prepared); 421 / 12,032.
fyght, *n. obj.*; 5 / 148, P.
fyght, *inf.*; 16 / 470; 58 / 1640.
hight, *perf. s.* (was called); 61 / 1712.
myght, *n. obl.*; 46 / 1308; 261 / 7452; 501 / 14,440.
right, *n. obj.*; 167 / 4780.
ryght, *n. obj.*; 174 / 4946.
right, *obj.*; 218 / 6224.
(*see* hight *perf. s.*, myght *obj.*, to ryght *n.*).

knyght, *n. obl.* (knighthood),
fyght, *n. obl.*; 447 / 12,804.

knyght, *n. obj.* (*see* dight *pp.*, dight *inf.*),
dight, *pp.*?; 568 / 16,400.
myght, *n. obl.*; 292 / 8326.
þe ryght, *a. def.* (r. hand); 244 / 6960.
wpght, *a. s.*; 372 / 10,672.
(*see* nyght *obl.*, vnright *obl.*)

knyght, *n. obl.* (*see* hight, *perf. s.*).
myght, *n. obj.*; 410 / 11,722.
wyght, *a. pl.*; 367 / 10,516.

lyght, *adv.*?; bryght, *a. s.*; 316 / 9036.

lyght *a. s.*, hight *perf. s.*; 68 / 1908, &c.
(*see* myght, *obl.*).

lyght, ? *n.* (lightning),
nyght, *n.*; 106 / 2972.

lyght, *n.* (light: *see* fight *n. obj.*, nyght, *obl.*),

light, *inf.* (alight, dismount),
fight, *inf.*; **124** / 3508, P.

lyght, *perf.* (alighted, dismounted).
tyght, *pp.* (intended); **193** / 5488.
vnmight, *n.* (loss of power); **540** / 15,564.
(*see* myght, *obl.*).

*lite (wyþynne a, a little),
fyghte, *inf.*; **113** / 3180.

myght, *perf. s.*
adight, *pp.* (drest ?); **230** / 6556.
dight, *perf. s.* (directed); **176** / 5014; **198** / 5628.
fyght, *inf.*; **133** / 3766; **154** / 4438.
fight, *inf.*; **436** / 12,468.
fight, *n. obl.*; **159** / 4546.
nyght, *n. obj.*; **324** / 9254; **343** / 9828.
ryght, *n. obl.*; **223** / 6354.
ryght, *a. s.*; **34** / 966.
vpright, *adv.*; **285** / 8136.
(*see* fight *n. obl.*, fight *inf.*, flyght *obj.*, hight *perf. s.*, hight *perf. pl.*, wight *a. pl.*)

might, *perf. s.*
sight, *n. obl.*; **551** / 15,884.

myghte, *perf. s.*
fyghte, *n. obl.*; **381** / 10,924.

might, *perf. pl.*
afright, *pp.* (afraid); **505** / 14,570.

myght, *perf. pl.* (*see* nyght *obl.*, *pl. obl.*),
fight, *inf.*; **171** / 4870.
fyght, *n. obl.*; **299** / 8526.
nyght, *n. obj.*; **462** / 13,306.
wyght, *a. pl.*; **397** / 11,364.

myght, *a.* ? (mighty), right, *nom.*; **408** / 11,660.

myght *n. obj.* (*see* fight *n. obl.*, fyght *inf.*, fight *inf.*, flyght *obj.*, hight *perf. s.*, knyght *obl.*, vpright *adv.*),
fyght, *inf.*; **28** / 784; **425** / 12,166.
fight, *n. obl.*; **275** / 7826.
knyght, *nom.*; **265** / 7558.

might, *n. obj.*
fight, *inf.*; **431** / 12,326.

might, *n. obl.*
dight, *perf. s.* (sent); **546** / 15,762.

might, *n. obl.*—*cont.*
fight, *inf.*; **463** / 13,352.
fight, *n. obl.*; **567** / 16,350.
hight, *perf. s.* (was called); **18** / 514.
plight, *pp.* (plighted); **486** / 14,048.
right, *n. obj.*; **502** / 14,486.

myght, *n. obl.* (*see* dight *pp.*, fyght *n. obj.*).
dight, *perf. s.* (prepared); **369** / 10,578.
fight, *inf.*; **32** / 926; **60** / 1698.
fyght, *inf.*; **342** / 9784.
fyght, *n. obl.*; **373** / 10,688.
lyght, *perf. s.* (slighted, descended); **520** / 14,990.
right, *n. obj.*; **18** / 518.
right, *n. obl.*; **96** / 2682.
ryght, *n. obl.*; **96** / 2694; **242** / 6908.
ryght, *n. obj.*; **109** / 3080; **419** / 4990; **220** / 6252.
right, *adv.*; **226** / 6426.
right, *a.*; **303** / 8656.
right, *n. nom.*; **319** / 9128.
ryght, *n. obj.*; **419** / 11,990.
(*see* fyght *inf.*, hight *perf. s.*, knyght, *nom.*, knyght *obj.*, myght *obl.*, plyght *perf. pl.*, right *adv.*, ryght *obl.*, yhighte.)

myght, *n. obj.* (*see* myght *perf. s.*, *perf. pl.*).

nyght, *n. obl.* (*see* hight, *perf. s.*),
bright, *adv.*; **120** / 3392.
dight, *inf.* (make ready); **318** / 9104.
dight, *pp.* (prepared); **343** / 9808.
flyght, *n. obj.*; **156** / 4466.
knyght, *n. obj.*; **87** / 2438.
lyght, *n. nom.* ?; **120** / 3414.
lyght, *n. obl.*; **156** / 4454.
lyght, *a.*; **288** / 8200.
myght, *perf. pl.*; **119** / 3384; **322** / 9198.
myght, *n. obl.*; **331** / 9458; **490** / 14,146.
right, *adv.*; **161** / 4604.
ryght, *adv.*; **63** / 1780.
ryght, *n. obj.*; **268** / 7622.
vpright, *adv.*; **62** / 1734.
(*see* lyght *n.*, ryght *obl.*, vpright *a.*)

night, *n. obl.*
ryught, *adv.*; **545** / 15,720.

nyght, *pl. obl.*
myght, *perf. pl.*; 46 / 1320.

plyght, *n. obl.* (temper, toughness),
dight, *pp.* (drest, got-up); 399 / 11,424.

plight, *pp.* (*see* might, *obl.*).

plyght, *perf. pl.* (plighted),
myght, *n. obl.*; 313 / 8954.

plyght, *inf.* (*see* hight *perf. pl.*),

ryght, *n. obj.*
fyght, *n. obj.*; 1 / 20 P.

right, *n. obj.* (*see* Almight, knyght *nom.*, might *obl.*, *obj.*),
fight, *n. obl.*; 237 / 6756.

ryght, *n. obj.* (*see* knyght *nom.*, myght *obl.*),
fyght, *n. obl.*; 514 / 14,804.

right, *n. obj.* (*see* fight, *inf.*),
knyght, *n. nom.*; 557 / 16,072.
myght, *n. obl.*; 372 / 10,648; 503 / 14,500.

right, *n. nom.* (*see* Ethelbright *obl.*, myght *obl.*),
myght, ? *a.* (mighty, great); 408 / 11,660.

right, *n. obl.* (*see* Ethelbright *obl.*, myght *obl.*, syght *obl.*),
fight, *n. obl.*; 563 / 16,242.
sight, *n. obj.*; 159 / 4560.
myght, *n. obl.*; 148 / 4224.
syght, *n. obj.*; 88 / 2468.

ryght, *n. obl.* (*see* myght *perf. s.*, myght *obl.*),
myght, *n. obl.*; 148 / 4224.

to ryght, *n.*
fyght, *n. obl.*; 117 / 3304.
knyght, *n. nom.*; 145 / 4128.

ryght, *adv.*,
fight, *inf.*; 176 / 5022.
hight, *perf. s.* (was called); 12 / 336.
hight, *perf. pl.* (were called); 78 / 2182.
(*see* hight *perf. s.*, nyght *obl.*)

right, *adv.* (*see* dight *inf.*, Ethelbright *nom.*, fight *inf.*, myght *obl.*, nyght *obl.*, sight *obl.*),
hight, *perf. s.* (promist); 510 / 14,716.
myght, *n. obl.*; 127 / 3600.

ruyght *adv.*, night *obl.*; 545 / 15,720.

ryght, *a. s.* (*see* myght *perf. s.*, myght *obl.*).

ryght *inf.* (adjust), wyght *a. pl.*); 378 / 10,848.

seuenyght *n.*, dight *inf.*; 339 / 9694.

þe ryght *a. def.*, knyght *obj.*; 244 / 6960.

sight, *n. obj.* (*see* right *obl.*, ryght *obl.*, ydight),
aflight (ofright, P.); 462 / 13,324.
fyght, *inf.*; 433 / 12,396.
vpright, *adv.*; 529 / 15,246.

in sight, *n. obl.* ("& site" (? sighed), P.),
*desconfit, *pp.*; 36 / 1018.

sight, *n. obl.* (*see* bryght *a. s.*, dight *inf.*, might *perf. s.*),
fyght, *inf.*; 287 / 8182.
hight, *perf. s.* (was called); 133 / 3774.
ryght, *adv.*; 7 / 216.
(*see* hight, *perf. s.*)

syght, *obl.*
right, *n. obl.*; 320 / 9140.

sleyght *obl.*, heyght *obj.*; 178 / 5080.

tight, *pp.* (intended: *see* dight, *perf.*),
fyght, *inf.*; 117 / 3310.
(*see* lyght, *perf.*)

vnmight *n.*, lyght *perf.*; 540 / 15,564.

vnright, *n. obl.*
knyght, *n. obj.*; 403 / 11,514.

vpright, *a.*
nyght, *n. obl.*; 280 / 7962.

vpright, *adv.* (*see* sight, *obj.*),
myght, *n. obj.*; 308 / 8786.
(*see* dight *pp.*, myght *perf. s.*, nyght *obl.*)

wyght, *n. obl.* (while, time),
bright, *a. s.*; 282 / 8046.

wyght, *n. obl.* (man),
fight, *n. obl.*; 276 / 7854.

wyght, *a. s.* (*see* knyght, *obj.*).

wyght, *a. pl.* (active: *see* knyght *obl.*),
fyght, *inf.*; 124 / 3510.
ryght, *inf.* (adjust); 378 / 10,848.
(*see* myght, *perf. pl.*)

wight, *a. pl.* (active),
myght, *perf. s.*; 208 / 5932.

wyghte, *a. pl.* (active : *see* highte, *perf. pl.*),
highte, *perf. s.* (was called) ; **143** / 4070.
hyghte, *perf. s.* (was called) ; **478** / 13,776.

ydight, *pp.* (arrayed),
hight, *perf. pl.* (were called) ; **256** / 7290.
sight, *n. obj.* ; **393** / 11,254.

yhighte,[1] *perf. pl.* (promist),
myghte,[1] *n. obl.* ; **210** / 5974.

-yghtes, -ighte, -yhtes, -ites.

*delites *n. pl.*, tyhtes *n. pl.* (devices) ; **326** / 9308.

fightes, *n. pl.* (*see* knyghtes).

knyghtes, *n. pl.*
fightes, *n. pl.* ; **182** / 5192 ; **240** / 6826.
ȝyf þou myghtes ; **343** / 9818.
rightes, *n. pl.* ; **412** / 11,794 ; **420** / 12,014 ; **459** / 13,234.
(*see* myghtes, rightes, sightes.)

myghtes, *n. pl.* (strength),
knyghtes, *n. pl.* ; **232** / 6624.

myghtes, *v.* (mightest : *see* knyghtes).

rightes, *n. pl.*
knyghtes, *n. pl.* ; **439** / 12,566.

sightes, *n. pl.* (eyes, persons looking),
knyghtes, *n. pl.* ; **331** / 9450.

tyhtes, *n. pl.* (devices ?),
*delites, *n. pl.* (sightes, P.) ; **326** / 9308.

-ygne.

syngne, *n.* (signs),
dygne, *a.* (worthy) ; **47** / 1350.

-yke.

Aufryke (Africa),
stryke, *n.* (streak, way) ; **50** / 1420.

Aufrik (Africa),
stryk, *n.* (streak, distance) ; **418** / 11,962.

Aufryk (Africa),
stryk, *n.* (streak, distance) ; **501** / 14,444.

bitterlyke, *adv.* (bitterly, fiercely),
quyke, *a.* (alive, eager) ; **567** / 16,372.

Cheldryk (*see* quyk *adv.*, Teynewyk),
Glyopayk ; **496** / 14,310.
wyk, *adv.* (bad, wrongly) ; **349** / 10,004.

doughtilyke *adv.*, strike *inf.* ; **353** 10,112.

Dubryk, Euerwyk ; **387** / 11,088.

dyk, *n.* (ditch, dyke : *see* lyk, *adv.*),
stryk, *n.* (streak, distance) ; **37** / 1052.

dik, *n.* (dyke),
strik, *n.* (distance) ; **205** / 5830.

dyke, *n.* (ditch),
ylike, *a.* (alike, even) ; **240** / 6838.

Ekfrik, quik *adv.* ; **532** / 15,338.

euenlyk *adv.*, pyk *n.* (pike) ; **549** / 15,836.

Euerwyk (*see* lyk, *a.*),
Dubryk/ ; **387** / 11,088.

felonlyk, *adv.*
quyk, *a.* (alive) ; **338** / 9664.

felonlike, *adv.*
stryke, *inf.* ; **17** / 494.

ferlyk, *a.* (terrible ?),
Oyrik ; **519** / 14,970.

ferlik, *n.* (wonder),
quyk, *a.* (alive) ; **445** / 12,722.

ferlyk, *n.* (wonder : *see* Rodrik),
Rodryk ; **199** / 5670.

Irumeryk, Oyryk ; **519** / 14,972.

Kerdyk,
lyk, *a. pl.* ; **269** / 7656.

lyk, *adv.* (alike (olike, P.),)
dyk, *n. obj.* ; **292** / 8338.

lyk, *a.* (*see* Kerdryk),
Euerwyk ; **77** / 2166.

lyke, *inf.*
Sodomyke, *a.* (of sodomy) ; **500** / 14,414.

loþlyk *a.*, spyk *n.* (fat) ; **432** / 12,346.

myslyke, *inf.*
swyke, *inf.* (trick) ; **86** / 2418.

Osrik, on quik ; **556** / 16,050.

Oyryk (*see* ferlyk, *a.*),
Irumeryk ; **519** / 14,972.

pyk, *n.* (pike, iron spike),
euenlyk, *adv.* (evenly) ; **549** / 15,836.

[1] *te* wrongly put for the MS. t/.

pyke, *inf.* (? pick, pull),
strike, *inf.* (stroke, smooth ?) ; **391** / 11,192.

to prykke (at the point, top?),
þykke, *a. pl.* (thick) ; **322** / 9194.

pykke, ? *inf.* or *n.*
þykke, *adv.* (thickly) ; **347** / 9940.

quyk, *adv.* (quickly),
Cheldrik ; **345** / 9862.

quik, *adv.* (quickly),
Ekfrik ; **532** / 15,338.

on quik (alive),
Osrik/ ; **556** / 16,050.

quyk, *a.* (alive : *see* felonlyk, ferlik *n.*, þyk *a.*),
þyk, *a.* (thick) ; **125** / 3546.

quyk, *a.* (alive, eager : *see* bitterlyke).

þe quyke (living), styke *inf.* ; **124** / 3528.

Rodrik (*see* ferlyk, *n.*),
ferlyk, *n.* (wonder) ; **200** / 5688.

Sodomyke *a.* (Sodomitic), lyke *inf.* ; **500** / 14,414.

spyk, *n.* (grease, fat),
loþlyk, *a.* (loathly) ; **432** / 12,346.

strike, *inf.* (*see* felonlike),
doughtilyke, *adv.* ; **353** / 10,112 ; **456** / 13,164.

stryk, strik, stryke *n.* (streak, distance : *see* Aufrik, Aufryk, Aufryke, dyk, dik).

styke, *inf.* (stick, stab : *see* pyke, *inf.*),
þe quyke (the living) ; **124** / 3528.

swyke *inf.* (trick), myslyke *inf.*,; **86** / 2418.

Teynewyk,
Cheldryk ; **355** / 10,166.

þyk *adv.*, Warewyk ; **388** / 11,110.

þykke, *adv.*
wyk, *inf.* (encamp) ; **437** / 12,512.

þyk, *a.* (*see* quik, *a.*),
quik, *a.* (eager) ; **470** / 13,562.

þykke *a. pl.*, to prykke ; **322** / 9194.

þykke *adv.*, pykke ? *v.* ; **347** / 9940.

Warewyk/,
þyk/, *adv.* (thickly, numerously) ; **388** / 11,110.

wyk *adv.* (wrongly), Cheldryk ; **349** / 10,004.

wyk *inf.* (encamp), þyk *a.* ; **470** / 13,562.

ylike *a.* (alike), dyke *n.* ; **240** / 6838.

-yked.

styked, *perf. s.* (stuck, stabd),
pryked, *perf. s.* (spurred, rode) ; **192** / 5450.

syked, *pp.* (sighed),
myslyked, *pp.* ; **89** / 2498.

-ykel.

fykel, *a.* (*see* mykel),
mykel, *adv.* (much) ; **158** / 4534 ; **209** / 5968.

mykel, *adv.* (much),
fykel, *a.* ; **197** / 5604 ; **252** / 5174 ; **315** / 9014.
swykel, *a.* (deceitful) ; **135** / 3828.
(*see* fykel, tykel.)

mikel, *a.* (great),
prykel, *n.* (prickle) ; **562** / 16,218.

prykel, *n.* (*see* mikel, *a.*).

swykel, *a.* (*see* mykel, *adv.*).

tykel, *a.* (tickled, rejoiced),
mykel, *adv.* (much) ; **465** / 13,414.

-yker.

byker, *inf.* (fight : *see* syker),
siker, *a.* (sure, safe) ; **456** / 13,152.

byker, *n.* (fight : *see* syker, siker),
vnsyker, *a.* ; **337** / 9636.

syker, *a.* (safe),
byker, *n.* (fight, battle) ; **262** / 7482.
byker, *inf.* (fight) ; **454** / 13,088.

siker, *a.* (sure),
byker, *n.* (battle) ; **323** / 9234.

vnsyker *a.*, byker *n.* ; **337** / 9636.

-ykes.

myslikes, *v. imp.* (it displeases),
strykes, *v.* (strikest) ; **88** / 2462.

-yl, -il, -ylle, -ille.

Askyl,
tyl, *prep.* (to) ; **389** / 11,132.
fulfil, *inf.*
wyl, *n. obj.* ; **299** / 8536.
fulfille *inf.*, stille *a.* ; **430** / 12,288.
fu[l]fulle *inf.*, wille *n. obl.* ; **49** / 1404.
Gonorille (*see* wille, *obl.*),
Gordylle ; **82** / 2276.
ille, *n. nom.* ; **86** / 2398.
Gonorylle (*see* wille, *obl.*),
wylle, *n. obj.* ; **82** / 2288.
Gordylle (*see* Gonorille, wille *obl.*).
hyl, *nom.* (*see* þer-til),
tyl, *prep.* (to) ; **310** / 8670.
hil, *n. obj.*
skyl, *n. obj.* (reason) ; **58** / 1630.
hyl, *n. obl.* (*see* til, *prep.*),
skyl, *n. obl.* ; **322** / 9208.
til, *prep.* (to) ; **352** / 10,062.
tyl (to) ; **429** / 12,270.
hil, *obl.* (*see* peryl *obj.*, wyl *a.*),
til, *prep.* (to) ; **425** / 12,158.
wyl, *a.* (wild, abroad, ignorant) ; **427** / 12,208.
hille, *n. obl.* (*see* þer-tille).
ille, *n. obj.* (evil, harm : *see* Gonorille),
stille, *a.* (quiet) , **520** / 14,996.
ille, *obl.* (*see* wille, *obl.*).
peril, *nom.* (*see* vyl, wyle, *p.* 720, *col.* 2),
þer-tyl, *adv.* (thereto) ; **51** / 1456.
peryl, *n. obj.* ; **177** / 5057.
hil, *n. obl.* ; **178** / 5058.
peryl, *obl.* (*see* skyl *nom.*, wyl *a.*).
skyl, *nom.* (reason),
peryl, *obl.* ; **170** / 4840.
þer-til ; **185** / 5264.
skyl, *obl.* (*see* hyl *obl.*, þer-tyl),
þer-til, *adv.* ; **18** / 510.
wyl, *n. obl.* ; **515** / 14,840.
skil, *n. obj.* (*see* y wil),
tyl, *inf.* (till) ; **304** / 8684.
skyl, *n. obj.* (reason : *see* hil, *obj.*),
wyl, *n. obl.* ; **217** / 6170.
skyle, *obl.* (skill, or reason : *see* ȝe wyle),
tyle, *inf.* (till) ; **229** / 6532 ; **363** / 10,390.
wyle, 3 *s. pres.* (wills) ; **269** / 7646.
skile, *obl.* (reason),
wyle, *pl. pres.* (will) ; **413** / 11,820.
skyle, *n. obj.* (reason : *see* tyle, *inf.*),
we wyle, *v.* (wish) ; **34** / 972.
(*see* wyle, 2 *s. pres.*)
spille, *inf.* (*see* wille, *obj.*).
spille, *subj.* (*see* wille, *obj.*, *nom.*).
stille,[1] *a.* (still, quiet, A.S. *stille*),
fulfille, *inf.* ; **430** / 12,288.
(*see* ille *obj.*, wille *obj.*, *obl.*)
stille, *adv.* (longer, continuously),
wille, *n. obl.* ; **27** / 764.
stille, *adv.* (qùietly : *see* wille *nom.*, *obl.*, *obj.*, ylle *obl.*).
wylle, *n. obl.* ; **111** / 3146.
wille, *n. obj.* ; **275** / 7828.
stille, *a.* (" stod stille "),
wille, *n. obj.* ; **20** / 584.
stille, *a.* (holdeþ ȝow stille),
ylle, *n. obj.* ; **404** / 11,542.
þer-tille, *adv.* (to that place),
hille, *n. obl.* ; **280** / 7958.
þer-til (to that (castle),)
wyl, *n. obl.* ; **29** / 816.
hil, *nom.* ; **340** / 9730.
skyl, *n. obl.* ; **512** / 14,760.
(*see* skyl, *nom.*, *obl.*)
þer-tyl (to that course),
wyl, *nom.* ; **303** / 8646.
(*see* peril, *nom.*)
til, *prep.* (to : *see* hil, *nom.*, *obl.*),
hyl, *obl.* ; **521** / 15,018.
tyl, *prep.*, *obl.* (to : *see* Askyl, hyl *nom.*).
tyle, *inf.* (till, A.S. *tilian* : *see* skyle, *obl.*),
skyle, *obj.* (skill) ; **228** / 6486.
tyl *inf.*, skil *obj.* ; **304** / 8684.
vnskyle, *n.*
wyle, 3 *s. pres.* (wills) ; **442** / 12,644.

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[1] I suppose that in *keep still*, "still" is an adjective completing the verb, and not an adverb to it.

wyl, *a.* (wild, abroad, ignorant),
hyl, *n. obl.* (hill) ; **322** / 9190.
in peryl, *n.* ; **106** / 2980.
(*see* hil, *obl.*)

y wil, *v. aux.*
skil, *n. obj.* (reason) ; **183** / 5216.

wyle, 2 *s. pres.* (willest),
skyle, *n. obj.* (reason) ; **251** / 7164.

wyle, 3 *s. pres.* (wills : *see* vnskyle, *n.*).

we wyle (wish : *see* skyle, *obj.*).

ȝe wyle, 2 *pl. pres.* (will),
skile, *n. obl.* (reason) ; **523** / 15,072.

þey wyle (will : *see* skile, *obl.*).

wyl, *n. nom.* (*see* þer-tyl).

wille, *nom.* (A.S. *willa, will*),
spille, *pres. s. subj.* ; **566** / 16,320.
stille, *adv.* (quietly) ; **129** / 3674.[1]

wille, *n. obl.* (*see* stille *adv.*, ylle *obl.*),
fu[l]fulle, *inf.* ; **49** / 1404.
fulfylle, *inf.* ; **261** / 7448.
fulfille, *inf.* ; **330** / 9440.[1]
Gonorylle ; **82** / 2300.[1]
Gonorille ; **83** / 2320.
Gordylle ; **90** / 2522.[1]
ille, *n. obl.* ; **501** / 14,442.
spille, *pres. pl. subj.* ; **378** / 10,826.[1]
stille, *a.* ; **41** / 1172 ; **159** / 4556 ; **166** / 4750 ; **184** / 5242[1] ; **452** / 13,034.[1]
stille, *adv.* (quietly) ; **250**/7114 ; (longer); **573** / 16,532.
ylle, *n. obl.* ; **34** / 968 ; **112** / 3176 ; **423** / 12,098 ; **463** / 13,360.
ille, *n. obl.* ; **543** / 15,654.
ylle, *n. obj.* ; **145** / 4144[1] ; **358** / 10,258.
ylle, *adv.* (badly) ; **186** / 5288.

wille, *n. obj.* (*see* Gonorylle).
spille, *inf.* (ruin, destroy) ; **169** / 4806 ; **172** / 4904[1] ; **303** / 8662.[1]
stille, *a.* ; **136** / 3872 ; **172** / 4894 ; **338** / 9674 ; **415** / 11,884.†
stylle, *a.* ; **254** / 7248.
stille, *adv.* (quietly) ; **551** / 15,910.
ylle, *n. obl.* ; **38** / 1088 ; **284** / 8096.
(*see* stille (quietly), stille *a.*, ylle *obj.*)

wyl, *n. obl.* (*see* skyl *obj.*, skyl *obl.*)
yl, *n. obl.* ; **336** / 9602 (*see* þer-til).

wyl *n. obj.*, fulfil *inf.* ; **299** / 8536.

ylle, *adv.* (*see* wille *n. obl.*)

yl, *n. obl.*, wyl *n. obl.* ; **336** / 9602.

ylle *n. obl.* (*see* wille *obl.*, *obj.*)
stille, *adv.* (continuously) ; **42** / 1186.
wylle, *n. obl.* ; **139** / 3950.
wille, *obl.* ; **554** / 15,976.

ylle, *n. obj.* (*see* stille *a.*, wille *obl.*)
wille, *obj.* ; **410** / 11,740.

-yld.

child, *nom.*
wyld, *a. s.* ; **132** / 3754.

childe, *n. obl.*
wylde, *a. pl.* (vicious) ; **29** / 838.

childe, *n. obj.* (*see* Estrilde *obl.*, wylde *a. s.*).

child, *n. obj.* (*see* Estrilde),
wyld, *a. s.* ; **96** / 2696.

Estrilde, *n. obl.*
childe, *n. obj.* ; **74** / 2080.
wylde, *perf.* (would) ; **72** / 2028.

Estrilde, *n. obj.* (*see* wylde, *perf.*),
child, *n. obj.* ; **75** / 2106.

fulfylde, *perf.* (*see* wylde, *perf.*).

fulfyld, *perf.* (*see* wyld, *perf. pl.*).

fulfyld, *pp.*
wild, *perf.* (willed) ; **28** / 802.

fulfilde, *pp.* (*see* wylde, *perf.*).

ilde, *n.* (island : *see* wylde, *a.*),
wylde, *a. s.* ; **46** / 1324.
wilde, *a. s.* ; **545** / 15,722.

ylde, *n.* (island),
wylde, *a. s.* ; **271** / 7726.

spild, *perf.* (*see* wyld, *pp.*).

wyld *a. s.*, child *nom.*, **132** / 3754 ; child, *obj.*, **96** / 2696.

wylde, *a. s.*
childe, *n. obl.* ; **426** / 12,178.

wylde, *a. pl.* (*see* childe *obl.*, ilde, ylde),
childe, *n. obj.* ; **302** / 8614 ; **382** / 10,958.
ylde, *n.* ; **130** / 3690.
ilde, *n.* ; **379** / 10,880.

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[1] The ryming "wille" is spelt "wylle."

wild, *perf.* (*see* fulfyld ; **28** / 802.
wylde, *perf.* (would, wisht),
Estrylde ; **73** / 2050.
fulfylde, *perf. s.* ; **249** / 7106.
*fulfilde, *pp.* ; **300** / 8556 ; **325** / 9278.
fulfilde, *perf. s.* ; **525** / 15,144.
*ȝelde, *inf.* (yield) ; **217** / 6168 ; **491** / 14,172 ; **507** / 14,634.
ȝylde, *inf.* (yield) ; **377** / 10,814.
(*see* Estrilde.)
wyld, *perf. pl.* (wisht for),
fulfyld, *perf. s.* ; **252** / 7172.
wyld, *pp.* (willed),
spild, *perf. s.* (destroyed) ; **473** / 13,624.
ȝelde, ȝylde *inf.* (*see* wylde, *perf.*).
ylde, *n.* (isle : *see* wylde, *a.*).

-yldes.

ildes, *n. pl.* (islands),
gyldes, *n. pl.* (gilds) ; **511** / 14,746.
schildes, *v.* (shields),
yldes, *n. pl.* (isles) ; **258** / 7356.
wyldes, *v.* (willest),
ȝeldes, *v.* (yieldest) ; **402** / 11,484.

-yle, -yl, -il.

bygyle *inf.*, whyle *n. obl.* ; **104** / 2908.
gentil, *a. s.* (*see* vyl, *a. s.*),
vyl, *a. s.* ; **504** / 14,552.
gyle, *inf.* (beguile, deceive),
smyle, *inf.* ; **247** / 7036.
vmwhile, *adv.* ; **65** / 1826.
while, *n. obl.* ; **95** / 2654.
gyle, *n. obl.* (*see* while, *n. obl.*),
myle, *n. obl.* (miles) ; **343** / 9810.
gyle, *n. obj.* (*see* vmwhile, whyle *obl.*, wyle),
while, *n. obl.* ; **349** / 9978.
gile, *n. nom.*
whyle, *n. obl.* (time) ; **432** / 12,360.
ile, *n.* (isle : *see* while, *obl.*).
myle, *n.* (miles : *see* gyle, *n.*).
peryl, *n. obl.* (*see* wyl, *and* peryl, *under* -yl, p. 719, col. 1 ; p. 718, col. 1).
perile, *n. obl.* (*see* wyle, *n.*).
reuille, *inf.* (revile),
while, *n. obl.* ; **408** / 11,678.
smyle, *inf.* (*see* gyle, *inf.*).
vmwhile (*see* gyle, *inf.*),
gyle, *n. obj.* ; **549** / 15,842.
vyl, *a. s.* (*see* gentil),
gentil, *a. pl.* ; **240** / 6846.
peril, *n. obl.* ; **377** / 10,816.
whyle, *n. obl.*
bygile, *inf.* ; **104** / 2908.
gyle, *n. obj.* (guile) ; **340** / 9726.
(*see* gile, *nom.*)
while, *n. obl.* (*see* gyle *inf.*, gyle *n. obj.*),
gyle, *n. obl.* (guile, trick) ; **432** / 12,358 ; **459** / 13,230 ; **506** / 14,608.
ile, *n. obl.* (isle) ; **357** / 10,222.
wyle, *n. obl.* (while),
perile, *n. obl.* ; **452** / 13,036.
wyle, *n. obl.* (wile, trick, A.S. *wil*),
gyle, *n. obj.* (deceit) ; **19** / 540.

-ylles, -iles.

fyle[s], *n. pl.* (scamps, rascals)
myles, *n. pl.* ; **528** / 15,216.
iles, *n. pl.* (isles),
whyles, *n. obl.* (time) ; **356** / 10,198.

-ylk.

sylk, *n.* (silk),
swylk (such) ; **350** / 10,032.

-ylt.

agilt *pp.*, þou wylt ; **303** / 8664.
gylt, *n. obj.* (guilt),
hilt, *n. obl.* ; **157** / 4488.
gylt, *n. nom.* (*see* wilt),
þou wilt, *subj.* ; **92** / 2582.
gilt, *obj.*
þou wylt, *subj.* ; **20** / 570.
gylt, *pp.* (sinned against, injured),
þou wilt, *v.* ; **114** / 3226.
hilt *n. obl.*, gylt *n. obj.* ; **157** / 4488.
þou wylt, *subj.* (*see* gylt *nom.*, gilt *obj.*),
agilt, *pp.* (sinned) ; **303** / 8664.
wilt, 2 *s. pres.* (*see* gylt, *pp.*),
gilt, *nom.* (offence) ; **566** / 16,336.

-ym.

brym, *a.* (*see* hym),
hym ; 542 / 15,642 ; 571 / 16,484.
Colgrym,
*pyn, *n.* (pain, trouble) ; 342 / 9790 ; 354 / 10,128.
Cyprim,
Setym ; 14 / 408.
grym, *a.*
hym ; 115 / 3238 ; 304 / 8678.
hym, *pron.* (*see* brym, grym),
brym ; 174 / 4952 ; 548 / 15,798.
grym ; 32 / 916 ; 183 / 5208 ; 224 / 6396 ; 435 / 12,442 ; 495 / 14,276 ; 514 / 14,810 ; 568 / 16,398.
Setym ; 9 / 264.
*pyn (trouble) *n.*, Colgrym ; 354 / 10,128;
Setym (*see* Cyprim, hym).

-yme.

pryme *obl.*, tyme *n.* ; 425 / 12,144.
pylgrime *obl.*, tyme *n.* ; 549 / 15,838.
ryme, *inf.* (ryme : *see* tyme),
tyme, *obl.* ; 166 / 4742.
ryme, *n. obl.* (*see* tyme).
ryme, *v.* (yield : *see* tyme).
swyme, *n.* (giddiness), tyme *n.* ; 295 / 8400.
*thume *n.*, (? thumb, A.S. *þuma*, O.N. *þumal*).
tyme, *obl.* ; 142 / 4030.
tyme, *obl.* (*see* ryme, thume),
. . . . ; 2 / 28 P.
pryme, *obl.* ; 425 / 12,144.
pylgrime, *nom.* ; 549 / 15,838.
ryme, *n. obl.* ; 4 / 118 P. ; 196 / 5568 ; 369 / 10,580.
ryme, *inf.* yield (A.S. *ryman*) ; 345 / 9868.
ryme, *inf.* (ryme) ; 127 / 3602 ; 579 / 16,694.
swyme, *n.* (giddiness) ; 295 / 8400.

-ymes.

nymes, 2 *pl. imper.* take ye),
lymes, *n. pl.* (limbs) ; 305 / 8698.

-ymes, -ynes.

*lynes, *n. pl.* (lines : P. lymes),
tymes, *n. pl.* ; 509 / 14,680.
rymes, 3 *s. pres.*
tymes, *n. pl.* ; 3 / 64, P.

-yn [1] (*see* **-yne**, p. 724).

Alyfatyn, *n.*
Holdyn, *n.* ; 476 / 13,732.
Angeuyn, *n.*
Peyteuyn, *n.* ; 368 / 10,548.
Appolyn, *n.*
fyn, *obj.* ; 81 / 2262.
Austyn, *n.* (*see* in *prep.*, kyn *obj.*, Martyn),
fyn, *obj.* ; 534 / 15,390, 15,404.
herin, *adv.* ; 524 / 15,116.
in, *adv.* ; 527 / 15,180 ; 519 / 14,950.
bacyn, *obl.*
þer-in, *adv.* ; 549 / 15,850.
barbaryn, *n.*
Cadwalyn, *n.* ; 557 / 16,060 ; myn, *pron.* ; 578 / 16,664.
basyn, *obj.*
eremin, *obl.* ; 400 / 11,426.
fyn, *n.* ; 380 / 10,896.
Belyn, *n.* (*see* Segwyn, *obl.*),
Constantyn, *n.* ; 409 / 11,696 ; 547 / 15,776.
fyn, *a. sing.* ; 152 / 4338.
pyn, *obj.* ; 127 / 3612.
yn, *prep.* ; 108 / 3058.
bryn (brows), *n. pl.*
*eyn (eyes), *n. pl.* ; 433 / 12,388.

[1] The short and long vowels ryme together, according to poets' general license.

*bygyn, *inf.*, heryn, *adv.*; 332 / 9502.

Cadwalyn, *n.* (*see* Eadwyn, pyn, Sarazyn),
barbaryn, *n.*; 557 / 16,060.
cosyn, *obl.*; 569 / 16,412.
fyn, *n.*; 553 / 15,966.
pyn, *obj.*; 547 / 15,768.

Cheryn, *n.*
wyn (wine), *obl.*; 140 / 3986.

chyn, *obl.* yn, *adv.*; 444 / 12,702.

*Colgroyn, *n.*
cosyn, *n.*; 337 / 9644.

Constantyn, *n.* (*obl.* Belyn, Huelyn),
cosyn, *obj.*; 497 / 14,324.
Gwyncelyn, *n.*; 244 / 6958.
lyn, *obl.*; 218 / 6220.
myn, *pron. s.*; 409 / 11,702.

cosyn, *nom.* (*see* Cadwalyn, Colgroyn, Constantyn, Holdyn, Quyntalyn, Valentyn),
fyn, *adv.*; 356 / 10,182.
Huwelyn, *n.*; 167 / 4754.
lyn, *obl.*; 364 / 10,416.
myn, *a.*; 173 / 4920.
Peyteuyn, *n. pl.*; 60 / 1688.

cosyn, *obj.*
fyn, *a. sing.*; 421 / 12,034.

cosyn, *obl.*, Cadwalyn, *n.*; 569 / 16,412.

Dergryn, *n.*, yn, *adv.*; 291 / 8306.

deuin, *nom.*
Telesyn, *nom.*; 188 / 5354.

deuyn, *obl.* (*see* Edwyn, Merlyn),
Merlyn, *n.*; 286 / 8144.

Eadwyn, *n.*
Cadwalyn, *n.*; 538 / 15,510.

Edwyn, *n.* (*see* engyn, þyn),
deuin, *obl.*; 544 / 15,682.
Pellyn, *n.*; 552 / 15,928.
Sarazyn, *a. sing.*; 555 / 16,010.

engyn, *obl.* (*see* fyn, *a.*),
Edwyn, *n.*; 544 / 15,706.

eremin, *obl.* (*see* basyn, fyn *a.*),
wyn (wine), *obl.*; 395 / 11,316.

*eyn, *n. pl.*, bryn (brows), *n. pl.* 433 / 12,388; Quyntalyn; 443 / 12,672.

fyn (end), *obj.* (*see* Appolyn, Austyn, busyn, Cadwalyn, myn),
Guyntelyn, *n*; 130 / 3702.
*hym, *pron.*; 217 / 6190.

fyn, *obl.*
Merlyn, *n.*; 495 / 14,296.
Valentyn, *obj.*; 228 / 6504.

fyn, *a. sing.* (*see* Belyn, cosyn, *obj.*),
engyn, *obl.*; 336 / 9622.
eremyn, *n. obl.*; 395 / 11,308.
Merlyn, *n.*; 306 / 8742.

fyn, *adv.*, cosyn, *n.*; 356 / 10,182.

Geryn, *n.*, Holdyn, *n.*; 389 / 11,140.

Gloyglyn, *n.*
Nynogyn, *n.*; 78 / 2184.

Guyntelyn, *n.*, fyn, *n. obj.*; 130 / 3702.

Gwendolyn, *obj.* (*see* Lokeryn),
Lokeryn, *obl.*; 73 / 2058.

Gwyncelyn, *n.*, Constantyn, *n.*; 244 / 6758.

her-yn, *adv.*[1] (*see* Austyn),
*bygyn, *inf.*; 332 / 9502.

Holdyn, *obl.*
cosyn, *obl.*; 384 / 10,994.

Holdyn, *n.* (*see* Alyfatyn),
Geryn, *n.*; 389 / 11,140.
in, *adv.*; 486 / 14,018.
Peyteuin, *n.*; 464 / 13,384.

Huelyn, *n.*
Constantyn, *n.*; 223 / 6344.

Huwelyn, *n.*, cosyn, *n.*; 167 / 4754.
Maryn, *n.*; 219 / 6236.

*hym, *pron.*, fyn, *n. obj.*; 217 / 6190.

Ignogyn, *n.*
Lokeryn, *n.*; 70 / 1946.

in, *prep.* (*see* Belyn, Latyn *obl.*, Vlfyn),
Austyn, *n.*; 2 / 52 P.

in, *adv.*[1] (*see* Austyn, Holdyn, thynne, yn),
*wyn, *inf.*; 509 / 14,670.

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[1] See above, *þerin* ryming with *bacyn* and *kyn*; and *in* adv. ryming with *Austyn* and with *Holdyn, Sarazyn,* &c., below.

Julyn, *n.*, Lokeryn, *n.* ; **14** / 384.

Kermerdyn, *n.*
Merlyn, *n.* ; **282** / 8032.

kyn, *obj.* (*see* yn, *adv.*)
Austyn, *obl.* ; **520** / 14,976.
Austyn, *obj.* ; **532** / 15,344.

kyn, *obl.*
þer-yn, *adv.* ; **148** / 4222.

Latyn, *obl.* (*see* Latyne).
in, *prep.* ; **6** / 1668 P.

Lokeryn, *obj.* (*see* Gwendolyn, Ignogyn),
Gwyndolyn, *obj.* ; **74** / 2064.
Julyn, *n.* ; **14** / 384.

Lokeryn, *obl.*
Gwyndolyn, *obj.* ; **72** / 2024.
pyn (trouble), *obl.* ; **71** / 1994.

lyn, *n. obl.*, Constantyn, *n.* ; **218** / 6220.

Martyn, *n.*
Austyn, *n.* ; **525** / 15,134.

Maryn, *n.*, Huwelyn, *n.* ; **219** / 6236.

medycyn, *obj.*, vryn, *obj.* ; **315** / 9012.

Merlyn, *n.* (*see* deuyn *obl.*, fyn *obl.*, fyn *a.*, Kermerdyn, Vlfyn ; Merlyne, p. 724),
deuyn, *obl.* ; **284** / 8092.
þyn, *pron. sing.* ; **281** / 8004.

myn, *pron.* (*see* Constantyn, cosyn),
barbaryn, *obl.* ; **578** / 16,664.
fyn, *obj.* ; **353** / 10,110.

Nynogyn, *n.*, Gloyglyn, *n.* ; **78** / 2184.

Pellyn, *n.*, Edwyn, *n.* ; **552** / 15,928.

Peyteuyn (*see* Angeuyn, cosyn, Holdyn).

pyn, *obj.* (*see* Belyn, Cadwalyn),
Cadwalyn, *obl.* ; **568** / 16,388.

pyn, *obl.* (*see* Lokeryn *obl.* ; and pyne *obl.*, p. 724),
Cadwalyn, *obl.* ; **560** / 16,144.

Quyntalyn, *n.*
cosyn, *n.* ; **442** / 12,648.
*eyn, *n. pl.* ; **443** / 12,672.

arazyn, *nom.* (*see* Edwyn, þerin),
Cadwalyn, *obl.* ; **554** / 15,992.

Segwyn, *nom.*
seysyn, *obj.* ; **112** / 3160.

Segwyn, *obl.*
Belyn, *obl.* ; **111** / 3130.

Telesyn, *n.*, deuin, *n.* ; **188** / 5354.

þerin, *adv.* (*see* bacyn, kyn *obl.*, wyn *obl.*),
Sarazyn, *n.* ; **473** / 13,632.

þyn, *pron. s.* (*see* Merlyn ; þyne (Lauyne, Merlyne), p. 274, col. 1),
Edwyn, *n.* ; **547** / 15,782.

thynne, *a. sing.* (A.S. þynne),
in, *adv.* ; **4** / 114 P.

Vlfyn, *n.*
Merlyn, *n.* ; **329** / 9390.
yn, *prep.* ; **330** / 9432.

Valentyn, *n.* (*see* fyn, *obl.*),
cosyn, *n.* ; **233** / 6634.

vryn, *obj.*
medycyn, *obj.* ; **315** / 9012.

wyn (wine), *obl.*, yn, *adv.* ; **48** / 1364.

wyn, *obl.* (A.S. *winn*, *gewin*, labour, war),
þeryn, *adv.* ; **336** / 9618.

wyn (wine), *obl.*, Cherynn ; **140** / 3986 ; eremin, *obl.* ; **395** / 11,316 ; yn, *adv.* ; **48** / 1364.

*wyn, *inf.* (*see* in *adv.*, yn *adv.*),
wyþyn, *adv.* ; **321** / 9174.

yn, *adv.* (*see* in *adv.*)
chyn, *n. obl.* ; **444** / 12,702.
Dergryn, *n.* ; **291** / 8306.
kyn, *nom.* ; **535** / 15,432.
wyn (wine), *n. obl.* ; **48** / 1364.
*wyn, *inf.* ; **298** / 8504 ; **327** / 9352.

-ynde.

byhynde, *adv.* (*see* finde),
bynde, *inf.* ; **65** / 1816.
wynde, *n. obl.* ; **423** / 12,090.

bynde, *inf.* (*see* byhynde, kynde *obl.*, mankynde),
kynde, *n. obl.* ; **230** / 6540.

fynde, *inf.* (*see* kynde *obl.*, rynde, vnkynde),
kynde, *n. obl.*; 41 / 1166; 142 / 4046; 175 / 4992.
kynde, *obj.*; 243 / 6932; 290 / 8270; 371 / 10,636.
kynde, *a. sing.*; 546 / 15,754.

finde, 1 *sing. pres.*
byhynde, *adv.*; 463 / 13,362.
kynde, *n. obl.*; 133 / 3778.

fynde, *pl. pres.* (*see* kynde, vnkynde),
hynde, *obl.*, 49 / 1382.
kynde, *n. nom.* (A.S. *cynd*); 2 / 48.
kynde, *n. obl.*; 9 / 258; 500 / 14,416; 519 / 14,958.
kynde, *a. sing.* (A.S. *cynde*); 370 / 10,610.
kynde, *a. pl.*; 86 / 2416.
rynde, *obl.* (A.S. *rind*); 572 / 16,512.

hynde, *n. obl.* (A.S. *hind*: *see* fynde *pl. pres.*, lynde, *obl.*).
mynde, *n. obl.*; 48 / 1366.

kynde, *n. nom.* (A.S. *cynd*; *see* fynde, *pl. pres.*),
fynde, 1 *pl. pres.*; 538 / 15,524.
mynde, *a. pl.*; 31 / 880.
mynde, *a.*; 67 / 1888.

kynde, *n. obj.* (*see* fynde, *inf.*),
fynde, 1 *pl. pres.*; 14 / 388.
fynde, 1 *pl.*; 181 / 5150.

kynde, *n. obl.* (*see* fynde),
bynde, *inf.*; 565 / 16,304.
fynde, *pres. pl.*; 148 / 4218; 238 / 6778; 283 / 8076.
fynde, *inf.*; 44 / 1242; 142 / 4060; 162 / 4650; 230 / 6560; 255 / 7270; 257 / 7332; 281 / 8006; 321 / 9164; 360 / 10,324; 364 / 10,418; 392 / 11,232; 418 / 11,970; 474 / 13,670; 527 / 15,204; 532 / 15,348; 511 / 14,726; 547 / 15,792.
rynde, *n. obl.*; 150 / 4286; 211 / 6012.

kynde, *a. sing.*, fynde, *inf.*; 370 / 10,610;
fynde, *pl. pres.*; 370 / 10,610.

kynde, *a. pl.*, fynde, *pl. pres.*; 86 / 2416.

lynde, *obl.*
hynde, *obj.*; 546 / 15,748.

mankynde, *obj.*
bynde, *inf.*; 517 / 14,912.

mynde, *obl.*, hynde, *obl.*; 48 / 1366.

mynde, *a.*, kynde, *nom.*; 31 / 880; 67 / 888.

rynde *n.*, (A.S. *rind*; *see* fynde *pl. pers.*, kynde, *obl.*),
fynde, *inf.*; 466 / 13,430.

vnkynde, *a. sing.*
fynde, *inf.*; 76 / 2136.
fynde, 3 *pl. pres.*; 573 / 16,542.

wynde, *obl.*, byhynde, *adv.*; 423 / 12,090.

-yndes.

hyndes, *n. pl.*
lyndes, *n. pl.*; 166 / 4734.

kyndes, *n. pl.*
byndes, 3 *pl. pres.*; 15 / 430.

-yne,[1] -eyne.

*eyne, *n. pl.*
pyne, *n. obl.*; 243 / 6940 (*see* pyn, p. 723).

Latyne (speech), *n. obl.* (*see* Latyn, p. 722),
fyne, *a. sing.*; 6 / 180.

Latyne (land), *n. obl.*
Lauyne, *n. obj.*; 13 / 374.

Lauyne, *n.*
*þyne, *pron. sing.*; 27 / 768.
Latyne (man), *n.*; 27 / 778.

lyne, *n. obl.*
nyne, *a.*; 578 / 16,678.
pyne, *n. obj.*; 162 / 4630.

medecyne. *obj.* (*see* pyne, *obl.*),
pyne, *inf.*; 155 / 4442.

Merlyne, *n.* (*see* Merlyn, p. 723),
þyne, *pron. s.*; 282 / 8042.

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[1] In many cases at least, *yne* = *yn*.

nyne, *a.* (*see* lyne, vyrgyne),
pyne (trouble) *n. nom.*; 145 / 4150.

pyne, *n. obl.* (*see* eyne, lyne, medecyne, tyne, *and* pyn, p. 723),
medycine, *n. obj.*; 309 / 8818.
þyne, *pron. obl.*; 329 / 9404.
tyne, 3 *pl. pres.*; 158 / 4514.

pyne, *inf.*
tyne, *inf.*; 468 / 13,490.

þyne, *pron. pl. obl.* (*see* Lauyne, Merlyne, pyne *obl.*),
tyne, *inf.*; 437 / 12,516.

tyne, *inf.* (*see* pyne *inf.*, þyne),
pyne, *n. obj.*; 194 / 5532.

vyrgyne, *obl.*
nyne, *a.*; 206 / 5874.

-yng, -ynge.[1]

(All nouns, adjs., and infins., except two imp. participles, which generally ryme in *and*, *-ande*, p. 597.)

baþynge, *n. obl.*
endynge, *n. obj.*; 500 / 14,418.

berying, *n. obj.*
þyng, *n. obl.*; 373 / 10,680.

beryng, *obj.*, kynge, *nom.*; 416 / 11,914.

biddynge, *obl.*
toknyng, *obl.*; 575 / 16,600.

*bryng, *inf.*, chalangyng, *obl.*; 410 / 11,742; soiournynge, *obj.*; 346 / 9898.

brynge, *inf.*, þynge, *obl.*; 223 / 6368.

byggynge, *obj.* (*see* comyng *obl.*, kynge *nom.*),
kyng, *obj.*; 574 / 16,568.

chalangyng, *obl.* (*see* kyng *nom.*, þynge *obl.*),
*bryng, *inf.*; 410 / 11,742.

cloþynge, *obl.*, kyng, *obl.*; 395 / 11,310.

comelyng, *obj.*
kyng, *obl.*; 300 / 8564.

comyng, *obj.*
kyng, *obj.*; 328 / 9358; 367 / 10,500.
þyng, *n. obl.*; 216 / 6164.

comyng, *obl.* (*see* kyng, *obl.*),
samnyng, *obj.*; 122 / 3464.

comynge, *obl.* (*see* kynge *nom.*, kynge *obj.*),
biggyng, *obj.*; 523 / 15,078.
kynge, *nom.*; 519 / 14,954.
kyng, *obj.*; 291 / 8292.
springe, *inf.*; 177 / 5050.

connynge, *imp. part.*
fightynge, *imp. part.*; 207 / 5898.

conyng, *obl.*, kyng, *nom.*; 86 / 2392.

coronynge, *n. obl.* (*see* kynge *nom.*, wonynge *nom.*),
kynge, *n. obj.*; 214 / 6104.

cristnyng, *obj.*
kynge, *nom.*; 555 / 15,998.

demyng, *obj.*, kyng, *obj.*; 302 / 8604.

dwellynge, *n. nom.*
kynge, *n. obl.*; 224 / 6384.

dwellyng, *n. obj.*
kynge, *obl.*; 430 / 12,308.

dwellynge, *n. obj.*
kynge, *n. obl.*; 174 / 4966; 357 / 10,216.
þyng, *obl.*; 126 / 3576.

encombrynge, *obl.*, kyng, *obj.*; 317 / 9066.

endyng, *n. obj.* (*see* kyng *nom.*, kynge *nom.*),
kyng, *n. obj.*; 140 / 3980.

endynge, *n. obj.* (*see* baþynge, kyng *nom.*),
kyng, *n. obj.*; 29 / 830.

endynge, *n. obl.*
kynge, *n. nom.*; 27 / 770.

fightynge, *imp. p.*, connynge, *imp. p.*; 207 / 5898.

fyghtyng, *n. obl.*
kyng, *n. obj.*; 134 / 3800.

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[1] Nominatives and objectives which end in *-yng*, ryme with obliques which may (?) end in *-ynge;* and obliques ryme with either nom. and ob. in *-yng*, or infinitives (bryng, brynge, springe, above) which once ended in *-ynge*. The modern German dative, besides other final *e*'s, can be cut off at will.

gardenynge, *obl.*, kynge, *nom.*; **152** / 4354.

gladyng, *n. obl.*
kyng, *n. nom.*; **265** / 7560.

guyng, *n. obl.*
kyng, *n. obj.*; **400** / 11,436.

gynnyng, *nom.*, wynnyng, *obj.*; **67** / 1878.

gynnynge, *obj.*, lordyng, *nom.*; **215** / 6128; þyng, *nom.*; **362** / 10,354.

kennyng, *obl.*, ȝyng, *a. sing.*; **88** / 2472.

kepynge, *n. obj.*
þynge, *n. obj.*; **516** / 14,888.

kepyng, *n. obl.* (*see* kyng *obj.*, kynge *obl.*),
kyng, *n. obj.*; **497** / 14,326.
ȝyng, *a. pl.*; **255** / 7264.

kyng, *n. nom.* (*see* gladyng *obl.*, louelokyng, þynge *obj.*, *obl.*, thyng *obl.*),
chalangyng, *n. obj.*; **314** / 8968.
conyng, *n. obl.*; **86** / 2392.
endynge, *n. nom.*; **144** / 4114.
endyng, *n. obj.*; **81** / 2266; **91** / 2542; **93** / 2608; **100** / 2792; **141** / 3998; **498** / 14,358.
endynge, *n. obj.*; **476** / 13,736.
þyng, *n. obl.*; **164** / 4676.
þynge, *n. obl.*; 483 / 13,924.
þyng, *n. obj.*; **311** / 8876; **371** / 10,644.
þynge, *obj.*; **94** / 2636; **541** / 15,600.
þyng, *obj.*; **577** / 16,654.
ȝynge, *a. s.*; **561** / 16,178.

kynge, *n. nom.* (*see* conynge *obl.*, endynge *obl.*, þynge *obl.*, toknyng, ȝynge *a. sing.*),
berynge, *n. obj.*; **416** / 11,914.
byggynge, *n. obl.*; **12** / 334.
comynge, *obl.*; **571** / 16,464.
coronyng, *n. obl.*; **187** / 5320.
cristnyng, *n. obj.*; **555** / 15,998.
endynge, *n. nom.*; **340** / 9732.
garderynge, *n. obl.*; **152** / 4354.
lordyng, *n. nom.*; **535** / 15,436; *obl.* **357** / 10,228.

þynge, *n. obj.*; **11** / 306; **503** / 14,528; **548** / 15,802.

þynge, *obl.*; **270** / 7690; **569** / 16,416.
ȝynge, *a. sing.*; **71** / 1980.

kyng, *n. obj.* (*see* byggyng, comyng *obj.*, comynge *obl.*, endyng *obj.*, fightyng *obl.*, guyng *obl.*, kepyng *obl.*, longyng, musyng, rysyng, þyng *obj.*, þynge *obj.*, ȝyng *a. sing.*),
encombrynge, *n. obl.*; **317** / 9066.
kepynge, *n. obl.*; **228** / 6494.
þynge, *n. obj.*; **195** / 5550.
þyng, *n. obl.*; **278** / 7914.
wonyng, *n. obj.*; **130** / 3696.
ȝyng, *a. sing.*; **85** / 2370.

kynge, *n. obj.* (*see* coronynge, lordyng, rysynge, samenynge, þyng *obl.*, tydynge, wonyng, wonynge, ȝyng *a. pl.*),
comynge, *n. obl.*; **202** / 5750.
lordyng, *nom.*; **204** / 5808.
þynge, *n. obl.*; **23** / 668.
þynge, *n. pl.*; **131** / 3728.

kyng, *n. obl.* (*see* comelyng, mornyng, ouercomyng, somonynge, þyng *nom.*, *obj.*, *obl.*, tydynge),
byrying, *n. obj.*; **491** / 14,154.
cloþynge, *n. obl.*; **395** / 11,310.
comyng, *n. obl.*; **307** / 8756; **365** 10,446.
demyng, *n. obj.*; **302** / 8604.
prechyng, *obj.*; **522** / 15,036.
þyng, *n. obj.*; **84** / 2352; **283** / 8070.
wynnyng, *n. nom.*; **227** / 6464.

kynge, *n. obl.* (*see* dwellynge *nom.*, dwellyng *obj.*, dwellynge *obj.*, lordynge *nom.*, pleynge, rysynge, þynge *nom.*, *obj.*),
kepynge, *n. obl.*; **246** / 7004.
þyng, *n. obj.*; **260** / 7406.
þynge, *n. obl.*; **308** / 8798.
wonynge, *n. obj.*; **43** / 1214.
ȝynge, *a. s.*; **43** / 1230.

langoryng, *n. obl.*
socuring, *n. obj.*; **335** / 9566.

eryng, *n.*
þyng, *n. obl.*; **330** / 9420.

(loue-)lokyng, *n. obj.*
kyng, *n. nom.*; **88** / 2456.

lokyng, *n. obl.*
þynge, *n. obj.*; **334** / 9554.

longyng, *obj.*
kyng, *obj.*; **546** / 15,742.

lordyng, *n. nom.* (*see* kynge *nom.*, kynge *obj.*),
gynnynge, *n. obj.*; **215** / 6128.
kynge, *n. obj.*; **458** / 13,216.
þyng, *obj.*; **376** / 10,780.

lordynge, *n. nom.*
kynge, *n. obl.*; **32** / 908.
sampninge, *n. obl.*; **236** / 6718.

menynge, *n. obj.*
þynge, *n. obl.*; **25** / 724.

menyng, *obl.*, þynge, *obj.*; **341** / 9760.

mornyng, *n. obl.*
kyng, *n. obl.*; **332** / 9478.

musyng, *n. obl.*
kyng, *n. obj.*; **280** / 7974.

mysleuynge, *obl.*, kynge, *obj.*; **47** / 1348.

ouercomyng, *n. obl.*
kyng, *n. obl.*; **337** / 9648.

pleynge, *n. obl.*
kynge, *n. obl.*; **397** / 11,372.

prechyng, *obj.*, kyng, *obl.*; **522** / 15,036.

pypyng, *n. obl.*
wonyng, *n. obl.*; **63** / 1776.

rysyng, *n. obl.*
kyng, *n. obj.*; **323** / 9238.

rysynge, *n. obl.*
kynge, *n. obj.*; **42** / 1188; *obl.*; **499** / 14,388.

samenynge, *n. obl.*
kynge, *n. obj.*; **386** / 11,078.

samnyng, *obj.*, comyng, *obl.*; **122** / 3464.

sampninge, *obl.*
lordynge, *nom.*; **236** / 6718.

socuring, *obj.*, langoryng, *obl.*; **335** / 9566.

soiournynge, *n. obj.*
*bryng, *inf.*; **346** / 9898.

somonynge, *obj.*
kyng, *obl.*; **533** / 15,350.

springe, *inf.*, comynge, *obl.*; **177** / 5050.

þyng, *n. nom.*
gynnynge, *n. obj.*; **362** / 10,354.
kyng, *n. obl.*; **513** / 14,788.

þynge, *nom.*
kynge, *n. obl.*; **514** / 14,830.

þyng, *n. obj.* (*see* kyng, *nom.*, *obl.*, tydyng),
kyng, *n. obj.*; **75** / 2118; *obl.*; **54** / 1514.
wendynge, *n. obl.*; **186** / 5282.
ȝernyng, *n. obj.*; **511** / 14,718.

þynge, *n. obj.* (*see* kepynge *obj.*, kyng *nom.*, kynge *nom.*, *obl.*, kyng *obj.*, lokyng, lordyng),
kyng, *n. nom.*; **363** / 10,406.
kyng, *n. obj.*; **31** / 898; **261** / 7440.
kynge, *n. obl.*; **16** / 466.
menyng, *n. obl.*; **341** / 9760.
mys-leuynge, *n. obl.*; **47** / 1348.
toknynge, *n. obj.*; **48** / 1368.
wynnynge, *n. obl.*; **244** / 6950.

thyng, *n. obl.* (*see* berying, comyng *obj.*, dwellynge *obj.*, kyng, *nom.*, *obj.*, leryng, wonyng *nom.*, ȝyng, *a. pl.*)
kyng, *n. nom.*; **71** / 2004.
kyng/, *n. nom.*; **183** / 5214; *obj.*; **191** / 5430.
kynge, *n. obj.*; **248** / 7054.
kyng, *obl.*; **169** / 4818.

þynge, *n. obl.* (*see* kyng *nom.*, kynge *nom.*, *obj.*, *obl.*, menynge *obj.*),
brynge, *inf.*; **223** / 6368.
chalangyng, *n. nom.*; **168** / 4802.
kyng, *n. nom.*; **290** / 8262; **511** / 14,742.
kynge, *nom.*; **539** / 15,540.
wonynge, *obl.* (or ? *imp. part.*); **129** / 3684.

þynge, *n. pl.*, kynge, *obj.*; **131** / 3728.

toknyng, *n. obj.* (*see* byddynge, þynge *obj.*),
kynge, *n. nom.*; **320** / 9136.

tydyng, *n. obj.*
kyng, *n. nom.*; **488** / 14,078.
þyng/, *obj.*; **104** / 2924.

tydynge, *n. obj.*
kynge, *n. obj.*; 202 / 5742; *obl.*, 22 / 634.
wendynge, *obl.*, þyng, *obj.*; 186 / 5282.
wonyng, *n. nom.*
þyng, *n. obl.*; 49 / 1390.
wonynge, *nom.*
comynge, *n. obl.*; 511 / 14,732.
wonyng, *obj.* (*see* kyng, *obj.*),
þynge, *obj.*; 369 / 10,566.
wonynge, *obj.* (*see* kynge, *obl.*),
kynge, *obj.*; 525 / 15,122.
wonyng, *obl.*, pypyng, *obl.*; 63 / 1776.
wonynge, *imp. part.*
þynge, *obl.*; 129 / 3684.
wynnyng, *nom.* (*see* kyng, *obl.*),
gynnyng, *obj.*; 67 / 1878.
wynnynge, *obl.*, þynge, *obj.*; 40 / 1368.
ȝernyng, *obj.*, þyng, *obj.*; 511 / 14,718.
ȝyng, *a. sing.*
kennyng/, *n. obl.*; 88 / 2472.
kyng, *n. obj.*; 267 / 7598.
ȝynge, *a. sing.* (*see* kyng *nom.*, kyng *obj.*, kynge *obl.*),
kynge, *n. nom.*; 28 / 788.
ȝyng, *a. pl.* (*see* kepyng, *obl.*),
kynge, *n. obj.*; 536 / 15,460.
þyng, *n. obl.*; 144 / 4120.

-ynge (=ing?).

bringe, *inf.* (*see* bryng, p. 724, col. 2; comynge, rynge),
saiynge, *n. obj.*; 7 / 198 P.
sermonynge, *n. obl.*; 309 / 8824.
þynge, *n. obl.*; 419 / 11,992.
weddynge, *n. obl.*; 46 / 1304.
brynge, 3 *pl. pres.*
fightynge, *n. obl.*; 466 / 13,432.
*comynge, *n. obj.*
brynge, *inf.*; 494 / 14,244.
harpyng, *obl.*, synge, *inf.*; 344 / 9846.
mornynge, *obl.*, sprynge, *inf.*; 425 / 12,142.
rynge, 3 *pl. pres.*
brynge, *inf.*; 40 / 1136.
*saiynge, *obj.*, bringe, *inf.*; 7 / 198 P.
*samninge, *n. obj.*
synge, *inf.*; 393 / 11,262.
sermonynge, *obl.*, brynge, *inf.*; 309 / 8824.
sprynge, *inf.*
mornynge, *n. obl.*; 425 / 12,142.
synge, *inf.* (*see* samninge),
*harpyng, *n. obl.*; 344 / 9846.
synge, 3 *pl.*
Inge, *n.*; 264 / 7534.
þynge, *obl.*, brynge, *inf.*; 419 / 11,992.
weddynge, *obl.*, brynge, *inf.*; 46 / 1304.

-inges.

kynges, *n. pl.* (*see* lordynges, þynges.)
lordynges, *n. pl.*; 26 / 728.
Oysynges, *n. pl.*; 519 / 14,968.
preysynges, *n. pl.*; 370 / 10,600; 478 13,784.
lordynges, *n. pl.*
kynges, *n. pl.*; 464 / 13,370; 538 / 15,504.
þynges, *n. pl.*; 159 / 4554; 206 / 5854.
springes, *n. pl.*
þynges, *n. pl.*; 81 / 2246.
thynges, *n. pl.*
kynges, *n. pl.*; 1 / 16, P.; 288 / 8214.
waschinges, *n. pl.*; 309 / 8816.
tydinges, *n. pl.*
offrynges, *n. pl.*; 275 / 7816.

-ynk, -ynke.

þynk, 3 *sing. pres.* (it seems.)
drynk, *inf.*; 266 / 7580.
brynke, *n. obl.*
synke, 3 *pl.*; 162 / 4624.
synk, *inf.*; 355 / 10,172.

drynke, *inf.*
þynke, 3 *s. subj.*; 265 / 7548.

-ynkes.

brynkes, *n. pl.*
þynkes, 3 *s. pres.*; 361 / 10,350.

-ynne.

blynne, *inf.* (*see* þerinne, o twynne),
wyþynne, *adv.*; 491 / 14,160.
bygynne, *inf.* (*see* þerinne, wynne, inne),
here-ynne, *adv.*; 413 / 11,810.
synne, *n. obj.*; 248 / 7062.
wynne, *inf.*; 92 / 2584; 174 / 4964.
ynne, *adv.*; 126 / 2594.
bygynne, 3 *pl. pres.*
wynne, *inf.*; 225 / 6400.
bygynne, *pl. subj.* (*see* wyþynne),
wynne, *inf.*; 335 / 9584; 440 / 12,578.
gynne, *obl.*, þerinne, *obl.*; 160 / 4580.
gynne, *inf.* (*see* þerinne),
synne, *n. obl.*; 7 / 202.
þer-inne, *adv.*; 357 / 10,206.
here-ynne, *adv.*, bygynne, *inf.*; 413 / 11,810.
kynne, *obj.*, ynne, *adv.*; 48 / 1370.
synne, *obj.*, wynne, *obl.*; 578 / 16,872.
synne, *obl.* (*see* inne),
wynne, *obl.*; 571 / 16,470.
þerinne, *adv.* (*see* wynne, *inf.*),
blynne, *inf.*; 81 / 2254.
bygynne, *inf.*; 486 / 14,022.
gynne, *n. obl.*; 160 / 4580.
gynne, *inf.*; 377 / 10,802; 571 / 16,476.
wynne, *nom.* (pleasure, A.S. *wynn*); 517 / 14,908.
wynne, *n. obl.* (pleasure); 227 / 6458.
wynne, *inf.*; 128 / 3638; 148 / 4236; 272 / 7732; 441 / 12,628.
wynne, 1 *s. pres.*; 406 / 11,608.
in þrynne, *adv.*
wyþynne, *adv.*; 14 / 386.
o twynne, *adv.*
blynne, *inf.*; 73 / 2062.
a twynne, *adv.*
wyþynne, *adv.*; 287 / 8176.
wynne, *nom.*, þerinne, *adv.*; 517 / 14,908.
wynne, *obl.* (*see* synne *obl.*, þerinne),
synne, *obj.*; 578 / 16,672.
wynne, *inf.* (*see* wyþynne, inne),
bygynne, *inf.*; 103 / 2902.
bygynne, 2 *pl. subj.*; 523 / 15,074.
inne, *adv.*; 308 / 8804; 483 / 13,930.
þerynne, *adv.*; 191 / 5428; 226 / 6440; 303 / 8634; 329 / 9414; 563 / 16,248.
wynne, 1 *s. pres.*, þerinne, *adv.*; 406 / 11,608.
wyþynne, *adv.* (*see* blynne, in þrynne, o twynne),
bygynne, 3 *s. subj.*; 251 / 7156.
wynne, *inf.*; 37 / 1062; 292 / 8336.
inne, ynne, *adv.* (*see* wynne *inf.*),
bygynne, *inf.*; 280 / 7980.
kynne, *n. obj.*; 48 / 1370.
synne, *n. obl.*; 493 / 14,216.
wynne, *inf.*; 567 / 16,368.
ynne, *adv.*; *thenne, *adv.*; 26 / 748.

-ynnes.

synnes, *n. pl.*
blynnes, 3 *s. pres.*; 548 / 15,810.

-ynt (-ynte[1]).

dynt, *n. obj.* (*see* mynt, *obj.*),
*stynt, *inf.*; 453 / 13,080.
tynt, *pp.*; 568 / 16,378.
*tynt, 3 *s. perf.*; 474 / 13,662.
*tynt, 3 *pl. perf.*; 35 / 1010; 502 / 14,494.
dynt/, *n. obj.*
tynt/, *pp.*; 553 / 15,956.

[1] Infinitives and perfect tenses that once ended in *e*, ryme with nouns and perfect participles in *t*.

dynt, *n. obl.* (*see* stynt, 3 *s. perf.*),
stynt, 3 *s. perf.*; 379 / 10,864; 445/12,732; 482 / 13,902.

mynt, *n. obj.*
dynt, *n. obj.*; 432 / 12,368.

mynt, *pp.*
tynt, *pp.*; 254 / 7226.

stynt, *inf.*, dynt, *obj.*; 453 / 13,080; tynt, 3 *pl. perf.*; 260 / 7424.

stynt, 3 *s. perf.*
dynt, *n. obl.*; 380 / 10,890 433 / 12,378.

stynt/, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* dynt, *obl.*),
dynt, *n. obj.*; 434 / 12,430.

stynt, 2 *s. imper.*
tynt, *pp.*; 572 / 16,492.

tynt, 3 *pl. perf.* (*see* dynt, *obj.*),
stynt, *inf.*; 260 / 7424.

tynt, *pp.*, dynt, *obj.*; 553 / 15,956; 568 / 16,378; mynt, *pp.*; 254 / 7226; stynt, 2 *s. impers.*; 572 / 16,492.

-yntes.

dyntes, *n. pl.*
flyntes, *n. pl.*; 300 / 8544.

-yns, -ynes.

Apollins, *n.*, flamins, *n. pl.*; 202 / 5758.

Belyns, *n. s.*, engyns, *n. pl.*; 121 / 3430.

*cosyns, *n. pl.*
lynes, *n. pl.*; 145 / 4142.

deuynes, *n. pl.*, Guncelyns, *n.*; 241 / 6874.

engynes, *n. pl.*
lynes, *n. pl.*; 37 / 1044.

engyns, *n. pl.*
Belyns, *n. sing.*; 121 / 3430.

flamins, *n. pl.*
Appoll[i]ns, *n.*; 202 / 5758.

*Guncelyns, *n.*
deuynes, *n. pl.*; 241 / 6874.

kynes, *n. pl.*; *Peyteuyns, *n. pl.*; 61 / 1720.

lynes, *n. pl.*, engynes, *n. pl.*; 37 / 1044.

Peyteuyns, *n. pl.*
*kynes, *n. pl.* (chines); 61 / 1720.

Salynes, *n.*
Phylestynes, *n. pl.*; 50 / 1422.

-yp.

schip, *n. obl.*
kyp, 2 *s. imper.*; 23 / 642.

-ypes.

hypes, *n. pl.*
schipes, *n. pl.*; 355 / 10,160.

-ypte.

Egipte, *n.*
Ypolipte, *n.*; 418 / 11,950.

swypte, 3 *s. perf.*
clypte, 3 *s. perf.*; 424 / 12,118.

-yr, -yre.

Ambresbyre, *obl.*, empyre, *obl.*; 296/8454 (*see* -yry, p. 729).

atyr, *n. obl.*
fyr, *n. obl.*; 293 / 8346.

atyre, *inf.* (*see* hyre, *obj.*),
hire, *pron. obl.*; 90 / 2514.

Canterbyre, *n.* (*see* Kanterbire, *and* -yry, p. 729),
*Chestebury, *n.*; 80 / 2234.

Deuenshire, *n.*, sire, *n.*; 535 / 15,428.

Deyre, *n.* (*see* schire, *obl.*),
Yorkschire, *n.*; 235 / 6706.

desyr, *n. obj.*
enpir, *obl.*; 109 / 3068.
fyr, *n. obl.*; 289 / 8236.

desire, *obl.*, hyre, *pron. obj.*; 104 / 2932.

empir*e*, *n. obj.*
*seur*e*, *a. sing.*; 224 / 6374.
sir*e*, *n. nom.*; 125 / 3554.
syr*e*, *n. obj.*; 254 / 7234.

empyre, *obl.* (*see* desyr, Kanterbir*e*),
Ambresbyre, *n. obl.*; 296 / 8454.

þenpyre, *n. obl.*
sir*e*, *n. nom.*; 184 / 5248.

enpir*e*, *n. nom.*
sire, *n. nom.*; 526 / 15,152.

fyr, *n. nom.* (*see* schir, *a. sing.*),
schir, *adv.*; 427 / 12,204.

fyr, *obl.*, atyr, *obl.*; 293 / 8346.

hyr*e*, *pron. obj.*
atyre, *inf.*; 75 / 2096; 230 / 6554.
desire, *n. obl.*; 104 / 2932.

hire, *pron. obl.* (*see* atyre),
ire, *n. obl.*; 84 / 2336.

ire, *n. nom.* (*see* hire, *obl.*),
martir*e*, *n. obj.*; 534 / 15,382.

Kanterbir*e*, *n. obl.*
empir*e*, *n. obl.*; 152 / 4348.

martir*e*, *obj.*, ire, *nom.*; 534 / 15,382.

schir, *a. sing.*
fyr, *n. obj.*; 316 / 9038.

schir, *adv.*, fyr, *nom.*; 427 / 12,204.

schire, *n. obl.*
Deyire, *n.*; 518 / 14,924.
spyre, *inf.*; 281 / 7984.

schire, *n. obj.*
sire, *n. nom.*; 497 / 14,344.

*seure, *a. sing.*, empir*e*, *n. obj.*; 224 / 6374.

sire, *n. nom.* (*see* empir*e* *obj.*, þenpyre, (above) enpir*e*, schire *obj.*),
Deueneschire, *n.*; 535 / 15,428.
Syrie (Cire.-P.); 456 / 13,140.
þenpire, *n. obj.*; 225 / 6422.
Wilteschir*e*, *n. obl.*; 476 / 13,740.

spyre, *inf.*, schire, *obl.*; 281 / 7984.

ȝorkschire, *n.*, Deyre, *n.*; 235 / 6076.

-yred, -yrede.

an-ired, *pp.*
*desired, 3 *s. perf.*; 552 / 15,940.[1]

spyred*e*, 3 *s. perf.*
desyred, 3 *s. perf.*; 506 / 14,602.

spyred, 3 *pl. perf.*
desired, 3 *pl. perf.*; 516 / 14,876.

-yres.

þenpyres, *n. pl.*
syres, *n. pl.*; 209 / 5964.

-yrke.

kirke, *n. obl.*
wirke, *inf.*; 558 / 16,104.

wirke, *inf.*
kirke, *n.*; 525 / 15,128; 526 / 15,168.

-yrt, -yrte.[2]

hirt, *n. obl.*
stirt, 3 *s. perf.*; 433 / 12,402.

hirt, *pp.*
*stirt, 3 *s. perf.*; 404 / 11,540.

stirt, 3 *s. perf.*
gyrt, 3 *s. perf.*; 64 / 1804.

stirte, 3 *pl. perf.*
*hyrte, *pp.*; 489 / 14,106.

-yry.

myry, *adv.*
Caunterbyri, *n.*; 256 / 7308.

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[1] Perfect tenses that once ended in *e*, ryme with perfect participles in *d*.

[2] Perfect tenses that were once in *e*, ryme with perfect participles in *t*.

Salesbury, *n.*
Aumbresbyry, *n.*; 276 / 7846.

-ys (= ĭs), -ysch.

Anglys, *ob. pl.*
þys, *pron. obl.*; 513 / 14,798.

blys, *n. nom.* (*see* kysse, *inf.*; blysse, *n.*; 185 / 5276.)
ys, 3 *sing.*; 188 / 5360.

his, *pron. nom.*
þys, *pron. obl.*; 148 / 4234.

Inglis, *n.*
is, 3 *sing. pres.*; 3 / 80 P.; 4 / 110 P.

þis, *pron. obj.*
blys, *n. obj.*; 252 / 7190.

þys, *pron.*
*Englische, *n. pl.* (Englis, P.); 576 / 16,602 (*see* -ysch).

þys, *pron.*
mys, *adv.*; 42 / 1202.

ys, 3 *s. pres.*
kynedames, *n. pl.*; 465 / 13,410.

ys, 3 *sing.*, *liknes, *n.*; 63 / 1760.
lyknes, *n. obl.*; 330 / 9416.

y-wys, *adv.*; *dische, *obl.*; 558 / 16,088.

-ys (= īs).

auis, *n. obj.* (O.Fr. *avis : see* wys *a. pl.*),
partis, *n. pl.*; 537 / 15,486.
Parys (man) *n.*; 19 / 528.
*wys, *a. pl.*; 42 / 1204 (*see* -yse).

auys, *n. obl.* (*see* enemis, partys, Parys (man), wys *a. sing.*),
enemis, *n. pl.*; 98 / 2740; 280 / 7952; 347 / 9920.
partys, *n. pl.*; 195 / 5548.
pris, *n. obj.*; 406 / 11,616.
twys. *adv.*; 179 / 5092.

bourdys, *n. pl.*
bys, *n. obl.*; 166 / 4744.

bys, *obl.*, bourdys, *pl.*; 166 / 4744; grys, *obj.*; 22 / 616; leuedys; 393 / 11,250.

deuys, *n. nom.* (*see* -yse; deuise, *n.*: O.Fr. *devis*, and *devise*),
prys, *n. obj.*; 19 / 550.

deuis, *n. obl.*, parties, *n. pl.*; 8 / 224 (*see* lys).
partys, *n. pl.*; 275 / 7840; 514 / 14,826; 530 / 15,294.

Dubris, *n.*, pris, *obl.*; 312 / 8922.

enemis, *n. pl.* (*see* auis *obl.*, partys, pris *obj.*),
auis, *n. obl.*; 269 / 7652.
Gwanis, *n.*; 235 / 6694.
partys, *n. pl.*; 560 / 16,158.
prys, *n. obj.*; 318 / 9080; 57 / 1612; 532 / 15,324.

Genwys, *n.* (Queen G.),
lys, 3 *sing.* (lies); 199 / 5660.
partys, *n. pl.*; 198 / 5640.
pris, *n. obl.* (pomp); 196 / 5590.
vis, *n. obl.* (face); 196 / 5574.

grys, *n. obj.*
bys, *n. obj.*; 22 / 616.

grys, *n. obl.* (*see* pris, *obl.*),
pris, *n. obl.*; 399 / 11,418.

Gwanys, *n.*, enemis, *n. pl.*; 235 / 6694;
pris, *obl.*; 231 / 6586.

leuedys, *n. pl.*
bys, *n. obl.*; 393 / 11,250.

Lowys, *n.*
Parys, *n. obl.*; 507 / 14,616.
wys, *a. sing.*; 273 / 7758.

lys (lies), 3 *s. pres.* (*see* Genwys, prys *obj.*, wys *a. sing.*),
auys, *n. obl.*; 41 / 1158.
deuis, *n. obl.*; 135 / 3822.
Paradis, *ob. obl.*; 203 / 5784.
pris, *n. obl.*; 512 / 14,766.

lys (lie), 3 *pl. pres.*, partys, *n. pl.*; 70 / 1954.

mercis, *n. pl.*, pris, *nom.*; 476 / 13,716.

partys, *n. pl.* (*see* auis, deuis *obl.*, enemis, Genwys, pris *obl.*, vys),
auis, *n. obl.*; **185** / 5268.
enemys, *n. pl.*; **239** / 6820; **554** / 15,990.
lys (lie), *pl. pres.*; **70** / 1954.
Parys (town), *n. obl.*; **378** / 10,830.
pris, *n. obj.*; **128** / 3642; **310** / 8858; **449** / 12,852; **483** / 13,932.

Parys (man), *n.* (*see* auys, pris *obl.*),
auys, *n. obl.*; **22** / 614.
pris, *n. obj.*; **18** / 508; *n. obl.*; **20** / 580.
wys, *a. sing.*; **17** / 474.

Parys (town), *n. obl.* (*see* Lowys, partys, wys *a. pl.*),
pris, *n. obl.*; **376** / 10,782; **383** / 10,980.

pris, *n. nom.* (O.Fr. *preis, preix, pris*),
mercis, *n. pl.*; **476** / 13,716.
wys, *a. sing.*; **134** / 3812.

pris, *n. obj.* (*see* auys *obl.*, deuys *nom.*, enemis, partys, Parys (man), vys, wys *a. sing.*),
enemys, *n. pl.*; **572** / 16,510.
lys, 3 *sing.*; **7** / 196 P.; **240** / 6850.
twys, *adv.*; **465** / 13,418.
vys, *n. obj.*; **508** / 14,664.
wys, *a. sing.*; **84** / 2356; **362** / 10,366.

pris, prys, *n. obl.* (*see* Genwys, grys *obl.*, Parys (man), vys, wys *a. sing.*),
Dubris, *n.*; **312** / 8922.
gris, *n. obl.*; **391** / 11,194.
Gwanis, *n. nom.*; **231** / 6584.
lys (lies), 3 *sing. pres.*; **150** / 4296; **576** / 16,622.
Parys (man), *n.*; **16** / 460.
partys, *n. pl.*; **57** / 1602.
þrys, *adv.*; **396** / 11,340.
twys, *adv.*; **165** / 4704; **172** / 4908.
vys, *n. obl.*; **325** / 9284.
wys, *a. sing.*; **130** / 3706; **216** / 6156; **289** / 8230; **438** / 12,536.

*seys, 3 *s. pres.*
wys, *obl.*; **301** / 8596.

twys, *adv.*, auys, *obl.*; **179** / 5092; pris, *obj.*; **465** / 13,418; pris, *obl.*; **165** / 4704; **216** / 6156.

vys (sight), *n. obl.* (*see* Genwys, prys *obj.*)
partis, *n. pl.*; **447** / 12,792.
pris, *obl.*; **132** / 3748.
pris, *obj.*; **381** / 10,934.

wys, *n. obl.* (*see* -yse),
*seys, 3 *s. pres.*; **301** / 8594.

wys, *a. sing.* (*see* Lowys, Parys (man), pris),
auys, *n. obl.*; **335** / 9572.
lys (lies), 3 *sing.*; **143** / 4068.
pris, *n. obj.* **110** / 3116; **146** / 4172; **147** / 4186; **217** / 6180; **373** / 10,700.
pris, *n. obl.*; **170** / 4856; **307** / 8758; **367** / 10,508; **580** / 16,716.

*wys, *a. pl.* (*see* -yse), (*see* auis *obj.*),
auis, *n. obj.*; **441** / 12,606.
Parys (town), *n.*; **455** / 13,114.

-ysch, -ys.

dische, *obl.*,
*ywys, *adv.*; **558** / 16,088.

Englische, *n. pl.* (Englis, P.), * þys, *pron.*; **576** / 16,602.

Englische, *a.*
* ys, 3 *s. pres.*; **579** / 16,700.

Frankisch, *n. pl.*
þis, *pron. sing.*; **144** / 4102.

-yse.

aryse, *inf.* (*see* queyntyse),
queyntyse, *n. obl.*; **240** / 6850.

assise, *n. obl.* (*see* grauntise *obl.*, seruise *obl.*, þyse),
seruise, *n. obj.*; **393** / 11,246.
wyse, *n. obl.*; **331** / 9448.

couetyse, *n. nom.*
ryse, *inf.*; **100** / 2814.

couetyse, *n. obl.* (*see* seruise *obj.*),
fraunchise, *n. obj.*; **149** / 4264.

cowardise, *n.* (*see* queyntise *obl.*),
hyse, *pron. pl.*; **467** / 13,470.

despise, *inf.* (*see* wyse *obl.*),
seruise, *n. obl.*; **413** / 11,828.

deuise, *n. nom.* (O.Fr. *devise* and *devis*),
suffise, *inf.* ; 45 / 1292.

deuise, *n. obj.* (*see* deuis),
Frise, *n.* ; 11 / 314.

emprise, vaillauntise ; 426 / 12,194.

feyntise, *n.* (*see* wyse, *obl.*),
hyse, *a. pl.* ; 57 / 1596.
seruise, *n. obl.* ; 260 / 7402.

fraunchise, *n. obj.* (*see* couetyse *obl.*, hyse, iustise, seruise *obl.*),
seruise, *n. obj.* ; 151 / 4310.
seruise, *n. obl.* ; 159 / 4548 ; 239 / 6798.

Frise, *n.*, deuise, *n.* ; 11 / 314.

grauntyse, *n. obj.* (*see* queyntise, *obl.*),
marchaundyse, *n. obj.* ; 24 / 676.
seruise, *n. obl.* ; 374 / 10,712.
wyse, *n. obl.* ; 257 / 7326 ; 348 / 9964.

grauntise, *n. obl.*
assise, *n. obl.* ; 202 / 5752.

gyse, *nom.*, sacrifise, *obj.* ; 212 / 6030.

hyse, *pron. pl.* (*see* cowardise, feyntise, wyse *obl.*, wyse *a. pl.*),
ffraunchise, *n. obl.* ; 110 / 3106.
seruise, *n. obj.* ; 381 / 10,914 ; 532 / 15,340.
seruise, *n. obl.* ; 525 / 15,140.

iustice, *n. nom.* (*see* wyse *obl.*),
fraunchise, *n. obj.* ; 138 / 3934.

iustise, *inf.* (*see* þyse),
seruise, *n. obj.* ; 145 / 4130 ; *obl.*, 324 / 9262.

marchaundyse, *n.*, grauntyse, *n.* ; 24 / 676 ;
wyse, *obl.* ; 22 / 630.

queyntyse, *n. obj.* (*see* wyse *obl.*),
aryse, *inf.* ; 261 / 7438.

queyntise, *obl.* (*see* aryse, wyse *obl.*, wyse *a. pl.*),
cowardyse, *obj.* ; 323 / 9212.
grauntise, *obj.* ; 563 / 16,252.
iustise, *n. nom.* ; 218 / 6204.
ryse, *inf.* ; 315 / 9010.
wyse, *n. obl.* ; 98 / 2742 ; 510 / 14,708.
wyse, *n. pl.* ; 201 / 5720.

ryse, *inf.* (*see* couetyse *nom.*, queyntyse, þyse, wyse *obl.*),
assise, *ob. obl.* ; 167 / 4758 ; 173 / 4924.
iustise, *n. obj.* ; 44 / 1258.
queintise, *n.* ; 65 / 1828.
wyse, *n. obl.* ; 397 / 11,358.

sacrefyse, *n. nom.*
wyse, *n. obl.* ; 166 4740.

sacrifise, *n. obj.*
gyse, *n. nom.* ; 212 / 6030.

sacrifise, *n. obl.*
seruise, *n. obj.* ; 172 / 4916.

seruise, *n. nom.*
wyse, *n. obl.* ; 396 / 11,330.

seruise, *n. obj.* (*see* assise, fraunchise, hyse, iustise, sacrifise, wyse *obl.*),
couetyse, *n. obl.* ; 410 / 11,728.
wyse, *inf.* ; 382 / 10,596.

seruise, *n. obl.* (*see* despise, fraunchise, grauntyse, hyse, wyse *obj.*, *obl.*),
assise, *n. obl.* ; 368 / 10,542.
ffraunchise, *n. obj.* ; 210 / 5998.

suffise, *inf.*, deuise, *n.* ; 45 / 1292.

Tamyse, *n.*
wyse, *n.* ; 68 / 1902.

þyse, *pron. pl.*
assise, *n. obj.* ; 8 / 232.
iustise, *inf.* ; 227 / 6456.
ryse, *inf.* ; 455 / 13,122.

vaillauntise, *n. obl.*
emprise, *n. obj.* ; 426 / 12,194.

wyse, *n. obj.* (A.S. *wise : see* Tamyse),
seruise, *n. obl.* ; 101 / 2840.

wyse, *n. obl.* (*see* assise, grauntise *obj.*, queyntise *obl.*),
despise, *inf.* ; 532 / 15,346.
marchaundise, *n. obj.* ; 22 / 630.
feyntise, *n. nom.* ; 163 / 4652.
feintyse, *obl.* ; 468 / 13,492.
hyse, *pron. pl.* ; 46 / 1306 ; 172 / 4892.
iustise, *n. obj.* ; 220 / 6258.
queyntise, *n. obl.* ; 221 / 6300 ; 251 / 7146.
rise, *inf.* ; 176 / 5002.

wyse, *n. obl.—cont.*
seruise, *n. obj.*; 150 / 4304; 390 / 11,160; *obl.*, 391 / 11,208.

wyse, *a. pl.* (as noun),
hyse, *pron. pl.*; 205 / 5840.

wyse, *a. pl.*
baptyze, *inf.*; 202 / 5740.
quantyse, *n. obj.*; 1 / 18 P.
queintise, *n. obl.*; 38 / 1074.

wyse, *inf.*, seruise, *obj.*; 382 / 10,596.

-ysed.[1]

auysed, 3 *s. perf.*
wysed, 3 *pl. perf.*; 427 / 12,218.

auised, *pp.* (*see* iustised *pp.*),
*wysed, 3 *s. perf.*; 475 / 13,698.
*prophetysed, 3 *s. perf.*; 576 / 16,606.

iustised, *pp.*
auised, *pp.*; 364 / 10,412.

-ysse.

kysse, *inf.*
blisse, *n. nom.*; 185 / 5276 (*see* blys, *under* ĭs).

ysse (is), 3 *sing.* (*see* ў̆s), *lesse, *a. cp.*; 133 / 3780.

-yst, -yste.[2]

Crist, *n. obl.*
baptist, *pp. pl.*; 202 / 5732.
Hengist, *n.* 297 / 8484.

Hengist, *n.* (*see* Crist, wyst *s. perf.*, wyste *s. perf.*),
*wist, *perf.* 263 / 7490.

lyst, 3 *s. perf.* (*see* þryst *pp.*, wist *s. perf.*),
kist, 3 *s. perf.*; 267 / 7590.

þryst, *pp.*
*lyst, 3 *s. perf.* 311 / 8890.

wyst, 1 *s. perf.*
*Hengist, *n.* 519 / 14,964.
kyst, 3 *s. perf.*; 283 / 8054.

wist, 3 *s. perf.*
lyst, 3 *s. perf.*; 25 / 702.
*þirst (thrist), *n. obl.*; 355 / 10,176.

wyste, 3 *s. perf.*
*Hengist, *n. obl.*; 268 / 7626.
Hengyste, *n. obl.*; 294 / 8372.

-yt, -ytte (= ĭt).

Berit, *ob.*
;it, *adv.*; 203 / 5760.

*knyt, 3 *s. perf.* wyt, *n. obj.*; 288 / 8224.

pyt/, *obl.*
þer-myt/, *adv.*; 570 / 16,450.

sitte (sit), *inf.* (P. sight, *n.*)
wyt (know), *inf.*; 517 / 14,902.

writ, *n. obj.*
wyt, *n. obl.*; 34 / 974.

wyt, *n. obj.*
*knyt, 3 *s. perf.* 288 / 8224.

wyt/, *n. obj.*
skyt/, ? *n.* or *a.*; 580 / 16,714.

-yt (= ī̆t).

desconfit, *pp.* (*see* tyt),
quit, *a. s.*; 35 / 1004.
tyt, *adv.*; 105 / 2958; 324 / 9258; 342 / 9802.

desconfit, *pp.*, in *sight (and site, P.); 36 / 1018.

desconfyt, *inf.* (*see* despit, *obj.*).

despit, *n. obj.* (*see* quit, *adv.*),
desconfyt, *inf.*; 310 / 8852.
tyt, *adv.*; 25 / 708; 528 / 15,224.

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[1] Perfect tenses that once ended in *e*, ryme with a perfect participle in *d*.

[2] Perfect tenses that once ended in *e*, ryme with nouns and perfect participles in *t*.

despit, *n. obl.* (*see* quyt, *a.*)
quyt, *a. sing.*; 83 / 2324.
tyt, *adv.*; 542 / 15,646.

*flyt, *n.* (flight, A.S. *flyht*),
quit, *a.*; 566 / 16,330.

habyt, *n.* (*see* parfyt).

parfyt, *adv.*
habyt, *n. obl.*; 315 / 9002.

Pellyt, *n.*
profit, *obl.*; 552 / 15,916.

*Pellith, *n.*
tyt, *adv.*; 550 / 15,862.

profit, *n.* (*see* Pellyt),
quyt, *a.*; 43 / 1224.

quit, *adv.*
despit, *n. obj.*; 18 / 502.
tyt, *adv.*; 443 / 12,662.

quyt, *a.* (*see* despit *obl.*, flyt, profit),
despit, *n. obl.*; 122 / 3456.

respit, *n.* (*see* tyt, *adv.*).

tyt, *adv.* (*see* despit *obj.*, *obl.*, *Pellith, quit *adv.*, *and* lite, p, 733, col. 2).
desconfit, *pp.*; 157 / 4496; 459 / 13,236.
respit, *n. obj.*; 174 / 4942.
whyt, *a. sing.*; 287 / 8178.

-yte.

abyte, *n. obj.*
heremyte, *n. nom.*; 413 / 11,802.

byte, *inf.* (*see* smyte, wyte (blame)),
quyte, *inf.*; 414 / 11,852.
smyte, *inf.*; 446 / 12,764; 478 / 13,798.

bywyte, *inf.*
*wyþsitte, *inf.*; 360 / 10,322.

desconfite, *inf.*, lite, *n.*; 483 / 13,944; site, *obl.*; 544 / 15,708.

desherite, *inf.*
smite, *inf.*; 543 / 15,652.

heremyte, *n.*, abyte, *n.*; 413 / 11,802.

lite (little), *n.*, *a.*, or *adv.* (*see* smyte, write),
desconfite, *inf.*; 483 / 13,944.
Mellite, *n.*; 526 / 15,166.

lite,—*cont.*
smyte, *inf.*; 58 / 1646; 194 / 5528; 206 / 5862; 431 / 12,328.
smyte, 3 *pl.*; 162 / 4622.
*tyt, *adv.*; 267 / 7610.
wite (know), *inf.*; 550 / 15,860.

Mellite, *see* lite.

quyte, *inf.*, byte, *inf.*; 414 / 11,852.

site (care), *n. obl.*
desconfite, *obl.*; 544 / 15,708.

smyte, *inf.* (*see* byte, desherite, lite, wyte (know)),
byte, *inf.*; 120 / 3406; 297 / 8470; 475 / 13,700.
a lyte, *adv.*; 379 / 10,858; 482 / 13,894.
wyte (know), *inf.*; 469 / 13,516.

smyte, *pp.*, wyte (know), *inf.*; 466 / 13,438.

syte (suit), *inf.*, *see* wyte (know), *inf.*

write, *inf.*
a lite, *adv.*; 408 / 11,654.

wryte, 3 *pl.*
lyte, *adv.*; 370 / 10,608.

wryte (written), *pp.*
wyte (know), *inf.*; 200 / 5684.

wyte (blame), *inf.*
byte, *inf.*; 183 / 5204.

wyte (know), *inf.* (*see* lite, smyte, wryte *pp.*),
smyte, *inf.*; 466 / 13,438.
smyte, *pp.* 254 / 7256.
syte (suit), *inf.*; 23 / 662; 539 / 15,558.
*wyþ-syt (prevent), *inf.* ?; 285 / 8138.

wyþsitte, *inf.*, *see* bywyte, wyte (know).

-ytel.

lytel, *n.* or *a.*
chapitel, *n.*; 254 / 7228.

-yten.

byten, *pp.* (*see* smyten *pp.*),
smyten, *pp.*; 481 / 13,886.

*riden, 3 *pl. pres.*
smyten, *pp.* 473 / 13,638.

smiten, *pl. pres.*
biten, *pl. pres.*; 470 / 13,558.
smyten, *pp.* (*see* byten, *riden, writen, witen),
byten, *pp.*; 287 / 8196.
writen, wryten, *pp.*
smyten, *pp.* 477 / 13,764.
wyten, *pp.*; 370 / 10,594.
wyten, *inf.*; 383 / 10,978; 513 / 14,782; 514 / 14,828.
y-writen, *pp.*
witen, *inf.*; 420 / 12,022.
witen, wyten (know), *inf.*
smiten, *pp.*; 15 / 432.
wryten, *pp.*; 57 / 1618; 526 / 15,158.
wytten (know), *inf.*
wryten, *pp.*; 1 / 12, P.
wyten, *pp.*, writen, *pp.*; 370 / 10,594.

-ytes.

tyhtes (devices), *n. pl.*
delites, *n. pl.*; 326 / 9308.

-yth.

gryth, *n. obj.* (*see* þerwyþ),
wyþ, *prep.*; 99 / 2776; 129 / 3660; 265 / 7546.
griþ, *n. obl.*
wyþ, *prep.*; 158 / 4524.
lyth, *n. obj.*
sith, *adv.*; 544 / 15,712.
þerwyþ, *adv.*
gryþ, *n. obj.*; 570 / 16,434.
wyth, *prep.*
Osfryth, *n.*; 555 / 15,996.

-ythe, -yue.

blythe, *a. pl.* (*see* swyþe, sithe),
sythe, *n. pl.*; 500 / 14,412.
swyþe, *adv.*; 260 / 7416; 291 / 8282.
*blyue, *adv.*, swiþe, *adv.*; 90 / 2518.
kyþe, *inf.*, sythe, *n. pl.*; 235 / 6690.
swiþe, *adv.*
bliþe, *a. pl.*; 30 / 852.
*blyue, *adv.*; 90 / 2518.
sithe, syþe, *n. pl.*
bliþe, *a. sing.*; 529 / 15,242.
blithe, *a. pl.*; 175 / 4980.
kyþe, *inf.*; 235 / 6690.

-yue (=ĭve).

gyue, *inf.* (*see* lyue),
lyue, *inf.*; 114 / 3220; 357 / 10,220.
lyue, *pl. subj.*; 304 / 8672.
gyue, *pres. pl.*
lyue, *pres. pl.*; 151 / 4312.
gyue (gift), *n. obj.* (A.S. *gifu*),
lyue, *inf.*; 468 / 13,482.
lyue, *inf.*
gyue, *inf.*; 117 / 3318; 157 / 4486; 229 / 6534; 338 / 9686; 359 / 10,280; 493 / 14,238.

-yve (=īve).

alyue, *adv.*, aryue, *inf.*; 256 / 7298; aryue, 3 *s. subj.*; 274 / 7784; fyue; 134 / 3806.
aryue, *inf.* (*see* dryue, lyue *obj.*),
alyue, *adv.*; 256 / 7298.
dryue, *inf.*; 67 / 1868; 197 / 5612.
plentyue, *a. s.*; 26 / 754.
to wyue, *n. obl.*; 103 / 2898.
aryue, 3 *s. subj.*
alyue, *adv.*; 274 / 7784.
blyue, *adv.* (*see* dryue, *swyþe),
fyue, *a.*; 56 / 1578.
blyue, *adv.*, *swyþe, *adv.*; 90 / 2518.
dryue, *inf.* (*see* aryue, blyue, lyue *obj.*),
aryue, *inf.*; 372 / 10,654; 164 / 4696; 502 / 14,478; 544 / 15,702.
aryue, 3 *pl.*; 151 / 4330.
blyue, *adv.*; 422 / 12,072.

fyue, *a.* (*see* lyue *nom.*),
(of) lyue, *n. obl.*; 87 / 2430; 522 / 15,044.
alyue, *adv.*; 134 / 3806.
lyue, *obj.*; 568 / 16,382.
ryue, *inf.*; 357 / 10,210.

lyue, *n. nom.* or *obl.*
fyue, *a.*; 6 / 186 P.

lyue, *n. obj.* (*see* fyue),
fyue, *a.*; 534 / 15,398.

lyue, *n. obl.* (*see* fyue, wyue *obl.*),
arryue, *inf.*; 549 / 15,824.
dryue, *inf.*; 114 / 3218; 245 / 6988; 358 / 10,254.
plentyue, *a. sing.*; 226 / 6444.
stryue, *inf.*; 95 / 2646; 281 / 8008; 460 / 13,247; 498 / 14,366.
wyue, *n. obj.*; 73 / 2054.

plentyue, *a.* (*see* aryue, lyue *obj.*),
þryue, *inf.*; 257 / 7330.

ryue, *inf.* (*see* fyue),
wyue, *n. obl.*; 224 / 6386.

stryue, *inf.*, lyue, *obj.*; 95 / 2646, &c.

*swyþe, *adv.*
blyue, *adv.*; 90 / 2518.

þryue, *inf.*, plentyue, *a.*; 257 / 7330.

wyue, *obj.*, lyue, *obj.*; 73 / 2054.

wyue, *n. obl.* (*see* aryue, ryue),
lyue, *n. obl.*; 112 / 3150; 222 / 6332.

-yven.

dryuen, *pp.*
aryuen, *pp.*; 231 / 6582.
ryuen, *pp.*; 481 / 13,884.

gyuen, *pp.*
lyuen, 3 *pl. pres.*; 516 / 14,884.

lyuen, *inf.*
gyuen, *pp.*; 499 / 14,410.

vngyuen, *pp.*
þryuen, *pp.*; 230 / 6546.

-ỹves.

lyues, 3 sing.
gyues, 2 *sing. subj.*; 20 / 582.

-yves.

lyues, *n. pl.*
wyues, *n. pl.*; 7 / 208.

lyues, *adv.*
wyues, *n. pl.*; 77 / 2172.

wyues, *n. pl.*
lyues, *n. pl.*; 10 / 278.
striues, 3 *pl. pres.*; 43 / 1216.

-yx.

bytwyx, *prep.*
crucyfix, *n. obj.*; 523 / 15,088.

-yze.

baptyze, *inf.*
wyse, *n. obj.*; 202 / 5740.

At p. 682, col. 2, add

-oþir.

toþire, *pron. obl.*
broþire, *n. obj.*; 2 / 46 P.

INDEXES OF NAMES AND SUBJECTS.

INDEX OF NAMES.

A.

Aaron, St., 215, 386, 392.
Abalak, 78.
Abren, 78.
Achil, 471.
Achilles, 31.
Acka, 558.
Adam, 477.
Africa, 9, 50, 307, 308, 418, 501.
Agag, 302.
Aganippus, 90.
Agnes, 78.
Aidan, Bishop, 557, 567.
Akalon, 35.
Aklud (Aclud), 77, 136, 350, 356.
Alayn, 573, 575, 576.
Alba, 28, 29.
Alban, St., 215, 336.
Albanah, 70, 71.
Albania, 70, 71, 107.
Albe, 438.
Albion, 62, 66, 69.
Aldborough, 139.
Aldroan, 241, 242, 243.
Alemaigne, 72, 79, 118, 147, 343, 344, 409, 415.
Alfrith, 563.
Alfrynges, 103.
Allectus, 211, 212.
Alydank, 458.
Alyfatyn, 476.
Amalek, 301.
Ambresbury, 276, 296, 306, 312.
Amos, 80.
Amytayn, 288.
Anacletus, 34, 36, 38, 39, 41.
Andrew, St., 526.
Androcheus, 145, 152, 154, 167, 168, 169, 170, 175, 177, 180, 181, 183, 188.
Angalaes, 78.
Angart, 78.
Angle, 265.
Anguisel, 363, 387, 413, 464, 471, 489, 491, 492.
Anjou, 383, 389, 420.
Anna, 334, 363.
Anor, 78.
Anrar, 78.
Antigonus, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 44.
Apollo, 81, 202.
Appas, 314, 315, 316.
Aquila, 80, 577.
Archidalet, 546.
Archyval, 142.
Argayl, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139.
Armorica (Britany), 225, 226, 227.
Arthur, 331, 340, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 390, 391, 393, 400, 401, 404, 411, 412, 413, 415, 416, 417, 420, 421, 423, 424, 427, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 441, 443, 446, 451, 453, 454, 459, 460, 461, 463, 464, 480, 481, 482, 483, 485, 486, 497, 489, 490, 491, 492, 494, 495, 496, 497, 512, 541, 547, 548, 576.
Arviragus, 190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197.
Ascanius, 26, 28, 29.
Asclepidot, 211, 213, 214, 215, 216.
Askyl, 389, 496.

Assaracus, 12, 32, 78.
Athelstan, 536.
Atlas, 10.
Atyngal, 214.
Augustine, Saint, 2, 519, 520, 521, 522, 524, 525, 526, 527, 529, 530, 531, 532, 534.
Augustus Cæsar, 187, 188, 228, 524.
Aurelius or Ambrosius, 246, 290, 291, 292, 293, 304, 313, 315, 319, 320.
Aurelius, 541.
Avalon, 495, 496.

B.

Babylon, 418, 476.
Balduk, 342, 343, 354.
Bangor, 530, 532, 533.
Barfleet, 421, 423, 425.
Baruk, 387, 464, 476.
Bassian, 206, 207, 210.
Bath, 349, 350, 387, 464, 476.
Bayeux, 486.
Bebba, 562.
Bede, 196, 370, 513, 517, 519, 524, 554, 555, 557, 568, 561, 577, 580.
Beduer, 383, 389, 395, 426, 427, 428, 431, 435, 455, 456, 457, 472, 473, 474.
Belyn, 100, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 113, 115, 116, 118, 119, 121, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 148, 149, 152, 238, 409, 547.
Beofs (Bevis, Beus), 438, 441, 444, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 464, 471.
Berford, 268.
Berit, 203.
Berk, 521, 534.
Bertel, 330, 331.
Beus. *See* Beofs.
Billingsgate, 127.
Bithynia, 418, 482.
Bladud, 78, 80, 81.
Blase, 288.
Bledryk, 535, 536.
Bleludo, 141
Boece, 418.
Bokkus (Bockus), 418, 473, 474, 475.
Boloyne, 476.
Borel, 384, 455, 456, 458, 460.
Boulogne, 147, 160, 164, 170, 175, 384, 389.
Brabant, 420.
Brenne, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 113, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 125, 148, 409.
Brian, 540, 543, 544, 545, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553.
Bridlington, Piers of Langtoft came from, 579.
Britain, Little, 241, 299.
Brochivail, 533.
Bruges, 476.
Brumyng, 496.
Brunne, Robert de (R. Mannyng), 1–4, 5, 7, 511–15, 579.
Brutus, 2, 3, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52, 54, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 80, 147, 148, 149, 189, 579.
Budice, 255.
Burgundy, 111, 147, 381, 437.
Buwel, 78.

C.

Cadan, 556.
Cador, 343, 354, 355, 404, 405, 455, 456, 457, 458, 464, 496, 497.
Cadwal, 387, 501.
Cadwallader, 2, 3, 6, 569, 571, 573, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579.
Cadwalyn, 538, 539, 540, 542, 543, 544, 547, 551, 552, 553, 554, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 568, 569.
Cadwan, 535.
Caerlaverock, 77.
Caerleon, 126, 130, 306, 312, 385, 386, 387, 493, 530, 531, 532.
Cæsar, Julius, 146, 149, 151, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 170, 174, 175, 178, 180, 183, 184, 185, 186, 375, 402, 408.
Cain, 7.
Caithness, 100, 110, 200.

Calais, 89.
Calduter Wood, 135.
Caliburn, 350, 354, 380, 433, 434, 475, 481, 482, 483.
Calydon, 347.
Caneys, 458.
Canterbury, 80, 152, 387, 512, 523, 534.
Capes, 141.
Caporus, 143.
Carausius, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211.
Carice, 456, 500, 506, 510, 548.
Carlisle, 78, 80.
Cassibolan, 145, 146, 149, 152, 161, 162, 163, 165, 168, 169, 170, 172, 175, 177, 178, 182, 188, 496.
Catel, 388, 418, 456, 460.
Catillus, 140.
Catyger, 268, 271.
Celus, 10.
Cenflo, 102.
Cernel, 529, 530.
Cetan, 206, 207.
Chagus, 78.
Chartres, 389, 420, 464.
Cheldrik, 345, 346, 349, 354, 355, 487.
Cherin, 78.
Cheryn, 140.
Chester, 80, 131, 387, 464.
Chichester, 512.
Chymoun, 486.
Ciprius, 10.
Cirencester, 245, 340, 241, 387, 476, 506, 507, 510.
Claudius, 190, 192, 193, 195, 197.
Cloart, 291.
Cloten, 96.
Coel (Coyl), 201, 215, 216, 217, 388.
Colchester, 199, 215.
Colgrym, 337, 342, 349.
Comperd, 221.
Conan, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 498, 501, 548.
Condage, 91, 92, 93, 94.
Coningsburgh, 298, 301.
Constant, 216, 217, 245, 247, 248, 249, 255, 289, 409.
Constantine, 217, 218, 219, 220, 223, 238, 409, 497, 547, 548.
Constantine (brother to Aldoran), 244, 245, 246.
Constantius, 216.
Cordelia, 82, 83, 84, 90, 91.
Corineus, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 60, 61, 64, 65, 66, 67, 72, 73, 74.
Corlyeus, 300,
Cornwall, 67, 75, 77, 84, 85, 87, 96, 145, 211, 222, 290, 300, 322, 325, 326, 327, 343, 354, 392, 464, 492, 493, 494, 497, 505, 535, 536, 545, 551, 574.
Coyl, 201, 388. (*See also* Coel.)
Crassus, 186.
Crete, 10.
Cretus, 10.
Cursal, 387, 464, 476.
Cyce, 418.
Cycyllius, 78, 94.
Cyprus, 10.

D.

Damer, 322.
Danes, 250.
Daneus, 131, 132.
Dardanus, 11, 33.
Dares Frigius, the Freson, the poet of the Trojan war, 5, 145.
Dartmouth, 62, 349, 353.
David, 413.
Davids, St. (Menia or Meneve), 110, 313.
Dazaran, 50.
Deira (Dene), 204, 235, 518.
Denmark, 104, 109, 373, 389, 419, 464, 496.
Derane, Mount, 436.
Derwent, 268.
Devonshire, 349.
Diana, 47, 48, 49, 62, 165, 203, 258.
Dianot, 229, 230.
Diocletian, 214.
Doldan, 366, 389.
Donaunt, 388.
Doncaster, 264.
Donwal, 96, 97, 98, 99.

Dorchester, 387, 476.
Doroberma (Canterbury), 523.
Dorsetshire, 75, 349.
Doten, 141.
Douglas, 539.
Dover, 152, 154, 155, 156.
Dubrice, 312, 391, 392, 412, 413, 420, 427.
Duguyn, 291.
Duman, 202.
Dymenice, 282.
Dynabrok, 426, 431, 432, 436.
Dynabus, 281, 282.
Dynot, 530.
Durham, 561.

E.

Eadfrith, 555.
Easter, 324, 383, 555, 558.
Ebolan, 78.
Ebrank, 76, 77.
Ebsa (Ebbessa), 269, 301, 321, 324, 334, 337.
Echab, 78.
Ector, 78.
Edbalde, 536.
Edmund, Master, 514, 515.
Edra, 78.
Edwyn, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 547, 551, 554, 555, 556, 558.
Egbright, 496.
Egorgon, 78.
Egron, 78.
Egypt, 186, 418.
Elays, 496.
Eldadus, 78, 140, 301, 304, 305.
Eldok, 278, 292, 296, 297, 299, 300, 301, 302.
Eldol, 142.
Electra, 10, 11.
Eleyne, 216, 217, 223, 407, 425, 428, 429, 430, 436, 437.
Elephantina, 415.
Eleutherius, 202.
Elfrvk, 533, 536, 537, 538.
Elidour, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140.
Elignellus, 143.
Ely, 143.
Elyud, 141.
Emfled, 555.
Emoraund, 387.
Eneas, 9, 26, 27, 28, 29, 148, 149, 150.
Epistrot, 418.
Erceldoun, 3, l. 94, the early English poet (Thomas of).
Ergal, 387.
Erichthonius, 11.
Eristeus, 76.
Ermaneus, 139.
Eroert, 219.
Erudyonus, 152.
Essex, 526.
Estangle, 511, 512.
Estrilde, 72, 73, 74, 75.
Ethelbright, 519, 520, 525, 526, 532, 534, 535.
Ethelburgh, 555.
Etheyn, 78.
Eudacius, 141.
Europe, 9.
Evander, 418, 456, 458, 460, 461.
Eve, 477.
Everwyk, 386.
Exe, 535.

F.

Fagan, 202.
Famour, 142.
Ferrex, 94.
Flanders, 389, 420, 476.
Flayn, 514.
Fosse, 110.
France, 49, 85, 95, 108, 110, 116, 122, 128, 131, 136, 138, 371, 374, 376, 382, 389, 407, 409, 410, 416, 420, 439, 441, 442, 506, 512, 521, 535.
Fre, 259.
Frisia, 418.
Frolle, 375, 376, 377, 379, 380.
Fulgencius, 140, 205.

G.

Gaat, 78.
Gabaon, 556.
Galbao, 117, 125.
Galeas, 70.
Galtres, 107.
Garbodian, 94.
Gardid, 78.
Gargustius, 94.
Gascony, 147, 381, 389.
Gaul, 78, 374.
Genoyre, 291, 364.
Genwys, 195, 198, 199.
Geoffrey of Monmouth, 6, 370.
Gerin (Geryn), 420, 441, 443, 444, 449, 453, 464, 471.
Gerion, 48, 50.
Germany, 258.
Germeyn, 273.
Gernet, 545.
Gerunces, 140.
Geryn, 389.
Ghent, 476.
Giant's Tower, 404.
Gibeon, 304.
Gildas, 370, 511, 512, 515, 548, 550, 552.
Gladus, 78.
Glamorgan, 126.
Glegabret, 141.
Gloucester, 6, 131, 196, 199, 203, 278, 387, 483.
Gloy, 196.
Gloyglyn, 78, 79.
Goffar, 53, 55, 57, 58.
Gogmagog, 63, 64, 65, 66.
Goneweys, 389.
Gonorille, 82, 83, 86, 87.
Gorbodyan, 134, 139.
Gorleus, 322.
Gormund, 67.
Gorogon, 268.
Gothland, 366, 389, 419.
Gratian, 224, 228, 233, 234.
Greece, 5, 17, 18, 22, 25, 30, 32, 52, 418.
Greenshield, 78, 79.
Gregory, St., 517, 518, 522, 524, 534.
Guenore, 392, 421.
Guncelyn, 241, 243, 244, 245.
Gurgoynt, 128, 129, 130.
Gurgultus, 141.
Gurmund, 500, 501, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 510, 511, 512, 515.
Gwanys, 231, 232, 234, 235, 239.
Gwedian, 78.
Gwenburgh, 555.
Gwendoline, 72, 73, 74, 75.
Gwenlode, 78.
Gwithard, 381, 382.
Gwylomar, 309, 357, 365, 388, 496.
Gwyntelyn, 130, 131.
Gwytard (Gwitard), 389, 464.
Gyllarion, 496.
Gylomar, 496.
Gylopayk, 49.

H.

Haggai, 80.
Ham, 8, 9.
Hamon, 190, 191, 192, 193.
Hampton. *See* Southampton.
Hatfield, 544.
Heavenfield, 558.
Hector, 12.
Helen, 24, 25.
Hengist, 2, 256, 257, 258, 260, 261, 262, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 291, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 312, 320, 334, 502, 511, 519, 525.
Hercules, 12, 51.
Hereford, 131, 387.
Holdyn, 384, 389, 464, 476, 486.
Horsa, 2, 256, 267, 271.
Hosea, 93.
Hostum (Ostum), 437, 467, 468.
Humbald, 225.
Humber, 72, 91, 92, 100, 221, 231, 234, 260, 269, 293, 294, 345, 487, 494, 512, 525, 536, 537, 538, 539, 542, 554, 563.

Humbert, 71, 72.
Huns, 71.
Hurtak, 418.
Huwelyn, 166, 167, 168, 173, 219.

I.

Iceland, 366, 419.
Ider, 448, 449, 453, 458.
Igerne, 325, 326, 328, 332, 333, 334.
Ignarcet, 152.
Ignogyn, 43.
Ikenild Street, 110.
Ilium, 12.
Ilus, 12.
Incubi, 284.
Inge, 264, 265.
Ireland, 9, 129, 130, 199, 201, 234, 307, 308, 313, 316, 365, 388, 389, 419, 543.
Irelgas, 166, 167, 173, 458, 474, 475, 476.
Isaiah, 93.
Isambert, 506, 508.
Italy, 11, 76, 186.
Iudon, 95, 96.
Ivor, 578.
Iweyn, 492.

J.

Janus, 91.
Japhet, 8, 9, 15.
Jason, 12.
Johern, 219.
Jonatas (Janatas), 387, 464.
Jordan, 330, 331.
Juery, 116.
Jugenes, 134, 138, 140, 387, 464, 478.
Julius, St., 215, 386, 392.
Juno, 18, 19, 21.
Jupiter, 10, 11, 258.
Just, St., 526, 535.
Juvenal, 199.

K.

Kaer Karre, 264.
Kaerlegion, 126.
Kaerusk, 125.
Kalenters, 107.
Kamber, 70, 71.
Kambria, 70.
Karphuelgoit (Oxford), 198.
Karaduk, 223, 229.
Kay, 383, 389, 395, 426, 431, 435, 464, 472, 473, 486.
Kendale, or Thomas of K., the early English poet, 3, 514.
Keneus, 388.
Kerdyk, 269.
Kent, 145, 154, 155, 170, 171, 267, 268, 271, 279, 519, 534, 555.
Kermerdyn, 281, 282.
Kynbar, 78.
Kynmar, 94, 131, 387, 477.

L.

Labemnius, 155.
Lacedæmon, 76.
Lago, 78, 94.
Lambrada, 78.
Lammas, 419.
Langon, 78.
Langres, 461, 462, 467.
Laomedon, 12.
Latinus, 27, 79.
Laurence, St., 526, 527, 534, 535.
Lavinia, 27, 28, 29.
Lavinium, 28, 29.
Lear, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91.
Leghorn, 116.
Leicester, 81, 82, 91, 387, 464, 478, 533, 536.
Leogise, 46.
Leyle, 79, 80.
Libya, 418, 456, 458, 482.
Liger (Lyger), 389, 476, 486.
Lincoln, 278, 346, 512.
Locrin, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75.
Logers, 96, 100.

Loire, 53.
Lombardy, 79, 116, 409.
Lomond, Loch, 356, 357.
London, 69, 74, 81, 115, 126, 138, 144, 145, 156, 161, 165, 170, 172, 203, 212, 213, 241, 248, 255, 274, 278, 305, 320, 324, 334, 345, 497, 499, 505, 512, 564, 568, 569.
Lorraine, 228.
Loth, 334, 335, 336, 363, 371, 372, 389, 413, 464, 471.
Lownes, 363.
Lowys (Louis), 506, 507.
Lucius, 201, 202, 203, 204, 401, 417, 418, 441, 453, 459, 467, 469, 547, 548.
Lowys, St., 273.
Lud, 68, 69, 168.
Ludgate, 144.
Luwor, 78.
Lyndesey, 502, 512.

M.

Madan, 74, 75.
Mahoun, 202.
Maluan, 50.
Malyn, 76.
Maine, 384.
Malgo, 499, 500, 541, 548.
Malton, Robert of, p. 5, l. 142.
Mannyng, Robert, the writer of this book, 1; his motive in englishing it, 3, 4, 5; his authorities, 1, 5, 7, 511–15, 579.
Mans, 389.
Marcel, 418, 444, 445, 446.
Marchenlage, 130.
Marcye, 130, 131.
Marcyene Law, 130.
Marebellew, 133.
Margadu, 78.
Margait, 283.
Marius, 199, 200, 201.
Marne, 378.
Mars, 258.
Martin, St., 525, 569.
Maryn, 219.
Maurice, 223, 224, 387, 458, 524.
Mauritania, 50.
Maxentius, 218, 219.
May and Electra, 10, 11.
Maximian, 214, 215, 216, 219, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 232, 233, 238, 409, 538, 547, 548.
Mayleure, 78.
Mazerfield, 560.
Media, 418, 473, 474.
Medlan, 78.
Melga, 231, 232, 235, 239.
Mellite, St., 526, 535.
Membricius, 43, 44, 76.
Meneve (St. David's), 313.
Menglanus, 85, 86.
Menia (St. David's), 110.
Mercia, 512.
Mergadu, 535, 536, 565, 566.
Merian, 141.
Mercury, 258, 259.
Merlin, 281, 282, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 317, 318, 320, 328, 329, 330, 331, 495, 501, 576, 577.
Methael, 78.
Methodye, St., 576.
Middlesex, 278, 512.
Milan, 116.
Minerva, 81.
Minumue (Monmouth), 6.
Moddred, 421, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496.
Moneve, 132.
Moray, 356, 363, 391.
Moreout, 483.
Morgan, 91, 92, 93, 139.
Morine, 102.
Moronthe, 463.
Morpidus, 132, 133, 134.
Moryod, 78, 387, 401, 402, 403, 408, 409, 410, 412, 419, 443, 444, 447, 456, 485, 531, 576, 578.
Moungow (St. Bernard), 116, 120, 123, 147, 187, 215, 316, 318, 368, 409, 419.
Museusa, 418.
Myrreyne, 103.
Myssel, 142.

N.

Navarre, 147, 381, 389.
Neest, 78.
Nemnius, 152, 154, 155, 156.
Neustria, 383, 409.
Noah, 2, 7, 9, 15.
Norfolk, 511.
Normandy, 112, 147, 383, 389, 486.
Northumberland, 104, 132, 234, 239, 503, 510, 537.
Norway, 103, 107, 114, 221, 234, 250, 371, 372, 373, 389, 419, 464, 466.
Norwich, 201, 512.
Numbert, 53, 54.
Nynogyn, 78.

O.

Octa, 269, 301, 303, 321, 324, 334, 335, 336, 337, 342, 418, 519.
Octavian, 186, 188.
Octavus, 220, 221, 222, 229.
Oeneus, 141.
Ohel, 345, 350, 354, 356, 360, 381, 382, 389, 411, 413, 420, 425, 429, 464, 471, 477, 478, 480.
Orkney, 128, 195, 389, 419, 556.
Osfrith, 555, 556.
Osrik, 556.
Oston. *See* Hostum.
Oswald, St., 555, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 564.
Oswy, 556, 561, 562, 563, 564, 566, 567.
Otheon, 418.
Otyda, 78.
Ovid, 48.
Oxford, 131, 198, 279, 387, 444. 551
Oyrik, 519.
Oysk, 519.

P.

Pallas, 18, 20, 21.
Pandras, 33, 35, 37, 42, 418.
Pantalius, 128, 130.
Pardan, 78.
Paris (man), 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24.
Paris (Town), 376, 377, 378, 381, 383, 445, 507.
Pascent, 313, 314, 318, 321.
Patens, 268.
Paul's, St., 526.
Pavia, 116.
Pellith, 548, 550, 552.
Penda, 552, 553, 558, 559, 560, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569.
Pendragon, 320.
Perodour, 134, 138, 140.
Peryron, 458.
Peter, St., 579.
Peterborough, 558, 562.
Petreus (Petron), 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454.
Pharoah, 71.
Phylestynes, 50.
Picardy, 420.
Piers Langtoft, 2, 3, 6, 491, 511, 579, 580.
Placentia, 116.
Poitou, 53, 147, 381, 389, 459.
Polidetes, 418, 482.
Pompey, 186.
Porchester, 190, 194.
Porford, 388.
Porrex, 94, 95.
Priam, 12, 30.
Procenna, 117, 122.
Prydwenne, 351.
Ptolemy, 186.
Pyran, 363.
Pyncer, 96, 97.
Pyrchel, 142.
Pyrrhus, 31.

Q.

Quyntalyn, 442, 443, 445.

R.

Ragan, 82, 83, 84.
Ramesey, 350.
Redrik, 142.
Redyon, 142.
Regien, 78.
Regnie, 388.

Rehudibras, 80.
Remus, 93.
Reynes, 226.
Richer, 455, 456, 457, 458.
Robert, Earl of Gloucester, 6.
Robert of Malton, p. 5, l. 142.
Rochester, 526, 528.
Rodan, 78.
Rodryk, 199, 200.
Rome, 76, 93, 117, 118, 121, 122, 126, 146, 147, 150, 155, 195, 196, 197, 199, 201, 208, 226, 232, 233, 234, 236, 237, 242, 273, 367, 375, 385, 391, 392, 401, 402, 403, 408, 409, 410, 412, 419, 443, 444, 447, 448, 456, 485, 531, 576, 578.
Romeyn, St., 273.
Romulus, 93.
Ron, 351.
Ronewen, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 273.
Rudak, 96, 97, 98.
Rumark, 366, 389.
Rusticidian, 50.
Rycolf, 372.
Rykomarkus, 478.
Ryton, 435, 436.
Rytula, 526.
Ryval, 94.

S.

Saberk, 526.
Salisbury, 201, 276, 277, 306, 312, 387.
Salynes, 50.
Samos, 11.
Samuel, 75, 301.
Sandwich, 256.
Satan, 273.
Saturn, 10, 258.
Saul, 76, 302.
Saunson, St., 312.
Saxony, 257, 261, 265, 334, 575.
Scarborough, 514.
Scardynk, 513, 514.
Scarthe, 514.
Scotland, 69, 71, 84, 96, 102, 103, 107, 204, 221, 321, 324, 335, 337, 349, 352, 354, 363, 391, 489, 490, 512, 543, 557, 574.
Segwyn, 111, 112.
Seine, 378.
Senna, 175.
Sentor, 474.
Sephonye, 577.
Sergius, 578.
Serses, 418.
Sertorius, 418, 456, 482.
Severn, 70, 196, 361, 385, 536.
Severus, 204, 205, 206.
Shem, 8, 9.
Shropshire, 131.
Sirens, 51.
Sixille, Lincolnshire; R. Mannyng lived in the monastry of, 5.
Soar, 82.
Solomon, 545, 547, 552.
Somerset, 345.
Southampton, 193, 224, 346, 421, 438, 492. 529.
Spadan, 78.
Spain, 52, 129, 216, 418, 425, 467, 476, 544.
Sparrows Town, 510.
Stadirt, 78.
Stafford, 131.
Stahad, 78.
Stater, 96, 97, 98, 389.
Stonehenge, 316, 319, 340, 498.
Suffolk, 512.
Supplice, 372.
Sussex, 279, 512.
Swerd, 56, 57.
Sybil, 577.
Sygbert, 535.
Syllatel, 496.
Sylvius, 28, 29, 79, 131.
Syria, 418, 456.
Sycillius, 141.

T.

Taliessin, 188.
Tamar, 494.
Tangustel, 78.
Taurinus, 116.
Tenuacius, 145, 152, 168, 188.
Teucer, 418.
Thadok, 505.

Thames, 490, 151, 161. 526 /
Thanet, 271, 519, 520, 521.
Thirlwal, 204, 560.
Thomas of Kendale, 514.
Thong Castle, 264, 502.
Thrace, 11.
Tiber, 76, 123.
Tolomer, 288.
Tonewene, 113, 115.
Totness, 62, 110, 197, 288, 290, 291, 352, 552.
Tours, 58.
Traherne, 220, 221, 222.
Tremore, 306.
Trenovant, 68, 144.
Tristrem, Sir, 4.
Tros, 12.
Troy, 5, 12, 25, 26, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 45, 49, 51, 52, 57, 66, 68, 147, 394.
Troy, New, 68, 144.
Turin, 116.
Turkey, 418.
Turnus, 27, 28, 60, 61.
Tuscany, 27, 117.
Tweed, 568.
Tyne, 355.
Tyntagel, 327, 329, 333, 458.
Tyre, 418.
Tyre, Mount de, 280.
Tyrewane, 486.

U.

Ulfric, 328, 329, 330, 331.
Urgence, 387, 404, 476.
Urien, 363, 387, 413, 492.
Ursula, 230.
Uryan, 141.
Usk, 126, 385.
Uther, 246, 291, 293, 309, 314, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 329, 334, 337, 340.
Utred, 459, 460.

V.

Valentine, 224, 228, 233.
Venus, 21, 22, 23, 24.
Verulamium, 215, 336, 339, 342.
Vespasian, 197, 199.
Volcontus, 12.
Vortapus, 499, 548.
Vortiger, 246, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 272, 273, 274, 279, 288, 291, 292, 293.
Vortimer, 268, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274.

W.

Wace, Master, 2, 3, 6, 495, 511, 515.
Walbrook, 214.
Wales, 69, 70, 92, 93, 96, 97, 100, 125, 152, 196, 220, 279, 282, 491, 493, 505, 530, 533, 535, 542, 551, 565, 574.
Walwes, 211, 212, 213, 214.
Warwick, 131, 536.
Wawayn, 334, 363, 372, 373, 405, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 445, 446, 449, 471, 477, 478, 479, 480, 484, 489, 491.
Wentland, 366, 389.
Westmoreland, 200, 245.
Whitsand, 488.
Winchester, 80, 131, 193, 194, 195, 220, 246, 278, 305, 313, 319, 387, 490, 491, 497, 500.
Woden, 259.
Worcester, 543.
Wyder, 189, 190, 191.
Wye, 291, 536.
Wytters, 458.

Y.

Ynge, 515.
York, 77, 80, 203, 342, 493, 505, 512, 543, 549-555.
Ypolipte, 418.
Ysypilus, 12.
Yvalon, 140.
Ywayn, 387.

Z.

Zachariah, 80.

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

A.

Abbey at Bangor, 530.
Address :
  of Arthur to his army, 465.
  of Lucius to his army, 468.
Africa, the twelve divisions of, 9.
Aguysel, King of Scotland:
  his advice to Arthur, 413.
  is slain, 489.
  is buried at Wybury, 491.
Alba founded by Ascanius, 28.
Alban, Saint, martyrdom of, 215.
Albans, St.:
  besieged by Uther, 336.
  the well of, poisoned by the Saxons, 339.
Albion:
  Brutus ordered by Diana to sail for, 49.
  the original name of Britain, 66.
Aldroan, King of Armorica (Britany), sends his brother Constantine to help the Britons against the Picts, &c., 244.
Alemans, the (Germans), 118, 119.
Allectus :
  invades Britain, 211.
  defeated and slain by Asclypidot, 212.
Alps crossed by Arthur towards Rome, 486.
Androcheus :
  attacked by Cassibolan, appeals to Cæsar for help, 170.
  his letter to Cæsar, 170 *et seq.*
  guarantees Britain to Cæsar, 174.
  being asked by Cassibolan for assistance, at first refuses, 182.
Androcheus—*cont.*
  afterwards entreats Cæsar for time, 183.
Appas poisons Aurelius, 316.
Apples of gold borne by a tree, 10.
Archyval, King of Britain, his bad character, 142.
Argayl :
  deprived of his crown in favour of his brother Elidour, 135.
  is restored by Elidour, 137.
Armorica (Britany):
  invaded by Maximian, 225.
  given to Conan by Maximian, 226.
  its name changed to Less Britain, 227.
Arms of Arthur described, 350, 531.
Arrival of the Trojans in Albion, 62.
Arthur:
  the descent of, 331.
  his birth, 334.
  succeeds his father Uther, as King of Britain, 340.
  his character and manners, 341.
  defeats the Picts and Scots under Colgrym, 342.
  sends for help to Ohel, King of Britany, 345.
  and Ohel defeat the Saxons at Lincoln, 347.
  his armour described, 350, 351.
  defeats the Saxons at Bath, 354.
  besieges the Scots at Loch Lomond, 357.
  forgives the Scots for the entreaties of their ladies, 360.
  divides the north country into three, 363.

Arthur—*cont.*
marries Genoyre (Guenevere), 364.
invades and conquers Ireland, 365.
conquers Iceland, 366.
his Round Table, 367.
his Court, its customs, &c., 368.
makes Loth King of Norway, 372.
invades Denmark, 373.
conquers Flanders and Boulogne, 374.
defeats Frolle, the Regent of France, 375.
besieges him in Paris, 376.
engages him in single combat, 378.
kills him, 380.
is declared King of France, 381.
his deeds are all written by Frenchmen, 370–383.
divides France amongst his knights, 383.
returns to England, 384.
his coronation at Caerleon, 391.
encourages his barons to war against the Romans, 406.
sends an answer to the letter of the Emperor Lucius, 407.
the number of his army, 419.
orders his army to meet at Barfleet, 420.
leaves Modred as Regent of Britain, 421.
embarks at Barfleet, 422.
his dream, 423.
its interpretation, 424.
his account of the giant Ryton, 435.
goes in quest of Dynabrok, the giant, 427.
attacks Dynabrok, 432.
kills him, 435.
sends messengers to Lucius, 438.
his message to Lucius, 441.
defeats the Romans, 447.
sends his prisoners to Paris, 455.
intercepts Lucius on his way to Ostun, 462.
address to his army, 465.
his battle with Lucius, 470.
routs the Romans under the Emperor Lucius, 477.

Arthur—*cont.*
his deeds in the battle against the Romans, 482.
sends the body of Lucius to Rome, 485.
crosses the Alps towards Rome, 486.
hears of Modred's treachery, and returns to Britain, 488.
his last battle by the Tamar, 494.
slays Modred, 495.
his end, 495.
the date of his death, 496.
is succeeded by Constantine II., 497.
was the shield of Britain, 541.
dies childless, 548.
Merlin's prophecy to, 576.

Arviragus :
succeeds Wyder and repulses the Romans, 192.
kills Hamon, 193.
is besieged by Claudius in Winchester 194.
agrees to pay tribute to Rome, 195.
marries Claudius' daughter, 196.
refuses to pay the tribute to Rome, and Vespasian is sent to subdue him, 197.
makes peace with the Romans and pays tribute, 198.
conquers Ireland, 199.
dies and is buried at Colchester, 199.

Ascanius reigns 34 years at Alba, 29.

Asclypidot :
elected King of Britain, 211.
defeats the Romans at London, 212.

Asia, the 15 divisions of, 8.

Assaracus born, 32.

Assassination of Cæsar, 186.

Atyngal, the original name for Walbrook, 214.

Augustine, Saint :
converted the Britons, 2.
sent to convert the Britons by Pope Gregory, 519.
preaches to Ethelbert, 522.
builds a church at Canterbury, 523.
baptises Ethelbert, 525.
finds monks in Wales, 530.
dies at Canterbury, 534.

Aurelius :
succeeds Vortiger, 293.
attacks Hengist and defeats him, 297.
settles the Saxons near Scotland, 304.
consults Merlin, 307.
poisoned by Appas, 316.
Authorities consulted by Robert de Brunne, 6.

B.

Balduk:
goes to the assistance of Colgrym, but is defeated, 343.
how he gets into York, 344.
Bangor Abbey, 530.
monks of, refuse to acknowledge Saint Augustine, 531.
Baptism of Ethelbert by Saint Augustine, 525.
Bath, Arthur defeats the Saxons at, 354.
Battle:
between Trojans and Poiteoins, 59.
between the Romans and Belyn and Brenne, 123.
of Hatfield, 554.
of Thirlwal, 560.
of Mazenfield, 560.
of Tweed, 568.
Bebba, the ancient name of Peterborough, 562.
Bede calls Cadwalyn "barbaryn," and why, 557.
Beduer :
and Kay, the valour of, 472.
is killed by King Bokkus, 473.
his body rescued by Kay, 474.
Belyn :
and Brenne, sons of Donwal, divide Britain, 100.
seizes the territory of Brenne, 104.
defeats Brenne at Galtres in N. Yorkshire, 108.
makes three great roads, 110.
Belyn and Brenne are reconciled by their mother, 115 ;
take France and Lombardy, 116 ;
Belyn and Brenne—*cont.*
ravage Tuscany, 117 ;
besiege Rome, 121 ;
hang the Roman hostages, 122 ;
capture Rome, 124.
Beofs captures Petreus, 452.
Billingsgate, the origin of its name, 127.
Birth :
of Brutus, 30.
of Christ, 188.
Bladud :
makes hot baths at Bath, 81.
end of, 81.
succeeded by his son Lear, 81.
Blood, shower of, 94.
Bokkus :
kills Beduer, 473.
is killed by Irelgas, 4.
Boulogne, treasure tower built there by Cæsar, 160.
Brenne :
is advised to rebel against Belyn, 102.
marries a Norwegian princess, 103.
his wife carried off by Goodlak, 105.
invades Scotland, 107.
but is defeated by Belyn at Galtres in N. Yorkshire, 108.
flies to France, 108.
is made heir by the Duke of Burgundy, 111.
invades England, 112.
out-manœuvres and defeats the Romans, 119, 120.
made Emperor of Rome, 125.
Brigade, the number of men in a, 463.
Britain :
named by Brutus, 66.
originally called Albion, 66.
divided between the sons of Brutus, 70.
divided between the two sons of Cordelia, 91, 92.
The kings of, after Condage, 94.
invaded by the kings of Scotland and Wales, 97.
becomes tributary to Rome, 146.
first seen by Julius Cæsar, 147.
on what grounds it was claimed by Cæsar, 148.

Britain—*cont.*
abandoned by the Romans, 156.
Cæsar invades it a second time, 161.
a second time abandoned by the Romans, 164.
invaded by Cæsar for the third time, 175.
invaded by the Emperor Claudius, 190.
converted to Christianity, 202.
is divided into parishes, 203.
invaded by Severus, 204.
left by the Romans, 239.
invaded by the Picts, 239.
asks for help against the Picts, &c. from Less Britain (Armorica), 241.
ravaged by the Saxons under Gurmund, 504.
divided into seven parts by Gurmund, 512.
Britany :
(Armorica) invaded by Maximian, 225.
given to Conan by Maximian, 226.
Arthur sends for help to Ohel, King of, 345.
British :
giants attack the Trojans, 63.
kings, the three attack and rout the English, 535, 536.
Britons :
converted by Saint Augustine, 2.
Trojans are called, 67.
reject Cæsar's demand for tribute, 149, 150.
prepare to resist Cæsar, 152.
attack Cæsar's army and defeat him, 154, 155.
stake the Thames against Cæsar, 161.
defeat Cæsar, 163.
hold a thanksgiving feast for the defeat of the Romans, 166.
released from paying tribute to Rome, 188.
defeated and slaughtered by the Picts, 240.
treacherously slain by the Saxons at Salisbury, 277.
Brunne (R. de), authorities consulted by him for his history, 6.
Brutus :
pedigree of, 13, 14.
the birth of, 30.
kills his mother and father, 30.
flies to Greece, 30.
leads the Trojans in rebellion against the Greeks, 31.
chosen King of the Trojans, 32.
sends a letter to King Pandras, 33.
defeats the Greeks, 35.
besieged by Pandras, 36.
lays an ambush for Pandras, 39.
destroys Pandras' army, 41.
consults the oracle of Diana at Leogise, 48.
is ordered by Diana to go to Albion, 49.
and his men land in Mauritania, 50.
is joined by Corneius and his men. 52,
sails on to Spain, 52.
lands in Poitou, 53.
engages and defeats Goffer, King of Poitou, 55
builds the castle of Tours, 57.
besieged by Goffar in Tours Castle, 58.
lands at Dartmouth, 62.
leaves Britain to his sons, 70.
Bryan :
the gratitude of, to Cadwalyn, 546.
his plan to kill Pellith, 549.
stabs Pellith, 550.
collects the Britons at Exeter, 551.
besieged in Exeter by Penda, 552.

C.

Cadar, Earl of Cornwall, his advice to Arthur, 404.
Cadwaladre :
succeeds Cadwalyn, 569.
famine in his reign, 569.
and the Britans fly to Britany from the Plague, 571.
his vision, 576.
goes to Rome and dies, 578.
his epitaph, 579.

Cadwalyn :
refuses to allow Edwyn to be crowned in Northumbria, 542.
defeated and exiled by Edwyn, 543.
catches fever in Guernsey, 545.
supplied with venison by Bryan, 546.
lands in Britain, 552.
defeats and slays Edwyn at Hatfield, 555.
puts to death all Edwyn's kin, 556.
why called "Barbaryn" by Bede, 557.
dies in London, 568.
Cadwan and Elfrik divide England, 538.
Caerleon on the Usk, the description of it, 385.
Cæsar, Julius:
conquers France, Germany, and Flanders, 147.
first sees Britain, 147.
how he claimed Britain, 148.
demands tribute from Cassibolan, 149.
invades Britain, and lands at Thames Haven, 151.
and Nemnius engage in single combat, 154.
runs away from Nemnius, 155.
and his army leave Britain, 156.
his sword, its name, 157.
cunning character of, 158.
manages to quiet the Gauls, 159.
builds a wonderful tower for his treasure at Boulogne, 160.
prepares to invade Britain a second time, 160.
his ships strike on the stakes placed by the Britons in the Thames, 162.
defeated by the Britons, 163.
again retreats from Britain, 164.
appealed to for help by Androcheus against Cassibolan, 170.
lands a third time in Britain, and is joined by Androcheus, 175.
defeats Cassibolan, 178.
besieges the Britons on a hill, 179.
tries to reduce the Britons by famine, 180.
accepts tribute from Cassibolan, 185.
Cæsar—*cont.*
returns to Rome, but is shortly afterwards assassinated, 186.
Caithness colonised by Picts, 200.
Canterbury:
built by Rehudibras, 80.
(formerly called Doroberma), 523.
St. Augustine builds a church at, 523.
St. Augustine dies at, 534.
Carlisle built by Leyle, 79.
Cassibolan:
is King of Britain, 145.
makes his nephews earls, 145.
strife between his nephews makes him tributary to Rome, 146.
refuses to pay tribute to Cæsar, 149.
defeats Cæsar, 163.
proclaims a solemn thanksgiving for the defeat of the Romans, 165.
quarrels with his nephew Androcheus, and invades his lands, 168.
refuses peace, 169.
marches to oppose Cæsar, 176.
attacked by Cæsar and Androcheus is obliged to retreat to a hill, 177.
reduced to extremities by hunger, asks help from Androcheus, 180.
his entreaties at first rejected by Androcheus, 182.
agrees to pay tribute to Cæsar, 185.
dies childless, and is succeeded by Tenmace, 188.
Cause of the Trojan War, 16.
Cernel named by St. Augustine, 529.
Character of Arthur, 341.
Cheldrik:
comes from Saxony to help the Saxons under Colgrym, 345.
surrenders and leaves Britain, 348.
re-invades Britain and lands at Dartmouth and besieges Bath, 349.
taken prisoner by the Earl Cador and slain, 355.
Cheryn, King of Britain, a drunkard, 140.
Chester built by Rehudibras, 80.
Children bought and sold in England, 516.
Christ, birth of, 188.

Christian King, Lucius the First in Britain, 201.
Christianity, Britain converted to, 202.
Christians persecuted by Diocletian, 215.
Church built to St. Martin in London, 569.
Churches restored by Vortimer, 272.
Cirencester:
Carice besieged by Gurmund in, 507.
how it was captured, 509.
called Sparrows-town, 510.
Claudius:
Emperor of Rome, invades Britain and lands at Porchester, 190.
defeated by Arviragus, 193.
besieges Arviragus in Winchester, 194.
exacts tribute from Arviragus, 195.
gives his daughter to Arviragus, 196.
returns to Rome, 197.
Coel:
of Colchester rebels against Asclypidot, 215.
kills Asclypidot, 216.
Combat between Arthur and Frolle, Regent of France, 378, 379.
Comet, appearance of a, 316.
Conan:
presented with Armorica by Maximian, 226.
crowned King of Armorica (Britany), 228.
sends to Britain for wives for his subjects, 230.
becomes King of Britain after Constantine, 498.
dies and is succeeded by Vortap and then by Malgo, 499.
Condage:
sole King of Britain, 93.
succeeded by his son Ryval, 94.
Conquest of Norway by Arthur, 372.
Constant:
is crowned King of Britain, 249.
killed by the Picts, 254.
his sons collect the Britons, 291.
attack Vortiger, 292.
and burn him to death, 293.
Constantine:
his birth and coronation at York, 217.
is invited to become Emperor of Rome, 218.
dethrones Maxentius and becomes Emperor, 219.
is sent to help the Britons against the Picts, &c., 244.
lands at Totnes, 245.
is made King of Britain, 245.
is killed by a traitor, 241.
Constantine the Second succeeds Arthur as King of Britain, 497.
slays the two sons of Modred, 497.
is treacherously slain by Conan, 498.
Constantius:
sent over by the Romans, 216.
marries Eleyne, daughter of Coel, 217.
Conversion:
of Ethelbert by Saint Augustine, 525.
of the East Saxons, 526.
Cordelia and her father, Lear, 83.
asked in marriage by the French king, 84.
protects her father, King Lear, and restores him to his kingdom, 90.
death of, 91.
Corineus:
joins Brutus, 52.
kills Gogmagog in a wrestling match, 66.
settles in Cornewaille (Cornwall), 67.
Cornwall, settled by Corineus, 67.
Asclypidot, Earl of, 211.
Karaduk, Earl of, 222.
Coronation:
of Arthur at Caerleon, 391.
of Queen Guenevere, 392.
games at Arthur's, 397.
gifts of Arthur at his, 399.
Court of King Arthur, its customs, &c., 368.
"Crocea mors," the name of Cæsar's sword, 157.
Cunning nature of Cæsar, 158.

D.

Dares, the Freson, first wrote of Troy, 5.
Dartmouth, landing of the Trojans at, 62.
Davids, Saint, anciently called Meneue, 313.
Death:
of Arthur, 496.
of Saint Augustine, 534.
of Cadwalyn in London, 568.
of Cassibolan, 188.
of Cordelia, 91.
of Edwyn, 555.
of Ethelbright, 534.
of King Lear, 91.
of Lucius, 484.
of Morgan, 93.
of Pompey, 186.
of Wawayn, 489.
Denmark:
becomes tributary to England, 109.
invaded by Arthur and conquered, 373.
Derwent, battle of, 271.
Description of Loch Lomond, 356.
Diana:
temple of, in island of Leogise, 47.
consulted by Brutus, 48.
tells Brutus to go to Albion, 49.
Dianot left in charge of Britain by Maximian, 229.
Diocletian:
sends Maximianus to Britain, 214.
persecutes the Christians, 215.
Dispute between Juno, Pallas, and Venus referred to Paris, 18.
Donwal:
King of Britain, his reign and laws, 99.
succeeded by his sons Belyn and Brenne, 100.
Douze-pairs, the, 57.
Dover, Cæsar lands at, and is joined by Androcheus, 175.
Dream of Arthur, 423.
Duman and Fagan, two bishops sent to Britain by Pope Eleutherius, 202.
Dyke dug by Severus to keep out the Picts, 205.
Dynabrok:
a giant, 426.
ravishes Eleyne, daughter of Ohel, 429.
and Arthur, fight between, 432.

E.

Ebrauk:
builds York, 77.
the names of his children, 78.
Edward III.'s time, R. Mannyng lived in, p. 5, l. 139.
Edwyn:
rebels against Cadwalyn, 542.
defeats and exiles him, 543.
is killed at Hatfield, 555.
Eldok, Earl:
escapes from the slaughter of the Britons on Salisbury Plain, 278.
engages in single combat with Hengist, and takes him prisoner, 300.
Eleutherius, Pope of Rome, sends two bishops to Britain, 202.
Eleyne:
daughter of Coel of Colchester, marries Constantius, and becomes the mother of Constantine, 217.
daughter of Ohel, ravished by Dynabrok, 429.
Elfrik and Cadwan divide England, 538.
Elidour:
is chosen King of Britain in place of his brother Argayl, 135.
his plan for restoring his brother Argayl to his kingdom, 136.
is elected King a second time, 138.
is imprisoned by his brothers, 138.
dies and is buried at Aldboro', 139.
succeeded by his nephew Morgan, 139.
Embarkation of Arthur to attack the Romans, 422.
Eneas:
genealogy of, from Noah, 9.
sails from Troy to Italy, 26.
Latinus offers his daughter to, as his wife, 27.
founds Lavinium, 28.

Eneas—*cont.*
kills Turnus, 28.
children of, 28.
England:
called Britain by Brutus, 66.
named after Engle, 515.
Engle:
becomes King of England, 514.
gives his name to England, 515.
English were preceded by Saxons, 2.
Epitaph of Cadwaladre, 579.
Ethelbert:
his genealogy, 519.
receives St. Augustine in Thanet, 520.
is baptized by Saint Augustine, 528.
Ethelbright:
defeats and slays the Welsh monks, 533.
death of, 534.
Europe, the fifteen divisions of, 9.
Evander:
attacks the British escort and routs it, 458.
is killed, 460.

F.

Fagan and Duman, two bishops sent to Britain by Pope Eleutherius, 202.
Famine in Cadwaladre's reign, 569.
Ferrex and Porrex, sons of Garbodian, King of Britain, 94.
Fight between a Grecian and a Trojan bull, 17.
Flanders and Boulogne conquered by Arthur, 374.
Fleet of Cæsar, driven on the piles in the Thames, sinks, 162.
Flight of the Romans from Britain, 156.
Flood, account of the, 7.
Fosse, the, made by Belyn, 110.
France and Lombardy taken by Belyn and Brenne, 116.
France:
formerly called Gaul, 374.
Arthur declared King of, 381.
Frolle:
the Regent of France, defeated by Arthur, 375.
besieged by Arthur in Paris, 376.
challenges Arthur to single combat, 377.
is killed by him, 380.

G.

Games at Arthur's coronation, 397.
Gaul the ancient name of France, 374.
Gauls prepare to rebel against the Romans, but are quieted by Cæsar, 158.
Genealogy:
of Eneas, from Noah, 9, 15.
of Ethelbert, 519.
Generals, names of, in Arthur's army, 464.
Genoyre, Guenore, 392 (Guenevere) married by Arthur, 364.
her coronation, 392.
has been seduced by Modred, 487.
takes the veil at Caerleon, 493.
Geoffrey of Monmouth, his history, 6.
Giants:
Trojans attacked by British, 63.
defeated by the Trojans, 64.
Gifts of Arthur at his coronation, 399.
Glegabret, King of Britain, a great singer and musician, 141, 142.
Gloucester, origin of the name, 196.
Gloy, a son of Claudius, gives the name to Gloucester, 196.
Gods, the Saxon, 258.
Goffar:
King of Poitou, vows war against the Trojans, 54.
besieges Brutus in Tours Castle, 58.
Gogmagog:
chief of the British giants, 63.
captured by the Trojans, 64.
engages in a wrestling match with Corineus, 65.
is killed by Corineus, 66.
Goodlak:
carries off Brenne's wife, 105.
is overtaken by a storm and imprisoned by Belyn, 106.

Gorleus:
Earl of Cornwall, 322.
is killed, 331.
Gratian:
becomes King of Britain, 233.
is killed by his subjects, 234.
Gregory, Pope:
sees English children for sale in Rome, 517.
sends St. Augustine to convert the Britons, 519.
Guenore (Guinivere), 392. *See* Genoyre.
Guncelyn, Archbishop, goes to Britany to to ask for help for the Britons, 241.
Gurgoynt:
sends Spanish exiles to Ireland, 129.
death of, 130.
is succeeded by Gwyntelyn, 130.
Gurmund:
with the Saxons, 501.
invades and ravages Britain, 504.
besieges Carice, King of Britain, in Cirencester, 506.
captures Cirencester by means of sparrows, 509.
divides England in seven parts, 512.
Gwendoline becomes Queen of Britain, 75.
Gwylomar:
king of Ireland, comes to help the Saxons, but is defeated, 357.
swears fealty to Arthur, 365.
Gwyntelyn:
succeeds Gurgoynt, 130.
dies and is succeeded by his son Sylvius, 131.

H.

Hamon:
a Roman noble, by trickery kills King Wyder, 191.
killed by Arviragus, 193.
Hampton (Southampton), origin of the name, 193.
Hatfield, the battle of, 554.
Heaven-field, cross set up by Oswald at, 559.
Helen carried off by Paris, 15, 24.
Hengist and Horsa:
landing of the English under, 2.
lead Saxons into Britain for the first time, 256.
Hengist:
receives as much land as a bull's hide will cover, 263.
builds a fort and calls it Thong Castle, 264.
invites Vortiger to Thong Castle, 265.
returns to Britain with a large force, 275.
and the Britons meet for a conference on Salisbury Plain, 276.
treacherously slays the Britons, 277.
is defeated by Aurelius, 297.
engages with Earl Eldok in single combat, 299.
taken prisoners by Earl Eldok, 300.
is beheaded, 302.
Hercules slays Laomedon, 12.
Horsa and Hengist lead Saxons into England for the first time, 256.
Hostages:
exacted from the Romans by Belyn and Brenne, 118.
executed under the walls of Rome, 122.
Humbald, King of Armorica, defeated by Maximian, 226.
Humber, how it derived its name, 72.
Humbert, King of the Huns, slays Albanak, son of Brutus, 71.

I.

Iceland, conquered by Arthur, 366.
Igerne:
wife of Gorleus, Earl of Cornwall, becomes the mother of King Arthur by Uther, 331.
is married to Uther, 334.
Ikenild Street made by Belyn, 110
Ilium founded by Ilus, 12.

Ilus, pedigree of, 15.
Incubi, or Fiends-in-Bed, 284.
Ingratitude of King Lear's two daughters, 86.
Ireland:
Pantalius, the first king of, 130.
conquered by Arviragus, 199.
invaded and conquered by Arthur, 365.
Irelgas kills Cassibolan's cousin, 167.
Irish:
and Norsemen ravage Britain, 234.
defeated by Uther and Merlin, 310.
invade Britain under Pascent, 313.
Italy:
Eneas sails from Troy to, and lands at the Tiber, 26.

J.

Jealousy of Turnus toward Eneas, 27.
Juno asks Paris to give her the ball, 19.

K.

Kaer-usk built by Belyn, 125.
Karaduk, Earl of Cornwall, his advice to Octavus, 223.
Karausius:
raises a band of pirates, 208.
wins over the Picts, 209.
defeats Bassian, and becomes King of Britain, 210.
is killed by the Romans, 211.
Kay and Beduer, the valour of, 472.
Kent given to Hengist by Vortiger for his daughter, 268.
Kings:
on Arthur's side, names of, 420.
the three British, attack and rout the English, 535, 536.
of Britain after Condage, 94.
at Arthur's coronation, 388.
on the side of Rome, names of, 418.
Knights and nobles at Arthur's coronation, 387.
Kymbelyn, King of Britain at the time of the birth of Christ, 189.

L.

Lake:
a wonderful, in Scotland, 360.
in Wales, 361.
Lamentation of King Lear, 87.
Landing:
of the English under Hengist and Horsa, 2.
of Julius Cæsar at Thames Haven, 151.
Laomedon slain by Hercules, 12.
Latinus offers his daughter Lavinia to Eneas for his wife, 27.
Lavinium founded by Eneas, 28.
Laws of King Donwal, 99.
Lear:
begins to reign, 81.
builds Leicester, 82.
and his three daughters, the story of, 82.
and Cordelia, 83.
deprived of his lands by his son-in-law, 85.
ill-treated by his eldest daughters, 86, 87.
his lamentation over the ingratitude of his daughters, 87.
protected by Cordelia and restored to his kingdom, 90.
death of, 91.
Legion, the number of a, 462.
Leicester, a parliament held at, 536.
Leogise, temple of Diana in, 47.
Less Britain, formerly Armorica, 227.
Leyle builds Carlisle, 79.
Lincoln, Saxons defeated by Arthur near, 347.
Lomond, Loch:
description of, 356.
the Scots besieged by Arthur at, 357.

Locrin ;
pedigree of, 14.
marries Gwendoline, 74.
Lombardy and France taken by Belyn and Brenne, 116.
London :
the origin of its name, 69.
surrounded with a wall by King Lud, 143.
formerly called Trenouant, and afterwards Kaer Lud, Ludden, and Londres, 144.
the Romans under Allectus are defeated at, by Asclypidot, 212.
Romans besieged in, by Asclypidot, 213.
repaired by Aurelius, 304.
Lucius:
son of Coyl, the first Christian king of Britain, 201.
dies at Gloucester, 203.
Lucius, Emperor of Rome, his message to Arthur, 400.
summons his army to attack Arthur, 417.
Arthur's message to, 441.
his answer, 442.
intercepted by Arthur, 462.
address of, to his army, 468.
his battle with Arthur, 479.
his army defeated by Arthur, 477.
attacked by Wawayn, 479.
is slain, 484.
his body sent to Rome by Arthur, 485.
Lud:
King of Britain, son of King Ely, puts a wall round London, 143.
built a great number of cities and castles, 143.
buried at Ludgate, 144.

M.

Malgo:
conquers the islands about Britain, 499.
his death, 500.
Marebellew:
the marine monster, appears, 133.
swallows Morpidus, 134.
Marius:
son of Arviragus, becomes King of Britain, 199.
invades Scotland and kills Rodryk the Pict, 200.
settles the Picts in Caithness, 200.
is buried at Salisbury, and is succeeded by Coyl, 201.
Mark-law:
the origin of, 130.
what English counties it prevails in, 131.
Martin, St., church built to, in London, 569.
Martyrdom of St. Alban, 215.
Mauritania, Brutus lands in, 50.
Maxentius dethroned by Constantine, 219.
Maximian:
sent to Britain by Diocletian, 214.
marries the daughter of Octavus, and becomes his heir, 224.
invades Armorica (Britany), 225.
defeats Humbald, king of Armorica, 226.
gives Armorica to Conan, 226.
becomes Emperor of Rome, 228.
makes Dianot guardian of Britain, 229.
is killed by Valentine, 233.
Mazerfield, battle of, 560.
Membricius, his advice to the Trojans, 43.
Meneue, the ancient name of St. Davids, 313.
Mercury, by the Saxons called Woden, 259.
Merian, King of Britain, a ladies' man, 141.
Merlin:
taken to Vortiger, 282.
his origin and birth, 283.
confounds Vortiger's wise men, 285.
shows Vortiger why his castle-walls fall down, 287.
his prophecies, 288, 576.
his advice to Aurelius, 307.
Message of Lucius, the Emperor of Rome, to Arthur, 400.

Messengers:
sent by Arthur to Lucius, names of, 441.
their bravery, 442.
Miracles of St. Oswald, 558.
Modred:
made Regent by Arthur, 421.
is defeated by Arthur and flies to Winchester, 490.
is again defeated, 491.
flies to Cornwall, 492.
slain by Arthur, 495.
Money, the power of, 159.
Monks, Welsh:
found by St. Augustine, 530.
are slain by Ethelbright, 533.
Morgan and Condage, the two sons of Cordelia:
divide the kingdom, 92.
they quarrel, and Morgan invades Condage's territory, but is defeated, 92.
Morgan, Cordelia's son (Gordille's):
death of, 93.
Morgan, Argail's son, King of Britain, his character, 139.
Morpidus:
King of England, his character, 132.
attacks and kills the Duke of Northumberland, 132.
is swallowed by the sea monster Marebellew, 133.
is succeeded by Gorbodyan, 134.
names of his five sons, 134.

N.

Names:
of towns in Britain changed by foreigners, 144.
of the Saxon Gods, 258.
of the kings and nobility at Arthur's coronation, 387.
of the kings on the side of Rome against Arthur, 418.
of kings on Arthur's side against the Romans, 420.
Nemnius:
engages in single combat with and defeats Julius Cæsar, 155.
his great deeds in the battle, 155, 156
dies and is buried at Northgate, 156.
Noah and his three sons, and their division of the world, 89.
Norsemen and Irish ravage Britain, 234.
Norway, the conquest of, by Arthur, 372.
Number:
of men in a legion, 462.
of men in a brigade, 463.

O.

Octa:
son of Hengist, surrenders at York to Aurelius, 303.
invades Britian, 321.
is defeated and taken prisoner, 324.
escapes from prison and invades Scotland, 334.
is defeated by Uther, 337.
Octavian becomes Emperor of Rome, and is entitled Augustus Cæsar, 187.
Octavius:
a Welshman, seizes Britain and defeats the Romans, 220.
is defeated by Traherne, flies to Norway, 221.
appoints Maximian his heir, 224.
Ohel:
King of Britany comes to help Arthur, 346.
promises aid to Arthur against the Romans, 411.
his daughter Eleyne is ravished by the giant Dynabrok, 429.
Orkneys, the, conquered by Claudius and Arviragus, 196.
Oswald, Saint:
miracles of, 558.
sets up a cross at Heavenfield, 559.
defeats Penda, but is slain, 560.

Oswy:
succeeds Oswald, 561.
makes peace with Cadwalyn, 563.
defeats Penda, 567.
Oxford:
besieged by Vespasian, 198.
its ancient name, 198.

P.

Pallas asks Paris to give her the ball, 20.
Pandras:
defeated by Brutus, 35.
besieges Brutus in his castle, 36.
Pantalius the first king of Ireland, 130.
Paris:
the Judgment of, 21.
sails to Greece for Helen, 23.
carries off Helen, 15, 24.
Parishes, Britain divided into, 203.
Parliament or conference:
held at York, 137.
held at Leicester, 536.
Pascent:
son of Vortiger, and the Irish invade Britain, 313.
bribes Appas to poison Aurelius, 315.
defeated by Uther, 319.
Pedigree:
of Locin and Brutus, 14.
of Ilus, 15.
Pellith:
the Diviner, 544.
stabbed by Bryan, 550.
Penda:
besieges Bryan in Exeter, 552.
is defeated and taken prisoner by Cadwalyn, 553.
defeated by Oswald, 560.
accuses Oswy to Cadwalyn, 564.
attacks and is defeated by Oswy, 567.
is slain at Tweed, 568.
Pendragon, a name given to Uther, King of Britain, 320.
Pers of Langtoft's history, 2, 3, 6.
Persecutions of Diocletian, 215.
Peter, Saint, preaches in Rome, 197.
Peterborough formerly called Bebba, 562.
Petreus:
a Roman Tribune, defeats Arthur's troop, 447.
captured by Beofs, 452.
Picts:
settled by Marius in Caithness, 200.
again invade Britain, 239.
defeat and slaughter the Britons, 240.
Plague in Britain, 570.
Poitevins and Trojans, battle between, 59.
Poitou, the Trojan's land in, 53.
Pompey, death of, 186.
Porrex and Ferrex, sons of Garbodian, King of Britain, their deaths, 95.
Power of money, 159.
Prayer of the Scotch ladies to Arthur, 358.
Priam, the children of, 12, 13.
Procenna and Galbao, Roman chiefs, 117.

R.

Rain like blood, 94.
Rehudibras builds Chester, Winchester, and Canterbury, 80.
Roads, the three great, made by Belyn, 110.
Rochester, the ancient name of, 526.
Roman Senate agree to pay tribute to Britain, 117.
Romans:
rebel against Britain, 118.
out-manœuvred and defeated by Brenne, 119, 120.
fly from Britain, 156.
again retreat from Britain, 164.
driven out of Britain by King Wyder, 189.
under Claudius, repulsed by the Britons, 190.
again invade Britain under Severus, 204.
under Allectus invade Britain, 211.
defeated by Asclypidot at London, 212.

Romans—*cont.*
besieged in London by the Britons, 213.
send over Constantius, 216.
leave Britain, 239.
refuse to help the Britons against the Picts, &c., 241.
defeated by Arthur, 447.
attack the British escort of prisoners to Paris, 456.
again defeated by Arthur, 484.
Rome:
built by Romulus, 93.
besieged by Brenne and Belyn, 121.
captured by Belyn and Brenne, 124.
Brenne made emperor of, 125.
how Britain became tributary to, 146.
Ronewen:
daughter of Hengist, is married to Vortiger, 261.
poisons Vortimer, 273.
Round Table, the, 367.
Rudak:
King of Wales, invades Britain, 97.
is defeated and killed, 98.
Ryton:
Arthur's account of the giant, 435.
how he was slain by Arthur, 436.

S.

Salisbury, meeting at, between Britons and Saxons, 276.
Samothrace, colonised by Dardanus, 11.
Sanctuary, privilege of, allowed by King Donwal, 99.
Sandwich, Hengist and Horsa land at, 256.
Saracens invade and ravage Britain, 232.
Saxon gods, the names of, 258.
Saxons:
and English are the same folk, 2, l. 40.
first come to England under Hengist and Horsa, 2, 256.
driven out of Britain by Vortimer, 272.
settled by Aurelius near Scotland, 304.
Saxons—*cont.*
poison the well of St. Albans, 339.
defeated by Arthur near Lincoln, 347.
defeated by Arthur at Bath, 354.
again invade and conquer Britain under Gurmund, 500.
seize all Britain after the plague, 574.
Scotland, how it derived its name, 71.
Scotch ladies, prayer of, to Arthur, 358.
Scots besieged by Arthur at Loch Lomond, 357.
Segwyn, Duke of Burgoyne, adopts Brenne, as his heir, 112.
Severus:
invades Britain, 204.
digs a dyke to keep out the Picts, 205.
is slain at York and buried there, 206.
Sirens seen by the Trojans, 51.
Southampton, origin of the name, 193.
Spain reached by Brutus, 52.
Sparrows, how they were used by the Saxons to capture Cirencester, 509.
Sparrows town, a name for Cirencester, 510.
Staking of the Thames by the Britons, 161.
Stater:
King of Scotland invades Britain, 97.
is defeated and killed, 98.
Stonehenge is set up in Salisbury Plain, 312.
Sword of Cæsar, called "Crocea Mors," 157.
Sylvius succeeds Gwyntelyn, 131.

T.

Table, the Round, 367.
Tails: why they were put on Kentishmen, 527.
Taliessin tells the Britons the birth of Christ, 188.
Tamar, Arthur's last battle at the, 494.
Tenmace succeeds Cassibolan as king of Britain, 188.

Thames:
Julius Cæsar lands at, 151.
staked by the Britons against Cæsar, 161.
Thanksgiving feast celebrated by the Britons for their defeat of the Romans, 166.
Thirlwal, battle of, 560.
Thong Castle built by Hengist, 264.
Tours Castle:
built by Brutus, 57.
Brutus besieged in, by Goffar, 58.
Tower built by Cæsar at Boulogne, 160.
Traherne:
takes Winchester, 220.
defeats Octavus and becomes King of Britain, 221.
is killed, 222.
Tree that bore golden apples, 10.
Tribute:
paid by the Roman Senate to Britain, 117.
demanded by Cæsar from Cassibolan, 149.
amount to be paid by Cassibolan to Cæsar, 185.
ceased to be exacted frrom the Britons by Rome, 188.
again to be paid by the Britons to Rome, 195.
Tristrem, Sir, the early English Romance written by Thomas of Erceldoun, 4, 97.
Trojan War:
its cause, 16.
lasts twenty-two years, 25.
Trojans:
under Brutus leave Greece, 46.
under Brutus land at Dartmouth, 62.
attacked by British giants, 63.
take the name of Britons, 67.
Tros, the founder of Troy, 12.
Troy:
the siege of, written by Dares, 5.
the building of, by Tros, 12.
the first destruction of, by Jason, 15.
cause of the siege of, 15.
Troy—*cont.*
destroyed by the Greeks, 25.
New, built by Brutus, 68.
now called London, 69.
Turnus, Lord of Tuscany:
his jealousy of Eneas, 27.
killed by Eneas, 28.
slain by the Poitevins, 61
Tuscany, ravaged by Belyn and Brenne, 117.
Tweed, battle of, 568.

U.

Ursula, daughter of Dianot:
and her virgins start for Britany, 230.
a storm arising, some are drowned, the rest are driven to Barbary, where they are all martyred, and buried at Cologne, 231.
Uther:
and Merlin sent for the African stones in Ireland, 309.
and Merlin defeat the Irish, 310.
defeats Pascent and Gwylomar, King of Ireland, 319.
crowned King at Winchester, and receives the name of Pendragon, 320.
defeated by Octa, 322.
attacks Octa by night and slaughters the Saxons, 324.
falls in love with Igerne, wife of Gorleus, Earl of Cornwall, 326.
besieges Gorleus, 327.
consults Merlin, 329.
begets Arthur on Igerne, 331.
marries Igerne, 334.
besieges St. Albans, 336.
defeats Octa, 337.
is poisoned by the Saxons, and is buried at Stonehenge, 340.
Utred of Poitou helps the Britons against the Romans, 459.

V.

Venison, how it was supplied to Cadwalyn, 546.
Venus:
asks Paris to give her the ball, 20.
wins the prize, 21.
tells Paris how to win Helen, 22.
Vespasian:
sent to exact tribute from Arviragus, 197.
besieges Oxford, 198.
receives tribute from Arviragus, 199.
Victory of Arthur over the Romans, 484.
Vision:
of Brutus, 49.
of Cadwaladre, 576.
Vortiger:
kills Constantine, 246.
offers the crown to Constant, 248.
schemes to obtain the crown of Britain for himself, 250, 251.
makes friends with the Picts, and incites them against the King, 252.
becomes King of Britain, 255.
gives the Saxons under Hengist and Horsa leave to settle in Britain, 256.
with the help of the Saxons defeats the Picts, 260.
marries Ronewen, daughter of Hengist, 268.
recovers his kingdom, and invites Hengist to return to Britain, 274.
saved by Hengist, but imprisoned in London, 278.
builds a tower in Wales, 279, whose walls fall down every night, 280, but they are made to stand, 281.
attacked by Constant's sons, 292.
burnt to death, 293.
succeeded by Aurelius, 293.
Vortimer, son of Vortiger:
made King of Britain, 270.
defeats the Saxons, 271.
forces them to leave Britain, 272.
restores the churches in Britain, 272.
poisoned by Ronewen, 273.

W.

Wace's French version of the Brut, 2, 57; 6/177;
is followed by Robert Manning of Brunne, 3/60.
Walbrook, its ancient name Atyngal, 214.
Wall, the second built by the Romans against the Picts, 235.
Walwes (Gallus) beheaded at the brook Atyngal (Walbrook), 214.
Wawayn:
attacks Lucius, 479.
is slain, 482.
is buried at Wybury, 491.
War, the cause of the Trojan, 16.
Wassail and Drynkhail, 267.
Welsh monks:
found by St. Augustine, 530.
slain by Ethelbright, 533.
Westmoreland, origin of the name, 200.
Winchester:
built by Rehudibras, 80.
Arviragus besieged in, by Claudius, 194.
besieged and taken by Traherne, 220.
Woden (Mercury), the chief god of the Saxons, 359.
Wonderful Lake:
in Scotland, 360.
in Wales, 361.
World, the divisions of the, between the sons of Noah, 8.
Wrestling match between Corineus and Gogmagog, 65.
Wyder:
becomes King of Britain, and drives out the Romans, 199.
killed by Hamon and succeeded by his brother Arviragus, 192.

Y.

York:
built by Ebrauk, 77.
Parliament held at, 137.
Constantine born at, 217.
Yvalon, King of Britain, his character, 140.

GLOSSARY.

GLOSSARY.

(The Old French is from Burguy; the Anglo-Saxon mainly from Bosworth; the Gothic, &c. from Stratmann.

A.

A; 87 / 2438; 212 / 6029; 330 / 9417, 9418, one. A.S. *an*.

A; 95 / 2670, in. *A two*, in two.

A; 344 / 9844, he.

Abaischt; 426 / 12,190, *pp.*, frightened. O.Fr. *esbahir*, to frighten, from *baer*, to cry *bah* or *bo*.

Abate ȝow; 60 / 1677, *v. refl. inf.*, fight (cf. Fr. *se battre*); *abated* þem, 3 *pl. perf.*; 299 / 8528, fought, struggled.

Abate; 472 / 13,596, *vb. inf.*, to charge, dash. O.Fr. *abatre*, renverser, vaincre.

Abated; 86 / 2396, *pp.*, diminished, reduced in numbers. O.Fr. *abatre*, abolir, supprimer.

Abbeye; 247 / 7049, *sb.*, abbey. L.Lat. *abbatia*, from Lat. *abbas*, father. Syriac, *abba*.

Abbote; 530 / 15,274, *sb.*, abbot.

Abesed; 135 / 3827, 3 *s. perf.*, put down, disgraced, abased. O.Fr. *abaisser*. L.Lat. *abassare*.

Abesen; 58 / 1632, *vb. inf.*, lower, abase, debase.

Able; 230 / 6546, *adj.*, fit, suitable for. O.Dutch, *abel*. Fr. *habile*.

Ablest; 518 / 14,945, fittest.

Abod; 89 / 2503, 3 *s. perf.*, remained, stayed. A.S. *abidan*, pt. t. *abad*, pp. *abiden*.

Abought; 407 / 11,630, *pp.*, bought, paid for. *See* Abye.

About; 132 / 3756, *adv.*, about the country, in many places.

A-breyde; 83 / 2308, *pp.*, started, drawn out. A.S. *abregdan*, *abredan*; pp. *abrogden*, *abroden*.

Abute; *prep.*, about, around. A.S. *abutan* (*a-be-utan*), so that *about* = *on-by-out*.

Abyd; 224 / 6383, *sb.*, delay, stopping. A.S. *abidan*, to abide, stay.

Abyd; 443 / 12,681, 2 *s. imper.*, stop, stay. A.S. *abidan*, inf.

Abye; 123 / 3482; 352 / 10,088, *vb. inf.*, pay back for. A.S. *abicgan*, to redeem, pay for; *bicgan*, to buy. Shakspere's "dear abide it!"

A-cheued vntil; 526 / 15,154, *pp.*, belonged to, was held under?

Acomber; 345 / 9872, *vb. inf.*, beat, discomfit.

Acord; 94 / 2644, *sb.*, agreement, concord. O.Fr. *acorded*, *accord*.

Acorded; 80 / 2231, 3 *s. perf.*, reconciled, made to agree. O.Fr. *acorder*, reconcile. Lat. *accordare*, from *cor*, the heart.

Acountes; 253 / 7204, *sb. pl.*, accounts, returns of how money is spent. O.Fr. *conte*, *compte*. L. *computus*.

Adaunte; 158 / 4527, *vb. inf.*, frighten, daunt. O.Fr. *danter*. Lat. *domitare*.

A-dred; 455 / 13,132, *adj.*, afraid. A.S. *adrædan*, to be frightened.

Affie; 133 / 3792, *inf.*, trust, confide; *affyed*; 133 / 3789, *perf. s.* O.Fr. *affier*. (L. *fides*.)

Affrayed; 117 / 3311, *pp.*, afraid, terrified. Fr. *esfreer*, *effraer*.

Affye of; 88 / 2451, *vb. inf.*, trust in. O.Fr. *affier*.

Aflight; 462 / 13,324, *pp.*, afflicted. O.Fr. *afflit, afflite*. (P. reads *ofright*, terrified, afraid.)

Aforced; 423 / 12,087, 3 *pl. perf.*, used strength to, turned. O.Fr. *esforcer*.

Aforced; 369 / 10,573, 3 *pl. perf.*, strengthened, fortified.

Agaste; 231 / 6574, 3 *pl. perf.* frightened, terrified. A.S. *gæstan*.

Ageyn; 79 / 2216, *prep.*, against, in preparation for, before, ere; 56 / 1592, in opposition to. A.S. *ongean*.

Ageynward; 14 / 389, *adv.*, backwards.

Agilt; 303 / 8664, *pp.*, sinned; done wrong. A.S. to offend. *agiltan*, to offend.

A-glyft; 120 / 3402; 453 / 130,81, *pp.*, terrified; 559 / 16,126, afraid.

Agrisen; 34 / 982; 336 / 9611, *pp.*, frightened, dismayd. A.S. *agrisan*.

Agu, feuere; 545 / 15,729, *sb.*, ague. O.Fr. *agu*. Lat. *acutus*.

Aketon; 350 / 10,031, *sb.*, a sleeveless jacket of silk or stuff, worn over the haubesk. In 1599, Francis Thynne complains of Speght for defining it only as "a Iackett withoute sleves," and says, "*haketon* is a slevelesse Iackett of plate "for the warre, couered with anye other "stuffe: at this day also called a Iackett "of plate."—*Animadversions*, p. 31 of my edition, 1875.

Aknowe; 303 / 8644, *pp.*, aware, convinced. A.S. *oncnáwan*, recognise, acknowledge.

Al; 30 / 862, *adv.*, altogether, quite.

Alane; 62 / 1740, *adj.*, alone (*see* allon).

Alblasters; 123 / 3505, *sb. pl.*, *see* Arbalasters; crossbowmen. O.Fr. *arbalestier*, Lat. *arcuballistarius*.

Alday; 158 / 4518, *adv.*, always, ever.

Alder; 31 / 898, *gen. pl.*, of all. A.S. *aldre* from *eall*, all.

Algate; 9 / 260, *adv*, nevertheless, yet.

Allied; 452 / 13,029, 3 *s. perf.* bound, joined himself. O.Fr. *allier*. Lat. *alligare*.

Allon; 417 / 11,920, *adj.*, alone.

Alose; 383 / 10,976, *inf.*, praise, honour.

Alosed; 264 / 7524, *pp.*, praised. O.Fr. *aloser*, louer.

Aloute; 125 / 3556, *vb. inf.*, submit, do homage. A.S. *alutan*, bend, bow down.

Alowed; 411 / 11,746, *pp.*, praised. O.Fr. *alouer*. Lat. *laudare*.

Al-þey; 115 / 3242, *adv.*, although.

Amanges; 42 / 1196, *prep.*, amongst: "note "that this phrase *amonge* may be re- "ferred to fewe, or one, &c. And also "y^{t} *amongest* maye be referred to the "more or greater parte," 1552. R. Huloet. *Abcedarium Angl. Lat.*

Ame; 155 / 4449, *v. inf.*, guess, reckon, number, count up. O.Fr. *aesmer, esmer*. Lat. *aestimare*.

Amountes; 253 / 7203, *vb. pr. t.*, amounts to, is worth. O.Fr. *amonter*, from L.Lat. *admontare*.

Ancres; 423 / 12,083, *sb. p.*, anchors. Fr. *ancre*. Lat. *ancora*.

And; 243 / 6930, *an*, if.

And enere; 53 / 1488, *conj.*, before.

Angles; 283 / 8076, *angeles*; 518 / 14,918, *sb. pl.* Angels. O.Fr. *angele, angle*. Lat. *angelus*.

Anguisse; 170 / 4835, *sb.*, trouble, misery. O.Fr. *anguisse*. Lat. *angustia*.

Ani; 246 / 7005, *adj.*, any. A.S. *ænig*.

Anired; 552 / 15,939, enraged, full of wrath. Fr. *ire*. L. *ira*.

Anker; 46 / 1311, anchor.

Anon; 393 / 11,260, *adv.*, at once. A.S. *on an*, in one (moment).

Aparseyue; 103 / 2890, *vb. inf.*, perceive. O.Fr. *apercevoir, aparzoivre*.

Apeire; 86 / 2394, *vb. inf.*, to be diminished. O.Fr. *emperier*, to impair make worse, L.Lat. *inpejorare* (*peior*, worse).

Apert, in; 72 / 2008, *adv.*, openly, in men's sight.

Apertely; 88 / 2473, *adv.*, plainly, openly. O.Fr. *apert*, Lat. *apertus*, open.

Apostoylle; 273 / 7760, *sb.*, the Apostle of Rome; the Pope. O. Fr. *apostole, apostoile*.

Appurtynaunce; **371** / 10,638, belongings, possession, property.

Ar, **19** / 541, *conj.*, ere, before. A.S. *ær.*

Arbalasters; **465** / 13,392, *sb. pl.*, crossbowmen. O.Fr. *arbalestier.* Lat. *arcubalistarius.*

Arblastes; **36** / 1036, *sb. pl.*, crossbows.

Arere; **59** / 1652, *vb. inf.* withdraw.

Arest; **349** / 9982, *sb.*, stay, stoppage, hindrance.

Arewes; **177** / 5047, *sb. pl.*, arrows. A.S. *arewe.*

Ark; **104** / 2936, *sb.*, a chest, hence here, heart, breast. A.S. *earc.* Gothic, *arka.* Lat. *arca.*

Armure; **426** / 12,185, *sb.*, armour, arms. Fr. *armure.* Lat. *armatura.*

Arn; **9** / 255, *vb. pl. pres.*, are (*see* ere).

Array; **420** / 12,025, *sb.*, condition, preparation. O.Fr. *arrai.* A.S. *ge-rædian*, to make ready, prepare.

Arrerage; **485** / 13,999, *sb.*, arrears.

Arsoun; **475** / 13,706, *sb.*, saddle-bow. O.Fr. *arçon, arçun*, from *arc*, L. *arcus.*

Artow, art thou.

Artz; **544** / 15,698, *sb. pl.*, artifices.

Arysen; **231** / 6575, 3 *pl. perf.*, rose. A.S. *arisan*, perf. pl. *arison.*

Aryue; **104** / 2921, *inf.*, to land at; Aryued vp; **2** / 42; **23** / 666, *perf.*, landed, came on shore. Fr. *arriver.* Lat. *adripare.*

Ascaped was; **13** / 372, had escaped. O.Fr. *escaper.*

Asche; **435** / 12,438, *sb.*, ash-tree. A.S. *æsc.*

Ascried; **177** / 5046, 3 *s. perf.*, cried, shouted. O.Fr. *escrier.*

A-sondred; **291** / 8283, *pp.*, separated. A.S. *asundrian.* O.Icel. *sundra.*

Asperly; **162** / 4648, *adv.*, fiercely. O.Fr. *aspre.* Lat. *asper*, rough.

Aspied; **54** / 1534, *perf.* spied out, perceived. O.H.Ger. *spehon*, Ger. *spähen*, to spy, Lat. *spicere.*

Assaut; **58** / 1641, *sb.*, assault. O.Fr. *assalt, assaut*, L. *saltus.*

Assayes; **141** / 4028, *sb. pl.*, points, arts. O.Fr. *essai; asaier*, examiner, juger.

Assigned; **442** / 12,631, *pp.*, settled. Fr. *assigner*, Lat. *assignare.*

Assise; **8** / 232, *sb.*, share. O.Fr. *assise.*

Assoille; **576** / 16,613, *vb. inf.*, get absolution, be absolved. O.Fr. *absoiler, assoiler*, Lat. *absolvere.*

Assoillede; **578** / 16,672, *perf. t.*, absolved, gave absolution to.

Astraied; **450** / 12,878, *perf. pl.*, strayed O.Fr. *estraier*, from Lat. *extra vagare.*

A-suwage; **31** / 892, *v. inf.*, mitigate (our serfdom). O.Fr. *asuager*, from L. *suavis.*

At; **3** / 84, *conj.*, in order that; **33** / 946, that; **44** / 1265, *prep.*, to. A.S. *æt.* **442** / 12,643, through, from; **282** / 8040, from; **99** / 2785, with.

Atte; **60** / 1678, *prep.*, at.

Atter; **449** / 12,849, for *at þeir*, with their.

Atyr; **165** / 4724, *sb.*, attire, dress.

Atyre; **75** / 2096, *v. inf.*, prepare, get ready. O.Fr. *atirer.*

Auaunce; **371** / 10,637, advance to, bestow upon.

Auaunce; **73** / 2046, *v. inf.*, advance, raise in power. Lat. *ab*, from, *ante*, before; whence also Eng. *van, van*-guard.

Auauntours; **442** / 12,651, *sb. pl.*, boasters. O.Fr. *vanteor*, from L. *vanitor*, fr. *vanus.*

Auenaunt; **166** / 4729, *sb.*, pleasure, will. O.Fr. *avenant* (L. adveniens), agreeable, pleasant.

Auenture; **55** / 1559, *sb.*, hap, luck, chance, fortune. O.Fr. *aventure.*

Aught; **69** / 1918, *perf., t.* owned, possesst.

Aughte; **183** / 5202, *perf. sing.*, ought, should. A.S. *agan*, to own, *perf. ahte.*

Auise; **441** / 12,604, *adj.*, circumspect, careful. O.Fr. *avisé*, instruit, enseigné.

Auised hym; **68** / 1890, *perf. t.*, informed himself.

Auisement; **60** / 1675, *sb.*, caution, precautions.

Auisement; **479** / 13,821, *sb.*, notice, attention. O.Fr. *aviser*, voir, apercevoir.

Aumener ; 558 / 16,089, *sb.*, *almoner*. O.Fr. *almosnier*, *aumosnier*.

Auncessours ; 151 / 4314, *sb. pl.*, ancestors. O.Fr. *ancessour*. Lat. *antecessor : antecedere*, to go before.

Auncetrie ; 409 / 11,714, *sb.*, ancestry, succession of ancestors. O.Fr. *ancesserie*, from O.Fr. *ancestre*, *auncestre*, an ancestor.

Auntres ; 38 / 1078, *v. pres. t.*, risks, chances. O.Fr. *aventurer*, risk.

Auowery ; 129 / 3658, *sb.*, Avowerye ; 208 / 5917, protection. O.Fr. *avoerie*, *avoue*, champion, *de advocatus*. Burguy.

Auster ; 477 / 13,762, *adj.*, austere, stern, (Alter "*þem*" to "*þen*" in text).

Auster ; 192 / 5469, *adv.*, sternly.

Auter ; 48 / 1375, *sb.*, altar. O.Fr. *alter*, *autel*.

Auys ; 19 / 527, *sb.*, opinion. O.Fr. *avis*.

Awe ; 466 / 13,428, *sb.*, dread, fear. A.S. *ege ;* O.Icel., *agi*.

A-weye ; 132 / 3751, *adv.*, away, absent. A.S. *aweg*, *on wege*.

Ayres ; 532 / 15,335, *sb. pl.*, heirs. O.Fr. *heir*, *eir*.

Ayse ; 68 / 1900, *adj.*, comfortable ; 226 / 6438, convenient. O.Fr. *aise ;* L. *otiosus*.

Aysed ; 3 / 84, *pp.*, benefited, assisted. O.Fr. *aisier*, aider, servir.

Aysement ; 387 / 11,073, *sb.*, useful and pleasant things. O.Fr. *aisement*.

Ay-wher ; 301 / 8578.

Ay-whore ; 25 / 721, *adv.*, everywhere, in every direction. A.S. *cebacet* ; O.H.Ger. *eogihwar*.

B.

Bacheler ; 96 / 2696, *sb.*, an unmarried man, a bachelor. O.Fr. *bacheler*.

Bacyn ; 549 / 15,849, *sb.*, basin, water-vessel. O.Fr. *bacin*.

Baillie ; 401 / 11,459, change, care, rule.

Baillifs ; 160 / 4587, *sb. pl.*, tax-collectors, gatherers, officers. O.Fr. *baillir*, administrer, gouverner. L.Lat. *baillivus*, *bajulus*, a bearer, tutor.

Bailly ; 390 / 11,169, protection.

Baillye ; 101 / 2835, power, dominion, O.Fr. *baillie*, administration, garde, soin. protection, pouvoir, domination.

Bak ; 60 / 1678, *sb.*, back, rear ; *adv.*, 59 / 1652.

Bakbiteres ; 101 / 2826, *sb. pl.*, back-biters, slanderers.

Bal ; 19 / 523, *sb.*, ball. O.Fr. *balle ;* M.H.Ger. *balle*.

Baldest ; 92 / 2578, *adj. superl.*, boldest. A.S. *beald*, bold. O.L.Ger. *bald*.

Bale ; 15 / 441, misfortune ; 146 / 4161, *sb.*, trouble, contention. A.S. *bealu*.

Balyngers, 208 / 5928, *sb.*, war-ships (?). L.Lat. *balingaria*.

Bane ; 292 / 8330, *sb.* A.S., *bana*, destruction, death.

Baner ; 296 / 8444, *sb.*, banner, ensign.

Bapteme ; 530 / 15,267, *sb.*, rite of baptism. O.Fr. *baptesme*.

Bar ; 10 / 287, *perf. sin.*, bore, produced.

Barbaryn ; 557 / 16,060, *adj.*, barbarian.

Barette (Baret) ; 104 / 2922, *sb.*, struggle, fight. O.Fr. *barat*, *barete*.

Barfot ; 303 / 8648, *adj.*, barefooted. A.S. *bær*, *fot* ; O.Icel. *berr*, bare, *fot*, *fote*, a foot.

Bar-heued ; 115 / 3252, *adj.*, bare-headed. A.S. *bar*, *bær* ; Icel., *berr*, bare.

Baronyes ; 575 / 16,579, *sb. pl.* baronies. O.Fr. *baronie*.

Bars ; 411 / 11771, *sb. pl.*, ? allusion to the game of prisoners' bars or base, and not to that of throwing the bar ; "bede we on hym þe bars," offer him the match at bars, attack him ? Wace, *Met en estor et en esfroi*, l. 11, 200.

Baston ; 3 / 89, *sb.*, a kind of rhyme.

Basyn ; 380 / 10,895, *sb.*, bascinet, helmet. O.Fr. *bacinet*, a helmet (like a small basin).

Batailles ; 463 / 13,348, *sb. pl.*, brigades, or the battalions forming a brigade. O.Fr. *bataille.*

Bate ; 20 / 569 ; 107 / 3014, *vb. inf.*, abate, stop. O.Fr. *abatre.*

Bated hym upon ; 154 / 4,406, *perf. sing.*, threw himself upon. O.Fr. *batre, venir batant, tot batans*, en toute hâte.

Baþynge, at his ; 500 / 14,417, *sb.*, in his bathing or bath. A.S. *baðian* ; O.Icel. *baða*, to bathe.

Baundon ; 187 / 5326, *sb.*, power, command. O.Fr. *bandon.*

Baylle ; 145 / 4137, *sb.*, government. *See* Baillye.

Baysche, 484 / 13952, *vb. inf.*, to be astonished, frightened. O.Fr. *bahir.*

Bayscht ; 164 / 4676, *pp.*, cast down, disheartened. O.Fr. *bahir.*

Be ; 466 / 13436, *sb.*, a bee. A.S. *beo.*

Bed ; 11 / 307, *perf. pl.*, bade, ordered. A.S. *biddan*, perf., *bæd*, pl., *bædon.*

Bed ; 141 / 4009, *vb.* 3 *pl. perf.*, offered. A.S. *beodan*, perf. s. *bead.*, pl., *budon.*

Bede ; 488 / 14,063, *vb. inf.*, offer. A.S. *beodan.*

Bedrede ; 313 / 8964, *adj.*, bedridden. A.S. *bedrida, bedridda*, clinicus ; A.S. *bed, ridda*, rider.—Skeat.

Beggere ; 549 / 15,832, *sb.*, beggar. *Beggen*, prob. from A.S. *bed-ec-ian* ; *bed-* = *bid-*, beg, pray. Sweet.

Belde ; 212 / 6036, *vb. inf.*, rely, take courage, cheer. A.S. *bældan*, to animate, encourage, make bold, incite.

Belewed ; 287 / 8296, *pp.*, bellowed, roared. O.Icel. *belja.* A.S. *bylgean.*

Bem ; 316 / 9035, *sb.*, beam, ray. A.S. *beam* ; O.Fris. *bam.*

Bemes ; 362 / 10,355, *sb. pl.*, trumpets. A.S. *beme, byme.*

Ben ; 427 / 12,223, *pp.*, been.

Bendeles ; 351 / 10,043, *sb.*, narrow bands. O.N. *bendel* ; O.Icel. *bendile.*

Benisoun ; 244 / 6961, *sb.*, blessing. O.Fr. *beneiçun.* Lat. *benedictionem.*

Ber ; 120 / 3393, *vb. inf.*, "*ber ham*," keep themselves, be. A.S. *beran.* Gothic, *bairan.* Icel. *bera.*

Berd ; 431 / 12,344, *sb.*, beard. A.S. *beard.*

Bere ; 401 / 11,465, *vb. inf.*, bear, behave, conduct. A.S. *beran* ; Gothic, *bairan.*

Bere ; 336 / 9605, *sb.*, bier. A.S. *bær.*

Beres ; 400 / 11,431, *sb. pl.*, bears. A.S. *bera.*

Berfreys ; 36 / 1031, *sb. pl.*, towers on wheels to be pusht up to the enemy's walls (our belfreys). O.Fr. *berfroit, berfreit* ; M.H.Ger. *berefrit : bere*, protection, *frit*, place of security ; O.H.Ger. *fridu*, a tower.—Skeat.

Beryed ; 61 / 1710, *p.p.*, buried. A.S. *byrgan.*

Beryng ; 373 / 10,679, *sb.*, bearing, behaviour, manners. A.S. *beren*, to bear, carry oneself.

Bes ; 403 / 11,527, 2 *sing. pres. subj.*, (if thou) art.

Besemed ; 5 / 153, *perf. pl.*, looked, appeared, seemed. A.S. (*be*)*seman* ; O. Icel. *sæma.*

Beste ; 497 / 14,342, *adj.* as *sb.*, best part or properties. A.S. *betst.*

Bet ; 550 / 15,870, *pp.*, bettered, improved. A.S. *bêtan* (*bot*, boot, remedy), pp. *bête.*

Beten ; 447 / 12,795, *pp.*, beaten. A.S. *betan.*

Betes ; 361 / 10,344, *s. pres.*, beats, knocks.

Beute, 217 / 6180, *sb.*, beauty. O.Fr. *biaute.*

Beye ; 19 / 544, *adj.*, both. A.S. *begen.* —Skeat's *Engl.-A.Sax. Vocab.*

Bi ; 16 / 461, *prep.*, in, at. A.S. *bi.*

Bicam ; 374 / 10,716, *perf. sing.*, became, changed into. A.S. *bicuman*, p. *bicom.*

Biden ; 427 / 12,196, 3 *pl. perf.*, delayed, stayed. A.S. *bidan* (perf. pl., *bidon*). Gothic, *beidan.*

Bigan ; 204 / 5791, began.

Bigged ; 16 / 452, *pref. sing.*, built. O.Icel. *byggja.*

Biggyng ; 68 / 1898, *sb.*, building, city.

Bihinde; 407 / 11,646, *adv.* (tribute), behind, in arrear. A.S. *behindan.*

Biried; 274 / 7802, 3 *pl. perf.*, buried. A.S. *byrgan.*

Biside; 55 / 1551, *adv.*, to one side, on the enemy's flank.

Bistrod; 452 / 13,028, *perf. pl.*, bestrode. A.S. *bistridan.*

Biten; 470 / 13,558, 3 *pl. pres.*, bite, pierce.

Bitid; 536 / 15,451, *pref. sing.*, befell, happened to. A.S. *betidan.*

Bitraischt; 178 / 5061, *pp.*, betrayed. O. Fr. *trair.* Lat. *tradere.*

Bitterlyke; 567 / 16,371, *adv.*, fiercely. A.S. *biterlice.*

Blake; 248 / 7073, *adj.*, black in colour; 530 / 15,290, *adj.*, clad in a black robe. The black monks were the Dominicans. A.S. *blac, blæc.*

Blan; 472 / 13,613, *vb. pt. t.*, ceased, left off. A.S. *blinnan*, perf., *blan.*

Ble; 517 / 14,913, *sb.*, colour, complexion. A.S. *bleo, bleoh.*

Blenk; 38 / 1076; 43 / 1236; Blenke, 247 / 7034, *sb.*, trick, stratagem. A.S. *blencan*, to deceive.

Blent; 159 / 4560, *pp.*, blinded. A.S. *blendian.*

Bleynt; 54 / 1522, *perf. sing.*, dodged (an arrow) got out of the way. A.S. *blencan.*

Blome; 145 / 4166; 367 / 110,512, *sb.*, bloom, flower, prize, palm. A.S. *blostma.* O.Dutch, *blosem.*

Blynne; 73 / 2062, *intrans., inf.*, cease, stop. A.S. *blinnan.*

Blynnes; 548 / 15,810, *trans., pres. sing.*, stops, puts an end to.

Blyue; 56 / 1577; 422 / 12,072, *adv.*, quickly. E.E. *bi life*, with life, quickly.

Bod; 430 / 12,317, *perf. pl.*, waited, halted. A.S. *bidan*, perf., *bad*, pp. *biden.*

Bode; 54 / 1518; 276 / 7851, *sb.*, message. A.S. *beodan*, to bid. A.S. *bod*, a command. O.Icel. *bod*, a message.

Bodeword; 343 / 9810, *sb.*, message, news. O.Icel. *boðorð.* (A.S. *bodscipe.*)

Bode; 474 / 13,665, *sb.*, body, corpse. A.S. *bodig.*

Boge; 391 / 11,197, *sb.*, lamb-skin fur used formerly as an edging and ornament. O.Fr. *boge*; Eng. *budge*; Gael. *bolg*, bag (for which skins of lambs, &c. would be used).—Skeat's Etym. Dict.

Boke; 74 / 2086, *sb.*, books, learning, study. A.S. *bôc*; O.Icel. *bôk.*

Bolded; 108 / 3037, *perf. pl.*, took courage; 536 / 15,461, grew bold. A.S. *bealdian.*

Boldeloker, þe; 32 / 918, *adv.*, the (*abl.*), more boldly. A.S. *bealdlice*; *beald*, bold, brave. O.L.Ger. *bald.*

Bold-hede; 467 / 13,465, *sb.*, daring, courage. A.S. *beald*, bold.

Bole; 17 / 478, *sb.*, bull. O.Icel. *boli*; O.Dutch, *bulle, bolle*; A.S. *bulluca*, a bullock.

Bolnede, 288 / 8204; Bolned, 340 / 9720, *perf. sing.*, swelled. Dutch *bolnen.* Dan. *bolne.* O.Icel. *bolyna.*

Bon; 241 / 6862, *sb.*, bone. (flesch and bon, 63 / 1757). A.S. *ban.* O.L.Ger. *ben.* O.Fris. *ben.*

Bond; 502 / 14,484, *perf. pl.*, bound. A.S. *bindan*, perf. *band*, pl. *bundon.*

Bone; 214 / 6083, *sb.*, prayer, request; 539 / 15,546, boon, benefit. O.S. *bén.* O.Icel. *bôn.*

Bone; 58 / 1641; 379 / 10,587, *adj.*, ready, prepared. Icel. *búinn* pp. of *búa*, to prepare. Now, "bound" for Natal, &c.

Bor; 290 / 8268, *sb.*, boar. A.S. *bar.* O.H.Ger. *ber.*

Bordes; 162 / 4628, *sb. pl.*, planks, beams; 325 / 9280, tables (which were moveable boards on tressels). A.S. *bord.*

Bore; 163 / 4666; *inf.*, to penetrate, make way through. A.S. *borian.* O.Icel. *bora.*

Borewe; 317 / 9076, *vb. inf.*, give a pledge for, have on security. A.S. *borgian*; *borg*, a pledge.

Born; 469 / 13,513, *pt.*, borne. A.S. *beran*, pt. *boren, geboren.*

Borne; 286 / 8164, *sb.*, burn, brook. A.S. *burne.*

Borough; 478 / 13,778, *sb.*, borough, town. A.S. *burg, buruh.*

Bos; 451 / 13,009, *vb. pr. t.*, it behoves.

Bost ; **34** / 983, *sb.*, boasting, pride. Welsh *bostio*, to brag.

Bot, *prep.*, **7** / 208, 213, 216, except.

Bot ; **16** / 4677, *conj.*, except, unless. A.S. (*be-utan*) *butan*, lit, be out.

Bot ; **193** / 5488, 5490, *sb.*, boat, vessel. A.S. *bât*. Dutch *boot*.

Bot ; **169** / 4819, *sb.*, advantage, remedy. A.S. and O.Icel. *bot*. O.L.Ger. and Gothic *bota*. Eng. *boot, to boot*, to the good, in addition.

Bot ; **108** / 3032, *perf. pl.*, bit, cut ; **278** / 7900, *pref. sing.*, took effect, told. A.S. *bitan* (*perf. pl.* biton). O.Icel. *bita*.

Bote ; **382** / 10,943, *sb.*, advantage, good, remedy. A.S. *bôt*.

Boteler ; **383** / 10,990 ; Botyler ; **472** / 13,602, *sb.*, butler. O.Fr. *bouteillier* (*bouteille* from *botte, butte*, butt, cask).

Botelerye ; **395** / 11,314, *sb.*, cellar. O.Fr. *bouteillerie*.

Boun ; **167** / 4766, *adj.*, ready, quick. *See* Bone.

Bounte ; **194** / 5508, *sb.*, greatness, distinction, rank. O.Fr. *bonte*.

Bour ; **196** / 5576, *sb.*, chamber, inner room, opposed to "hall," the public outer room. A.S. *búr*, from *búan*, to inhabit. O.Icel. *búr*. North Eng. *byre*.

Bourde ; **266** / 7586, *sb.*, joke, sport, *bourde, plaisanterie*. O.Fr. *behourd, bohourt*, joust, tournament. O.N. and O.H.G., *hurd*, a barrier. Eng. *hurdle*.

Bourdys ; **166** / 4743, *sb. pl.*, jousts, games, sports. O.Fr. *behourd, bohourd*.

Bouspret ; **422** / 12,061, *sb.*, bowsprit. L. Ger. *bögspret*.

Bow ; **561** / 16182, *sb.*, bough, branch. A.S. *bôg, bôh*.

Bowaille ; **153** / 4386, *sb.*, bowels, entrails. O.Fr. *boele, buele*, from Lat. *botellus*, dim. of *botulus*, a sausage, originally an intestine.

Bowaylled ; **120** / 3411, *perf. pl.*, disembowelled.

Bowand ; **293** / 8360 ; Bowynge, **531** / 15,305, *pr. p.*, bowing, obedient, subject. A.S. *bugan*. O.Dutch *buigen*.

Bowed ; **452** / 13,047, *pp.*, bent, curved, beaten in. A.S. *bogen, pp.*

Bowlyne ; **422** / 12,061, *sb.*, bowline, rope, running from the bows to.

Brak ; **416** / 11,912, *perf. sing.*, came out, of, passed out of ; **577** / 16,631, recovered (from stupor) ; **14** / 400, sprang, descended. A.S. *brecan* (perf. *bræc*, pp. *brocen*). Gothic *brihan*.

Bras ; **81** / 2246, *sb.*, brass. A.S. *bræs*.

Brast ; **287** / 8177, *perf. pl.*, burst. A.S. *berstan, perf.* bærst, *sing.*, burston, *pl.*

Braunches ; **400** / 11,446, *sb. pl.*, branches. O.Fr. *branche*.

Brayd ; **379** / 10,859, *pref. pl.*, shook, waved. A.S. *bregdan, bredan*.

Braye ; **123** / 3488, *vb., inf.*, cry out, howl. O.Fr. *braire*.

Bre ; **361** / 10,333, *sb.*, brow (of land). Scot. *brae*.

Brede ; **263** / 7511, *sb.*, breadth. A.S. *brâdu*. O.Fris. *brêde*.

Bref ; **33** / 939, *sb.*, a letter, summary of opinion. O.Fr. *bref*.

Brek ; **508** / 14,662, *sb.*, break, breaking, A.S. *gebrec*.

Breke ; **452** / 13,048, *pp.*, broken. A.S. *brocen*, pp.

Breke ; **452** / 13,607, *perf. pl.*, broke through. A.S. *brecan* ; perf. sing. *bræc*, pl. *bræcon*.

Brent, *pp.* ; **288** / 8198, ? a miswriting for the *rent* of the Petit. MS.

Brent ; **37** / 1044, *perf. pl.*, burnt, burnished. A.S. *brennan, bernan*. O.Dutch *bernen*, Gothic *branjan* : compare our *brim*-stone. O.E. *brenstone*.

Brest ; **124** / 3535, *sb.*, "ber forth þe brest," led the van, were in the front of the army ?

Brest ; **472** / 13,598, *vb. inf.*, to burst, break. A.S. *berstan, brestan*.

Brest ; **102** / 2851, *imper. sing.*, burst.

Brestes ; **65** / 1810, *sb. pl.*; breasts, chests. A.S. *breost*. O.Icel. *briost*.

Bretaxes ; **552** / 15,912 ; Bretaxkes ; **37** / 1044, *sb. pl.*, wooden towers with battlements, used in sieges. O.Fr. *breteche*,

Bretaxes—*cont.*
breteske. Cotgrave, has in 1611: "*bret-*
" *esque*, a port or portall of defence in
" the rampire or wall of a towne."

Bretaxed; 508 / 14,646, *vb.*, embattled, with portals and towers.

Breþer; 96 / 2675, *sb. pl.*, brothers. A.S. *broðor*, pl., *broðra*; (*brethren* is a double plural).

Brewe; 411 / 11,674, *vb. inf.*, to brew (mischief), prepare. A.S. *breowan*.

Breyd; 459 / 13,238, *sb.*, twist, tustle, rush, charge. A.S. *brægd*, *bregd*. O.Norse, *bragð*.

Breyd; 433 / 12,404, *pref. sing.*, gript, twisted, wrestled. A.S. *bregdan*, *bredan*, to fold, gripe. *See also* Breyd (*sb.*).

Briche; 399 / 11,406, *adj.*, useful. A.S. *brŷce*. Gothic *brûhs*.

Bridel; 379 / 10,859, *sb. pl.*, bridles. A.S. *bridel*.

Broched; 454 / 13,093, *perf. pl.*, broke, charged into. Fr. *brocher*, piquer, éperonner; *broc*, pointe, pique.

Brod; 104 / 2923, *adj.*, 1. violent, hasty, 2. direful. O.Icel. *braþr*, violent.

Brokes; 214 / 6094, *sb.*, *gen. sing.*, brook's. A.S. *brôc*. O.Dutch *broek*.

Brond; 350 / 10,033, *sb.*, brand, sword. A.S. *brand*, *bond*.

Brosten; 65 / 1833, *perf. pl.*, broken, were broken by a blow. A.S. *berstan*, O.H.Ger. *brestan*, O.Icel. *bresta*.

Brought; 302 / 8616, *pp.* borne, taken, " brought of dawe," taken from day, deprived of life. S.S. *bringan*, pt. t., *brohte*, pp. *gebroht*.

Brouk; 226 / 6452, *imper. sing.*, enjoy. A.S. *brûcan*. O.Icel. *brûka*. Lat. *frui*.

Brouse; 452 / 13,040, *vb. inf.*, bruise, dash. A.S. *brysan*.

Brugges; 110 / 3088, *sb. pl.*, bridges. A.S. *brycg*. O.Icel. *bruggia*. O.Fris. *bregge*.

Brunyes; 479 / 13,831, *sb. pl.*, cuirasses, coats of mail. A.S. *byrne*. Gothic *brunjo*. O.French *brunie*.

Brusch; 292 / 8338. *sb.*, brushwood. O.Fr. *broche*, *brosse*; L.L. *bruscus*.

Brusche; 470 / 13,555. *sb.*, clash, encounter, conflict.

Brygges; 422 / 12,066, *sb. pl.*, bridges, gangways. A.S. *brycg*.

Brym; 174 / 4952, *adj.*, brym or feas; 542 / 15,641, *ferus*, *ferox*. Promptorium fierce, furious.

Brymme; 422 / 15,056, *sb. ob.*, brink, edge, brim. A S. *brymm*.

Brymston; 509 / 14,684, *sb.*, brimstone. A.S. *brinnan*, *byrnan*, to burn, and *stân*, stone.

Bryn; 481 / 12,344, *sb. pl.*, eye-brows. Dan. and Swed., *bryn*.

Bryngand; 358 / 10,240, *pres. p. pl.* bringing.

Brynge; 565 / 16,315, *vb. inf.*, to move, drive, expel. A.S. *bringan*.

Brynke; 355 / 10,171, *sb.*, brink, edge of the harbour. Dan. and Swed., *brink*; "Brink, *margo*." Prompt.

Bukke; 47 / 1328, *sb.*, buck, male deer. A.S. *bucca*, O.Icel. *bukkr*.

Burdon; 549 / 15,846, *sb.*, a staff. O.N. *bourdon*.

Burdoun; 393 / 11,268, *sb.*, the bass voice. O.Fr. *bourdon*, the drone of a bagpipe, or bass in music. Span. *bordon*, the bass of a stringed instrument or of an organ.

Burgeys; 69 / 1934, *sb. pl.*, burgesses, citizens. O.Fr. *burgeois*. Lat. *burgensis*, a citizen. Fr. *bourg*, a city. Gothic, *baurgs*. A.S. *burh*, *burg*. Eng. *borough*.

Burghe; 365 / 10,453, *sb.*, borough, town, city. A.S. *borg*, *burg*.

Burne; 362 / 10,358, *sb.*, lake, water. A.S. *burna*, stream.

Burte; 162 / 4626, *perf. pl.*, clashed together. O.Fr. *borter*, to butt with the horns; "*burter*, cornu petere." Prompt. Parv.

Burþe; 30 / 850, *sb.*, birth, being born " of his burþe," from giving birth to him. A.S. *byrd*. O.H.Ger. *burt*.

Buryels; 306 / 8731; *sb. pl.*, graves, places of burial. A.S. *burgels.*

Busche him; 59 / 1669, *vb. inf.*, place himself in ambush. Busched; 460 / 13,251, *perf. pl.*, (see *enbusched*, 456 / 13,150. *ybusched*; 332 / 9194.) O.H.G. *busc.* O.Dutch *bosch.* O.Fr. *bosche.* M.Lat. *boscus*, bush.

Buschyng, buskyng; 314 / 8980, *sb.*, preparing, getting ready. *See* Busked.

Busked; 33 / 936, *pp.*, got ready, prepared themselves, settled down. Gaelic *busg.* Icel. *búask*, to prepare oneself, *búa*, to prepare. *See* Boun.

Buskes; 120 / 3412, *sb.*, bushes (*see* Busche).

But ȝyf; 450 / 12,884, but if, except, unless.

By; 127 / 3598, *prep.*, in. during.

By, 310 / 8846; Bye, 31 / 9076, *vb. inf.*, buy, pay for. A.S. *bicgan.*

Bycam; 140 / 3968, *perf. sing.*, went to. A.S. *becumen*, perf. *becom.*

Byde; 97 / 2706, *vb. inf.*, await (the attack of), stand against. A.S. *abidan.*

Byfore; 48 / 1375, *prep.*, before, in front of.

Byforn; 533 / 15,378, *adv.*, previously. A.S. *beforan.*

Bygged; 67 / 1880; 305 / 8725, *perf. s.*, built; 129 / 3683, *pp.*, built on, inhabited; 362 / 13,375, *pp.*, housed, settled, resident. A.S. *byggan.* O.Icel. *byggja, byggva*, from *buen* habitare.

Byggynge; 574 / 16,567; *sb.*, building, home, settlement, habitation. O.Icel. *bygging.*

Bygon; 96 / 2675, *pp.*, gone, dead. A.S. *began* (pp. *begangen*), to go over.

Bygonne; 451 / 12,893, 565 / 16,301, *pp.* begun. A.S. *biginnan, pp. begunenn.*

Bygyn; 332 / 9502, *vb. inf.*, begin, spring up, arise. A.S. *biginnan.*

Byhalued; 347 / 9335; *perf. pl.*, surrounded. O.H.Ger, *behalbon*, to surround.

Byherd; 368 / 10,544, *vb.*, heard of, bruited about. A.S. *heran.*

Byhet; 159 / 4545, *perf. sing.*, promised. A.S. *behatan.*

Byhouely; 307 / 8763, *adj.*, necessary, pressing, unavoidable. A.S. *behoflic.*

By-howe; 390 / 11,165, *vb. inf.*, look at, see. A.S. *bihawan.*

Bykenne; 250 / 7135, *vb. pr. t.*, hand over, commit.

Byker; 262 / 7482, 323 / 9234, *sb.*, battle, fight.

By-knowe, do; 385 / 11,032, *inf.*, cause to be known, acknowledged. A.S. *bicnawan.*

Bylapped; 40 / 1146, *v. sing. pt. t.*, surrounded, enclosed. O.Dutch. *lappen*, to surround.

Byleft; 560 / 16,148, *perf. sing.*, remained.

Byleue; 541 / 15,615, *vb. inf.*, remain, be left. A.S. *bilæfan.* Gothic, *bilaibjan.*

Byleue; 168 / 4788, *vb. inf.*, leave to. A.S. *læfan.*

Bymene; 318 / 9099, *pres. t. pl.*, mean, signify, typify. A.S. *bimænan.*

Byment; 436 / 12,485, *perf. sing.*, bemoaned, lamented, grieved. A.S. *bimænan.*

Bynam; 96 / 2682, *perf. sing.*, deprived, robbed. A.S. *biniman.* *See* Nam.

Bynde; 565 / 16,304, *vb. inf.*, hold, end, result.

Byndes; 15 / 430, 3 *pl. pres.*, join, bind. twine. A.S. *bindan.* O.Fris. O.Icel. *binda.*

Bynime; 405 / 11,585, *vb. inf.*, to take away. A.S. *beniman.*

By-neþe; 286 / 8148, *prep.*, beneath, under. A.S. *beneoð, beneoðen.*

Bynne; 262 / 7457, *adv.*, within. A.S. *binnan.*

Byre; 380 / 10,906, *adv.*, strongly?

Byried; 137 / 3905, *perf. plur.*, buried. A.S. *byrgan.*

Byrying; 491 / 14,154, *sb.*, burying, interment.

Bys; 166 / 4744, *sb.*, dark grey fine cloth, fine linen. O.Fr. *bis.* Maeso-Gothic, *bwssaun.* Greek *βυσσος.* "Sum man was rich, and was clothid in purpur and

Bys—*cont.*
biys, and he eet ech day shynyngli."—St. Luke, xvi., 19.—*Wickliffe.*

Byseced; 292 / 8313, *pref. pl.*, besieged. Fr. *siège.* L. *ob-sid-i-um*, sitting down before a town to take it, so. A.S. *besittan, ymbsittan*, to besiege.

Byseded; 234 / 6657, *perf. pl.*, ? miswriting for *byseged:* not beset, fell upon, A.S. *besetan.*

Byset; 226 / 6448, *pp.*, bestowed, settled. A.S. *besettan.*

Bysette; 374 / 10,710, *pp.*, ornamented, "set." A.S. *bisettan.*

Bysoughte at; 304 / 8692, *pref. pl.*, besought from, begged of. A.S. *bisecan*, pt. t. *soht.*

Bystad; 432 / 12,362, *pp.*, bestead, placed, O.Dutch, *besteden.* O.H.Ger. *pistaten.*

By-swok; 398 / 11,398, *perf. sing.*, cheated, deceived. A.S. *bi-swican.*

Bytake; 435 / 12,445, *vb. inf.*, give to, hand over to. A.S. *bitacan.*

Bytas; 423 / 12,088, *sb. pl.*, ropes. *See* Note.

Bytaughte þem; 230 / 6566, *perf. pl.*, committed, commended themselves to. A.S. *bitæcan*, perf. *bitæhte.*

Byte; 183 / 5204, *v. inf.*, get on, as a wheel bites before it can move.

Byten; 287 / 8196, *pp.*, bitten. A.S. and O.H.Ger. *bitan.* O.Fris. and O.Icel. *bita.* Gothic, *beitan.*

Byþenke; 465 / 13,409, *pres. sing.*, think, reflect. A.S. *beþecunn.*

By-þought hym; 539 / 15,545, *perf. s.*, remembered, thought.

Byþoughtest; 150 / 4289, 2 *sing. perf.*, bethoughtest, recollectedest. A.S. *biþencan*, perf. *beþoht, beþohte.*

Bytok; 21 / 599, *perf. pl.*, took to, gave to, handed to.

Bytrowd; 285 / 8112, *pp.*, believed, trusted, A.S. *treowian, truwian.* O.H.Ger. *truwen, truen.* O.Icel. *trua.* Gothic. *trauan.*

By-twen; 246 / 7016, *adv.*, between, hence (like "amonge"), at times, at intervals.

Bytwene; 61 / 1715, *adv.*, between the two hosts, A.S. *betweonum, betwinum, bitweon.*

Bytwyxten; 13 / 364, *adv.*, between. A.S. *betwix.*

Bytydde; 526 / 15,162, *perf. sing.*, it happened. A.S. *betidan.*

Bywent; 56 / 1587, *perf. sing.*, slasht round, defended.

Bywey; 354 / 10,145, *sb.*, byway. A.S. *weg.* Gothic, *vigs*, a way.

Byword; 561 / 16,170, *sb.*, proverb. A.S. *biword.* Gothic, *vaurd.*

Bywyte; 360 / 10,321, *vb. inf.*, guard, keep. A.S. *biwitan.*

By-ȝonde; 187 / 5316, *prep.*, beyond. A.S. *begeondan.*

C.

Calanged; 313 / 8951, *perf. sing.*, challenged, claimed. O.Fr. *chalengier, calengier.*

Camen; 457 / 13,187, *perf. plur.*, came. A.S. *cuman*, perf. pl., *comon.*

Can; 63 / 1756, *v.* 1 *sing. pres.*, know, understand. A.S. *cunnan*, pres. *ic can.*

Canstow; 281 / 8012, canst thou.

Carf; 272 / 7733, 3 *perf. pl.* of *kerven.* A.S. *ceorfan*, carve, cut.

Carie; 485 / 13,987, "dide þem carie," caused them to be carried, conveyed. O.Fr. *carier* (from *car*, L. *carrus*).

Carneled; / 14,646, *pp.*, embattled. O.Fr. *crenel*, "langue d'oïl *carnel*," battlement.

Carneles; 238 / 6790, *sb. pl.*, battlements. O.Fr. *crenel, carnel.*

Carole; 310 / 8872, *sb.* circle (of stones). O.Fr. *carole.* Lat. *carolla* (dim. of *corona*).

Caroles; 63 / 1775, *sb. pl.*, carols, round dances. O.Fr. *carole* (Lat. *corolla, corona*).

Cas ; 63 / 436, *sb.*, chance. O.Fr. *cas.* Lat. *casus.*

Cast ; 59 / 1653, 3 *pl. perf.*, uttered. O.Icel. *kasta.*

Cast ; 368 / 10,532, *sb.*, row, line. O.Icel. *kast.*

Cast ; 306 / 8735, *sb.*, "divise a cast," devise a scheme. O.Icel. *kast.*

Causes ; 110 / 3088, *sb. pl.*, causeways (originally made of chalk). O.Fr. *cauchie, chaucie.* L. *calciata.* "*Cauce-wei*, causeway." Prompt Parv.

Cayser ; 416 / 11,913, *sb.*, Cæsar, Emperor. A.S. *casere.* Lat. *Cæsar.*

Centeners ; 469 / 13,527, *num.* hundreds (though O.Fr. *centeinier, centenier*, is "juge d'une centaine).

Certeyn ; 485 / 13,965, *adj. as sb.*, certainty.

Chace ; 445 / 12,739, *vb. pres.*, pursue. O.Fr. *chacier.*

Chaffare ; 391 / 11,198, *sb.*, goods, merchandise. O.Eng. *chaffare, chap-fare.* A.S. *ceap*, O.Sax. *côp*, bargain.

Chalans ; 357 / 10,218, *sb. pl.*, barges. *See* Note.

Chanon ; 533 / 15,372 ; Chanoun ; 16,703, *sb.*, canon, church official. O.Fr. and L. *canon.*

Chapitel ; 254 / 7228, *sb.*, chapter of a service-book. O.Fr. *capitle*, L. *capitulum.*

Chapitre ; 519 / 14,963, *sb.*, chapter of a book. O.Fr. *chapitre, chapitle*, Lat. *capitulum.*

Chare ; 308 / 8801, *sb.*, turn, trick.

Chared ; 545 / 15,730, *s. perf.*, turned. A.S. *cerran.*

Charge ; 132 / 3750, *sb.* care, account, consideration, importance. O.Fr. *charge.*

Charged ; 26 / 752, 3 *s. perf.*, loaded, fill'd ;

Charged ; 460 / 13,266, *pp.* given in charge (?)

Charget ; 51 / 1437, 3 *pl.* put on board, loaded their ships with. O.Fr. *chargier.*

Chartre ; 417 / 11,923, *sb.* writing, document. (K. Arthur's answer to Lucius.) O.Fr. *chartre.* L. *carta.*

Chas ; 111 / 3135, *sb.* the chace, hunting. O.Fr. *chace.* Ital. *caccia* from a theoretic L. *captiare*, from *captus.*

Chasand ; 53 / 1506, *pr. p.* chasing deer, hunting. O.Fr. *chacier.*

Chaumbre ; 254 / 7242, *sb.* chamber. Fr. *chambre.* Lat. *camera.*

Chaumpion ; 513 / 14,792. Chaumpioun ; 14,793, *sb.* champion. O.Fr. *champion.*

Chaunce ; 547 / 15,790, *sb.* fortune. O.Fr. *cheance, chaance.* L.Lat. *cadentia.*

Chayer ; 391 / 11,211, *sb.*, chair, throne. O.Fr. *chaiere.* Lat. *cathedra*, an arm chair, a chair of state, bishop's seat.

Chayne ; 303 / 8650. Cheyne ; 303 / 8661, *sb.*, chain. O.Fr. *cadène, chaene, chaine.* Lat. *catena.*

Chees ; 12 / 339, 3 *sing. perf.*, chose. *See* Ches.

Chef ; 512 / 14,752, *adj.* chief, principal. O.Fr. *chef.*

Cheftaigne ; 503 / 14,526, *sb.* chief.

Cheftayn ; 459 / 13,228, *sb.* chief. O.Fr. *chevetaigne.* (L. *capitaneus* from *caput.*) *See* Cheuentayne.

Chek ; 451 / 12,894, *sb.* check, defeat. O.Fr. *eschec.*

Chek ; 398 / 11,399, *sb.* check; (in chess). O.Fr. *eschec.*

Cheked ; 444 / 12,704, *pp.* choked. A.S. *aceocan*, pp. *acecod.*

Cheker ; 398 / 11,396, *sb.* ; 360 / 10,310, chess board. O.Fr. *eschequier.*

Chekkes ; 65 / 1820, checks, knocks.

Chere ; 48 / 1374 ; 422 / 12,077, *sb.* cheer, countenance, looks, feeling. O.Fr. *chere, chiere*, face, look, mien.

Cherly ; 330 / 9423, *adv.* intimately, affectionately. O.Fr. *cher.* Lat. *carus.*

Ches ; 8 / 227, *perf. sing.*, chose. A.S. *ceosan* : perf., *he ceas* ; O.Fris. *kiasa* ; O.Icel. *kiosa.*

Cheson ; 237 / 6746, *sb.*, occasion, excuse. contr. from *encheson.* O.Fr. *enchaisoun* (*chaoir. L. cadere, casus*).

Cheste ; 168 / 4792, *sb.*, strife, quarrel. A.S. *ceast.*

Chesyng; 102 / 2861, *sb.*, choice. A.S. *ceosung.*

Cheue; 536 / 15,465, *vb. inf.*, submit, acknowledge as head. See *acheved.*

Cheuentaigne; 467 / 13,452, *sb.*

Cheuentayne; 227 / 6468, *pl.*, chief. O.Fr. *chevetaine.* L.Lat. *capitaneus*, from Lat. *caput*, the head.

Cheuysance; 30 / 846, *sb.*, hap, fortune, end. O.Fr. *chevance*, from *chevir*, venir a *chef.* L. *caput.*

Cheytifte; 33 / 947, *sb.*, captivity, slavery. O.Fr. *chetifite.* Lat. *captivitas.*

Cheytyf; 428 / 12,244, *sb.*, caitiff, wretched man. O.Fr. *cheitif. chetif* (L. *captivus.*)

Childre; 516 / 14,877, *sb. pl.*, children. A.S. *cild*, pl., *cildra, cildru.*

Chymbes; 398 / 11,387, *sb. pl.*, cymbals. O.Fr. *cymbe.* Lat. *cymbalum.*

Chyn; 444 / 12,702, *sb.*, chin. A.S. *cin.* Gothic, *kinnus.*

Chynes; 485 / 13,976, *sb. pl.*, chines, chinks, clefts. A.S. *cine* (cf. Blackgang Chine, &c., in the Isle of Wight).

Claf; 380 / 10,895; Clef; 10,908, 3 *s. perf.*, cleft, cut in two. A.S. *cleofan*, perf. t. *cleaf*, pp. *clofen.*

Clarioun; 398 / 11,384, *sb.*, clarion. O.Fr. *clarion.*

Cledde; 248 / 7085; Cladde; 201 / 5984, *perf. sing.*, clad, dressed. A.S. *cladian.*

Clef; 3 *s. perf.*; 380 / 10,908, clave, cleft, split; 452 / 13,048, *perf. pl.*, cleft. A.S. *cleofan, clufan*; perf. s. *cleaf*, pl. *clufon.*

Clergye; 386 / 11,063, *sb.*, clergy, learning (a supposed *clericia*, from Lat. *clericus*).

Clerk; 533 / 15,377, 15,379, *sb.*, cleric, learned man. O.Fr. *clerc.* Lat. *clericus.*

Cleues; 284 / 8104, *vb. pr. t.*, cleaves, falls apart. A.S. *cleofan.* O.Icel. *kliufa.*

Cleym (rymes with Iweyn); 492 / 14,202, *vb. inf.* Cleyme; 410 / 11,717, 3 *pl. pres.*, lay claim to. O.Fr. *claimer, clamer.* Lat. *clamare.*

Cleymed; 159 / 4548, *perf. sing.*, proclaimed, declared. O.Fr. *clamer, cleimer*, proclamer. Lat. *clamare.*

Clipte; 283 / 8054, *perf. sing.*, clasped, embraced. A.S. *clyppan*, perf. s. *clypte.*

Clos; 460 / 13,250, *sb. sing.*; 143 / 4381, *plur.*, enclosure, fortified encampment. Fr. *clos*, close. L. *clausus.*

Closed; 125 / 3565, *perf. s.*, enclosed.

Clostire; 249 / 7109, *sb., gen. sing.*, of the cloister. O.Fr. *cloistre.* Lat. *claustrum.*

Cloþ; 369 / 10,553, *sb.*, piece of cloth.

Cloþes; 558 / 16,086, *sb. pl.*, tablecloths. A.S. *clâð.* O.Fris. *klâth.*

Clouen; 481 / 13,884, *pp.*, cloven, cut through. A.S. *cleofan.*

Coeuere; 240 / 6828, *ob. inf.*, cover, protect. O.Fr. *couvrir.* L. *cooperire.*

Cof; 67 / 1886, *adj.*, energetic, quick. A.S. *câf*, quick, eager.

Cogges; 422 / 12,068, *sb. pl.*, cogs, small ships. M.L.Ger., *kogge.* O.Dutch, *kogghe.* O.Icel., *kugge*, liburna.

Colede; 98 / 2731, *perf. s.*, culled, picked out. O.Fr. *cueillir, coillir.* Lat. *colligere.*

Comande; 176 / 5016; Comand, 289 / 8237, *imp. part.*, coming. A.S. *cuman.* O.Fris. *kuma.* O.Icel. *koma.*

Comber; 537 / 15,474, *ob. inf.*, trouble, harass, crush, conquer. O.Fr. *combrer*, to hinder.

Combraunce; 289 / 8247, *sb.*, trouble, hindrance. O.Fr. *combrer*, from L.Lat. *combrus*, a heap, from Lat. *cumulus.*

Combren; 432 / 12,356, *vb. inf.*, trouble, hurt, injure. O.Fr. *combrer.* M.H.Ger. *kumbern.* O.Dutch, *combren.*

Comelyng; 300 / 8563, *sb.*, stranger, foreigner. O.H.Ger. *chomeling.* "*Comelynge* (new cum man or woman). Adventicius inquilinus." *Prompt. Parv.*; used by Harrison in 1577–87.

Comune of; 532 / 15,326, *vb. inf.*, have intercourse, deal with. O.Fr. *communier.* Lat. *communicare.*

Comune; 463 / 13,364, *sb.*, common soldiers. O.Fr. *commun*, as sb., communauté. Lat. *communis.*

Comynges; **450** / 12,882, *sb. pl.*, comings (of Petron to help his men just when they most needed it).

Concente; **208** / 6226, *vb. inf.*, agree. Fr. *consentir*. Lat. *consentire*.

Cone; **1** / 8, 3 *pl. pres.*, know, understand. A.S. *hi cunnon*.

Cone; **34** / 959, "cone maugre" return, give blame or reproach (Fr. *maugre*), as "can þank," gives thanks.

Cones þank; **73** / 2041, 2 *sing. pres.*, lit. knowest, hence feelest, payest, returnest thanks. A.S. þu *cunne* or *canst*.

Conestables; **123** / 3500, *sb. pl.*, officers, generals. O.Fr. *conestable*. L.Lat. *constabularius* (*comes stabuli*).

Confort; **450** / 12,886, *sb.*, encouragement, help, generalship. O.Fr. *confort*, encouragement, secours. Lat. *confortari*, to cheer, encourage, from *fortis*.

Conforted; **295** / 8413, *pp.*, encouraged, cheered. Fr. *conforter*. Lat. *confortari*.

Conisaunce; **192** / 5455, *sb.*, mark, cognizance, arms, standard. O.Fr. *connoissance*, bannière, pennon, armoiries. See *cognitiones* in Du Cange.

Coniurysoun; **311** / 8900, *sb.*, conjuring. O.Fr. *conjuraison*. Lat. *conjuratio*.

Connynge; **438** / 12,540, *sb.*, knowledge, cleverness. A.S. *cunning*; *cunnan*, to know.

Conrey; **164** / 4693, *sb.*, army, company, followers.

Conreye; **464** / 13,375, *sb.*, batallion. O.Fr. *conroi*.

Conreye; **118** / 3345, *sb.*, equipment, O.Fr. *conroi* équipage, préparatifs, appareil. (Goth. *raidjan*. A.S. *ge-rædian*, to prepare, get ready.) Burguy.

Conrtre; **204** / 5813, *sb.*, contre, country. O.Fr. *contree*.

Consayl; **102** / 2855, *sb.*; Conseyl; **274** / 7800, counsel, advice. Fr. *conseil*, *consail*. Lat. *consilium*.

Conseilles; **42** / 1201, *imper. plur.*, consult, consider. Fr. *conseiller*. Lat. *consiliari*.

Constablerye; **155** / 4446, *sb.*, high office, authority.

Contek; **100** / 2813; **276** / 7854, *sb.*, contest, quarrel, strife.

Contrariously; **442** / 12,649, *adv.*, in opposition, against. Fr. *contraire*. Lat. *contrarius*.

Contreoue; **251** / 7146, *vb. inf.*, contrive. O.Fr. *controver*, from L. *turbare*.

Contreued; **509** / 14,677, *pp.*, contrived, invented.

Cony; **546** / 15,750; Conyng; **391** / 11,197, *sb.*, rabbit. O.Fr. *connin*. Lat. *cuniculus*.

Cop; **212** / 6047, *sb.*, top, summit. A.S. *copp*. O.Icel. *koppr*.

Coper; **568** / 16,399, *sb.*, copper. L.Lat. *cuper*. Lat. *cuprum*, *cuprium æs*, Cyprian brass.

Coppe; **48** / 1364; Coupe; **395** / 11,319, *sb.*, cup. A.S. *cuppe*. O.Fr. *coupe*, *cupe*, L. *cupa*.

Copple; **4** / 102, *sb.*, couplet. O.Fr. *copple*, *couple*, L. *co-p-ul-a*, from O.Lat. *apere* to join, pp. *aptus*.—Skeat.

Coppled; **3** / 88, *pp.*, coupled ("a kowe," O.Fr. *coe*, L. *cauda*, tail, a couplet of rymes ?).

Coraious; **405** / 11,587, *adj.*, courageous. (O.Fr. *coraige*, courage.)

Corneled; **336** / 9605, *adj.*, horned, with projecting poles fore and aft.

Cornerd; **360** / 10,310, *pp.*, cornered, squared. O.Fr. *corniere*. L.Lat. *corneria*, a corner.

Coronal; **392** / 11,236; Corounal; **351** / 10,042, *sb.*, coronet. Fr. *coronal*, L. *coronalis*, from *corona*, a crown.

Coronement; **539** / 15,543, Corounement, *sb.*, coronation. Fr. *coronement*.

Cors; **157** / 4492, *sb.*, corpse, dead body. O.Fr. *cors*, Lat. *corpus*.

Corseint; **580** / 16,726, *sb.*, a holy man, saint in heaven.

Corseyntz; 6124, *sb. pl.* holy persons, saints, martyrs. Fr. *cors saint*. *See* "Piers Plowman," v. 539.

Cortine ; **23** / 645, *v. inf.*, to enclose with curtaims. O.Fr. *cortiner*, Lat. *cortina*, a small court, dim. of *cortis*.

Coruen ; **160** / 4580, *pp.*, carved, cut with tools. A.S. *ceorfan*, pt. t., *cearf*, pp. *corfen*.

Costages ; **416** / 11,917, *sb., pl.*, expenses, money, outlay. O.Fr. *costenge* (*coste* L. *constare*). "Cooste or costage ; *sumptus*."—Cath. Aug.

Costes ; **45** / 1294, *sb. pl.*, coasts. O.F. *coste*.

Cosyn ; **60**/1687, *sb.*, cousin. O.Fr. *cosin*. L.Lat. *cosinus*. Lat. *consobrinus*, child of a mother's sister.

Coueinaunt ; **85** / 2389, *sb.*, agreement, arrangement. O.Fr. *covenant*. Lat. *conventum*.

Couent ; **531** / 15,295, *sb.*, convent. O.Fr. *covent*. Lat. *conventus*, an assemblage, collection.

Couert ; **521** / 15,017, *sb.*, cover. O.Fr. *covert*, pp. of *covrir*. Lat. *coopertus*.

Couetyse ; **100** / 2813, *sb.*, covetousness. O.F. *coveitise* (from L. *cupidus, cupere*.)

Countred ; **476** / 13,728, *perf. s.*, encountered, engaged. O.Fr. *encontrer*.

Coupable ; **488** / 14,085, *adj.*, culpable. O.Fr. *colpable*, from Lat. *culpa*.

Coupe ; **345** / 11,319, *sb.*, cup. *See* Coppe. O.Fr. *coupe*.

Couþ ; **324** / 9265, *pp.*, known, powerful. A.S. *cunnan*, pt. t. *cuðe*, pp. *cuð*.

Couþ ; **361** / 10,341, *adj.*, native ?

Couþe ; **1** / 18 ; **88** / 2478, *perf. t.*, understood, knew. A.S. *cunnan*.

Couwee ; **3** / 85, 89, *sb.*, a couple or more verses with a tail, tag, or additional ryme to them.

Cowardie ; **471** / 13,564, *sb.*, cowardice, turning tail. O.Fr. *cowardie* (*coe*, L. *cauda*, a tail.)

Coyfe ; **380** / 10,896, *sb.*, coif, cap worn under the helmet. O.Fr. *coife* ; M.H.Ger. *kuffe, kopf*, a cup.

Cracchyng ; **288** / 8198, *sb.*, scratching, clawing. "Cracchynge, *sculptura* ; clawyn or cracchyn, scalpo, scrato, grado." Promptorium.

Craft, leche ; **482** / 13,895, *sb.*, skill, art of doctor. A.S. *cræft, læce-cræft*.

Crake ; **178** / 5070, *inf.*, crack, break. A.S. *cracian*. O.Dutch *craken*.

Crede ; **393** / 11,244, *sb.*, crowd. A.S. *cread*.

Creme ; **530** / 15,268, *sb.*, hallowed oil, χρίσμα.

Crep ; **345** / 9881, 3 *pl. perf.*, crept. A.S. *creopan*, pt. t., *creap*.

Creuesses ; **485** / 13,976, *sb. pt.*, crevices, gaps. O.Fr. *crevasse* (*crever*, Lat. *crepare*.)

Cristendome ; **2** / 50, *sb.*, Christianity.

Cristned ; **535** / 15,122, 3 *s. pref.*, baptised, christened. A.S. *cristnian*.

Criynge ; **481** / 13,863, *pr. p.*, crying out, out, shouting. O.Fr. *crier* (Lat. *queri*.)

Croces ; **312** / 8921, *sb. pl.*, croziers. O.Fr. *croce, croche*.

Croked ; **549** / 15,837, *adj.*, crook-backed. O.Icel. *krôkr* a crook. O.Dutch *krôken* to crook.

Crokes ; **65** / 1816, *sb. pl.*, bendings of limbs. O.Icel. *krokr*, a crook.

Cros ; **523** / 15,086 ; Croys ; **521** / 15,029, *sb.*, cross. Fr. *croix*. Lat. *crux*.

Crote ; **75** / 2102, *sb.*, a clod of earth, hence a part. Fr. *crotte*. "Crotte, *glebula*," Prompt. Parv.

Croun ; **42** / 1180 ; **178** / 5070 ; *sb.*, crown (of the head), head. O.Icel. *kruna*. Lat. *corona*.

Crucyfix ; **523** / 15,088, *sb.*, crucifix. Fr. *crucifix*. Lat. *in cruce fixus*.

Crusche ; **105** / 2946, *sb.*, crush, crash. O.Fr. *cruisir, croisir*. Icel. *kreista*.

Crye ; **99** / 2768, *v. inf*, to be proclaimed. Fr. *crier*.

Cubyte ; **65** / 1830 (elbous, P.), *sb. pl.*, cubits, length from the elbow to the tip of the middle finger. L. *cubitus*, bend, elbow.

Cuntek ; **401** / 11,472, *sb.*, strife, contest.

Cuntesses ; **392** / 11,233, *sb. pl.*, countesses. O.Fr. *contesse*.

Cuppe-schoten ; **265** / 7560, *adj.*, drunk, tipsy. A.S. *cuppa*, a cup, and A.S. *sceotan*, pp., *scoten*, to strike.

Curtesy ; **369** / 10,561, *sb.*, courtesy, good manners. O.Fr. *curteisie*, courtesie.

Curteys ; **580** / 16,726, *adj.*, kind. O.Fr. *curteis, courtois.*

Custume ; **16** / 461, *sb.*, custom. O.Fr. *costume, custume.*

D.

Daggares ; **470** / 13,558, *sb. pl.*, daggers. Welsh, *dagr.*

Dalf ; **505** / 14,561, *perf. pl.*, buried, put in holes. A.S. *delfan*, to dig, perf. *dealf.*

Damage ; **159** / 4552, *sb.*, injuries, losses. O.Fr. *damage.* Lat. *dammum.*

Dame ; **526** / 15,150, *sb.*, wife of a king, queen. Fr. *dame*, L.Lat. *domna*, Lat. *domina.*

Dampnacion ; **498** / 14,380, *sb.*, damnation (died in). Lat. *damnatio.*

Dampne ; **167** / 4778, *vb. inf.* condemn. Fr. *damner.* Lat. *damnare.*

Dare ; **182** / 5183, *vb. inf.*, to dare. A.S. *ic dear*, pt. t. *ic dorste.*

Daunger ; **413** / 11,824, dominion, sovereignty.

Daunz ; **309** / 8829, *sb.*, sir. O.Fr. *dans*, Lat. *dominus.*

Dawe, o dawe ; **66** / 1849, off days, dead.

Dawe ; **445** / 12,744 *sb.* days, life ; "dide of dawe," slew.

Dawes ; **16** / 461, *sb. pl.*, days, times. A.S. *daga.*

Debonere ; **341** / 9754, *adj.*, courteous, kind. Fr. *de-bon-aire*, doux, affable, of a good mien.

Deces ; **131** / 3723, *sb.*, decease, death, O.Fr. *deces.* Lat. *decessus.*

Ded ; **61** / 1705 ; **170** / 4860, *sb.*, death. A.S. *dead.* O.Fris. *doth.* O.L.Ger. *dod.*

Dedes ; **274** / 7800, *sb. gen.*, of the dead man ; "cp. þat was þe dedys ryȝt," the dead man's rights. *Handl. Synne* ; **197** / 6320, Oliphant (1st ed.), p. 454. A.S. *dead* pp.

Dedes ; **367** / 10,516, *sb. pl.*, deeds, actions. A.S. *deed.* Gothic, *deds.*

Dedeyn ; **335** / 9587, *sb.*, disdain. O.Fr. *desdain* (L. *dis-dignari*).

Dedlyk ; **95** / 2664, *adv.*, deadlily, in a deadly manner. A.S. *dedlic.*

Dees ; **325** / 9282, *sb.*, a dais, raised platform. O.Fr. *dais, deis* (L. *discus* table).

Defendes ; **441** / 12,614, 3 *s. pres.*, forbids. O.Fr. *defendre.*

Defensables ; **123** / 3499, *adj.* for "defensablest," most skilful in fight, most fit for defence. Fr. *defensable.*

Deflike ; **184** / 5236, *adv.*, deafly. A.S. *deaf*, deaf. O.Fris. *daf.* O.L.Ger. *dof.*

Degre ; **14** / 412, *sb.*, pedigree, descent, genealogy. *See* gre.

Degyse ; **513** / 14,787, *adj.*, out of the fashion, out of my line of work.

Deide (Deyde) ; **30** / 850, *perf. sing.*, died. O.Icel. *deyja*, to die ; O.Fris. *deja*, to kill.

Del ; **100** / 2805, *sb.*, piece, bit ; ilk del (2805) ; ilkadel ; **102** / 2873. A.S. *dæl.*

Dele ; **170** / 4849, *v. inf.*, treat, act. A.S. *dælan.*

Deled ; **416** / 11,890, *pb.*, delivered, handed. A.S. *dælan.*

Delfully ; **239** / 6802, *adv.*, dolefully, lamentably. O.Fr. *doel, deol*, grief.

Deliuered innes ; **390** / 11,180, assigned lodgings in houses.

Demayne (Demeyne) ; **217** / 6178, *sb.*, territory, posssesion. O.Fr. *demeine*, from L.Lat. *dominium.*

Deme (Dome) ; **5** / 154, *vb. inf.*, to judge, give a verdict on, describe. A.S. *deman* ; O.Fris. *dema* ; O.Icel. *dæma.*

Demeyne ; **78** / 2196, *sb. inf.*, manage. O.Fr. *demener*, conduire, guider, from *de* and O.Fr. *mener*, Lat. *minare*, to drive.

Demyng ; **302** / 8604, *sb.*, judgment, sentence.

Dene; 347 / 9917, *sb.*, noise, din. A.S. *dyne, dyn*; O.Dutch, *done.*

Deol; 30 / 865, *sb.*, grief, sorrow. O.Fr. *doel, deol;* Lat. *dolor.*

Deolfoly; 359 / 10,276, *adv.*, dolefully, lamentably.

Deolfuly; 277 / 7888, *adv.*, dolefully, sorrowfully.

Departed; 8 / 222, 223, divided, shared, separated. O.Fr. *departir.*

Depnes; 360 / 10,312, *sb.*, depth. A.S. *deopniss; deop,* deep.

Deppest; 231 / 6567, *adj.*, deepest. A.S. *deop.*

Der; 100 / 2817, *sb.* A.S. "*dar, daru,* destruction, injury, damage, hurt."

Dere; 569 / 16,419, *sb.*, dearth, dearness. A.S, *deore, dŷre,* dear; O.H.Ger. *tiuri,* dearth.

Dere; 184 / 5257, *adj.*, dear. A.S. *deore.* O.Fris. *diore.*

Dered; (?), *perf. t.*, injured, damaged. A.S. *derian*; O.H.Ger. *terian.*

Dereyne; 148 / 4244, 1 *sing. pres.*, challenge, claim. O.Fr. *dérainier, desrenir*; Mid.Lat. *derationare,* to set down for trial.

Dereynt; 441 / 12,629, *pp.*, tried, settled, decided.

Derk; 231 / 6570, *adj.*, dark, black. A.S. *dearc, deorc.*

Des; 395 / 11,301, *sb.*, dais. O.Fr. *deis.* See *dees.*

Des; 398 / 11,392, *sb. pl.*, dice. O.Fr. *det, dé,* pl. *dez,* Cotgrave, 1611; L. *datus,* given, thrown.

Desconfit; 35 / 1003, *pp.*, discomfited, defeated. O.Fr. *desconfit.* Low Lat. *disconfectus.*

Desconfiture; 493 / 14,212, *sb.*, discomfiture, defeat. O.Fr. *desconfiture.*

Descrie; 516 / 14,862; Descrye; 341 / 9747, *vb. inf.*, tell, describe. O.Fr. *descrier.* Lat. *describere.*

Desdeyn; 83 / 2322, *sb.*, disdain, contempt. O.Fr. *desdain.* Lat. *disdignari.*

Deseit; 246 / 7014, *sb.*; Deseite; 455 / 13,124, deceit, treachery. O.Fr. *decepte.* Lat. *deceptus.*

Deserite; 190 / 5394, *vb. inf.*; Desherite; 543 / 15,651; disinherit, deprive. O.Fr. *desheriter.*

Desgysede (?); *past t.*, dressed. O.Fr. *desguiser.*

Desheritison; 363 / 10,391, *sb.*; Desherytysoun; 115 / 3239, *sb.*, disinheriting, ejection. O.Fr. *desheritement.*

Desired; 208 / 5929, *perf. sing.*, sought for, preferred. Fr. *desirer.* Lat. *desiderare.*

Destres; 122 / 3472, *sb.*; Destresse; 352 / 10,073, distress, trouble. O.Fr. *destresse,* from Lat. *districtus.*

Destruide; 381 / 10,937, 3 *s. perf.*, destroyed, devastated. O.Fr. *destruire.* Lat. *destruere.*

Desturblaunce; 285 / 8141, *sb.*, disturbance. O.Fr. *turbilhous,* tumultueux, désordonné; *destourber,* from Lat. *disturbare* (? confused with *tourbler,* troubler, mettre le désordre, de *turbula,* troupe, *turbulare*).

Desturble; 39 / 1106, *v. inf.*, disturb, hinder.

Deuin; 188 / 5353, *sb.*, wizard, diviner. O.Fr. *devin, divin,* a diviner. Lat. *divinus.*

Deuisede; 515 / 14,844, 3 *pl. perf.*, divided. O.Fr. *deviser.* Lat. *dividere, perf. divisi.*

Deuyn; 284 / 8092, *sb.*, divining, knowledge of other-worldly matters. Lat. *divinatio.*

Devis; 8 / 224, *sb.*, fancy, will; 19 / 549; plan, intention; 135 / 3822, wish, desire. O.Fr. *devis,* avis, gré, plaisir.

Dide; 175 / 4994, 3 *s. perf.*, put, placed; 509 / 14,683, *perf. pl.*, put, inserted.

Dide of; 394 / 11,281, 3 *s. perf.*, dofft, put off, laid aside.

Dight; 22 / 617, *vb. inf.*, prepare, equip. A.S. *dihtan.*

Dightest þe; 73 / 2036, *v. pr. t.*, preparest thyself, makest thyself ready. A.S. *dihtan.*

Dignete ; **524** / 15,112, *sb.*, dignity. O.Fr. *dignite*. Lat. *dignitas*.

Dik (Dyk) ; **205** / 5829, *sb.* ; a dyke, ditch. A.S. and O.L.Ger. *dic*. O.Fris. and O.Icel. *dik*.

Dirste ; **55** / 1552, *vb.* 3 *pl. perf.*, durst, dared. A.S. *ic dear*, I dare ; *ic dorste*. Gothic, *ga-daursta*.

Discorded ; **135** / 3826, *vb. pt. t.*, disagreed. O.Fr. *descorder*, from Lat. *discordare*, from *dis* and *cor* (*cordis*).

Disours ; **3** / 75, professional story-tellers. O.Fr. *diseur*, raconteur, chanteur.

Diuise ; **306** / 8735, *vb. inf.*, devise, plan. O.Fr. *deviser*.

Do ; **47** / 1328, *sb.*, doe, deer. A.S. *dâ*.

Dobbed ; **240** / 6825, *pp.* as *adj.*, dubbed, created. A.S. *dubbian*. O.Icel. *dubba*, to ornament, dub.

Doel ; **244** / 6942, *sb.*, grief. O.Fr. *doel*. Lat. *dolor*.

Dogges ; **566** / 16,326, *sb. pl.*, dogs, Englishmen. O.Dutch, *dogge*.

Dol ; **73** / 2036, *sb.*, trouble, grief. A.S. *deol*. Lat. *dolor*.

Dom ; **18** / 510, *sb.* Dome ; **20** / 574, sentence, judgment. A.S. *dom ; deman*, to judge.

Domesman ; **19** / 529, *sb.*, judge, umpire. A.S. *dom*, sentence.

Don ; **303** / 8649, *pp.*, dond, put on. A.S. *don* (do on ; cp. *doff*, do off). O.L.Ger. *don*.

Don ; **19** / 528, *vb. inf.*, put, lay. A.S. *don*.

Donward ; **479** / 13,830, *adv.*, down. A.S. *dûne*, a hill ; *of-dûn*, off the hill, down, adown.

Dos ; **440** / 12,579, *imper.*, do ye.

Dos ; **101** / 2822, 3 *sing. pres.*, makes : *see* Doth. A.S. *don*. O.L.Ger. *don*.

Dosze-peres ; **57** / 1601, *sb. pl.*, twelve peers : from Charlemagne's twelve knights. O.Fr. *doze*, *dusze*.

Dotes ; **86** / 2404, 3 *s. pres.*, dotes, is silly. O.Dutch, *doten*. O.Fr. *doter* ; "doton, *delirare*, *desipere*." Prompt. Parv.

Doth ; **308** / 8801, 3 *s. pres.*, does, accomplishes.

Dotouse ; **495** / 14,298, *adj.*, doubtful. O.Fr. *dotos*, *dotus*.

Doude ; **393** / 11,255, *sb.*, dowdy.

Dought ; **469** / 13,532 ; Doughte ; **96** / 2696, *adj.*, doughty, valiant. A.S. *dohtig*, valiant, from *dugan*, to profit.

Dought ; **265** / 7550, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **299** / 8524, 3 *s. perf.*, of *duȝen*, to profit, avail. A.S. *dugan*.

Doughte ; **494** / 14,242, 3 *s. perf.* availed, was best for.

Doughtilyke ; **353** / 10,112, *adv.*, bravely, doughtily. A.S. *dohtig*, brave, strong.

Doughtines ; **468** / 13,488, *sb.*, daring, bravery.

Doughtres ; **82** / 2281, *sb. pl.*, daughters. A.S. *dohtor*.

Doun ; **63** / 1780, *adv.*, ryght, thoroughly.

Doute ; **95** / 2653 ; **449** / 12,844, *sb.*, fear, dread. O.Fr. *dote*, *dute*.

Douted ; **477** / 13,748, 3 *pl. perf.*, feared, hesitated. O.Fr. *douter*, Lat. *dubitare*.

Douues ; **393** / 11,247, *sb. pl.* doves. A.S. *dûfa*. Gothic *dubo*.

Dowarye ; **230** / 6538, *sb.*, dowry. O.Fr. *douaire* from L.Lat. *doarium*, *dotarium*, from Lat. *dotare*, to endow.

Dragoun ; **463** / 13,345, *sb.*, dragon. O.Fr. *dragon*. Lat. *draconem*.

Draught ; **30** / 862, *sb.*, drawing of a bow and arrow, bow-shot, from E.E. *draȝen*, A.S. *dragan*, to draw.

Draught ; **17** / 479, *sb.*, drawing, going, rush. (O.Du. *dracht*, O.Icel. *drattr*), A.S. *dragan*, to draw, go.

Drawe ; **487** / 14,039, *pp.*, drawn, enticed, seduced. A.S. *dragan*.

Drecching ; **314** / 8983 ; **411** / 11,757 ; Dreechynge ; **284** / 8080, *sb.*, trouble, disturbance. A.S. *drecean*, to trouble, *dreccing*, tribulation. "Dremyn or *dretchyn* yn slepe, sompnio." (Prompt Parv.).

Dred ; **160** / 4584, *perf. sing.*, "he dred hym of," he felt afraid for, on account of. A.S. *drædan*, perf., *dred*.

Dref ; **56** / 1590, *perf. sing.*, drove. A.S. *drifan*, pt. t., *draf*. pp., *drifen*.

Dreigh ; **212** / 6048, *adv.*, at a distance. Drey, *adj.*, long, from A.S. *dreogan*, to bear, work, suffer. *See* Drey.

Drenkled ; **35** / 995, 3 *plur. perf.*, were drowned. A.S. *drenchan*, perf., *drencte*. O.Fris. *drenka*.

Dressed ; **379** / 10,870, *pp.*, prepared, made ready. O.Fr. *dresser* (L. *directus*).

Drey ; **427** / 12,205, *adj.*, distant, far off. O.Icel. *driugr*. A.S. *dreogan*.

Drey, a ; **37** / 1042 ; **178** / 5074, *adv.*, at a distance, away, drawn apart.

Dreye ; **26** / 745 ; *v. inf.* endure, suffer. A.S. *dreogan*. Scot. *dree*.

Dreynte; **72** / 2008, 3 *s. perf.*, was drowned. A.S. *denchan*, pt. t. *drencte*.

Dronkenesse ; **140** / 3989, *sb.*, drunkenness. A.S. *druncennes*.

Drough ; **167** / 4760, *perf. sing.*, drew out. A.S. *dreagan*, perf., *drog, droh*.

Drowe ; **24** / 683, *perf. pl.*, drew. A.S. *dragan*, pt. t., *droh*, pp., *drægen*.

Dryuande ; **333** / 9509 ; **459** / 13,229, *pr. p.*, hurrying, charging. A.S. *drifan*, Gothic *dreiban*.

Dryue ; **480** / 13,856, *pp.*, driven. A.S. *drifan*, pp. *drifen*.

Drye ; **576** / 16,613, *vb. inf.*, suffer. A.S. *dreogan*.

Dunede ; **379** / 10,877, *perf. sing.*, dinned, reechoed. A.S. *dynian*. O.Dutch *donen*.

Dur ; **345** / 9864, *vb. inf.*, to dare. A.S. *ic dear*, I dare. Gothic *dars*.

Dur ; **257** / 7340, 3 *pl. pres.*, dare. A.S. *durron*, pl.

Durede ; **116** / 3273, 3 *pl. perf.*, endured, lasted, stood. O.Fr. *durer*. Lat. *durare*.

Duree ; **490** / 14,123, *sb.*, stand, resistance. O.Fr. *durer*.

Dusze ; **380** / 11,142, numeral, twelve. O.Fr. *dusze*. "Dusze pers," noble fighters without regard to number, tho' they were originally the twelve nobles of Charlemagne.

Dwale ; **317** / 9059 ; **576** / 16,628, daze, stupor. O.Icel. *dvöl*, mora. Dan. *dvale*, stupor, supor.

Dwellyng, *sb.*, **442** / 12,636, staying, sojourn.

Dwellynge, **174** / 4965, *sb.*, delay. A.S. *dwellan*, to delay ; Cf. Eng. to *dwell* on a subject.

Dye ; **496** / 14,306, *pp.*, have died, be dead. O.Fris. *dêja*. O.Icel. *deyja*. Gothic, *daujan*.

Dygne ; **47** / 1350, *adj.*, worthy. O.Fr. *digne*. Lat. *dignus*.

Dyk ; **37** / 1051, *sb.*, a ditch, dike. A.S. and O.L.Ger. *dic*. O.Fris. *dik*. O.Icel. *dik*.

Dyocise ; **203** / 5773, *sb.*, a diocese. Fr. *diocèse* ; Greek, διοίκησις (housekeeping, hence the administration of a province or district, then a district).

Dysours ; **398** / 11,391, *sb. pl.*, story tellers. O.Fr. *diseur* from *dire*, to tell, narrate.

Dyuinours ; **284** / 8107, *sb. pl.*, diviners, astrologers. O.Fr. *devinur*.

E.

Eam ; **570** / 16,441 (eem, em), *sb.*, uncle. A.S. *eam*.

Ebbe ; **430** / 12,317, *sb.*, ebb of the tide. A.S. *ebba*.

Ech ; **566** / 16,326, *adj.*, each. A.S. *æghwylc, ælc*.

Edefie ; **229** / 6532, *vb. inf.*, build on. O.Fr. *edifier* ; Lat. *ædificare*.

Eem ; **168** / 4793, *sb.*, uncle. A.S. *eam*.

Eft ; **37** / 1055, *adv.*, afterwards. A.S. *æft*.

Eftsones ; **67** / 1863, *adv.*, again, back. A.S. *eft*. O.L.Ger. *eft*, back.

Egge ; **167** / 4760, *sb.*, edge, then "sword." A.S. *ecg*. O.Icel. *egg*.

Egged ; **276** / 7862, *adj.*, edged, cutting, sharpened. A.S. *ecged*. O.Icel. *eggiaðr*.

Egle ; **477** / 13,756–7, *sb.*, eagle (golden, as a standard), "Egle ys *ern* on Englische roun." O.Fr. *aigliau* (Roquefort). L. *aquila*.

Egre ; **58** / 1644, *adj.*, eager. O.Fr. *aigre, egre*. L. *acer*.

Egred ; **353** / 10,113, *perf. s.*, made eager, cheered, stimulated, excited. See *egre*.

Egreliche ; **132** / 3740, *adv.*, eagerly.

Eilest ; **540** / 15,582, 2 *s. pres.*, ailest, troublest. A.S. *eglan*. Gothic, *aglian*.

Eir ; **81** / 2268, *sb.*, heir. O.Fr. *eir, hoir*. Lat. *hæres*.

Eke ; **65** / 1815, *adv.*, also. A.S. *eac, ec*. O.Fris. *ak*. O.L.Ger. *oc*.

Eld ; **409** / 11,714. *adj.* Elde ; **64** / 1801, *sb.*, old, ancient. A.S. *eald*, cmp. *yldra*.

Elde ; **27** / 760, *sb.*, old age. A.S. *ældo, eldo*.

Elde ; **558** / 16,099, *vb. inf.*, grow old. A.S. *ealdian*.

Ellis ; **3** / 82, *adv.*, else, otherwise. A.S. *elles*, otherwise ; *el*, other: Cf. Lat. *al*-ias, *al*-ius, *al*-ter.

Em ; **145** / 4123, *sb.*, uncle. A.S. *eam*. O.Fris. *em*.

Emprise ; **426** / 12,194, *sb.*, enterprise, undertaking. O.Fr. *emprise*.

Enbusche ; **34** / 986, *v. inf.*, to place in ambush. O Fr. *embuscher*. O.H.Ger. *busc*, a bush. O. Dutch, *bosch*. O.Fr. *bosc, bosche*. L.Lat. *boscus*.

Enbuschement ; **35** / 989, *sb.*, an ambush, ambuscade. O.Fr. *Embuschement*.

Encheson ; Enchesoun ; **142** / 4049, *sb.* reason. O.Fr. *enchaisoun*, occasion, *encheoir*. L. cadere, casus.

Enclinaunt ; **187** / 5320. *adj.*, inclined, submissive, performing homage. O.Fr. *encliner*. Lat. *inclinare*.

Encountre ; **232** / 6607, *sb.*, opposition, opponents. O.Fr. *encontre*, sb.

Endlong ; **433** / 12,385, *prep.*, along. A.S. *andlang*. Ger. *entlang*, along ; *anda*, Lat. *ante*, Greek, *αντι*, opposite, against.

Enemis ; **457** / 13,166, *sb. pl.*, enemies. O.Fr. *enemi*. Lat. *inimicus*.

Enfamyn ; **190** / 5404, *vb. inf.*, starve, reduce by hunger. O.Fr. *famine* ; *afamer*, to starve. Lat. *fames*, hunger.

Enforce ; **32** / 927, *v. inf.*, to strengthen, fortify. O.Fr. *enforcer*, renforcer.

Engyn ; **544** / 15,705, *sb.*, ingenuity, skill. O.Fr. *engin*. Lat. *ingenium*.

Engynous ; **423** / 12,092, *adj.*, clever, cunning. O.Fr. *engignous*. Lat. *ingeniosus*.

Enleuen ; **573** / 16,537, *num.*, eleven. A.S. *end-leof, -lyf, -leofen*. Gothic, *âin-lif* (? *lif* ten).

Enpir ; **109** / 3068, *sb.*, empire, kingdom. O.Fr. *empire*. Lat. *imperium*.

Enseled ; **416** / 11,889, *pp.*, sealed. A.S. *inseglian*. Lat. *sigillum*, a seal.

Entaille ; **360** / 10,298, *sb.* O.Fr. *entaille*, créneau, battlement.

Entaille ; **516** / 14,886, *sb.*, (men of) gentry.

Entaille ; **549** / 15,846, *sb.*, cut, sort, kind. O.Fr. *tailler*, to cut.

Entamed ; **433** / 12,387, 3 *s. perf.*, sliced, cut off. O.Fr. *entamer*, trancher.

Enterlace ; **3** / 86, alternate ryme.

Enterement ; **217** / 6193, *sb.*, burial, interment. O.Fr. *enterrement, enterment*, L.Lat. *enterramentum*.

Entermet ; **263** / 7497, *vb. imp.* ; Entremet ; **441** / 12,615, *vb. inf.*, meddle, interfere. O.Fr. *entremetre*. Lat. *intermittere*.

Enuye ; **27** / 780, *sb.*, displeasure. Fr. *envie*. L. *invidia*.

Enuyous ; **158** / 4530 ; **382** / 10,965, *adj.*, envious, discontented. O.Fr. *envios*. Lat. *invidiosus*.

Epitaf ; **579** / 16,682, *sb.*, epitaph. Lat. *epitaphium*. Greek *ἐπιτάφιον* from *ἐπὶ*, upon, and *ταφὸς* a tomb.

Er ; **14** / 391, *adv.*, before, ere. A.S. *ær, ere*, formerly.

Erchebischopes ; **287** / 11,085, *sb. pl.*, archbishops. A.S. *arcebiscop*. Lat. *archiepiscopus*.

Erchebischopriche ; **413** / 11,804, *sb.*, archbishopric. A.S. *arcebiscopric*.

Ere, it ; **3** / 79, *pl. pres.*, there are. A.S. *earum*. O.Icel. *era*.

Eremin ; **395** / 11,315, *sb.* ; Eremyn ; **395** / 11,308, ermine. O.Fr. *ermine*. L.Lat. *armenius*, the skins coming from Armenia. Burguy.

Ere-more ; **10** / 287, *adv.*, evermore, always. A.S. *æfre*, ever.

Erende ; **550** / 15,866, *sb.*, errand. A.S. *ærend, ærende*.

Erest ; 69 / 1942, *adv.*, first of all, at first. A.S. *ærest*. O.L.Ger. O.H.Ger., *erist*.

Eresyes ; 203 / 5766, *sb. pl.*, heresies. O.Fr. *iresie*. Greek ἄιρεσις (a choosing, adopting a new doctrine).

Erldames ; 575 / 16,579, *sb. pl.*, earldoms. A.S. *eorldom*.

Erlik ; 318 / 9104 ; 455 / 13,130, *adv.*, early. A.S. *earlice*.

Erlyk ; 47 / 1344, *adj.*, frightful. A.S. *erhlice*, *earhlice*, fearfully.

Ern ; 477 / 13,757, *sb.*, (the English word for the Norman) "eagle" ; *pl.* earnes ; 356 / 10,202. A.S. *earn*.

Erþe ; 480 / 13,860, *sb.*, (lose) earth, ground, position in battle. A.S. *eorde*. Gothic, *airþa*.

Erthe ; 16 / 446, *gen.* earth's, as *adj.*, earthly. A.S. *eorðe*. Dutch *aarde*, Ger. *erde*. Swedish, *jord*.

Eryed ; 68 / 1894, *pp.*, ploughed, tilled. A.S. *erian*. O.Icel. Goth. *erja*, *arjan*. O.H.G. *erren*. Lat. *arare*.

-es, northern plural of verbs ; *prayes*, pray yee, 5 / 133 ; þenkes, think ye, 238 / 6780 ; (tho' Turneþ and wexeþ are in 6779) ; *dos*, do ye, 440 / 12,579 ; (does, makes, 101 / 2822.) See *-s, pl.*

Es ; 9 / 248, *vb. pr. t.*, is (see *Esse*.) A.S. *es*. Lat. *est*.

Eschel ; 463 / 13,340, *sb.*, squadron, corps. O.Fr. *eschele, eschiere*. O.Germ. *scara*, E. *schar*, division.—Burguy.

Ese ; 251 / 7141, *sb.*, ease. O.Fr. *aise* (for *e*, compare O.Fr. *mesese*.)

Ese ; 341 / 9754, *adj.*, generous. O.Fr. *aise*, adj.

Espeir ; 222 / 6336, *sb.*, expectation. O.Fr. *espeir*, apprehension, from Lat. *sperare*.

Esse (eye-ryme to *hastynesse*) ; 181 / 5148, is.

Est ; 488 / 14,066, *sb.*, east, the continent of Europe. A.S. *east*.

Estre ; 497 / 14,345, *sb.*, place, state, conduct, goings on. O.Fr. *estre*.

Esyest ; 68 / 1892, *adj.*, most comfortable, convenient.

Et ; 475 / 13,714, 3 *pl. perf.*, ate, eat. A.S. *etan*, perf. *he æt, we æton*. Gothic, *itan*.

Ete ; 359 / 10,262 ; 3 *pl. perf.*, ate, consumed. A.S. *etan*. Gothic, *itan*. Lat. *edere*.

Eue ; 455 / 13,129, *sb.*, eve, evening. A.S. *æfen*.

Euele ; 150 / 4279, *adv.*, illy, badly.

Euen ; 516 / 14,887, *adj.*, fair, proper. A.S. *efen*.

Euenlyk ; 540 / 15,836, *adj.*, even, smooth. A.S. *efenlic*.

Euerichon ; 528 / 15,220, every one. E. Eng. *æver-elc, everilk*.

Eueses ; 509 / 14,689, *sb. pl.*, eaves. A.S. *efese*, a border ; *efesian*, to clip round.

Ey ; 177 / 5053, *interject.*, Eh ! Ah ! Hah !

Eye ; 103 / 2894, 536 / 15,439, *sb.*, fear, terror, fright. A.S. *ege*. O.H.Ger. *egi*.

Eyen ; 409 / 11,689. Eyene ; 120 / 3399, *sb. pl.*, eyes. A.S. *eage*, pl. *eagan*.

Eyghte ; 130 / 3714 ; num. eight. A.S. *eahta, ahta*. O.Fris. *achta*. O.H.Ger. *ahto*. Germ. and Dan. *acht*. Lat. *octo*.

Eyn ; 433 / 12,388, *sb. pl.* Eyne ; 243 / 6939, *sb.*, eyes. A.S. *eagan*, pl.

Eyr ; 283 / 8077 ; 570 / 16,435, *sb.*, air. O.Fr. *air*. Lat. *aer*.

Eyre ; 53 / 1486, *sb.*, breeze, wind.

Eyse ; 112 / 3170, *adj.*, easy, favorable. O.Fr. *aise*.

Eyþer oþer ; 107 / 3027, each . . the other.

F.

Fa ; 552 / 15,938, *sb. sing.*, foe, enemy. A.S. *fah*, pl. *fa*.

Fable ; 488 / 14,086, *sb.*, folly (talk, not reality), nonsense. Fr. *fable*. Lat. *fabula*.

Facounde ; 330 / 9435, *sb.*, language. Lat. *facundia*, eloquence.

Fader ; 30 / 863, *sb.*, father. A.S. *fæder*. O.L.Ger. *fader*. O.Icel. *fadir*. Lat. *pater*.

Faille; 569 / 16,429, *sb.*, failure. O.Fr. *faille.*

Fairehede; 24 / 696, *sb.*, beauty, fairness. A.S. *fæger*, O.Icel. *fagr*, fair.

Faiþ (?), *sb.*, fidelity. O.Fr. *feid*, fei, Fr. *foi*, from Lat. *fides.*

Falle; 18 / 526, *vb. inf.*, be, turn out. A.S. *feallan.* O.L.Ger. *fallan.* O.Icel. *falla.*

Fals; 285 / 8112, *sb.*, falsehood. O.Fr. *fals.* Lat. *falsus.* Lat. *fallo*, to deceive.

Fand; 1 / 4; 200 / 5694; 239 / 6814; 245 / 6982, *pt. t.* found. A.S. *findan.* O.Fris. *finda.* O.Icel. *finna.*

Fande (?), *vb. inf.*, to try, attempt. A.S. *fandian.* O.Fris. *fandia.* O.L.Ger. *fandon.*

Farand; 285 / 8125, *pres. part.* happening. A.S. *faran.*

Farande; 266 / 7564, *pr. p.* looking, appearing. A.S. *faran.* O.L.Ger. *faran.*

Fare; 564 / 16,263, *sb.*, fuss, to-do. A.S. *faru.*

Fare; 517 / 14,913; Fair, 14,907, *adj.*, fair. *See* feir.

Farre; 370 / 10,610, *adj.* foreign strange. A.S. *feorr*, *fyrr*; Gothic, *fairra*, afar.

Faught; 17 / 480; 472 / 13,599, 3 *s. perf.* fought. A.S. *feohtan* (p. *feaht*, pt. *fehten*). O.H.Ger. *fehtan.*

Faute; 156 / 4454, *sb.*, want default. O.Fr. *faute* (L. *fallere*).

Fayn; 234 / 6665, *adj.*, glad, pleased. A.S. *fegen.* O.Icel. *feginn.*

Fe; 24 / 671, *sb.*, payment, fee. A.S. *feoh.* O.Icel. *fe.* O.Fris. *fia.* Lat. *pecus* (*pecunia*).

Feaute; 490 / 1414, *sb.*, homage, fealty. O.Fr. *feaute, fealte, feelteit.* L. *fidelitatem.*

Feble; 499 / 14,381, *adj.*, feeble, miserable. O.Fr. *feble, fieble.*

Feche; 549 / 15,850, *vb. inf.*, fetch. A.S. *fettan.*

Fee, 69 / 1934; Fees, / 1930, *sb. pl.*, holding, tenure, land, property. O.Fr. *fied, fieu, fie.* M. Lat. *feodum, feudum.*

Feffed; 292 / 8324, 3 *s. perf.*, endowed, enriched. O.Fr. *fief.* A.S. *feoh.* O.L.Ger. *fehu.* Gothic, *faihu*, cattle, money.

Feighte; 471 / 13,563, *vb. inf.*, fight. A.S. *feohtan.*

Feightit; 317 / 9058, 3 *s. perf.*, ? fetcht, took, showed (fear). A.S. *feccan* = to fetch.

Feint; 380 / 10,904, *adj.*, faint. O.Fr. *faint.*

Feir; 499 / 14,403; Fare; 517 / 14,913, *adj.*, fair, handsome. A.S. *fæger.*

Fel; 18 / 510, 3 *s. perf.*, fell, belonged, was due. A.S. *feallan*, pt. t., *feol*, pp. *gefeallen.* See *Falle*, l. 526.

Fel; 462 / 13,320, *perf. pl.*, happened, ought, was wanted. A.S. *feallan.*

Felawed; 204 / 5809, 3 *s. perf.*, associated. O.Icel. *felagi*, a companion.

Felawes; 92 / 2573, *sb. pl.*, companions. O.Icel. *felagi.*

Feld; 97 / 2724, *sb.*, field, battle. A.S. and O.L.Ger. *feld.*

Feld; 97 / 2724, *pp.*, killed, cut down, felled. A.S. *fellan.* O.L.Ger. *fellian.* O.Icel. *fella.*

Fele; 3 / 91, *adj.*, many. A.S. *fela, feola.* O.Fris. *felo.*

Felenous; 17 / 488, *adj.*, cruel, deadly. O.Fr. *felon*, cruel.

Felle; 170 / 4836, *vb. inf.*, lower, bring down. A.S. *fellan, fyllan.* O.L.Ger. *fellian.* O.H.Ger. *fellen.* O.Icel. *fella.*

Felonlike; 17 / 493, *adv.*, fiercely, cruelly. *See* Felonous.

Felonloker; 107 / 3028, *adv.*, more violently.

Felonlyk; 177 / 5048, *adv.*, fiercely.

Feloun; 45 / 1283, *sb.*, enemy. O.Fr. *felon.*

Fende, *inf.*; 442 / 12,646; defend. O.Fr. *defendre.* L. *defendere.*

Fendes; 259 / 7386, *sb. pl.*, fiends, devils. A.S. *feond.* O.L.Ger. *fiond.* O.Icel. *fiandi.*

Fennes; 574 / 16,561, *sb. pl.*, fens. A.S. *fenn.* Gothic, *fani.*

Fens; 303 / 8638, *sb.*, defence. O.Fr. *defens.*

Fer ; **10** / 276, *adv.*, far, much. A.S. *feorr, fyr.*

Fer ; **317** / 9058, *sb.*, fear. A.S. *fær.*

Ferd ; **71** / 1998, *adj.*, afraid. A.S. *gefæred*, frightened.

Ferd ; **221** / 6293, *sb.*, fear, dread. M.H. Ger. (*ge*)-*værde.*

Ferde ; **3** / 92, fared, went ; weak perfect, (3 *sing.*) the older strong perf. is *for* (seen in l. 14,498), *foor*, **279** / 7923. A.S. *faran*, p. *fór.*

Ferde ; **448** / 12,833, *perf. pl.*, advanced, moved, went. A.S. *faran*, to go.

Fere ; **274** / 7790, *vb. inf.*, frighten, terrify. A.S. *færan.* O.Dutch, *veren.*

Fere ; **449** / 12,863, *sb.*, match, opponent. A.S. *ge-fera*, a companion, one who travels (fares) along with another.

Fere ; y fere ; **194** / 5525, *adv.*, together. A.S. *ge-fera*, from *faren*, to fare, travel.

Feres ; **256** / 7307, *sb. pl.*, companions. A.S. *gefera, fera.*

Ferly ; **44** / 1239, *sb.*, wonder, miracle. A.S. *færlic*, sudden ; from *fær*, fear.

Ferly ; **111** / 3142, *adv.*, wonderfully. A.S. *færlice*, suddenly.

Ferlyk ; **199** / 5669, *sb.*, wonder, marvel. A.S. *færlic*, terrible, sudden.

Ferme ; **538** / 15,507, *vb. inf.*, confirm, strengthen. Fr. *firmer.* Lat. *firmare.*

Ferne ; **177** / 5040, *adv.*, far. A.S. *feorran.* O.L.Ger. *ferran.*

Ferrer ; **39** / 1098 ; **441** / 12,616 ; Ferrere ; **545** / 15,723, *adv. cmp.*, further, farther. A.S. *feor.* O.H.Ger. *fer.* Gothic, *fairra.*

Fers ; **473** / 13,626, *adj.*, fierce. O.Fr. *fer, fers* (Roquefort).

Fersly ; **566** / 16,342, *adv.*, fiercely.

Ferste ; **543** / 15,658, *adj.*, first. A.S. *first, fyrst.*

Ferþe ; **241** / 6880, **392** / 11,220, *adj.*, fourth. A.S. *feorða.* O.L.Ger. *fiortho*

Fertre ; **576** / 16,622, *sb.*, chest, shrine, reliquary. O.Fr. *fertere.* L. *feretrum.* Gr. φέρετρον.

Fertred ; **578** / 16,680, *pp.*, enshrined. *See* Fertre.

Feste ; **422** / 12,058, **509** / 14,685, *perf. t.*, fastened. A.S. *fæstan.*

Feste ; **63** / 1773, *sb.*, feast. O.Fr. *feste.* Lat. *festus.*

Fet ; **126** / 3590, 3 *s. perf.*, fetched, brought. A.S. *fetian, fettan, feccan.* O.Fris. *faka.*

Fetered ; **300** / 8568, *pp.*, in chains, fettered. A.S. *gefeterian.* O.Fris. *fitera.*

Feþer-hames ; **81** / 2258, *sb., pl.* wings, lit. dress or covering of feathers. A.S. *hama*, a covering.

Fette ; **342** / 9775, 3 *s. perf.*, fetched, brought. A.S. *fetian, fettan.*

Feþeres ; **357** / 10,210, *sb. pl.*, feathers. A.S. *feðer, fiðer.*

Feuere ; **545** / 15,729, *sb.*, fever. A.S. *fefer.* O.Fr. *fievre, fevre.* Lat. *febris.*

Feuerynges ; **138** / 3925, *sb., gen. sing.*, fever. A.S. *fefer ; feferian*, to be sick of fever. Fr. *fievre, fevre.* Lat. *febris*, from *fervere*, to be hot.

Fewte ; **227** / 6461, *sb.*, fealty, homage. O.Fr. *fealte, feaute.* (L. *fidelitatem.*)

Feye ; **481** / 13,874, *vb. subj. pl.*, die away, swoon. E.E. *fæge.* A.S. *fæge* moribundus.

Feyghte ; **34** / 976, *v. inf.*, fight. A.S. *fehtan.*

Feyghtful ; **134** / 3812, *adj.*, faithful, trusty. O.Fr. *feid, fei.* Lat. *fides.*

Feyne ; **129** / 5467, *vb. inf.*, sham, draw back, be a coward.

Feynte ; **158** / 4526, *pp.*, feigned, (or *adj.* faint, soft, slow.) O.Fr. *feigner.* Lat. *fingere.*

Feyntise ; **57** / 1595, **253** / 7220, *sb.*, falseness, deceit, cowardice, shirking. O.Fr. *faintise*, falseness, cowardice. Lat. *fingere.*

Feyrere ; **6** / 194, *adj.*, fairer, better-written. A.S. *fæger.* O.Icel. *fagr.*

Feythe ; **521** / 15,013, *sb.*, faith. O.Fr. *fei.* Lat. *fides.*

Fillede of ; **86** / 2393, *perf. pl.*, got satiated with, tired of. A.S. *fyllan, fullian*, to be full. O.Icel. *fylla.*

Fir ; **300** / 8544, Fyr ; **42** / 12,203, *sb.*, fire. A.S. *fyr.* O.L.Ger. *fiur.*

Flaumes ; **287** / 8192, *sb. pl.*, flames. O.Fr. *flame, flamme.* Lat. *flamma.*

Flayd ; **40** / 1148, *pp.*, flayed ? killed. (P. reads *slone.*) A.S. *flean* to flay.

Fle ; **114** / 3227, *vb. inf.*, fly, flee. A.S. *fleogan, fleon.* Icel. *flya.* Dan. *flye.* Swed. *fly.*

Fleand ; **298** / 8489 ; Fleande, **108** / 3038, Fleyng ; **298** / 8488, *pr. p.*, flying. A.S. *fleogan, fleon.*

Flemed ; **159** / 4549, *pp.*, banished. A.S. *fleman, flyman.* O.Icel. *flæma.*

Fles ; **16** / 445, *sb.*, fleece. A.S. *fleos, flýs.* Lat. *vellus.*

Fles ; **56** / 1576, *v. imper.*, flee ye, fly. A.S. *fleogan, fleon.*

Flesche ; **63** / 1757, *sb.*, flesh. A.S. *flæsc.* O.L.Ger. *flêsc.*

Flet ; **488** / 14,075 ; Flete, 14,087 ; **52** / 1462 ; Flute, **53** / 1489, *sb.*, fleet. A.S. *fleot.*

Fleye ; **300** / 8544, *perf. pl.*, flew, were struck off.

Fleyghe ; **56** / 1567, *perf. pl.*, fled. A.S. *fleogan, fleon.* perf. s. *fleah*, pl. *flugon.*

Fleynge ; **484** / 13,955, *pr. p.* fleeing, flying. A.S. *fleogan, fleon.*

Flitte ; **473** / 13,654, *vb. inf.*, quit, fly from. Swed. *flytta.* Dan. *flytte.*

Flo ; **436** / 12,470, *vb. inf.*, to shave, flay. See *Flow.*

Flod ; **54** / 1535, *sb.*, flood ; *on flod*, afloat. A.S. *flod.* O.Icel. and O.L.Ger. *flod.*

Flote ; **52** / 1481 ; **53** / 1486 ; Flute, 1488, *sb.*, fleet. A.S. *flota.* O.Dutch *vlote.*

Flour ; **134** / 3808, *sb.*, flower, hue, look. O. Fr. *flor.* Lat. *florem.*

Flow ; **435** / 12,452 ; Flowe, 12,458, 3 *s. perf.* cut off, shaved (flayed). A.S. *flean.*

Flowe ; **35** / 994, 3 *s. perf.* fled, flew. A.S. *fleogan, fleon*, perf. *fleah*, pp. *flogen.*

Flute ; **54** / 1535, *sb.*, fleet. *See* flete, flote.

Flye, let ; **482** / 13,911, let fly, hit.

Flyes ; **94** / 2625, *sb. pl.*, flies. A.S. *fleoge, flŷge.* O.H. Ger. *fliuga.*

Flyntes ; **300** / 8544, *sb. pl.*, flints. A.S. *flint.* O.Dutch, *vlinte.*

Flyt ; **566** / 16,329, *sb.*, flight. A.S. *flyht.*

Fo ; **59** / 1673 ; **144** / 4111, *adj.*, few, smal in numbers. A.S. *feawe*, pl. of *fea.* O.L.Ger. *fah.*

Foched ; **444** / 12,690, *pp.*, fetched, sought. A.S. *fetian, feccan.*

Fode ; **228** / 6489, *sb.*, food; the ground producing it. A.S. *foda.*

Fol ; **73** / 2035, *sb.*, a fool. O.Fr. *fol.* L. *follis.*

Fol ; **17** / 488, *adv.*, full, very, exceedingly. See *Fulle.*

Fold ; **415** / 11,880, " O fold," one fold, at one time, at once. A.S. *feald*, fold.

Folde ; **123** / 3502, *vb. inf.*, bend, turn. A.S. *fealdan.* O.Icel. *falda.*

Folet ; **158** / 4527, *sb.*, a fool, trifler. O.Fr. O.Fr. *folet*, badinage.

Folewe ; **294** / 8389, *pres. plur.*, follow. A.S. *folgian.* O.Fris. *folgia.* O.L.Ger. *folgon.*

Folewode ; **472** / 13,608, *perf. pl.*, followed. A.S. *folgian.*

Folle ; **162** / 4648, *perf. pl.*, fell. A.S. *feallen*, perf. pl. *feollon.*

Folt ; **498** / 14,364, *sb.*, fool. See *folet.*

Folted ; **142** / 4042, *adj.*, stupid, foolish.

Folyly ; **86** / 2402, *adv.*, foolishly, fool-like. O.Fr. *fol.*

Fomen ; **125** / 3556, *sb. pl.*, foes, enemies. A.S. *fah, fag*, hostile.

Fondy (?), fond y, I found. A.S. *ic fand.*

Fonge ; **9** / 242 ; **104** / 2937, *vb. inf.*, to take. A.S. *fon.* O.L.Ger. *fangan.*

Foor ; **279** / 7923, *perf. sing.*, fared, happened, was (see *ferde.*) A.S. *faran*, p., *fór.*

For ; **502** / 14,498, 3 *pl. perf.*, broke (their oath), went through. A.S. *faran*, to go, p. *fór.*

For ; **482** / 13,896, *prep.*, notwithstanding, in spite of.

For ; **172** / 4902, *conj.*, because.

Forbere ; **495** / 14,270, *vb. inf.*, spare. A.S. *forberan.*

Forby ; **149** / 4273, *adv.*, by, beyond.

Force ; **164** / 4682, *sb.*, importance, consideration : " made no force," considered of no importance, thought nothing of. Fr. *force.* L.Lat. *fortia* = strength.

Forcedem; 158 / 4534, "forced hem," strengthened themselves.

Forceresses; 251 / 7143, *sb. pl.*, fortresses, castles. O.Fr. *forteresse, fortrece*, from L.Lat. *fortalitia*.

Fordide; / 206, *perf. s.*, destroyd. A:S. *fordid*.

Fordon; 3 / 90, *pp.*, ruined, undone. A.S. *fordon*.

Forer; 6 / 182, *adv.*, farther. A.S. *feorr*, far, *feoorer, feorræst*.

Fores; 452 / 13,024, *sb. pl.*, furrows. A.S. *fur, furh*, furrow.

Foreward; 521 / 15,007, agreement, covenant. A.S. *foreweard*.

Forfare; 4 / 108, *vb. inf.* A.S. *forfaran*, go away, perish.

Forgate; 469 / 13,511, *sb.*, going before. A.S. *foregate*.

Forlayn; 284 / 8090; Forleyn; 487 / 14,056, *pp.*, lie or copulate with, adulterize. A.S. *forlicgan, forliggan*, commit adultery. O.H. Ger. *furligan*.

For-let; 127 / 3614, *pp.*, left, lost. A.S. *forlætan*, to let go, pp., *forlet*.

Forlorne; 4 / 104, *adj.*, ruined, lost. A.S. *forloren* (*lor, lyre*, loss).

Formest; 124 / 3510, *adj.*, foremost, in front. A.S. *forma, formest, fyrmest*.

Forn; 168 / 4796, *adv.*, before, already. A.S. *foran*. O.L. Ger. *foran*.

Forours; 391 / 11,193, *sb. pl.*, furs. O.Fr. *fourrure*. L.Lat. *furra*, a hairy skin.

Forreyers; 459 / 13,228, *sb. pl.* foragers. O.Fr. *forrier, fourrier*, (forager). *fourragier* (to forage.) L.Lat. *forragium*. Goth. *fodr*. O.N. *fôdr, fodder*.

Forset; 104 / 2912, *sb.* stop, thing set (*for*) against another's course. E.E. *forsetten*. Ger. *fersetzen*, bar, impede.

For-setten; 65 / 1815, *pp.*, impeded, hindered.

Fort; 321 / 9177; 451 / 13,008, for to, to.

Fort ha; 444 / 12,690, for to have.

Forte; 576 / 16,613, for to, to.

Forteletes; 169 / 4822, *sb. pl.*, forts, fortresses. O.Fr. *fortelesse*. L.Lat. *fortalitium*, rom *fortis*, strong.

Forthe; 493 / 14,239, *vb. inf.*, further, hasten, increase. A.S. *furðor*.

Forþe; 432 / 12,365, *num.*, fourth. A.S. *feorða*.

For þy; 129 / 3679, for that.

Forþynkes me; 171 / 4889, *vb.* 3 *s. pres.*, it repents me, I regret. A.S. *forþencan*, to misthink, despair, distrust.

Forward; 261 / 7448, *sb.* agreement. A.S. *foreweard*.

For-wery; 484 / 13,974, *adj.*, utterly weary, tired out.

Fos; 491 / 14,164, *sb. pl.*, foes, enemies. A.S. *fâh, fâg*.

Fot; 262 / 7474, *sb.*, a foot, 12 inches. A.S. *fôt*.

Fote; 379 / 10,874, *sb.*, foot, "a fote," a foot, on foot. A.S. *fôt*. Gothic *fôtus*.

Fot-folk; 390 / 11,176, *sb.*, people on foot. A.S. *folc*, people, folk.

Fon; 142 / 4051, *sb.*, a fool. O.Fr. *fol, fou*.

Founden; 512 / 14,755, *pp.* founded. O.Fr. *fonder*. Lat. *fundare*.

Foundour; 386 / 11,061, *sb.*, founder. Fr. *fondeur*. Lat. *fundator*.

Fourche; 65 / 1824, *sb.*, bend like a fork, of the legs and feet. O.Fr. *forche, fourche*.

Fowen; 546 / 15,750, *sb.* fawn. O.Fr. *faon*.

Foysoun; 56 / 1591, *sb.*, power, avail, defence. O.Fr. *foison*, abundance, force, résistance; from O.Fr. *fondre*. L. *fundere*.

Frame; 89 / 2483, *sb.*, advantage, help. A.S. *freme, fremu*. O.Icel. *frami*. O.Dutch *vrame*.

Frames; 388 / 11,112, 3 *sing. pres.*, profits. advantages. A.S. *framian*. O.Icel. *frama*.

Frankelayns; 230 / 6547, *gen. pl.*, franklins, freeholders.

Frankis; 6 / 180, the French language.

Frapaille; 462 / 13,319, *sb.*, attendants, followers. O.Fr. *frape*, a crowd. *See* Frape; and To-fraped, *l.* 12,798.

Frape; 35 / 995; 343 / 9825, *sb.*, company or body of persons. O.F. *frape*.

Fraunchise; **138** / 3934, *sb.*, freedom liberty. O.Fr. *franchise.*

Frayed; **443** / 12,669, *pp.*, frightened, scared. O.Fr. *freor*, crainte; *effraier*, effrayer, de *frigidus.*

Frayst; **294** / 8391, *vb. inf.*, try. O.Icel. *freista.*

Fredam; **110** / 3103, *sb.*, freedom. A.S. *freodom.*

Fremde; **227** / 6484, *adj.*, strange, foreign. A.S. *fremede, fremde*; Mæso.Goth. *framatheis*; Ger. *fremde.*

Fresse; **200** / 5682, *adj.*, fresh always, lasting. A.S. *fersc* (whence Eng. *frisky*); O.Icel. *ferskr.*

Fresse; **118** / 3347, *adv.*, freshly, quickly. A.S. *fersc*, fresh.

Froge; **64** / 1782, *sb.*, frog (for our "toad"), epithet applied to the giant Gogmagog. A.S. *frocga*; "*frogge, frugge*, bufo."—Prompt. Parv.

Frosche; **105** / 2945, *sb.*, rush, crash, collision.

Frusch; **448** / 12,822, *sb.*, rush, charge. O.Fr. *fruisser*, to dash together.

Fruscht; **213** / 6061, 3 *pl. perf.*, broke down, shattered. O.Fr. *fruisser*, to dash down.

Fruscht; **447** / 12,798, *pp.*, bruised.

Fryþe; **306** / 8733, *vb. inf.*, preserve. A.S. *friðian* (protect, defend, keep). O.Icel. *friða*; O.Fris. *frethia.*

Fuer; **444** / 12,706, ? miswriting for *full*, as the Petyt M.S. reads.

Fuisoun; **491** / 14,178, *sb.*, defence, protection. O.Fr. *fuson, fuison, foison.* See Foisoun.

Fulbut; **473** / 13,637, *adv.*, full butt, head to head.

Fulde; **240** / 6837, *perf. pl.*, filled up. A.S. *fyllan* (p. *fylde*); O.Icel. *fylla*; O.H.Ger. *fullen.*

Fulfilde; **325** / 9278 *pp.*, filled. A.S. *fulfylled.*

Fulfulle; **577** / 16,654, *vb. inf.*, fulfil, do. A.S. *fulfyllan.*

Fulle; **42** / 1179, 3 *pl. perf.*, fell. A.S. *feallan*, perf. s. *feol*, pl. *feollon.*

Fulle; (Ful; Ful-liche; Folle;) **7** / **196** *adv.*, very, much, completely. A.S. *full.* O.Icel. *fullr.*

Ful-like; **300** / 8567, *adv.*, entirely, quite. A.S. *fullice*; or better, with the Petyt M.S. A.S. *fullice, adv.*, foully, shamefully.

Fullyk; **87** / 2425; Fullyke; **53** / 1490, *adv.*, fully, wholly. A.S. *fullice.*

Fundement; **286** / 8148, *sb.*, foundation. O.Fr. *fundement*, Lat. *fundamentum.*

Furbed; **198** / 5620, *perf. pl.*; **321** / 9158, *perf. s.*, forbade. A.S. *forbeodan* (perf. s. *forbeád*, pl. *-budon*). Gothic, *faurbiudan.* O.Icel. *furbioda.*

Furdo; **408** / 11,663, *vb. inf.* A.S. *fordón*, "perdere," lose, undo, destroy.

Furdude; **498** / 14,372, 3 *s. perf.*, destroyed, ruined. A.S. *fordon*, p. *fordyde.*

Fur-frusched; **42** / 1180, *pp.*, dashed to pieces. O.Fr. *fruisser*, to dash.

Furgat; **89** / 2508, 3 *s. perf.*, forgot. A.S. *forgitan*, p. *-forgeat.*

Furgete; **489** / 14,119, *vb. inf.*, forget. A.S. *forgitan.*

Furgetest; **292** / 8323, 2 *s. pres. t.*, forgettest.

Furlayn; **429** / 12,271 *pp.*, lain by, ravished. A.S. *forlicgan, -liggan*, to commit adultery, *pp. forlegen.* O.H.Ger. *furligan.*

Fur-mailled; **452** / 13,049, *pp.*, stripped of the mail. O.Fr. *maille*, from *macula.*

Furour; **435** / 12,452, *sb.*, furrier. O.Fr. *fourreur.* L.Lat. *furra*, hairy skin.

Fursok; **293** / 8367, *sing.*; **492** / 14,186, *pl. perf.*, forsook, left. A.S. *forsacan*, pt. t. *fursoc*, pp. *forsaken.*

Fur-sworn; **285** / 8115, *pp.*, foresworn, perjured. A.S. *forswerian*, pp., *forsworen.*

Fur-ȝeden; **544** / 15,711, 3 *pl. perf.*, went by, gave up. A.S. *foreoden*, pl.

Fuysoun; **308** / 8793, *sb.*, abundance, power. O.Fr. *fuison*, from *fondre.* L. *fundere.*

Fuysons; **164** / 4676, *sb. pl.*, defences. O.Fr. *fuison.* See *Foisoun.*

Fykel; **158** / 4533, *adj.*, fykele, **373** / 10,681, fickle, changeable. A.S. *ficol*, from *fican*, to touch lightly, to flatter.

Fyles ; **528** / 15,215, *sb. pl.*, rascals, scamps (? conn. with *ful*, *fylð*, *fylnes*, foul, filth, foulness.)

Fylet ; **436** / 12,464, *sb.*, edging, border. O.Fr. *filet*.

Fyn ; **81** / 2262, *sb.*, ending, death. O.Fr. *fin*. Lat. *finis*.

Fyn ; **553** / 15,966, *sb.*, end, reconciliation, peace. O.Fr. *fin*, conclusion, paix, accord.

Fyn ; **356** / 10,182, *adv.*, quite, finally, completely ; or finely ?

Fyngres ; **113** / 3194, *sb. pl.*, fingers. A.S. *finger*. Icel. *fingr*. A.S. *fangan*, to take hold of.

Fythelers ; **142** / 4031, *sb. pl.*, fiddlers.

Fyþeles ; **398** / 11,386, *sb. pl.*, fiddles. L.Lat. *fidula*, from Lat. *fidis*, a harp.

G.

Gaf ; **18** / 510 ; **21** / 593, 3 *s. perf.*, gave. A.S. *gifan*, p. *gaf*.

Gaf bak ; **536** / 15,446, gave back, gave way, turned.

Gage ; **47** / 1343, *sb.*, cage, enclosure. O.Fr. *cache*, coffin ; *cacher*, Lat. *coactare*.

Galewes ; **121** / 3445 ; **350** / 10,010, *sb. pl.*, gallows. A.S. *gealga*, *galga*. O.Fris. *galga*.

Gamen ; **397** / 11,369, *sb. pl.*, games, sports. A.S. *gamen*, *gomen*.

Gamen ; **143** / 4033, *adj.*, playing, joking. A.S. *gamen* ; O.L.Ger. & O.Icel. *gaman*, a game.

Garderynge ; **152** / 4354, *sb.*, guards, force, army. O.Fr. *guarder*, *warder*. A.S. *weardian*.

Garnysons ; **250** / 7127, *sb. pl.*, garrisons. O.Fr. *garnison*.

Gast ; **427** / 12,276, *sb.*, spirit, life, "ȝald þe gast," gave up the ghost. A.S. *gast*, *gest*.

Gast ; **406** / 11,626, *inf.*, to frighten. A.S. *gæstan*. Gothic, *us-gaisjan*, to terrify. Danish, *gys*, terror. Cf. O.E. *gastlic*, ghastly ; *gastnes* fear.

Gat ; **11** / 292, 3. *s. perf.*, got, begot. A.S. *gitan*, p. *geat* ; *begitan*, p. *begeat*.

Gate ; **134** / 3801, *sb.*, way ; *þus gate*, in this way, *algates*, altogether. O.Icel. *gata*.

Gauelokes ; **420** / 12,000, *sb. pl.*, spears. A.S. *gafoluc*. Welsh, *gaflach*.

Gayn ; **462** / 13,309, *adj.*, handy, direct, short. A.S. *gægn*.

Geauntes ; **63** / 1754, *sb. pl.*, giants. O.Fr. *gaiant*. L. *gigant-em*.

Gedere ; **413** / 11,830, *vb. inf.*, gather, collect. A.S. *gædrian*.

Gef ; **65** / 1820, 3 *pl. perf.*, gave. A.S. *gifan* ; perf., *gaf*, pl., *geafon*.

Geftes ; **390** / 11,167, *sb. pl.*, gifts, presents. A.S. *gift* : *gifan*, to give.

Gelde ; **502** / 14,467, *sb.*, payment. A.S. *geld*. Gothic *gild*.

Gendre ; **257** / 7333, *vb. inf.*, to breed, beget children. O.Fr. *gendrer*, *engendrer*, L. *generare*.

Gendrure ; **258** / 7347, *sb.*, begetting. O.Fr. *engendrure*.

Gendryng ; **257** / 7329, *adj.*, productive. See *Gendre*.

Gent ; **79** / 2199, *adj.*, well-bred, graceful, beautiful. O.Fr. *gent*, poli, gracieux, beau.

Gentil ; **504** / 14,551, *adj.*, noble. O.Fr. *gentil*, noble, poli. L. *gentilis* (gentem habere).

Gest ; **2** / 38, *sb.*, history, rule, story. O.Fr. *geste*. Lat. *gesta*, things carried on, done.

Get ; **141** / 4024, *sb.*, kind, rank, caste. O.Fr. *get*, *git*. Lat. *jactus*. Cp. our "one of the first *flight* of huntsmen."

Get ; **23** / 648, *pp.*, prepared, got ready. A.S. *gitan*, pt. t., *geat*, pp. *geten*.

Gete ; **139** / 3955, *vb. inf.*, to get, obtain. A.S. *gitan*.

Geten ; **13** / 359, *pp.*, got, begotten. A.S. *geten*, *bigeten*.

Geyner ; **119** / 3376, *adj.*, shorter, better, more favourable, more direct. A.S. *gægn*. O.Icel. *gegn*.

Geynes ; **236** / 6725, *adv.*, against. A.S. *gegn*, *gean*. O.Icel. *gegn*, against, in opposition.

Gilden ; **10** / 287, *adj.*, golden, of gold. A.S. *gylden*.

Gilt ; **20** / 569, *sb.*, guilt, fault ; **566** / 16,336, *sb.*, offence, matter. A.S. *gylt*.

Glad-chered ; **341** / 9752, *adj.*, merry-faced, good-humoured.

Glade ; **165** / 4706, *adj. pl.*, glad, delighted. A.S. *glæd*.

Glas ; **74** / 2081, *sb.*, glass. A.S. *glæs*. O.H.G. *glas*.

Glathe ; **115** / 3260, *sb.*, joy, gladness. A.S. *glæd*. O.N. *gledi*, gaudium (Grein.)

Glayue ; **473** / 13,644, *sb.*, spear. O.Fr. *glaive*.

Gleman ; **344** / 9845, *sb.*, minstrel, gleeman. A.S. *gleoman*. A.S. *gleo*, mirth, glee, music.

Glent ; **355** / 10,164, *perf. pl.*, glanced, looked. Swed. *glanta*. M.H.Ger. *glenzen*.

Glent ; **445** / 12,729, *perf. s.*, passed quickly, glided. Cf.Dan. *glimt*, a gleam, *glimte*, to flash. Eng. *glimpse*, *gleam*. See *Glance* in Wedgwood's Dict.

Glent ; **447** / 12,782, *sb.*, glimpse, sight.

Gleyue ; **98** / 2737. O.Fr. *glaive*, lance, demi-pique.

Glidre ; **153** / 4372, *v. inf.*, to glide, to fall. O.L.Ger. *glidir*. Cf. A.S. *glidan*.

Glosed ; **209** / 5968, 3 *sing. perf.*, flattered, cajoled. O.Fr. *gloser*.

Glosyng ; **83** / 2319, *sb.*, flattery. Fr. *gloser*, to flatter, cajole.

Gloue ; **378** / 10,828, *sb.*, glove. A.S. *glof*, *glofa* : "glove, chirotheca." Prompt. Parv.

Glyde ; **106** / 2294, *vb. inf.*, glide, move. A.S. *glidan*. O.Fris. *glida*.

Glyfte ; **120** / 3399, 3 *pl. perf.*, glanced, lifted, raised. See *gluffen*, *gluften* in Stratmann.

Gnaisted ; **65** / 1821, 3 *pl. perf.*, gnashed. "Gnastin, fremere, stridere." Prompt. Parv. A.S. *fŷrgnâst*, scintilla. O.N. *gneisti*, m.—Grein.

Godliche ; **371** / 10,636, *adj.*, kind, beneficent. A.S. *godlic*, goodly, kind.

Gof ; **446** / 12,751, 3 *pl. perf.*, gave, caused. A.S. *gifan*, perf. s., *gæf*, *gaf*, pl., *geafon*, *gêfon*, pp., *gifen*.

Gon ; **11** / 307, *vb. inf.*, to go. A.S. *gân*.

Gon ; **17** / 494, *perf. plur.*, began. A.S. *ginnan*, p. *gan*. O.L.G. and O.H.G. (*be*)-*ginnan*.

Gonfanoun ; **463** / 13,346, *sb.*, standard, ensign. O.Fr. *gonfanon*. O.N. *gunnfani*. A.S. *guðfana* : *guð*, war, *fana*, vane, cloth, flag.

Gonne ; **461** / 13,282, *pp.*, begun. A.S. *ginnan*.

Gos ; **149** / 4262, 3 *sing. pers.*, goes. A.S. *he gæð*.

Gos ; **405** / 11,590, 3 *pl. pres.*, go move, live. A.S. *gáð*. pl.

Gost ; **307** / 8768, *sb.*, spirit. A.S. *gast*, *gæst*. O.L.Ger. *gest*.

Goynge ; **570** / 16,440, *pr. p.*, walking, going. A.S. *gán*, *gangan*, *gongan*, to go ; pr. p. *gangende*, *gongende*.—Grein.

Graces ; **558** / 16,086, *sb. pl.*, grace before a meal, thanks. O.Fr. *grace*, *graice*. Lat. *gratia*.

Gram ; **442** / 12,659, *adv.*, angrily. A.S. *grame*, fiercely.

Gras ; **153** / 4385, *sb.*, grass. A.S. *græs*, *gærs*. Dutch, Icel., and Ger., *gras*.

Graunt mercis ; **476** / 13,716, great thanks. O.Fr. *merci* ; *rendre merci*, remercier, rendre grâces.

Graunte ; **248** / 7057, 1 *s. pres. t.*, allow. O.Fr. *granter*.

Grauntise ; **27** / 782, *sb.*, warranty, guarantee, promise. O.Fr. *creant* promesse, garantie, *agraanter*, promettre. (L. *credent-*.)

Graue ; **485** / 13,993, *sb.*, grave, tomb. A.S. *græf*.

Graue ; **302** / 8629, *sb. inf.*, inter, bury. A.S. *grafan*.

Gre ; **2** / 23, *sb.*, step. O.Fr. *gre*. Lat. *gradus*.

Grede ; **192** / 5454, *vb. inf.*, to grieve, lament. A.S. *grædan*. Cf. Scotch, *greet*.

Gref ; **489** / 14,104, *sb.*, grief. O.Fr. *griêf*, from L. *gravis*.

Gregeis ; **5** / 158, *sb. pl.*, Greeks. Grecians.

Grehoundes ; 399 / 11,415, *sb. pl.*, greyhounds. A.S. *græghund.* O. Icel. *greyhunde.*

Gremande ; 500 / 14,423, *pr. p.*, irritating, provoking. A.S. *gremian.*

Gres ; 386 / 11,072, *sb.*, grass. A.S. *græs*, Gothic, *gras.*

Gret ; 245 / 6972, *vb. imper.*, greet. A.S. *gretan*, O.Fris. *greta.* See *Grette.*

Gret ; 127 / 3613, *s. perf. s.*, grieved, sorrowed. A.S. *grætan, gretan*, pt. t. *gret.*

Gret ; 529 / 15,243, *pp.*, wept. A.S. *grætten*, pp.

Gretand ; 244 / 6941, *pr. p.*, grieving, weeping.

Gretlyk ; 328 / 9361, *adv.*, greatly. A.S. *gretliche.*

Grette ; 136 / 3848, *perf. s.*, accosted, addresssed. A.S. *gretan*, p., *grette.*

Gretyng ; 428 / 12,252, *sb.*, weeping, crying. A.S. *grætan*, to weep.

Greue ; 103 / 2891, *vb. inf.*, grieve. O.Fr. *grever*, Lat. *gravare.*

Greued ; 528 / 15,221, *perf. sing.*, troubled.

Greuously ; 149 / 4274, *adv.*, with harshness, harshly. O.Fr. *greveux*, L.Lat. *gravosus, graviosus.* Lat. *gravis.*

Greye ; 530 / 15,290, *adj.*, grey. A.S. *græg.* The grey monks were the *Franciscans.*

Greyles (Greilles, P.) ; 124 / 3521, *sb. pl.*, fifes. O.Fr. "*graile, greille*, de *gracilis ;* de là, subst., instrument de musique qui produisit un son aigu."—Burguy. "*Graile, gresle*, thin, small ; also shrill or squeaking." 1611.—Cotgrave.

Grew ; 299 / 8532, 3 *sing. perf.*, shuddered. M.H.Ger. *grûwen.*

Greyþe ; 436 / 12,467, *vb. imper.*, get ready. O.Icel. *greiðа.*

Griller ; 160 / 4578, *adj.*, more rough, sharp, O.Du. *gril.* M.H.Ger. *grel.*

Gris, Grys ; 22 / 616 ; 399 / 11,418, *sb.*, grey fur. O.Fr. *gris.* O.L.Ger., O.Fris. *gris.*

Grith ; 158 / 4523 ; Gryth ; 99 / 2775, *sb.*, peace, quiet. A.Sax. and O.Icel. *grið.*

Gros ; 299 / 8532, 3 *s. perf.*, felt horror. A.S. *agrisan.*

Groupe ; 286 / 8166, *vb. inf.*, dig out, clear out. A.S. *græp*, a furrow, grip ; *gropian*, to dig, grope. "Growpyn wythe an yryn, runco." Prompt. Parv.

Grym ; 32 / 916, *adv.*, fierce, grim. A.S. *grimm*, adj. O.L.Ger. *grim.*

Gryþ ; 570 / 16,434, *sb.*, peace, safety. A.S. *grið.*

Grysly ; 426 / 12,180, *adj.*, grisly, tenible. A.S. *grislic ; agrisan*, to shudder at. Cf. Ger. *grässlich*, terrible, from *grausen*, to shudder at.

Gunphanoun ; 477 / 13,758, *sb.*, standard. *See* Gonfanoun.

Gyldes ; 511 / 14,756, *sb. pl.*, associations, unions. O.Dutch, *gilde.* "*Gilde*, fraternitas." Prompt. Parv.

Gyle ; 19 / 540, *vb. inf.* (or *sb.*), to deceive. O.Fr. *guiler.*

Gynne ; 7 / 201, *vb. inf.*, begin. A.S. *ginnan.*

Gynne ; 160 / 4580, *sb.*, contraction of *engine*, art, craft, skill. O.Icel. *ginn*, fallacia.

Gynnynge ; 160 / 4576, *sb.*, beginning, foundation. A.S. *ginnan.*

Gyours ; 119 / 3379, *sb. pl.*, guides. O.Fr. *guieur.*

Gyrt ; 64 / 1804, *perf.*, girt. A.S. *gyrdan*, p. *gyrde.*

Gysarmes ; 420 / 12,000, *sb. pl.*, battle-axes. O.Fr. *gisarme.*

Gyse ; 212 / 6030, *sb.*, custom, habit. Fr. *guise.* A.S. *wise.* O.L.Ger. *wisa.*

Gyue ; 82 / 2281, *v. inf.*, to give. A.S. *gifan*, pt. t. *geaf*, pp. *gifen.*

Gyue ; 468 / 13,481, *sb.*, gift, favour, promise. A.S. *gifu*, gift, grace.

Gyues ; 40 / 1135, *sb.*, gyves, fetters. Welsh, *gefyn* (*See* Wedgwood.)

H.

Ha ; *inf.*, 444 / 12,689, 12,690, to have. A.S. *habban.*

Ha ; 442/12643, 1 *s. pres. subj.*, have. A.S. *habbe.*

Hache ; **546** / 15,759, *sb.*, hash. Fr. *hachis : hacher*, to chop up.

Hadden ; **460** / 123,57, *perf. pl.*, had, got. A.S. *hi hæfdon.*

Halde ; **289** / 8242, *pp.* held, kept, retained.

Hale ; **422** / 12,061, *vb. inf.*, haul, drag, (? same as E.E. *harle*: "hii harlede him out of church." *Rob. Glouc.*, p. 536, l. 5. O.Fr. *harler.*)

Hales ; **325** / 9280, *sb.*, secret corners. A.S. *heal.* (A.S. *helan*, to hide.)

Halewode ; **203** / 5767, *perf. pl.*, hallowed consecrated. A.S. *halgian*, from *halig*, holy ; "*halwin*, consecrare." Prompt. Parv.

Halp ; **61** / 1716 ; **471** / 13,564, 3 *sing. perf. t.*, helped. A.S. *helpan*, pt. t. *healp*, pp. *holpen.* Gothic, *hilpan.*

Halue ; **56** / 1585, *sb. pl.*, (halves), sides (a frequent use). A.S. *healf.* O.Icel. *halfa.*

Haluendel ; **381** / 10,921, *adv.*, half, in two parts. A.S. *healf*, half, *dæl*, part.

Han ; **32** / 915, *inf.*, have. A.S. *habban.*

Hap ; **337** / 9636, *sb.*, fortune. O.Icel. *happ.*

Happed ; **316** / 9017, 3 *s. perf.*, rolled up, wrapped. "Happyn, or whappyne, yn "cloþys . . . . Lappyn or whappyne in "clothys, (happyn togedyr, wrap together "in clothes, P.) *Involvo.*" Prompt. Parv.

Har ; **177** / 5046, *poss. pr.* as *adj.*, their.

Hardely ; **60** / 1677, *adv.*, bravely. Fr. *hardi*, adj.

Hardy ; **17** / 471, *adj.*, brave, courageous. Fr. *hardi.*

Harneys ; **245** / 6974, *sb.*, armour. O.Fr. *harneis.*

Hasardrie ; **405** / 11,574, *sb.*, gambling. O.Fr. *hasardrie.*

Hasted ; **97** / 2716, *perf. s.* hasted. O.Fr. *haster.* M.L.G. *hasten.* O.Dutch *haesten.* (A.S. *éfstan, onettan, fundian.*)

Hastyf (?) *adj.*, hasty, quick. O.Fr. *hastif.*

Hat ; **408** / 11,673, *inf.* (hated, pp. *ib.*) to hate. A.S. *hatian* (p. *hatode*, pp. *hatod*). Gothic *hatjan.*

Hatte ; **545** / 15,729, 3 *s. perf.*, hit, seized, attacked. O.Icel. *hitta*, to hit, attack.

Hatte ; **462** / 13,312, 3 *s. perf.*, was called. A.S. *hatan*, p. *hatte.*

Hauberk ; **350** / 10,029, *sb.*, a neckpiece and breastplate, or small coat of mail. A.S. *healsbeorga.* O.F. *halberc, hauberc.* Low. Lat. *halsberga* ; Gothic *hals*, neck and *bairgan*, to protect ; dim. *habergeon*, "Haubergeon, m. "the diminu- "tive of Haubert), a little coat of maile, "or only sleeves and gorget of maile." "Cotgrave. "Haburyone or Hawberk "(haburgyn) *lorica.*" Prompt. Parv.

Haunt ; **166** / 4730, *sb.*, custom, habit. Fr. *hant, hante*, habitude.

Hauntes ; **63** / 1753, *pl.*, haunts, dwelling-places. O.F. *hanter*, demeurer : root, *heim*, home. Burguy.

Hauenes ; **45** / 1294, *sb. pl.*, haven, harbour. A.S. *hæfene.*

Haylle ; **92** / 2590, *sb.*, health, condition, state. A.S. *hæl.* O.H.Germ. *heili.*

He ; **369** / 10,575, read "þey" and for "be" 10,576 read "he."

Hed ; **379** / 10,866, head, point of a spear ; **465** / 13,411, *sb.*, chief, lord. *See* Heued.

Hedes ; **481** / 13,886, *sb. pl.*, heads (of men).

Hedles ; **232** / 9617, *adj.*, without a head, chief, or leader. *See* heued.

Heg ; **569** / 16,428, *sb.* hedge. A.S. *hecg.* O.Dutch *hegge.*

Held ; **479** / 13,830, 3 *pl. perf.*, turned, gave way. *See* Halliwell's Dict.

Helded ; **440** / 12,587, 3 *s. perf.*, removed, inclined. A.S. *heldan.*

Helden ; **100** / 2811, *perf. pl.*, held. A.S. *healdan*, (perf. pl. *heoldon*, pp. *healden.*) O.Fris. and O.Icel. *halda.* O.L.Ger. *haldan.*

Heldyn ; **147** / 4203, *pp.*, held, holden (payd, Fr. *payé*, satisfied, contented.) P. held hym, considered himself.

Hele ; **301** / 8583, *vb. inf.*, heal, restore. A.S. *hælan.* O.L.Ger. *helean.*

Hele ; **315** / 9013, *sb.*, healing, recovery. A.S. *hælu, hælo.*

Helmes; **422** / 12,060, *sb. pl.*, helms of ships, rudders. A.S. *helma.*

Hem; **10** / 289, *pers. pr.*, them. A.S. *hem.* E. *em.*

Hende; **12** / 325, **272** / 7740, *adj.*, kind, courteous, handsome. A.S. *gehende.* O.Dutch *hende.*

Hende; **212** / 6052, *adv.*, at hand, handy (have it handy), near. A.S. *gehende.*

Hender; **309** / 8844, *adv.*, handier, nearer. A.S. *hende.*

Heng; **303** / 8650, 3 *s. perf.*, hung. A.S. *hôn*, pt. t. *heng*, *we hengon*, pp. *hangen.* O.Icel. *hanga.*

Hengand; **561** / 16,187, *pr. p.*, hanging.

Henge; **527** / 15,195, 3 *pl. perf.*, hung. A.S. *hôn*, (Goth. *hahan*, suspendere,) pres. pl. *hengon.* A.S. *hangian*, perf. pl. *hongedon.* (Grein.)

Henge; **123** / 3481, 2 *pl. pres. subj.*, hang, suspend. A.S. *hôn*, *hangian*, *hongian.*

Hennes; **574** / 16,562, *adv.*, hence. A.S. *heonane*, *heonan:* later forms, *henne*, *hennes*, *hens.*

Hent; **35** / 990, *v. inf.*, to catch, take. A.S. *hentan*, pt. t. *hent.* O.Fris., O.Icel. *henda.*

Hent; **379** / 10,870, 3 *s. perf.*, held. A.S. *hentan.*

Henyed (MS. henþed); **4** / 111, 1 *s. perf.* ? read "heuyed," heavied, became sad, groaned, hesitated. A.S. "*hefigian*, p. "*hefigode*, to make heavy or sad, to "grieve, aggravate, to be heavy or sad." Bosworth.

Her; **358** / 10,244; **428** / 12,236, *sb.* hair, locks. A.S. *hær.*

Her; **407** / 11,644, *poss. pr.*, their. A.S. *heore.*

Her; **12** / 343; **539** / 15,532, *adv.*, here. A.S. *her.* O.Icel. *her.*

Her; **250** / 7115, *vb. imper.*, hear, listen. A.S. *hýran*, *héran.*

Herber; **216** / 7018, *sb.*, arbour. O.Fr. *herbier.*

Herbergwed; **490** / 14,145, 3 *s. perf.*, took refuge, lodged. A.S. *herebergan*; from *here*, an army, and *burg*, a town, position; hence *hereberge*, a station for an army.

Herberwe; **265** / 7546, *vb. inf.*, stay, board, lodge. A.S. *herebergan.*

Herborwed; **200** / 5701, 3 *pl. perf.*, harboured, settled, received. A.S. *herebeorgan*, *herebergen.* O.Icel. *herbergi*, a resting place.

Herde, on; **6** / 169, *perf. pl.*, heard of. A.S. *heran*, *hŷran*, p. *herde*, pp. *hered.*

Herdy; **517** / 14,892, *herd y*, I have heard.

Herefore; **243** / 6925, *adv.*, for this reason.

Heremite; **533** / 15,372; Heremyte; **413** / 11,802, *sb.*, hermit. O.Fr. *hermyte.* Lat. *eremita.* Greek, ἐρημίτης.

Heremytages; **485** / 13,989, *sb. pl.*, hermitages.

Herk; **287** / 8183, *vb. imper.*, hearken, listen. A.S. *hercnian.*

Herteles; **404** / 11,564, *adj.*, timid, courageless. A.S. *heorte*, heart.

Hertely; **439** / 12,568, *adv.*, bravely, with spirit. A.S. *heorte*, heart, spirit. Cf. M.H.Ger. *herzeliche.*

Hertes; **30** / 857, *sb. pl.*, harts, deer. A.S. *heort.* O.Dutch, *hert*, *hirt.*

Hertes (?); *sb. pl.*, hearts. A.S. *heorte*, O.Icel. *hiarta.* Lat. *cor.*

Hertiloker; **553** / 15,954, *adv.*, more daringly. A.S. *heortelice.*

Hertly; **553** / 15,957, *adv.*, with spirit, daring. A.S. *heortelice.*

Heruest; **403** / 11,511, *sb.*, harvest, summer. A.S. *herfest*, *hearfest.*

Her-yn; **332** / 9501, *adv.*, herein.

Herytage; **492** / 14,203, *sb.* inheritance. O.Fr. *heritage.*

Heste; **226** / 6453, *sb.*; Hestes, *pl.*; **506** / 14,592, promise. A.S. *hæs*, from *hatan*, to promise.

Het; **62** / 1744, *pp.*, promised. A.S. *hatan*, p. *het*, pp. *haten.*

Hete; **528** / 15,221, *sb.*, heat. A.S. *hæto.*

Heþ; **310** / 8864, *sb.*, heath, moor. A.S. *hæð.* Gothic, *haiþi.*

Heþen; **565** / 16,315, *adv.*, hence. O.Icel. *heðan.*

Heþene; **524** / 15,118, *adj.*, heathen. A.S. *hæðn.*

Heþenesse ; **501** / 14,444, *sb.*, heathendom, heathen countries. A.S. *hæðen*. O.Fris. *hêthen*. O.L.Ger. *héthin*, heathen.

Heu ; **419** / 11,984, *sb.* O.Fr. *huée*, hue, shouting : Cp. our *hue and cry*.

Heued ; **33** / 952, *sb.*, head, chief. A.S. *heafod*. O.Icel. *hofud*. O.Dutch, *hofd*.

Heuen ; **151** / 4330, Hauen, *sb.*, haven, harbour. A.S. *hæfene*. O.Dutch, *havene*. O.Icel. *hofn*.

Heuinesse ; **540** / 15,564, *sb.*, heaviness, drowsiness. A.S. *hefignes*.

Hew ; **214** / 6089, *sb.*, cries, clamour. O.F. *hu*, interj. ; *huee*, cry, "*hue* and cry."

Hewe ; **5** / 150, *sb.*, hue, complexion. A.S. *heow*.

Hey ; **50** / 1413, *adj.*, high ; "on hey" on high, aloft. A.S. *heah*, *heh*. O.L.Ger. *hoh*.

Hey ; **386** / 11,072, *sb.*, hay. A.S. *heg*, *hig*. O.Dutch, *hei*. O.Icel. *hey*.

Heyer ; **75** / 2103, *adj.*, *comp.*, higher, superior. A.S. *héah*, cmp., *hyrra*, *hyra*.

Heyght ; **160** / 4577, *sb.*, height. A.S. *heaþo*, *heaþu*, from *heah*, high.

Heyghte ; **330** / 9426, *pp.*, called named. A.S. *hatan*, p., *hátte*, pp., *haten*.

Heyr ; **14** / 404 ; **111** / 3141, *sb.*, heir. O.Fr. *heir*, *eir*. Lat. *hæres*.

Heyre ; **468** / 13,483, *vb. pr. t.*, inherit. O.Fr. *heriter*.

Hider ; **434** / 12,423, *adv.*, hither. A.S. *hider*.

Hied ; Hyed ; **164** / 4694, 3 *pl. perf.*, hied, hurried. A.S. *higan*, *higian*.

Hight, Hyghte ; **21** / 585, *perf. s.*, promised. A.S. *hatan*, p., *hét*, *héht*.

Hight ; **9** / 264, *pp.* ; Hyghte ; named called. A.S. *hatan*, p., *hatte*.

Hirt ; **404** / 11,539, *pp.*, hurt. O.F. *hurter*. O.Dutch, *hurten*.

Hirt ; **433** / 12,401, *sb.*, hurt, wound. O.Fr. *hurt*, choc, coup.

Ho ; **252** / 7188, *pr.*, who. A.S. *hwa*. O.Fris. *hwa*.

Hol ; **285** / 8134 ; **541** / 15,615 ; þe hole ; **541** / 15,616, *adj.*, whole, entire, united. A.S. *hal*, *hæl*. O.L.Ger. and O.Fris. *hel*.

Hold ; **446** / 12,773, *sb.*, castle, fort, hold. A.S. *heold*, hold, shelter.

Hold ; **563** / 16,230, *pp.* holden, obliged, favourable ; Holde ; **441** / 12625, *pp.*, held, hept. A.S. *healdan*, pp., *healden*.

Hole ; **17** / 477, *sb.*, hole, cave. A.S. *hol*, hole, cavern, den.

Holede ; **240** / 6836, 3 *pl. perf.* undermined ; **509** / 14681, hollowed, scooped out, bored out. A.S. *holian*, to hollow.

Holy ; **441** / 12,612 ; **498** / 14,357, *adv.*, wholly, completely. A.S. *hâl*, *hæl*, whole.

Holyke ; **62** / 1737, *adv.*, wholly, altogether, completely. A.S. *hal*, whole.

Hom ; **448** / 12,826, *adv.*, home, to one's house. A.S. *hâm*.

Hongeden ; **122** / 3449, *perf. pl.*, hanged (by the neck). A.S. *hangian*, *hongian* ; O.Icel. *hanga*, pt. t., *hangdi*.

Honger ; **180** / 5124, *sb.*, hunger, famine. A.S. *hungor*. O.Icel. *hungr*.

Hont ; **546** / 15,744, *vb. inf.*, hunt. A.S. *huntian*.

Honurabloker ; **156** / 4477, *adv.*, more honourably, with more ceremony.

Hool ; **550** / 15,872, *sb.*, heel ? tho it's *hele*, A.S. *hél*, *héla*.

Hop ; **38** / 1082, *v. inf.*, go, depart. A.S. *hoppan*. O.Dutch *hoppen*.

Hope ; **155** / 4429, *v. inf.*, to expect. A.S. *hopian*. O.Dutch *hopen*.

Hoped til hym ; **549** / 15,842, suspected in him.

Hopede ; **136** / 3862, *perf. s.* ; Hoped ; **371** / 10,635, *perf. pl.*, expected, made sure. A.S. *hopian*.

Hore ; **487** / 14,039, *sb.*, concubine, mistress. A.S. *hôre*. O.Icel. *hôra*.

Hors ; **153** / 4375, *sb.* horse. A.S. *hors*. O.Fris. *hors*. O.Icel. *hross*.

Horsed ; **439** / 12,564, 3 *pl. perf.* ; **444** / 12,715, *pp.*, mounted.

Hortlyng ; **105** / 2946, *sb.* collision. O.Fr. *hurter*. O.Dutch, *hurten*, to crash together.

Hosebandes ; **82** / 2281, *sb. pl.* husbands. A.S. *husbonda*. O.Icel. *hûsbondi*, from *husboandi* or *husbuandi*, the inhabitant

Hosebandes—*cont.*
or occupier of a house; *búa*, to inhabit.

Hoses; 276 / 7864, *sb. pl.*, hose. A.S. *hose*. O.Dutch *hose*. O.Icel. *hosa*.

Hostagers; 175 / 4983, *sb. pl.*, hostages. O.Fr. *hostage*.

Hosteld; 195 / 5557, *pp.* lodged. O.Fr. *hosteler*, from *hostel*. L.Lat. *hospitale*.

Hostes; 497 / 14,336, *sb. pl.* hosts, armies. O.Fr. *host*. Lat. *hostis*.

Hot; 302 / 8627, *adj.*, fresh, recent. A.S. *hat*.

Hot; 206 / 5855, *sb. pl.*, promises. A.S. ge-*hat*. O.Icel. *heit*.

Hot; 433 / 12,386, *adj.*, excited. A.S. *hát*.

Hote; 81 / 2243, *adj.*, hot. A.S. *hat*. O.L.Ger. *het*.

Hote; 227 / 6467, *inf.*, be called. A.S. *hatan*.

Hou; 565 / 16,305, *adv.*, how. A.S. *hwu*, *hu*; case of *hwa*, *hwat*, who, what.

Houed; 190 / 5417, *vb. pt. t.*, halted, stopped. O.Dutch, *hoven*.

Housyng; 386 / 11,073, *sb.*, housing, buildings. A.S. *hûs*, Gothic *hûs*: a house.

Hulke; 291 / 8288, *sb.*, hiding.

Hulked; 551 / 15,888, 3 *s. perf.*, hid, skulked.

Hul; 116 / 3290, *sb.*, hill. A.S. *hyll*. O. Dutch, *hulle*. Lat. *collis*.

Hure; 11 / 292, pron. obl., *pers. pr.*, her. A.S. *hire*.

Hurte; 162 / 4626, 3 *sing. perf.*, crashed, dashed. O.Fr. *hurter*. M.H.Ger. *hurten*. O.Dutch, *hurten*.

Husbonde-men; 232 / 6608. *sb. pl.*, farmers, husbandmen. *See* Hosebandes.

Huyde; 517 / 14,904. *sb.*, hide, skin, complexion. A.S. *hŷd*. Lat. *cutis*.

Huyden; 120 / 3410, *vb. inf.*, hide, conceal. A.S. *hydan*.

Huyred; 492 / 14,192, *perf. s.*, hired. A.S. *hŷrian*. O.Dutch *hueren*.

Hy, an; 428 / 12,231, *adv.*, on high. A.S. *heáh*, *heá*, adv.

Hy, on; 560 / 16,165, *adv.*, aloud, in a loud voice.

Hyd; 493 / 14,227, *pp.* Hyde; 498 / 14,354, *inf.*, hidden. A.S. *hŷdan*, pp. *hŷded*.

Hydous; 133 / 3773; 494 / 14,268, *adj.*, hideous, frightful. O.Fr. *hideus*.

Hye; 185 / 5279, *sb.*, haste. A.S. *hígian*, to haste.

Hym; 52 / 1470, *pron. pl.* A.S. *hem*, them.

Hypes; 355 / 10,159, *sb. pl.*, hips, loins. A.S. *hype*. Gothic, *hups*.

I. (*see* Y.)

I; 289 / 8251, *prep.*, on.

Ilde; 10 / 271, *sb.*; Ildes; 499 / 14,400, *pl.*, iland. A.S. *eá-land*, *ygland*.

Ildelnesse; 404 / 11,563, *sb.* idleness. A.S. *idleness*.

Ilka; *adj.*, each, every. A.S. *ilc*, *ylc*.

Ilke; 19 / 537; Ylke; 24 / 676, *adj.*, same; that ilk, the same. A.S. *ilca*, *ylca*, the same; Ilkon; 65 / 1816, each one; Ilk oþer; 65 / 1817, 1824–5, each other.

Ilkone; 33 / 931; Ylkone, among, 35 / 1011, among others; every one, each. A.S. *ilca*, *ylca*.

In; 290 / 8253, *prep.*, on; 561 / 16,176, among.

In-clos; 179 / 5107, *adj.*, shut in, hemmed in, surrounded. O.Fr. *enclore*, pp. *enclos*. Lat. *inclusi*.

Inderly; 113 / 3195, (inerly P.), *adv.* 378 / 10,843, (interly P.), inwardly. A.S. *innera*. L. interior. Ger. *innerlich*. Dan. *inderlig*.

Innes; 325 / 9278, *sb. pl.*, inns, houses, lodgings. A.S. *inn*. O.Icel. *inni*.

Inough; 111 / 3143, *adv.*, enough, duration or time enough. A.S. *genoh*.

Inowe; 3 / 87, *adv.* (men) enough. A.S. *genoh*.

In-wyt; 575 / 16,590, *sb.*, conscience. A.S. *inwitt*.

Ire; 84 / 2336, *sb.*, rage, anger. O.Fr. *ire*. Lat. *ira*.

Ire[n]; 337 / 9651, *sb.*, iron. A.S. *iren*, *isern*. Gothic, *eisarn*.

Iren-schod; 162 / 4637, *pp.*, shod or tipped with iron. A.S. *sceoian*. O.H.Ger. *scuohon*, to shoe.

Isseden; 122 / 3466, 3 *pl. perf.*, sallied out, went out. O.Fr. *issir*, *eisser*. Lat. *exire*.

Issue; 179 / 5084, *sb.*, exit, passage. O.Fr. *issue*, sb.; *issir*, vb. Lat. *exire*, to go out.

It ere; 3 /79, 4 / 121, there are. See *hit*.

Iþe; 127 / 3618, in þe, in the.

Iueled; 545 / 15,728, 3 *s. perf.*, fell ill. A.S. *yfelian*.

J.

Jangle; 144 / 4098, *vb. inf.*, chatter, babble. O.Fr. *jangler*. Dutch, *jangelen*.

Janglyng; 406 / 11,604, *sb.*, talking, arguing.

Jaumbers; 350 / 10,026, *sb. pl.*, leg-pieces. O.Fr. "*jambiere*; f. A greaue, leg-harnesse or armor for a leg." Cotgrave.

Jogelours; 142 / 4032, *sb. pl.*, jugglers. O.Fr. *jogleour*, *jugleor*, *jonglour*. Lat. *joculator*.

Joiful; 423 / 12,099, *adj.*, joyful. O.Fr. *joie*.

Jornes; 553 / 15,942, *sb. pl.*, journeys. O.Fr. *jornee*. Ital. *giornata*; lit. a day's work or distance, from Lat. *diurnus*.

Jornes; 280 / 7963, *sb. pl.*, days, days' work. O.Fr. *jornee*, a day. Lat. *diurnus*.

Jorneyed; 488 / 14,070, 3 *sing. perf.*, journeyed, travelled. O.Fr. *jorneer*, *jornoier*.

Journe; 481 / 13,874, *sb.*, day, fight. Fr. *jornee*. Lat. *diurnus*. O.Fr. *jornal*, a day; *jornaus*, a day, battle (L. *diurnalis*).

Jueles; 22 / 616, *sb. pl.*, jewels. O.Fr. *jouel*.

Justede; 153 / 4379, 3 *pl. perf.*, jousted, charged. O.Fr. *juster*, to tilt. Cp. Eng. *jostle*.

Justice; 80 / 2230, *v. inf.*, judge, administer justice to. O.Fr. *justice*, juge; *justiser*, rendre la justice. Lat. *justitia*.

Justours; 269 / 7657, *sb. pl.*, jousters, warriors. O.Fr. *justeur*.

Justyser; 79 / 2221, *vb.*, judge, ruler. O.Fr. *justicieres*, justicier, juge.

Juwel; 569 / 16,408, *sb.*, gem of a building, fine chapel. O.Fr. *jouel*.

K.

Kant; 67 / 1886, *adj.*, sharp, keen (?) (? Dan. and Dutch, *kant*, edge, brim, corner, cantel.)

Kare; 303 / 8636, *sb.*, care, anxiety. A.S. *cearu*, *caru*. O.L.Ger. *cara*. Lat. *cura*.

Karneles; 36 / 1035; Karnels; 212 / 6046, *sb. pl.*, battlements. O.Fr. *carnel*.

Kast; 61 / 1705, *pp.*, thrown, cast down. O.Icel. *kasta*.

Kayser; 180 / 5120, *sb.*, Kaiser, Emperor. Lat. *Cæsar*.

Kechene; 395 / 11,311, *sb.*, kitchen. A.S. *cycene*. Lat. *coquina*.

Kende; 23 / 663, 3 *sing. perf.*, told, instructed, taught. A.S. *cennan*, monstrare. O.Norse, *kenna*, (Grein). Gothic, *kannjan*.

Kene; 563 / 16,246, *adj.*, strong, fierce. A.S. *cêne*.

Kennyng; 88 / 2472, *sb.*, wisdom, knowledge. A.S. *cennan*, to know.

Kep, Kepe; 166 / 4736, *sb.*, thought, consideration. A.S. *cepan*, to take care.

Keperes; 548 / 15,812, *sb. pl.*, holders. A.S. *cêpan*, *cŷpan*, to keep, hold.

Kepynge; 516 / 14,887, *sb.*, living, food. A.S. *cepan*, *cypan*, to keep, preserve.

Kerneles; 509 / 14,682, *sb. pl.*, kernels. A.S. *cyrnel*.

Kerres; 505 / 14,574, *sb. pl.*, marshes, bogs. O.Icel. *kiarr*. "*Ker*, locus palustris." Prompt. Parv.

Kerue; 396 / 11,326, *vb. inf.*, to carve (meat). A.S. *ceorfan.* O.Fris. *kerva,* to cut.

Kest; 18 / 522, *vb. inf.*, cast, lay. O.Icel. *kasta.*

Keste; 239 / 6804, 3 *pl. perf.*, kissed, bade farewell. A.S. *cyssan.* O.Fris. *kessa.* O.Icel. *kyssa.*

Keuere; 407 / 11,643, *vb. inf.*, cover, protect, defend. O.Fr. *covrir, cueuvrir.* Lat. *co-operire.*

Key; 166 / 4732, *sb. pl.*, kine, oxen. A.S. *cu,* pl., *cy,* gen. *cuna.* Icel. *ku.* Dutch and Dan. *koe.* Lat. *ceva.*

Kirkes; 203 / 5768, *sb. pl.*, churches. A.S. *cirice, cyrice.* O.L.Ger. *kirika.* O.Icel. *kirkja.* Greek, κυριακή. Scot. *kirk.*

Kiste; 48 / 1378, 3 *s. perf.*, kissed. A.S. *cyssan* (perf. *cyste*). Icel. *kyssa.*

Klene; 293 / 8363, *adv.*, entirely, quite. A.S. *clæne.* O.L.Ger. *clene.*

Knawyng; 6 / 166, *sb.*, knowing, knowledge. A.S. *cnawincg.*

Knes; 136 / 3848, *sb. pl.*, knees. A.S. *cneo, cneow.* O.L.Ger. *kneo.* O.Fris. *kne.* O.Icel. *kne.*

Knewe þem; 386 / 11,064, knew themselves, had taught themselves, were learned.

Knottes; *n. pl.*, 288 / 8224, mysteries, riddles.

Knowe; 513 / 14,780, *pp.*, known. A.S. *cnawan,* perf. *ic cneow,* pp. *cnawen.*

Knowe me; 391 / 11,198, *vb.*, am skilled.

Knowlechyng; 376 / 10,778, *sb.*, acknowledgment, submission. A.S. *cnawlechinge.*

Knyght; 147 / 4185, *sb.*, knight. A.S. *cniht.* O.Fris. *knecht.* O.H.Ger. *chneht.*

Knyght-schipe; 499 / 14,405, *sb.*, knightship, chivalry. A.S. *cnihtscipe.*

Knytte; 344 / 9853, *perf. s.*, tied, bound, A.S. *cnyttan,* pp. *gecnyt.*

Kone; 372 / 10,670, *vb. inf.*, learn, understand. A.S. *cunnan.*

Kone; 283 / 8074, 1 *pl. pres.*, know, understand. A.S. *cunnan*; *we cunnon.*

Konnynge; 111 / 3134, *adj.* clever, wise. A.S. *cunnan,* to know.

Kowe; 3 / 88, *sb.* (not cow, *pl.* ky; 166 / 4732. A.S. *cu,* O.Fris. *ku*), O.Fr. *coe,* L. *cauda,* a tail, a tag in ryme.

Kuythe; 296 / 8443, *sb.*, kith, kin, relationship (kith, P.). A.S. *cyðð, cyððu.*

Ky; 166 / 4732, *sb. pl.*, kine, oxen. A.S. *cu,* pl. *cy,* gen. *cuna.* Icel. *ku.* Dutch and Dan. *koe.* Lat. *ceva.*

Kyd; 58 / 1621, *pp.*, known. A.S. *cyðan,* to make known, perf., *cydde.*

Kyn; 532 / 15,343, *sb.*, kin, race. A.S. *cynn.* Gothic, *kuni.*

Kyndam; 246 / 7011; 575 / 16,596; Kynedam; 465 / 13,411, *sb.*, kingdom. A.S. *cynedom.*

Kynde; 1 / 14; 13 / 363, *sb.*, race, genealogy. A.S. *cynd.*

Kynde; 370 / 10,610, *adj.*, natural. A.S. *cynde.*

Kynes; 61 / 1720, *sb. pl.*, chinks, clefts. A.S. *cinu, cyne.* See *chynes.*

Kynge-riche; 512 / 14,757, *sb.*, kingdom. A.S. *cyningrice, cynerice.*

Kyp; 23 / 642, *vb. imper.*, keep, take. A.S. *cepan,* pt. t. *cepte.*

Kyst; 283 / 8054, *perf. sing.*, kissed. A.S. *cyssan.* O.Icel. *kyssa.* O.H.Ger. *cussan.*

Kyþ; 243 / 6926, *sb.*, kith, relations, known persons. A.S. *cyððe, cyððu.*

Kyþe; 235 / 6690, *vb. inf.*, show, make known. A.S. *cyðan, cuðian.* O.L.Ger. *cûthian.*

Kyuiles; 422 / 12,062, *sb. pl.*, either ropes or poles. ? from A.S. *cæfli,* halter, headstall; or *kevel,* pole. Jamieson's Dict.

L.

Lacches; 482 / 13,890, *vb. pr. t.*, catches. A.S. *ge-læccan.* See *Laught.*

Lace; 64 / 1805, *v. inf.*, to lace, gird. O.Fr. *lacer.* (L. *laqueus*).

Ladde; 207 / 5895; 214 / 6092, *sb.*, lad, boy.

Ladden ; **460** / 13,258, *perf. pl.*, led away, took. A.S. *lædan*, p. *lædde*, pp., *læded*.

Ladys ; **396** / 11,326, *sb. pl.*, ladies. A.S. *hlæfdige, hlæfdie*.

Lak ; **209** / 5956, *sb.*, need. O.Dutch, *lack*. (A.S. *onsin*.)

Lak ; **442** / 12,650, *vb. inf.* A.S. *læcan*, play, sport.

Langage ; **438** / 12,534, *sb.* speech, language. O.Fr. *langage*. Lat. *lingua*.

Lange ; **4** / 125, tongue, language, words. O.Fr. *lange*.

Langede ; **102** / 2866, *perf. s.*. belonged. A.S. *langian, longian*, O.Dutch, *langen*.

Langoryng ; **335** / 9565, *sb.*, languishing, illness. O.Fr. *langor*, souffrance.

Langour ; **578** / 16,675, *sb.*, decline, illness. O.Fr. *langor, langur*.

Languissed ; **334**/9550, *perf. s.*, languished. O.Fr. *languir*. L. *languere*.

Lardid ; **546** / 15,756, *perf. s.*, larded, "Larde of flesche. *Larda vel lardum*. Lardyn flesche, or other lyke, *Lardo*." Prompt. Parv. Fr. *larder*, to lard, to strike, season, or dresse with lard. 1611. Cotgrave.

Large ; **132** / 3749 ; **558** / 16,080, *adj.*, liberal, generous, bountiful. O.Fr. *large*. L. *largus*.

Largesse ; **31** / 878, *sb.*, generosity. O.Fr. *largesse*.

Lasche ; **435** / 12,437, *sb.* lash, blow, smack, noise.

Lasse ; **144** / 4110, *adj.*, lessened. A.S. *læs*.

Lasste ; **477** / 13,772, *adv.*, "atte lasste" at last. A.S. *læt.*, cp., *lætra*, sup. *latost, latemest*.

Late ; **372** / 10,650, *adv.*, lately. A.S. *læt*. Gothic, *lats*, late.

Late ; **18** / 501, 3 *s. perf.*, allow, permit. A.S. *lætan*, to allow, pres. *ic læte*, perf. *lét*, pp., *læten*.

Laten ; **182** / 5172, *pp.*, allowed.

Latynier ; **266** / 7573, *sb.*, interpreter. O.Fr. *latinier*.

Lauedy ; **22** / 624, *sb.* ; Lauedies, *pl.*, **359** / 10,291, lady, ladies. A.S. *hlæfdige, hlæfdie* (*hláf*, loaf).

Laught ; **65** / 1831, *perf. s.*, caught, took **240** / 6824, *pl.*, received. A.S. *ge-læccan*, pt. t., *læhte*.

Lawes ; **69** / 1930, *sb. pl.*, laws. A.S. *lagu*. O.Icel. *lög*.

Lay ; **354** / 10,145, *perf. sing.*, (that) led, went.

Lay ; **539** / 15,533, *perf. pl.*, lay, were situated. A.S. *licgan*, p. s., *læg* ; pl. *lagon*.

Lay ; **258** / 7365, *sb.*, faith, belief. O.Fr. *lai*. (L. *legem*.) A.S. *lagu*.

Layd ; **3** / 72, *pp.*, laid down, stated. A.S. *lecgan*, p., *lede, legde* ; pp., *geled, gelegd*.

Laydys ; **392** / 11,233, *sb. pl.*, ladies. *See* Lauedy.

Layes ; **141** / 4027, *sb. pl.*, songs, lays. O.Fr. *lai, lais*. Welsh, *llais*, sound, melody.

Leaute ; **451** / 12,892, *sb.*, loyalty, fidelity. O.F. *loialteit, leaute*. L. *legalitatem*.

Leches ; **273** / 7776, *sb. pl.*, physicians. A.S. *læce*. Gothic, *lêkeis*. O.H. Ger. *lâchi*.

Lechours ; **405** / 11,576, *sb. pl.*, debauchees, rioters. O.Fr. *lecheour*.

Lede ; **258** / 7345 ; **561** / 16,176, *sb.*, people. A.S. *leod*. O.Fris. *liod*. O.L.Ger. *liud*.

Lede ; **51** / 1437, *inf.*, carry off. Cf. "to "lead corn," carry the sheaves to the rick.

Leel ; **208** / 5924, *adj.*, loyal, faithful. O.Fr. *leal*.

Lees ; **25** / 719, 3 *pl. perf.*, lost, were beaten. A.S. *leosan*, p. *ic leas*, pl. *we luron* ; pp. *loren*.

Leet ; **10** / 283, *perf. pl.*, estimated, thought. A.S. *lætan* (think, suppose), p. s. *lét*, pl. *léton* ; pt. *læten*.

Leet ; **87** / 2436, 3 *s. perf.* ; **334** / 9556, 3 *pl. perf.*, let, allowed.

Lef ; **105** / 2942, *sb.*, dear one, sweetheart. A.S. *leof*. O.L.Ger. *liof*.

Lef ; **381** / 10,915, *adj.* as *sb.*, loving, willing ones. A.S. *leof*.

Lef ; **171** / 4875, *vb. imper.*, believe, trust. A.S. *lefan, lyfan*. O.Ger. *gi-lovian*.

Lefdy ; **47** / 1338, *sb.*, lady. A.S. *hlæfdige, hlæfdie*.

Legat ; 387 / 11,083, *sb.*, legate. Fr. *legat.* Lat. *legatus.*

Legges ; 481 / 13,886, *sb. pl.*, legs, limbs. O.Icel. *leggr*, a stalk or stem.

Leke ; 442 / 12,654, *sb.*, a leek, "nought worþ a *leke*," equivalent to our "a rush, a straw." A.S. *leac.*

Lemed ; 106 / 2971 ; Lemede ; 316 / 9036, *perf. sing.*, lightened, gleamed, flashed. A.S. *leomian, lyman.* O.Icel. *lioma.* Lat. *luminare.*

Lemman ; 105 / 2960, *sb.*, sweetheart, love, mistress. A.S. *leof-man*, lit. a dear person, *man* being of either gender : as in *wifman*, a woman.

Lemmans ; 384 / 11,009, *sb. pl.*, sweethearts.

Lemyng ; 316 / 9037, *sb.*, gleaming. A.S. *leoma.* O.Icel. *liomi.* Lat. *lumen.*

Lende ; 22 / 626 ; 249 / 7099, *v. inf.*, land, arrive, stop, delay. A.S. *lendan.* O.Icel. *lenda*, from *land.*

Lendend (lenged, P.) ; 337 / 9644, *vb. pt. t.*, lingered, stayd. A.S. *lendan.*

Lenger ; 494 / 14,249, *adv.*, longer. A.S. *lange*, adv., cmp. *leng* ; sup. *lengst.*

Lent ; 323 / 9230, *perf. s.*, granted, gave. A.S. *lænan* (to lend), p. *lænde*, pp. *læned.*

Lent ; 445 / 12,748, *perf. pl.*, gave, inflicted.

Lent ; 46 / 1313, *pp.*, lent, sent, blowing favourably for.

Lep ; 482 / 13,898, *vb. inf.*, leap, run, fly ; 322 / 9201, hasten, hurry. A.S. *hleapan.* O.Icel. *hlaupa.* Gothic, *hlaupan.*

Lepe ; 540 / 15,564, *vb. inf.*, seize, come over. *See* Lep.

Lere ; 1 / 2, *vb. inf.*, learn, hear. A.S. *læran* (pt. t., *lêrde*). O.L.Ger. *lêrian.* O.Fris. *lêra.* O.Icel. *læra.*

Lered ; 31 / 889, *perf. s.*, taught, showed. A.S. *læran*, learn, teach.

Lered ; 1 / 6, *adj.*, learned.

Leryng ; 330 / 9419, learning, or look.

Les ; 298 / 8513, *perf. pl.*, lost, were beaten. A.S. *leosan*, pt. s., *leas*, pl. *luron*, pp. *loren.*

Lese ; 148 / 4242, *v. inf.*, lose : in 369 / 10,575, *read* þey *for* he, and in next line "he" for "be." AS. *leosan.*

Lesse ; 86 / 2409, *vb. inf.*, lessen the number of, decrease. A.S. *læssen* ; "*lessin* ; minuere." Prompt. Parv.

Lest ; 83 / 2332, *adv.*, least. A.S. *læst.*

Lest ; (MS. left.), 331 / 9471, least? in the least. A.S. *læst.*

Lest ; 280 / 7972, *vb. inf.*, last, continue. A.S. *læstan.* O.L.Ger. *lêstian.* O.Fris. *lêsta, lâsta.*

Leste ; 408 / 11,654, *vb. imper.*, listen. A.S. *hlystan.*

Lesynges ; 332 / 9484, *sb. pl.*, lies, falsehoods. A.S. *leasung, leasing.*

Let ; 261 / 7429, *perf. sing.* ; Lette ; 206 / 5882, *perf. pl.* ; Leten ; 85 / 2362, *pp.*, thought. A.S. *lætan*, p. *ic. lét, we léton*, pp. *læten.*

Let ; 479 / 13,822, thought it, was pleased. (A.S. *lætan.*)

Let hym ; 549 / 15,839, conducted himself, behaved.

Let ; 428 / 12,252, *vb. imper.*, stop, cease, leave off. A.S. *láetan*, let be, leave.

Letanie ; 522 / 15,031, *sb.*, Litany. Fr. *litanie.* Lat. *litania.* Greek, λιτανεία ; λιτανεύειν, to pray, λιτὴ a prayer.

Lete ; 540 / 15,584, *vb. inf.*, leave, neglect, let go, A.S. *lætan.* Gothic, *lêtan.*

Lette ; 412 / 11,795, 2 *s. subj.*, art hindered, fail. A.S. *lettan.*

Letted ; 118 / 3339, *pp.* ; 404 / 11,539, *perf. s.*, prevented, hindered. A.S. *lettan* (p. *lette*, pp. *letted.*) O.L.Ger. *lettian.* O.Icel. *letja.*

Leþed ; 472 / 13,616, *pp.*, moderated, relaxed. A.S. *liðian*, p. *liðode*, pp. *liðod.*

Leue ; 27 / 763 ; 573 / 16,532, *vb. inf.*, remain. A.S. *læfan.*

Leued ; 47 / 1345, 3 *pl. perf.*, believed. A.S. *leafan, lefan, lyfan.*

Leuedy ; 13 / 377, *sb.*, lady. A.S. *hlæfdige, hlæfdie* (*hláf*, a loaf).

Leuere ; 377 / 10,816, *adv.*, rather, sooner. A.S. *leof*, dear, desirable, cmp. *leofra.*

Leues ; 569 / 16,427, *sb. pl.*, leaves. A.S. *leaf.*

Leues ; **3** / 60, *sing. pres.*, leaves off, stops. A.S. *lêfan*. O.Icel. *leyfa*.

Lewed ; **1** / 6, *adj.*, unlearned, the laity. A.S. *læwed*.

Ley ; **287** / 8189, 1 *s. pres.*, lie, speak falsely. A.S. *leogan*. O.L.Ger. *liogan*. O.Icel. *liuga*.

Leyd ; **272** / 7754, *pp.* laid down, left off, put aside ; Yleyd ; **20** / 560, put, handed, given. A.S. *lecgan*, pp. *geled*, *gelegd*.

Leyde ; **244** / 6904, *pp.* laid down, englisht, translated. A.S. *lecgan*. O.H.Ger. *leggen*. O.L.Ger. *leggian*.

Leyser ; **98** / 2753, *sb.*, leisure, time, opportunity. O.Fr. *leisir*.

Leyþ ; **557** / 16,056, *sb.*, evil, harm. A.S. *laðˇ*.

Leythe ; **521** / 15,014, *adj.*, a repetition in different spelling of "loþ." A.S. *laðˇ*. O.Icel. *leiðˇr*.

Liche ; **350** / 10,028, *adj.*, like, equal. A.S. *lic*. O.Dutch, *lik*.

Lieuersons ; **261** / 7432, *sb. pl.*, allowances. O.Fr. *livraison*.

Lige ; **262** / 7455, *adj.*, liege, lawful. O.Fr. *lige*, *liege*.

Ligges ; **274** / 7814, *vb. pres. t.*, lies. A.S. *licgan*, *liggan* ; *he liðˇ*, *ligðˇ*.

Lightly ; **23** / 650, *adv.*, easily, quietly. A.S. *leohtlice*, *lihtlice*.

Lis ; **199** / 5656, 3 *s. pres.*, (he) lies. A.S. *he liðˇ*. O.H.Ger. *ligen*, to lie.

Listene ; **1** / 2, *inf.*, listen to. A.S. *listan*, *lystan*.

Lite ; **113** / 3179, *adj.* as *sb.*, little time. A.S. *lyt*, *litel*, *lytel*. O.L.Ger. *luttil*. O.Icel. *litill*.

Lite ; **38** / 1066, *adj.* (or adv. ?) little. A.S. *lyt*. O.Icel. *litt*.

Liter ; **336** / 9604, *sb.*, litter. (O.Fr. *lit*. L. *lectum*.)

Liuere ; **86** / 2392–3, *sb.* ; Lyuere ; **111** / 3117, *sb.*, allowance of food, &c. O.Fr. *livrée* (*livrer*, to deliver, give to. L. *liberare*.)

Logged ; **152** / 4360, *pp.*, lodged, settled down. O.Fr. *loger*, *logier*.

Logges ; **59** / 1663 ; **156** / 4458, 4464, *sb. pl.*, tents, shelters, resting-places. O.Fr. *loge*.

Lok ; **462** / 13,326, *vb. inf.*, look after, take care of. A.S. *locian*.

Loke ; **199** / 5655, *vb. inf.*, to look after, protect. A.S. *locian*. O.Dutch, *loken*.

Loken ; **104** / 2936, *pp.*, locked up ; **434** / 12,418, locked in, held tight. A.S. *locan*, *lucan*, (pp. *locen*.) O.Dutch, *loken*. O.Icel. *loka*.

Loken ; **33** / 950, *pp.*, joined, united.

Lomb ; **56** / 1592, *sb.*, a lamb. A.S. *lamb*.

Longe ; **9** / 241, *vb. inf.*, to belong to. A.S. *langian*.

Longe, on þe ; **114** / 3230, along of thee. A.S. *lang*, along of.

Longes ; **547** / 15,784, *adv.*, for a long time, long. A.S. *lang*, *long*, adj.

Lore ; **129** / 3672 ; **554** / 15,977, *sb.*, loss. A.S. *lor*.

Lore ; (?), *perf. t.*, lost. A.S. *leosan*, pt. s. *ic leas*, pl. *we luron*, pp. *loren*.

Lorn ; **5** / 148 ; **429** / 12,286, *pp.*, lost, ruined. A.S. *loren*.

Los ; **450** / 12,883, *sb.*, loss. A.S. *los* ; *leosan*, to lose.

Los ; **110** / 3116 ; **327** / 9337, *sb.*, praise, renown. O.Fr. *los*. Lat. *laus*.

Losed ; **367** / 10,516, *pp.*, praised, honoured. O.Fr. *aloser*. Breton, *loser*.

Lostey ; **121** / 3434, " lost þey," they lost.

Lotes ; **285** / 8117, *sb. pl.*, lots, divination. A.S. and O.L.Ger. *hlot* ; A.S. *hleotan*, O.L.Ger. *hliotan*, to cast lots, divine.

Loþ ; **137** / 3882, *adj.*, loth. A.S. *laðˇ*. O.H.Ger. *leid*. Dan. and Swed. *led*.

Loþ ; **381** / 10,915, *adj.* as *sb.*, hating, unwilling, subjects.

Loþe ; **248** / 7073, *vb. inf.*, loath, hate. A.S. *laðian*. O.Icel. *leida*.

Lothen ; **431** / 12,344, *pp.*, loaded ? E.E. *hladen* (A.S. *hladan*, to load), has a perf. tense *loden*, in the Ormulum, 19,313.

Loþliche ; **72** / 2032, *adv.*, with hatred. A.S. *laðlice*.

Lothly ; **423** / 12,105, *adj.*, hideous, loathsome. A.S. *laðlic*.

Loughes; **50** / 1422; **357** / 10,217, *sb. pl.*, lakes, lochs. Gael. *loch.*

Lough; **50** / 1423. Louh; **356** / 10,197, *sb.*, lake, loch. Gaelic, *loch.* A.S. *luh.*

Loute; **48** / 1361, *v. inf.*, to worship, do honour. A.S. *lutan.* O.Icel. *luta.*

Louerd; **259** / 7372, *sb.*, lord. A.S. *hlâford; hláf*, loaf.

Louestou; **82** / 2299, "louest thou," dost thou love.

Low; **50** / 1421, ? *adj.* low, or *sb.* as *adj.*, lake, lock.

Low; **226** / 6434; **308** / 8789, *perf. s.*, laughed, smiled. A.S. *hlehhan*, pt. *hloh*, pp. *hlægen.*

Lowe; **542** / 15,572, *vb. inf.*, lower, degrade. O.Dutch, *lêgen.* A.S. *lah*, low.

Lowe; **509** / 14,692, *sb.*, flame. "On a *lowe*," in flames. O.Icel. *logi.* O.Fris. *loga.*

Lozengeours; **101** / 2825, *sb. pl.*, liars, flatterers. O.Fr. *losengeor : losanger*, to flatter, lie.

Lubard; **478** / 13,795, *sb.*, leopard. O.Fr. *lupart.* L. *leopardus.*

Lusched; **106** / 2977, *perf. sing.*, loosened, tumbled, fell. L.Ger. *lusch*, loose. A.S. *lysan, leosan*, to loosen.

Luytel; **509** / 14,681, *adj. pl.*, little. A.S. *lytel, litel.* Gothic, *leitils.*

Ly; **357** / 10,224. Lye; **136** / 3861, *vb. inf.*, lie prostrate. A.S. *licgan, liggan.*

Lye; **134** / 3815, *sb.*, lie, deceit. A.S. *lyge*, a lie : *leogan*, O.Icel. *liuga*, to lie.

Lyflode; **359** / 10,262, *sb.*, livelihood, sustenance. A.S. *liflade.*

Lyeres; **285** / 8119, *sb. pl.*, liars. A.S. *leogere : leogan*, to lie.

Lyft; **65** / 1826, *sb.*, lifting. A.S. *hlifian*, to raise up. M.H.Ger. *luften.* O.Icel. *lypta*, to lift.

Lyfte; **227** / 6460, *perf. sing.*, raised, lifted. A.S. *hlifode*, raised up. M.H.Ger. *luften*, to lift.

Lyg; **262** / 7477, 1 *s. pres.*, lie, am situated, exposed. A.S. *licgan, liggan.*

Lyght; **59** / 1662, *sb.*, light. A.S. *leoht, lyht.*

Lyght; **444** / 12,714, *adj.*, active, nimble. A.S. *liht.*

Lyghtli; **158** / 4514, *adv.*, lightly, easily. A.S. *lihte.*

Lykande; **156** / 4459, *pres. part.*, pleased, satisfied. A.S. *lician.* O.L.Ger. *licon.* O.Icel. *lika.*

Lyknede; **128** / 3632, *perf. sing.*, resembled, was like. Swed. *likna.* M.L.Ger. *liken-en.* "*Lyknyn*, similo, assimilo." Prompt. Parv.

Lykynge; **49** / 1389, *adj.*, pleasant. A.S. *lician*, to please. O.Icel. *lika.*

Lym; **76** / 2145, *sb.*; Lymmes; **5** / 153, *pl.*, limb. A.S. *lim, leom.*

Lyn; **487** / 14,049, 3 *pl. pres.*, lie, float. A.S. *licgan*; pres. pl. *licgaþ.*

Lynages; **499** / 14,392, *sb. pl.*, races, families. O.Fr. *linage.*

Lynde; **576** / 15,747, *sb. pl.*, open spaces in woods.

Lyndes; **166** / 4734, *sb. pl.*, ? launds, open spaces in woods, lawns.

Lynes; **509** / 14,679, *sb. pl.*, lines, nets. A.S. *lin.* Gothic, *lein.*

Lynne; **293** / 8347, *vb. inf.*, cease, go out. A.S. *linnan.* O.Icel. *linna.* Cf. "*blynne*" = *be-lynne.*

Lyoun; **56** / 1592, *sb.*, lion. O.Fr. *lion, liun.*

Lys; **70** / 1954, 3 *pl. pres.*, lie, are situated. O.H.Ger. *ligen*, to lie. *See* Lyn.

Lyst; **25** / 702, *perf. s.*, it pleased. A.S. *lystan*, perf. *lyste.*

Lyst; **83** / 2314, *vb. imper.*, listen, hear. A.S. *hlistan.*

Lystned; **92** / 2576, *perf. s.*, listened to. A.S. *lystan.*

Lyte; **58** / 1645, *adj.*, slight, insignificant one. A.S. *lyt, lytel, litel.*

Lytel; **404** / 11,539, *adv.*, little. A.S. *lytel, litel*, adj. Gothic, *leitils.*

Lyth; **544** / 15,711, *sb.*, people, race. A.S. *leod.*

Lyþer; **71** / 1986, *adj.*, bad, wicked. A.S. *lyðer.*

Lyþerly; **104** / 2927, *adv.*, wickedly.

Lyue ; **95** / 2645 ; **324** / 9255, *sb.*, life. "On lyue, o lyue," alive. A.S., O.Fris. and O.Icel. *lif.*

Lyuende ; **495** / 14,292, *pr. part.* (*adj.*), living. A.S. *lifian, libban.* Gothic, *liban.* O.Icel. *lifa.*

Lyuere ; **170** / 4840, *vb. inf.*, deliver, free. O.Fr. *livrer.* Lat. *liberare.*

Lyuersoun ; **85** / 2386, *sb.*, "sette hym (K. Lear) to lyuersoun," kept him at livery ; gave him and his, allowances of food, clothing, and lodging. O.Fr. *livraison.*

Lyues ; **50** / 278, *sb. pl.*, living creatures, women.

M.

Ma ; **229** / 6523, *adj.*, more. A.S. *ma.*

Mace ; **432** / 12,348, *sb.*, mace, club. O.Fr. *mace.*

Made ; **4** / 100, *perf. s.*, wrote, composed, in verse. A.S. *macode,* perf. s.

Made hym fewte ; **227** / 6461, did him homage.

Maide ; **27** / 766, *sb.*, maiden, young girl. A.S. *mægden.*

Maille ; **479** / 13,807, *sb.*, mail, armour. O.Fr. *maille.*

Maister ; **453** / 13,084, *sb.*, captain, general. O.Fr. *maistre.* Lat. *magister.*

Maistres ; **280** / 7966, *sb. pl.*, clever or wise men. O.Fr. *maistre.*

Maistrie ; **11** / 311 ; **249** / 7101, *sb.*, mastery, superiority. O.Fr. *maistrie.*

Makyng ; **4** / 129, *sb.*, englishing in verse.

Malisoun ; **101** / 2830, *sb.*, curse. O.Fr. *malison.* Lat. *maledictionem.*

Manace ; **172** / 4898, *sb.*, threat. O.Fr. *menace, manache,* from Lat. *minacia.*

Manere ; **550** / 15,864, *sb.*, habits. O.Fr. *maniere.*

Maners ; **261** / 7431, *sb. pl.*, manors, dwelling-places (and estates). O.Fr. *manoir.*

Mangeneles ; **36** / 6033, *sb. pl.*, mangonels. O.Fr. *mangonel,* a machine to throw stones with.

Mangers ; **390** / 11,182, 11,187, *sb. pl.*, mangers for horses. Fr. *mangeoire,* from Fr. *manger.* Lat. *manducare,* to eat.

Manhede ; **367** / 10,508, *sb.*, manhood, manliness, manly exercises. A.S. *manhad.*

Mania ; **536** / 15,442, *adj.*, many a. Cf. *manion,* many one.

Manne ; **226** / 6436, *vb. inf.*, manage, rule, be king of (see *welde,* line 6446).

Man-qualm ; **570** / 16,433, *sb.*, plague. A.S. *mann,* and *cwealm, cwelm,* death.

Manteles ; **391** / 11,193, *sb. pl.*, mantles, cloakes. O.Fr. *mantel.*

Marchalsye ; **249** / 7102, *sb.*, chief power. O.Fr. *marescal,* a marshal; *mareschauchie,* stable, forge.

Marchaundie ; **516** / 14,878, *sb.*, merchandise. O.Fr. *marchaandie, marchandise.*

Marchauntz ; **517** / 14,893, *sb. pl.*, merchants. O.Fr. *marchand.*

Marchen ; **279** / 7929, *vb. pres. t.*, border, touch. A.S. *mearc,* a boundary mark, border ; *mearciam,* to mark. O.H.Ger. *marchon,* to border. O.L.Ger. *marca,* a border.

Mare ; **485** / 14,001, *adv.*, more. A.S. *mâre.*

Mareschals ; **390** / 11,179, *sb. pl.*, marshals. O.Fr. *marescal, mareschal.*

Martirdam ; **386** / 11,057, *sb.*, martyrdom. A.S. *martyrdóm.*

Martire ; **532** / 15,382, *sb.*, martyrs, victims. A.S. *martyr.*

Maryners ; **502** / 14,467, *sb. pl.*, sailors, mariners. O.Fr. *marinaire.*

Masers ; **399** / 11,418, *sb. pl.*, drinking vessels. O.Fr. *masiere.*

Matines ; **525** / 15,136, *sb.*, matins. O.Fr. *matines,* from Lat. *matutinæ* (sc. *horæ,* the morning hours of prayer).

Mattyng ; **398** / 11,399, *sb.*, mate, checkmate. O.Fr. *mat.* Low Lat. *mattus.* (O.Fr. *echec et mat.* Persian, *shach mat,* the king is dead.)—Burguy.

Maugre oures ; **359** / 10,266, in spite of us ; Maugre þeires ; **448** / 12,811, in spite of them. O.Fr. *malgre, maugre, malgre mien, tien,* &c. Lat. *male gratum.*

Maugre ; **451** / 12,898, *sb.*, ill favour, blame, reproach. O.Fr. *malgre, maugre.*

Maumet; **47** / 1346, *sb.*; Mawmet ; **29** / 817, *sb.*, an idol.

Maumetry ; **47** / 1337, *sb.*, idolatry. O.Fr. *mahommet*, an idol ; *mahumerie*, idolatry, from the name " Mahomet."

May ; **105** / 2965, *sb.*, maiden. A.S. *mæge*, a kinswoman ; *mægden, mæden*, a maiden.

Mayden ; **543** / 15,680, *sb.*, maiden, maid. A.S. *mægden.*

Mayntenour ; **114** / 3222, *sb.*, protector, supporter. O.Fr. *maintenir*, protéger. Lat. *manu tenere.*

Me ; *pron.*, **143** / 4081 ; **514** / 14,823, men, one. *See* Mes.

Me thoght ; **3** / 82, it seemed to me. A.S. *þincan*, to seem ; *me gethúhte*, it seemed to me.

Mecche ; **471** / 13,563, *sb.*, match, equal A.S. *mæcca, maca*, a mate, husband ; *gemæcca*, a mate, equal.

Mede ; **68** / 1894, *sb.*, meadows. A.S. *mæd.* O.Fris. *mede.*

Medled ; **469** / 13,524, *pp.*, mixed. O.Fr. *mesler, medler.* L.Lat. *misculare.* L. *miscere.*

Medlande ; **503** / 14,506, *imp. part.*, interfering, meddling.

Medisine ; **482** / 13,896, *sb.*, medicine. O.Fr. *medicine.* Lat. *medicina.*

Mees ; **325** / 9281, *sb.*, dishes of food. O.Fr. *mes.* (Goth. *mats*, food.)

Megge ; **207** / 5889, *sb.*, kinsfolk, relatives. A.S. *mæcg, mæcga*, a man, a son.

Meintene ; **578** / 16,661, *vb. inf.*, support, maintain. O.Fr. *maintenir.* Lat. *manu tenere.*

Mele ; **353** / 10,095, *vb. inf.*, mix, engage. A.S. *mælan*, speak, converse.

Mende ; **24** / 696, *v. inf.*, amend, make whole, rejoice, delight. O.Fr. *amender.* L. *emendare.*

Mende ; **230** / 6552, provide, endow.

Mended ; **503** / 14,513, 3 *s. perf.*, improved ; **87** / 2434, *pp.* made good, relieved.

Mene ; **242** / 6888, *vb. inf.*, understand. A.S. *mænan.*

Mene ; **66** / 1838, *v. inf.*, remember, think ; **534** / 15,405, name, mention, tell. A.S. *mænan.*

Mene ; **393** / 11,263, the tenor voice, bring the mean between *treble* and bass (bourdon). O.Fr. *moien, meien.* L. *medianus.*

Mener ; **391** / 11,202, *adj.*, meaner, lower. A.S. *mæne.* O.Fris. *mêne.*

Menestralcie ; **394** / 11,267, *sb.*, minstrelsy. Fr. *menestrelcie.*

Meneuer ; **391** / 11,194, *sb.*, miniver, fur. O.Fr. *menuver, menuveir : menu*, small, *vair* fur.

Mengynge ; **285** / 8113, *sb.*, mingling, mixture. A.S. *mengiam*, to mix.

Mengyt ; **283** / 8076, *pp.*, mixed, mingled. A.S. *mengian, mencgan.* (p. *mengde*, pp. *menged.*) O.Fris. *menga.*

Menske ; **436** / 12,460, *vb. inf.*, adorn. O.Icel. *menska.*

Ment ; **385** / 11,028, *perf. pl.*, remembered. bore in mind. A.S. *mænan, manian.*

Ment ; **87** / 2440 ; Mente ; **297** / 8459, 3 *s. perf.*, uttered ; " ment his mone," uttered his moan or complaint. A.S. *mænan.* O.Fris. *mena.* O.L.Ger. *menian.*

Ment ; **544** / 15,709, *perf. plur.*, lamented, grieved. A.S. *mænan.*

Menynge ; **25** / 723, *sb.*, mention. A.S. *mænan*, to tell.

Menynge ; **568** / 16397, *sb.*, remembrance, a memorial. A.S. *mænan*, to remember.

Meoued ; **467** / 13,460, *perf. pl.*, moved, removed. O.Fr. *mover, muevre.* L. *movere.*

Mere ; **247** / 7045, *adj.*, famous, illustrious A.S. *mæra.*

Merk ; **9** / 259, *adj.*, dark, obscure, confused, difficult. A.S. *mirce, myrce.* O.Icel. *myrkr.* E. *murky.*

Merknesse ; **324** / 9254, *sb.*, darkness. A.S. *mirc, sb.* and *adj.*, darkness, dark. Bosworth.

Meruaille ; **81** / 2255, *sb.*, wonder, miracle. O.Fr. *merveille.* Lat. *mirabilia.*

Merueille ; **34** / 963, *v. imper.*, marvel, wonder. O.Fr. *merveiller.*

Merueillede, hym; **34** / 974, *impers.* 3 *sing. perf.*, it surprised him, caused him to wonder. O.Fr. *merveiller* surprendre, étonner.

Merueyloslike; **60**/1691, *adv.*, marvellously, wonderfully. O.Fr. *merveillos*, adj.

Mes; **132** / 3761, "mes seys," "men seis," men; **133** / 3780, folk, say. O.Fris. *men*. O.Dutch, *men*.

Meschaunce; **15** / 433, *sb.*, misfortune. O.Fr. *mescheance, meschaance*.

Meschef; **89** / 2508, *sb.*, misery, misfortune; **344** / 9885, trouble, difficulty. O.F. *meschief*.

Mescheuously; **489** / 14,107, *adv.*, unfortunately. O.Fr. *meschief*, malheur, mésauenture.

Meseysey; **88** / 2460, *sb.*, for "meseyse," ryming with "reyse:" trouble, affliction. O.Fr. *mesaise*.

Messe; **268** / 7620, *sb.*, mass. A.S. *mæsse*. O.Fr. *messe*. L.Lat. *missa* (from the last words of the service *ite, missa est*).

Messegers; **400** / 11,449, *sb. pl.*, messengers. O.Fr. *messagier*. L.Lat. *messagarius*.

Mest; **83** / 2331, *adv.*, most. A.S. *mæst*.

Mester; **21** / 586; **252** / 7180, *sb.*, need, want. O.Fr. *mestier, mestir*.

Mester; **405** / 11,576, *sb.*, service. O.Fr. *mestir, mestier*. Lat. *ministerium*.

Mesurable; **134** / 3817, *adj.*, temperate, moderate, just. O.Fr. *mesure*, modération, raison, sagesse.

Mesure; **143** / 4064, *sb.*, moderation. O.Fr. *mesure*.

Met; **520** / 14,976, *sb.*, measure, length. A.S. *mete*.

Mete; **486** / 14,027, *sb.*, meat, a meal. A.S. *mete*.

Meten; **351** / 10,038, *pp.*, measured. A.S. *metan* (pp., *meten*). Gothic, *mitan*.

Metir; **7** / 196, *sb.*, metre, ryme. Lat. *metrum*. (A.S. *gemetu*).

Meþed; **472** / 13,615, *pp.*, restrained, moderated. A.S. *mæðian*, pp., *mæðod*.

Mette; **75** / 2099, *perf. pl.*, met. A.S. *mætan*, (p.pl. *mæton*). O.L.Ger. *motian*

Metyng; **35** / 1011, *sb.*, meeting, engagemeet, fight, battle. A.S. *ge-meting, -ung*.

Meue; **462** / 13,330, *sb. imper.*, move, stir. O.Fr. *mover, mouver*. Lat. *movere*.

Meued of; **229** / 6531, *pp.*, moved by. O.Fr. *mover*.

Meygne, meyne; **85** / 2388, *sb.*, attendants. O.Fr. *maisne, mesnee, meignee*, household. Low.L. *mansionata*.

Meyne; **398** / 11,396, *sb. pl.*, men, pieces at chess.

Meynee; **490** / 14,124, *sb.*, attendants, followers. *See* Meygne.

Meyntende; **229** / 6528, 3 *s. perf.*, maintained. Fr. *maintenir*. Lat. *manu tenere*.

Meyre; **282** / 8031, *sb.*, mayor. O.Fr. *maire*. L. *major*.

Mikelhed; **462** / 13,324, *sb.*, multitude, number. A.S. *micle*, much.

Milers; **469** / 13,527, *sb.*, thousands; sets of a thousand in a battalion. O.Fr. *mil* 1000; *milliaire* 1000th. Lat. *mille*.

Misauentur; **181** / 5162, *sb.*, misfortune. O.Fr. *mesaventure*.

Misbed; **74** / 2088, 3 *s. perf.*, ill-used, ill-treated. A.S. *misbeodan* (p. *beád*). O.Icel. *misbioda*.

Mis-bytide; **414** / 11,833, *vb. inf.*, be unfortunate, fail. A.S. *mis*, and *bitidan*.

Mischeroun; **510** / 14,706. Fr. *moucheron*, a little fly, a gnat.—Cotgrave. O.Fr. *mosche*, mouche; *moschet*, émouchet.

Misferde; **280** / 7965, 3 *s. perf.*, failed, was unsuccessful. A.S. *misfaran*, p. *misfór*.

Mispaye; **274** / 7811, *vb. inf.*, displease, disturb. O.Fr. *paier*. Lat. *pacare*.

Missayde; **123** / 3485, *perf. pl.*, reviled, reproached. A.S. *secgan, sagian*. O.Icel. *segja*. Swed. *saga*, to say.

Mod; **45** / 1288, *sb.*, mood, temper, feelings; **114** / 3214, *sb.*, anger. A.S. *mod*. Dan. and Swed. *mod*. Icel. *modi*. Dutch, *moed*.

Mody; **132** / 3738, *adj.*, wrathful, hot-tempered. A.S. *módig*.

Molde; **16** / 446, *sb.*, mould, frame, form, substance. A.S. *molde*. O.Icel. *mold*.

Mon ; **192** / 5458 ; Mone ; **550** / 15,857, *sb.*, moan, lamentation. O.Fris. *mene.* O.H.Ger. *menia.* A.S. *mænan,* to moan.

Mone ; **169** / 4811, *vb. inf.*, remember. A.S. *mænán.*

Mone ; **283** / 8073, *sb.*, the moon. A.S. *mona.* O.Icel. *mani.* Gothic, *mena.*

Mone ; **315** / 8996, *sb.*, money, coin. O.Fr. *moneie.* Lat. *moneta.*

Mones ; **7** / 214, 3 *s. pres.*, mentions ; **514** / 14,823, 3 *pl.*, (?) mention (not "it remembers me"). A.S. *mænan.*

Monge ; **207** / 5889, *sb.*, mixing, connections ; **259** / 7384, mixture, connection. A.S. *mencgan.* O.Fris. *menga,* to mix.

Monke ; **530** / 15,274, *sb.*, monk. A.S. *munec.* Lat. *monachus.*

Montayn ; **483** / 13,934, *sb.*, mountain. O.Fr. *montaigne.* Lat. *montanea.*

Monþe ; **377** / 10,797, *sb.*, month. A.S. *monaδ, monδ.* Gothic, *menoþs.*

Mordred ; **186** / 5310, 3 *s. perf.*, murdered. A.S. *myrδrian.* Gothic, *maurþrian.*

Mores ; **546** / 15,747, *sb. pl.*, moors. A.S. and O.Icel. *môr.* O.Dutch, *moer.*

Morwe ; **87** / 2440, *sb.*, morning. A.S. *morgen.* O.Fris. *morn.* O.Icel. *morginn.*

Moryne ; **570** / 16,453, *sb.*, plague (murrain). O.Fr. *morine.*

Most ; **45** / 1282, *perf. s.*, (I) must. A.S. *ic môt,* pres., *ic môste,* perf.

Most ; **449** / 12,839, greatest, thickest, most crowded.

Moste ; **45** / 1283, *adj.*, greatest, chief, principal. A.S. *mæst.* O.L.Ger. *mest.*

Mot ; **282** / 8040, 1 *s. pres.*, I must. A.S. *ic môt.*

Mounde ; **419** / 11,974, *sb.*, world. O.Fr. *monde, munde.*

Mountes ; **486** / 14,025 ; Mountz ; **411** / 11,759, *sb. pl.*, mountains. Fr. *monts, munts.* Lat. *montes.*

Mouþe ; **509** / 14,678, *sb. obl.*, mouth. A.S. *muδ.* Gothic, *munþs.*

Mowe ; **257** / 7336, *vb. pres. t.*, may, can. A.S. *magan,* to be able ; (*hi mágon,* they may or can) ; pt. *mihte.*

Musseles ; **444** / 12,710, *sb. pl.*, morsels, lumps. O.Fr. *morsel, morchel.*

Myghter ; **343** / 9826, "myght þer," might there, might.

Mykel ; **431** / 12,341, *a.*, large, big (fire).

Mykel ; **60** / 1697, *adv.*, much, greatly. A.S. *mycle,* adv.

Myl ; **451** / 13,012, *adv.*, for "mykel," much.

Myles, **528** / 15,216, *sb. pl.*, miles. A.S. *mil.* Lat. *millia* (passuum), a thousand (paces).

Mynde ; **67** / 1888 ; **94** / 2625, *sb.*, heap, crowd, number. O.Icel. *mynd,* forma. (Stratmann.)

Myndes ; **570** / 16,436, *sb. pl.*, heaps, crowds, numbers.

Mynge ; **102** / 2871, *vb. inf.*, mention, bring to remembrance. A.S. *mynegian, myngian.*

Mynours ; **121** / 3431, *sb. pl.*, miners. O.Fr. *mineur.*

Mynstre ; **526** / 15,168, *sb.*, minster. A.S. *mynster.* Lat. *monasterium.*

Mynstrecye ; **141** / 4025, *sb.*, minstrelsy. O.Fr. *menestrel.* L.L. *ministerialis,* servant, workman, minstrel.

Mynsyng ; **12** / 326, *sb.*, ? mention, or remembrance.

Mynt ; **253** / 7225, *pp.*, thinking of. A.S. *munan,* to have in mind, think on.

Mynt ; **432** / 12,367, *sb.* ? A.S. *myne,* mind, intention.

Mynynge ; **240** / 6835, *imp. part.*, mining, underming. O.Fr. *miner,* to undermine.

Myres ; **110** / 3087, *sb. pl.*, bogs, fens. A.S. *myre, mire.*

Myry ; **51** / 1447, *adj.*, merry, pleasant. A.S. *myrig.*

Myry ; **256** / 7307, *adv.*, joyful, pleased. A.S. *myrig,* adj.

Mys ; **168** / 4784, *sb.*, wrong. A.S. *mis,* prefix. *See* Misbed.

Mysauentour ; **323** / 9218, *sb.*, misfortune, evil O.Fr. *mésaventure.*

Mys-comfort ; **106** / 2992, *sb.*, trouble, (*mis,* and O.Fr. *comfort.*)

Mys-falle ; **72** / 2005, *v. inf.*, mishap, come to grief, be beaten. (A.S. *fallen.* O.Icel. *falla,* to fall.)

Mysfel; **375** / 10,761, *vb. pt. t.*, was defeated.

Myshappedest; **174** / 4967, 2 *s. perf.* camest to mishap, failedst.

Mys-leuynge; **47** / 1348, *sb.*, unbelief, wrong faith. (A.S. *lefan*, *lyfan*, to believe.)

Myslyke; **86** / 2417, *vb. inf.*, to be displeased. A.S. *mislician*. O.Icel. *mislika*.

Mys-lyuande; **47** / 1336, *pres. part.*, misbelieving. (A.S. *lefan*, *lyfan*, to believe.)

Mysproud; **498** / 14,364, *adj.*, conceited, stupidly proud. A.S. *prût*, proud.

Mystok; **181**/5145, "y mystok me," I acted wrongly, made a mistake. A.S. *mistæcan*.

N.

Nadde; **346** / 9906, *perf. pl.*, ne hadde, had not.

Naffray; **346** / 9906, *sb.*, "ne affray," nor fear, fright. O.Fr. *effrei*, from L. *frigidus*.

Nam; **366** / 10,498, *perf. pl.*, received. A.S. *niman*, perf., *nam*, pl., *namon*, pp., *numen*.

Name-couþ; **486** / 14,015, *adj.*, renowned, famous. A.S. *namcuð*: *cuð*, known.

Nameliche; **554** / 15,974, *adj.*, especially. A.S. *namelice*.

Namen; **2** / 36, *perf. pl.*, took, seized. A.S. *niman*, pr. s. *nám*, pl. *námon*.

Namo (?), *adv.*, no more.

Nar; **269** / 7656; **572** / 16,501, for "ne ar," are not.

Nasel; **351** / 10,043, *sb.*, nose-band. (L. *nasalis*.)

Naþeles; **89** / 2487, *adv.* nevertheless. A.S. *nâðeles*.—Somner.

Nareweþ; **160** / 4597, *s. pres.*, narrows, becomes narrower. A.S. *nearwian*.

Nauaillede; **231** / 6576, *vb. pt.*, "ne auaillede," did not avail, help. Lat. *ad*, *valere*. O.Fr. *valoir*.

Naue; **44** / 1250; **288** / 82,238, "ne haue" have not.

Nauye; **77** / 2152, *sb.*, navy. O.Fr. *navie* (Lat. *navis*.)

Ne; **201** / 5721, *conj.*, nor. A.S. and O.Icel. *ne*. O.L.Ger. *ne*, *ni*. Lat. *nec*.

Ne were; **370** / 10,593, were it not that, unless.

Nece; **425** / 12,154, *sb.*, niece. O.Fr. *nief*, *nies*, *niez*, nephew.

Nedes; **439** / 12,563, *sb. pl.*, "wente þo nedes" went on those needs, on that business. A.S. *nead*, *ned*.

Nedlike; **282** / 8040, *adv.*, of need, necessarily. A.S. *nydlice*, from A.S. *nead*, *ned*. O.Fris. *ned*.

Nedly; **38** / 1075, *adv.*, needs, necessarily. A.S. *nydlice*.

Neighed; **117** / 3294, *perf. pl.*, drew nigh to, neared, approached. A.S. *nehwan*. O.H.Ger. *nahen*. Gothic. *nehvjan*.

Nekke; **452** / 13031, *sb.*, neck. A.S. *hnecca*.

Nelt; **403** / 11,518, for "ne wilt," wilt not.

Nemne; **258** / 7357, *vb. inf.*, name, mention. A.S. *nemnan*. O.H.Ger. *nemnan*. O.Icel. *nefna*. Lat. *nominare*.

Nere; **4** / 104, *adv.*, never. A.S. *næfre*. for *ne æfre*.

Nere; **450** / 12,868, "ne were," were not.

Nerre; **101** / 2820, *adv.*, near. A.S. *neah*, adv., *near*, *nyr*, cmp.

Nerrer; **371** / 10,626, *adj. cp.*, nearer. A.S. *néh*, *neáh*, nigh, comp. *nearra*, *nîra*.

Nest; **277** / 7871, *prep.*, nearest, next. A.S. *neáhst*, *néhst*, adj., nighest, next.

Neþeles; **344** / 9855; **565** / 16,290, *adv.*, nevertheless. A.S.. *nô þy læs*, *naðeles*.

Nettes; **509** / 14,679, *sb. pl.*, nets. A.S. *nett*. Gothic, *nati*.

Neuen; **281** / 8012, *inf.*, name.

Neuene; 82 / 2291, *vb. inf.*, to name, utter; "herde neuene," heard uttered. A.S. *nemne*. Lat. *nominare*.

Neueus; **284** / 11,011; Neuews; **152** / 4341, *sb. pl.*, nephews. O.Fr. *nief*. Fr. *neveu*. L. *nepos*.

Newe; **304** / 8688, *adj.*, new, renewed. A.S. *neowe*. O.L.Ger. *niwi*. Lat. *novus*.

Ney; 59 / 1654, *adv.*; 208 / 5941, *adj.*, nigh, near. A.S. *neh, neah.* O.Fris. *nei.*

Neygheburs; 209 / 5941, *sb.*, neighbours. A.S. *neahgebur.*

Neyghed; 445 / 12,725, *perf. s.* neared, approached. A.S. *nehwen.*

Nis, nys, "ne is," is not.

Nobleye; 4 / 105, *sb.*, show off, renown. O.Fr. *noblier, nobloier*, briller, éclater, from *nobile*, noble.

Nobliche; 341 / 9761, *adv.*, nobly.

Noyaunce; 121 / 3444, *sb.*, trouble, displeasure. O.Fr. *anoiance.*

Nold; 376 / 10,772, "ne wold," would not.

Nome; 378 / 10,824, *pp.*, taken, captured. A.S. *niman*, pp. *numen.*

Nomen; 25 / 706; 3 *pl. perf.*, took away, carried off; 475 / 13,692, went, penetrated. A.S. *námon*, perf. pl.

Non; 368 / 10,555, *adj.*, none, not any. A.S. *nán* (*ne* not, *án*, one).

Non; 134 / 3794, *adv.*, in no point, not at all.

Nones; 44 / 1264, "for þe nones," "for "þen anes," for the once, for the occasion (*þen*, dat of *þe*).

Nonne; 282 / 8029, *sb.*, a nun. A.S. *nunne.* O.Fr. *nonne.* L.Lat. *nonna.*

Nonnerye; 493 / 14,225, sb., nunnery, convent. O.Fr. *nonnerie.*

Norice; 246 / 6997, *vb. inf.*, to be brought up, educated. O.Fr. *norir, nourrir.* L. *nutrire.* O.Fr. *norris, nurriz*, familiar, courtisan, domestique. L. *nutritus.*

Noriced; 184 / 5257, *vb. pt. t.*, brought up.

Nose; 65 / 1821, *sb.*, nose. A.S. *nasu, nosu.* O.H.Ger. *nasa.* O.Fris. *nose.* O.Icel. *nos.* O.Dutch, *nese.* Lat. *nasus.*

Not; 498 / 84,360, "ne wot," do not know.

Notes; 509 / 14,681, *sb. pl.*, nuts. A.S. *hnut.*

Notes; 86 / 2403, 3 *s. pres.*, uses, make use of. A.S. *notian.*

Noyed; 29 / 789, 3 *s. perf.*, annoyed, disturbed. O.Fr. *anoier.*

Noyse; 404 / 11,549; 484 / 13,948, *sb.*, noise, din. O.Fr. *noise.*

Nurture; 150 / 4295, *sb.*, education, bringing up. O.Fr. *noriture.*

Nyce; 201 / 5721, *adj.*, foolish, silly; 500 / 14,420, *sb.*, fool, ass. O.Fr. *nice.* Lat. *nescius.*

Nyftes; 384 / 11,011, *sb. pl.*, nieces. A.S. *nefa*, a niece.

Nygon; 201 / 5721, *adj.*, niggardly. Dan. *nuggen.* Icel. *hnoggr.*

Nygromaunci; 81 / 2241, *sb.*, necromancy, witchcraft. Fr. *nécromancie.* Lat. *necromantia.* Gr. νεκρομαντεία; νεκρὸς, dead, μαντεία, prophecy.

Nyme; 250 / 7152, 2 *s. subj.*, take. A.S. *nyman.*

Nymes; 305 / 8697, *vb. imper.*, take ye. A.S. *niman.*

Nymeþ; 277 / 7869, *vb. imper.*, take ye, pull, draw. A.S. *niman.*

Nyne; 48 / 1377, *adj.*, nine. A.S. *nigon.* O.L.Ger. *nigun.* O.Icel. *niu.* Lat. *novem.*

Nynetene; 514 / 14,824, *adj.*, nineteen. A.S. *nigontyne.*

Nyst; 277 / 7880, *perf. pl.*, "ne wist," did not understand, know.

Nyster; 545 / 15,723: for "ne ys þer," is there, is.

O.

O; 25 / 708; *adj.*, one.

O drey; 551 / 15884, *adv.*, at a distance. See *dreigh.*

Obliged hym; 553 / 15,266, *pp.*, bound himself. Fr. *obliger.* Lat. *obligare.*

Od; 161 / 4614, *adv.*, singly, separately. Welsh, *od.* Swed. *udda*, singular, odd.

Of; 160 / 4584, *prep.*, for, on account of. 300 / 8544, from; 86 / 2393, with; 394 / 11,281; 436 / 12,470; 543 / 15,651, off.

Of; 482 / 13,911, *adv.*, off.

Ofre; 159 / 4554, *vb. inf.*, offer. O.Fr. *offrir, offrer.* Lat. *offerre.*

Oliche; 2 / 41, *adv.*, alike. A.S. *onlic*, like.

Olyue; **400** / 11,446, *sb.* as *adj.*, olive. O.F. *olive.* Lat. *oliva.*

Omage; **109** / 3071, *sb.*, homage. O.Fr. *homage.* L.Lat. *homo*, vassal.

On; **10** / 279, *pron.*, one. Þat on . . ., Þat oþer, the one . . ., the other.

Onelyk; **56** / 1580, *adv.*, only. A.S. *ænlice.*

Ones; **36** / 1034, *adv.*, once; "at ones," at once. A.S. *ænes.* Lat. *eines.*

Onlike; **85** / 2370, *adv.*, only.

Onoy; **73** / 2056, *sb.*, annoyance, trouble. O.Fr. *anoi, enoi, enui.* Lat. *in odio esse*, F. *etre en oi.*

Onoyed; **129** / 3671, *pp.*, troubled. O.Fr. *anoier*, to displease.

Onswered; **257** / 7318, 3 *s. perf.*, answered. A.S. *andswarian*, p., *andswarede.*

Ony; **171** / 4864, *adj.*, any. A.S. *ænig.* O.L. Ger. *enig.*

Opo; **99** / 2761, *prep.*, upon. A.S. *upan.*

Or; **99** / 2769; **539** / 15,533, *adv.*, before, formerly. A.S. *ær.*

Ordeyned; **438** / 12,531, 3 *s. perf.*, ordained, appointed. O.Fr. *ordener.* Lat. *ordinare.*

Ores; **422** / 12,059, *sb. pl.*, oars. A.S. *âr.*

Organes; **393** / 11,266, *sb. pl.*, organs. O.Fr. *organ.* Gr. *ὄργανον, the* "instrument," as our piano is now.

Orysoun; **268** / 7620, *sb.*, prayer. O.Fr. *oreison, orison.* Lat. *orationem.*

Ost; **59** / 1671, *sb.*, host, army, company. O.Fr. *ost.* Lat. *hostis.*

Ostage; **109** / 3064, *sb.*, hostages, pledges. O.Fr. *ostage.* L.L. *hostagium.*

Ostray; **153** / 4375, *adj.*, astray, wandering. O.Fr. *estrayer.* L.Lat. *extra-vagare.*

Oþ; **122** / 3454, *sb.*, oath. A.S. *að.* O.Fris., O.L.Ger. *eth.*

Oþe; **455** / 13,129, "on þe," on the.

Oþer; **139** / 3954, *adj.*, different, other. A.S. *oðer.* O.Fris. *other.* O.L.Ger. *othar.*

Oþer; **248** / 8200, *a.*, second. A.S. *oðer.*

Oþer, *conj.*, or. A.S. *oþþe.*

Oþer; **101** / 2820, *conj.*, except.

Oþes; **403** / 11,535, *sb. pl.*, oaths. A.S. *að.* Gothic, *aiþs.*

Oughtes; **329** / 9411, *adj. pl.*, brave, courageous. A.S. *aht, oht.*

Oure; **4** / 113; **5** / 159, *adv.*, over, too much. A.S. *ofer.*

Ous; **412** / 11,785, *pr.*, us. A.S. *ûs.*

Outlandes; **47** / 1326, *sb. pl.*, outlanders, foreigners, strangers. A.S. and O.Icel. *utland.*

Outlandeis; **204** / 5811; Outlandesmen; **207** / 5910, *sb. pl.*, foreigners.

Outlandische; **388** / 11,127, *adj.*, outlandish, foreign. A.S. *utlænd*, a foreigner.

Outrely; **403** / 11,520, *adv.*, utterly. A.S. *utter*, utter.

Oueral; **110** / 3116, *adv.*, over all, everywhere. A.S. *ofer.* O.Fris. *over.* O. Dutch, *over*, over above.

Ouerwent; **274** / 7800, *pp.*, forgotten. A.S. *ofergân*, go over, conquer.

Ouer-gete; **444** / 12,708, *vb. pr. t.*, overtake. (A.S. *ofergytan* is to "forget," like *forgitan.*)

Ouer-haf; **477** / 13,754, 3 *pl. perf.*, overcame, vanquisht. (A.S. *oferhabban* is to "abound.")

Ouer-haf; **511** / 14,728, 3 *s. perf.*, conquered, subdued. (For *be* in this line read *he.*)

Ouerhippis; **3** / 64, 3 *s. pres.*, hops, skips, passes over. A.S. *hoppian.* M.H.Ger. *hupfen*, to leap, hop.

Ouer-rought; **55** / 1564, 3 *s. perf.*, reached, over-hit, got a blow at (with his axe). A.S. *ræcan*, to reach, p. *ræhte.*

Ouerstad; **446** / 12,770, *pp.*, overwhelmed, crowded, hard pressed. (A.S. *oferstandan* is "to stand over, to insist.")

Ouer-terned; **162** / 4627, *perf. pl.*, overturned, upset. (Fr. *tourner*, to turn.)

Ouer-streit; **460** / 13,270, *pp.*, overstretcht, disasterd. (E.E. inf. *strecchen*, part. *streiht.* A.S. *streccan, gestreht.*)

Ouerthwert; **30** / 860, *adv.*, across. O.Icel. *þvert*, neuter of *þverr*, transversus. A.S. *þweorh*, adj., diagonal, thwart.

Ouerþwerte ; 83 / 2318, *adv.*, on the cross, wrongly. A.S. *þweor*, crooked, perverse, froward.

Ouerwenyng ; 221 / 6289, *sb.*, arrogance, excessive confidence. A.S. *oferwénan*, to overween, presume.

Ouer-wepen ; 288 / 8197, *p. part.*, striped, scored over? ; or "Ouer-we[r]pen," (ouerwarpen—P.,) overthrown, and "went" turned. A.S. *weorpan*, throw, pp. *worpen*.

Ouerwhere ; 4 / 107, *adv.*, everywhere. A.S. *hwar*, *hwær*.

Ouer-þoughte ; 84 / 2350, 3 *s. perf.*, it repented, grieved. A.S. *of þyncan* (impers. with dat. of person and gen. of thing. Skeat.) O.Dutch, *afdinken*.

Owen ; 85 / 2380, *adj.*, own. A.S. *agen*. O.L.Ger *egan*.

P.

Paas ; 124 / 3515, *sb.*, pace, step, movement. O.Fr. *pas*, *pais*. Lat. *passus*.

Paen ; 258 / 7365, *adj.*, pagan, heathen. O.Fr. *paien*, *paen*. Lat. *paganus* (lit., a countryman).

Page ; 240 / 6840, *sb.*, boy, lad. Fr. "*Page*, m., a page ; a waiting, or serv- "ing boy (in France, where he hath "often good breeding, he ought to be a "Gentleman borne) ; thence also, a "Tayler's boy, and a ship's boy." 1611, "Cotgrave.

Paies ; 528 / 15,231, 2 *s. pres.*, pleasest. O.Fr. *paier*. Lat. *pacare*.

Pal ; 392 / 11,235, *sb.*, pall. A.S. *pæll*. Lat. *pallium*.

Pale ; 205 / 5831, *sb.*, a paling, fence, palisade. A.S. *pal*. O.Dutch, *pal*. O.Fr. *pal*. Lat. *palus*.

Pale ; 37 / 1055, *v. inf.*, pale, to fence, surround with palings. O.Fr. *paleter*. O.Dutch, *palen*, to fence.

Palfray ; 390 / 11,184, *sb.*, palfrey, a led horse, ridden by a lady. L.Lat. *paraveredi*, "*equi agminales*," horses employed on cross roads or military roads ; as distinguished from the *veredi*, which were post-horses on the public or high roads. (Du Cange.)

Palmeres ; 549 / 15,834, *sb. pl.*, palmers, pilgrims. O.Fr. *palmier*, pèlerin, qui a fait le voyage de la terre sainte.

Palysed ; 347 / 9940, 3 *s. perf.*, palisaded, fenced. O.Fr. *palis*. L.Lat. *palissata*, from Lat. *palus*.

Pan ; 380 / 10,899, *sb.*, brain-pan, skull. A.S. *panne*, a pan. E.E. *bern-pan*, brain-pan.

Pane ; 435 / 12,459, 436 / 12,463, 12471, frock, coat, cloak. O.F. *pan*, étoffe, linge . . partie de l'armure qui couvrait le côté. L. *pannus*. A.S. *pan*, piece, plait, hem ; *panhose*, paned, pieced, hose.

Parage ; 101 / 2844, *sb.*, rank, get, high birth, parentage. O.Fr. *partage*, from L. *par*, peer, equal.

Parceners ; 182 / 5200, *sb. pl.*, partners, sharers. O.Fr. *parçonnier*, *parçunere*. L.Lat. *partionarius*.

Parceyued ; 89 / 2479, 1 *s. perf.*, perceived. O.Fr. *percevoir*, percever. Lat. *percipere*.

Parlement ; 61 / 1726 ; 276 / 7844, *sb.*, parleying, talk, discussion, consultation. O.Fr. *parlement*, from L. *parabola*.

Paroschens, (Parisches—P.) ; 203 / 5774, *sb. pl.*, parishes. O.Fr. *paroche*. Lat. *parochia*.

Parted ; 8 / 230, *perf. pl. intr.*, divided, shared. O.Fr. *partir*. Lat. *partiri*.

Partis ; 365 / 10,455, *sb. pl.*, parties, sides. O.Fr. *partie*. Lat. *partem*.

Party, a ; 411 / 11,749, *sb.*, a part, partly, a little, somewhat.

Party ; 67 / 1873, *sb. part.*, share, portion. O.F. *partie*.

Pas ; 6 / 192, *sb.*, course, story. O.Fr. *pas*. Lat. *passus*, a step.

Pas ; 555 / 16,008, *sb.*, course ; *in pas*, in passing, on our way.

Pasches ; 324 / 9267, *sb.*, Easter festival. O.Fr. *Pasque*, *Pasche*. Lat. *pascha*.

Passage; **486** / 14,012, *sb.*, ford. O.Fr. *passage, passaige*, traversée d'un fleuve.

Passagers; **575** / 16,593, *sb. pl.*, travellers. O.Fr. *passagier*.

Passande; **117** / 3297, *pres. part*, as *adj. pl.*, passing by, travelling. O.Fr. *passer, paser*.

Pastour; **17** / 472, *sb.*, pasture, meadow, bit of grass-land. Lat. *pastura*.

Pathe; **423** / 12,100, *sb.*, course, way (on the sea). A.S. *pæð*.

Paþes; **296** / 8432, *sb.*, paths. A.S. *pað*. O.Fris. *path*.

Paunces; **470** / 13,553, *sb. pl.*, coats of mail.

Paunz; **350** / 10,028, *sb. pl.*, pieces of mail covering the paunch or belly. O.Fr. *pancire*. (*Pance* (the fashion of) a great bellied doublet. 1611, Cotgrave.)

Pauilon; **390** / 11,178; Pauyloun; **41** / 1159, *sb.*, tent. pavilion. O.Fr. *pavillon*, tent; *paveillon*, butterfly. L. *papilio*.

Pay; **46** / 1299, *sb.*, pleasure, desire. O.Fr. *pai*, from Lat. *pacare*.

Payed; **461** / 13,282, *pp.*, pleased, satisfied. O.Fr. *paier*. Lat. *pacare*.

Payens; **494** / 14,244, *sb. pl.*, pagans, infidels. O.Fr. *paien*. Lat. *paganus*.

Payn; **426** / 12,174, *sb.*, trouble, difficulty. O.Fr. *peine, paine*, peine, tourment, châtiment. A.S. *pin*, pain, punishment.

Paynye; / 13,434, *sb.*, Pagandom. Fr. *païenie*. See *payens, paen*.

Pece; **5** / 156, *sb.*, piece, part, limb, man. O.Fr. *piece*. L.Lat. *pecia*.

Peces; **95** / 2671, *sb. pl.*, pieces, bit, fragment. O.F. *piece*.

Pedaille; **516** / 14,885, *sb.*, footmen.

Peel; **162** / 4637, *sb.* O.F. *pel, peel, piel*, a stake, a pile.

Peirement; **86** / 2395, *sb.*, diminution, lessening. O.Fr. *empirement* (L. *in-pejorare*). See *Apeire*.

Pel; **552** / 15,912, *sb.*, staves. O.Fr. *pal, pel, peel* (L. *palus*), bâton, piquet, pieu; *paliz*, palissade.

Pelure; **391** / 11,195, *sb.*, fur, skins. O.Fr. *pelure*. Lat. *pellis*.

Penaunce; **338** / 9676, *sb.*, suffering. O.Fr. *penance*.

Penceles; **437** / 12,511, *sb. pl.*, small banners. (O.Fr. *penoncel*.) "Pensell," Palsgrave. L.Lat. *penicillum*, dim. of *penis*, a tail.

Per; Peer; **20** / 554; **60** / 1693, *sb.*, equal (in power), peer. O.Fr. *pair*. Lat. *par*.

Perceiued; **431** / 12,320, *perf. pl.*, perceived. O.F. *percevoir*. Lat. *percipere*.

Perd; **135** / 3841, *sb.*, loss, what was lost. O.Fr. *perde*, sb. (Lat. *perdere*, to lose.)

Perebrake; **279** / 7950, *vb. inf.*, break through, penetrate. A.S. *brêcan*, to break.

Perre; **351** / 10,042, *sb.*, precious stones, jewels. O.Fr. *pierre, pere*, pierrerie. L. *petra*. L.Lat. *petrariæ*, jewels.

Pers; **389** / 11,142, *sb. pl.*, peers, nobles. O.Fr. *peer, per*. Lat. *par*.

Persed; **105** / 2950, *perf. pl.*, pierced. O.Fr. *percer, pertuiser* (from L. *pertusus*.

Perseiued; **564** / 16,269, 3 *s. perf.*, perceived.

Persones; **517** / 14,913, *sb. pl.*, persons. O.F. *persone*. Lat. *persona*.

Peryl; **359** / 10,285; **170** / 4840, *sb.*, danger. O.Fr. *peril*. Lat. *periculum*.

Pes; **69** / 1936, *sb.*, peace. O.Fr. *pais, pes*. Lat. *pacem*, acc.

Pesable; **142** / 4040, *adj.*, peaceable. O.Fr. *paisible*.

Pesed; **160** / 4570; **404** / 11,549, *pp.*, appeased, calmed, stilled. O.Fr. *apaisier*. Lat. *pacare*.

Peyned; **198** / 5641; **433** / 12,380, 3 *s. perf.*, troubled, exerted herself or himself.

Peyre; **468** / 13,484, *vb. intr. inf.*, worsen, degenerate, deteriorate. Fr. *pire*. Lat. *pejor*, worse. O.Fr. *empeirer* se détériorer.

Peyred; **305** / 8716, *pp.*, injured, damaged. O.Fr. *empeirer*, endommager, from *pire*; Lat. *pejor*, worse.

Peys; 308 / 8792, *sb.*, weight. O.Fr. *peis.* Lat. *pondus.*

Peysibly; 256 / 7300, *adv.*; peaceably, quietly. O.F. *paisible*, adj.

Picched; 162 / 4645; Pyght; 162 / 4644, 3 *pl. perf.*, pitched (tents). O.Dutch, *picken.* O.Icel. *pikka.* O.Fr. *piquer.*

Pighte; 529 / 15,246, 3 *s. perf.*, stuck, planted.

Pite; 137 / 3890, 3892, *sb.*, affection, kindness. O.Fr. *pitiet, pitie.* Lat. *pietas*, filial affection.

Plas; 568 / 16,384, *sb.*, place. O.F. *place, plache*, from L. *platea.* Gr. πλατεῖα.

Plat; 482 / 13,911, 3*s. perf.*, struck, cut. A.S. *plættan.* O.Dutch *pletten.*

Playn; 61 / 1723, *adj.*, cleared, free. O.Fr. *plain.* L. *planus.*

Plener; 390 / 11,171, *adj.*, filled, full. O.Fr. *plenier*, entier, accompli. Lat. *plenarius.*

Plener; 185/5272, *adv.*, fully; 435/11,446, plainly. O.Fr. *plenier.* L. *plenarius*, adj.

Pleint; 181 / 5163, *sb.*, complaint. O.Fr. *plaint* m., *plainte*, f. L. *planctus.*

Plentiuous; 49 / 1390, 226 / 6438, *adj.*, fruitful, productive. O.Fr. *plentivose*, fertile.

Plentyue, 226 / 6444, *adj.*, fertile, productive. O.Fr. *pleinteive, plentif.*

Pleye; 135 / 3845, *vb. inf.*, to play, to amuse oneself. A.S. *plegian.* O.Fris. *plegia.* O.Dutch, *plegan.*

Pleyn; 132 / 3760, *adj.*, open, fair. O.Fr. *plain.*

Pleyn; 371 / 10,615, *adj.*, full, of 21 years. O.Fr. *plein.* Lat. *plenus.*

Pleyn; 63 / 1772, *a.*, flat.

Pleyne; 378 / 10,831, *sb.*, plain, flat land. Fr. *plaine*, sb. Lat. *planus*, adj.

Pleyned hym; 560 / 16,144, 3 *s. perf.*, complained. O.Fr. *plaindre.*

Plowes; 99 / 2785, *sb. pl.*, ploughs, ("yede at plowes," went to plough, went with ploughs.) O.Icel. *plogr.* O.Dutch, *ploeg.*

Poer; 21 / 585, *sb.*, power. O.Fr. *poer*, pouvoir.

Pleyn; 486 / 14,025, *adv.*, quite, completely.

Point; 540 / 15,587, *sb.*, point, "in point to be," on the point of being. O.Fr. *point.* L. *punctum.*

Pol; 142 / 4042, *sb.*, head. O.Dutch. *pol, bol.*

Poleyns; 350 / 10,027, *sb. pl.*, knee-caps of plate armour.

Pomel; 351 / 10,037, *sb.*, pommel, knob or boss at the end of a sword-hilt. O.Fr. *pomel*, pomme, boule, from *pom*, Lat. *pomum*, an apple.

Poraille; 234 / 6664, *sb.*, poor people. O.Fr. *povre*, poor.

Porcion; 515 / 14,845, *sb.*, share, portion. Lat. *portio.*

Potte; 311 / 8880, *vb. inf.*, push, thrust. Gaelic, *put.*

Pottyng; 311 / 8891, *sb.*, pushing.

Pourpre; 166 / 4744, *sb.*, purple. Fr. *pourpre.* L. *purpuleus.*

Pous; 315 / 9011, *sb.*, pulse. O.F. *pous.* L. *pulsus.*

Pouste; 41 / 1173; 44 / 1244, *sb.*, power. O.Fr. *poeste.* Lat. *potestas.*

Pouere; 253 / 7214, *adj.*, poor. O.Fr. *povere, poure.* Lat. *pauper.*

Pouert; 135 / 3842, *sb.*, poverty. O.Fr. *povrete, poverte.* Lat. *paupertas.*

Power, at þer; 397 / 10,861, with full force, as fast as they could.

Poyned; 562 / 16,218, *perf. sing.*, troubled, harrassed. O.Fr. *poindre*, to sting. Lat. *pungere.*

Praye; 158 / 4513, *sb.*, booty, gain. O.Fr. *praie, preie.* Lat. *præda.*

Prechen; 189 / 5369, *vb. inf.*, to preach, speak. O.Fr. *precher.* Lat. *prædicare.*

Prees; 25 / 720; pres; 13 / 369, *sb. sing.*, crush, crowd. O.Fr. *presse*, from L. *pressus.*

Preied; 20 / 559, 3 *s. perf.*, prayed, begged. O.Fr. *preer, preier.* Lat. *precari.*

Presed; 479 / 13,811, 3 *s. perf.*, pressed, pushed. O.Fr. *presser.* Lat. *pressus*, from *premere.*

Presente ; **114** / 3219, *vb. inf.*, provide for, endow, make gifts to. O.Fr. *presenter*. L. *præsentare*.

Prest ; **23** / 652, **465** / 13,406 ; *adj.*, ready. O.Fr. *prest*. L. *præstus*.

Prest ; **534** / 15,379, *sb.*, priest. O.Fr. *prestre*. Lat. *presbyter*.

Prew ; **446** / 12,754, *sb.*, honour, power. O.Fr. *prou*, *preu*, capable, brave.

Preyenge ; **265** / 7545, *pres. part.*, praying, begging. O.Fr. *preer*, *preier*. Lat. *precari*.

Preysynge ; **465** / 13,401, *sb.*, praising, commendation. O.Fr. *preisier*. L. *pretiare*.

Priour ; **248** / 7065, *sb.*, prior of a monastery. O.Fr. *prior*. Lat. *prior*.

Pris ; **110** / 3116, *sb.*, honour, renown. O.Fr. *pris*. O.Dutch *pris*. O.Icel. *priss*. Lat. *pretium*.

Pris ; **7** / 195, *sb.*, praise, value. O.Fr. *pres*, qualité, vertu, valeur. Lat. *pretium*.

Procure ; **262** / 7462, *vb. pr. t.*, prepare. O.Fr. *procurer*. L. *procurare*.

Priues ; **326** / 9299, *sb. pl.*, private, close, intimate friends. O.Fr. *prive*. Lat. *privus*.

Prof ; **442** / 12,632, *vb. imper.*, try, test, prove: "prof þy day," try thy luck, fight thy battle. O.Fr. *prover*. L. *probare*.

Prophetysed ; **576** / 16,606, *perf. sing.*, prophesied, predicted, foretold. O.Fr. *prophetizer*, *prophecier*, from Lat. *prophetizare*.

Propre ; **85** / 2380, *sb.*, private property O.Fr. *propre*, a. Lat. *proprius*.

Proued ; **83** / 2312, *pp.*, proved. O.Fr. *prover*. Lat. *probare*.

Prouende ; **374**/10,730, *sb.*, food, provender. O.Fr. *prouende*. Lat. *providenda*, things necessary to be provided.

Prow ; **52** / 1477, *sb.*, advantage, benefit. O.Fr. *prou*.

Prowesse ; **111** / 3119, *sb.*, courage, prowress. O.Fr. *proesse*.

Pruyde ; **218** / 6222, *sb.*, pride. A.S. *pryta*. O.Icel. *prydi*.

Prw ; **309** / 8820, *sb.*, advantage. O.Fr. *pru*.

Pryked ; **192** / 5450 ; **480** / 13,859, 3 *pl.*, *perf.*, rode, prickt, charged. A.S. *prician*. O.Dutch *pricken*, to spur.

Prykel ; **562** / 16,218, *sb.*, prickle, sting. A.S. *priccle*.

Prymat ; **531** / 15,302, *sb.*, primate. Fr. *primat*, a primat or metropolitan. Cotgrave. Lat. *primatem*.

Pryme ; **425** / 12,144, *sb.*, prime. The time of the seven hours of service, or, as here, "the first houre of the day (in summer "at foure a clocke, in winter at eight"). Cotgrave. O.Fr. *prime*. Lat. *prima* (*hora*).

Prys ; **19** / 550, *sb.*, prize. O.Fr. *pris*. L. *pretium*.

Pryue ; **120** / 3933, *adv.*, quietly, silently. O.Fr. *privé*, a. L.Lat. *privus*. L. *privatus*.

Pul ; **139** / 3960, *sb.*, turn, trick. A.S. *pullian*, to pull. Lye.

Purchase hem ; **258** / 7344, *vb. inf.*, provide themselves, strive, give themselves trouble. O.Fr. *purchacier*. (L.L. *captiare*, *caciare*).

Purchased ; **501** / 14,463, 3 *s. perf.*, provided, got, won, gained.

Purtraied ; **523** / 15,088, *pp.*, pictured, painted. O.Fr. *portraire*, représenter.

Purueaunce ; **251** / 7162, *sb.*, preparations. O.Fr. *porvoir*. Lat. *providere*.

Purueid ; **488** / 14,075, *pl.*, prepared. O.Fr. *porvoir*.

Puruey ; **22** / 615, *vb. imper.*, provide, prepare. Fr. *pourvoir*. Lat. *providere*.

Pyk ; **549** / 15,835, *sb.*, spike. A.S. *pîc*. O.Dutch, *pike*.

Pyke ; **391** / 11,191, *vb. inf.* O.Fr. *piquer*, frapper.

Pykke ; **347** / 9939, *vb. inf.*, to pitch, set in the ground. O.Du. *picken*. O.Icel. *pikka*. O.Fr. *piquer*.

Pylede ; **221** / 6282, *perf. pl.?* pillaged, plundered. O.Fr. *piller*, "to kill, ravage, ransack, rifle, rob." Cotgrave.

Pylegryms ; **523** / 15,066, *sb. pl.*, pilgrims. O.Fr. *pelerin.* Lat. *peregrinus.*

Pyles ; **161** / 4611, *sb. pl.*, piles. A.S. *pil.* O.Dutch, *pil,* Lat. *pilum.*

Pylours ; **235** / 6682, *sb. pl.*, robbers, plunderers. Fr. *pilleur,* "a piller, a rauager, a ransacker." Cotgrave.

Pyn, pyne; **71** / 1994, *sb.*, pain, difficulty. A.S. *pin.* O.L.Ger., O.Icel. *pina.*

Pypyng ; **63** / 1775, *sb.*, piping, playing on pipes. A.S. *pipe,* a pipe, O.Dutch *pipe ;* and *pipen,* to pipe.

Pyt ; **570** / 16,449, *sb.*, grave, pit. A.S. *pytt.* Lat. *puteus.*

Pytaille ; **31** / 895 ; Pedaille ; **516** / 14,885, sb., common soldiers, foot.

Q.

Quante ; (?) *adj.*, quaint, strange. O.Fr. *cointe,* instruit, agréable, from Lat. *cognitus.* Fr. *cointe,* paré, from Lat. *comptus.* (Burguy.)

Quantyse ; **1** / 18, cleverness, cunning. O.Fr. *cointise,* from O.Fr. *cointe.* Lat. *cognitus.*

Quarels ; **36** / 1036 ; **121** / 3435, *sb. pl.*, square bolts shot from a cross-bow. O.Fr. *quarrel.* Ital. *quadrello.* L.Lat. *carellus, carrellus* or *quadrellus,* "telum balistæ spissum et quadratum."

Quarre ; **360** / 10,310, *adj.*, square. O.Fr. *quarre,* carré. L. *quadrum.*

Quaþ ; **561** / 16,171, 3 *s. perf.*, said. A.S. *cweðan,* (perf. *quæþ, cwaþ*). Gothic *qiþan.*

Qued ; **198** / 5619, *sb.*, evil, ill, harm, mischief. A.S. *cwed, cwead,* dung, filth.

Qued ; **301** / 8596, *sb.*, wretch, wicked man. O.Fris. and O.Dutch *quad.*

Quelle ; **503** / 14,518, *vb. inf.*, kill. A.S. *cwellan.*

Queme ; **250** / 7126, *vb. inf.*, to please. A.S. *cweman.*

Queme ; **72** / 2018, *sb.*, pleasure, pleasing, A.S. *cweming, -ung,* a pleasing. O.H.G. *cumen,* agreeable.

Quemes ; **20** / 578, 3 *s. pres.*, pleases, satisfies. A.S. *cwemen.*

Quenche ; **567** / 16,357, *vb. imper.*, destroy (quench). A.S. *cwencan,* to vanish, quench.

Quenes ; **392** / 11,233, *sb. pl.*, queens. A.S. *cwên.* Gothic *qens.*

Quert ; **349** / 9990, *sb.*, comfort, quiet, safety. "Quert, whert, incolumis, sospes." Prompt. Parv.

Queþe ; **43** / 1224, 3 *s. pres. subj.*, tell, bid. A.S. *cweðan.*

Queyntely ; **40** / 1128, *adv.*, cunningly, cleverly. *See* Quante.

Queyntise ; **369** / 10,558, *sb.*, device, badge. O.Fr. *cointise* (du substantif *comptus* (?)), ajustement, parure. Burguy.

Quiked ; **460** / 13,247, 3 *s. perf.*, quickened, revived. A.S. *cwician,* perf. *cwicode.* O.Dutch, *quicken.*

Quit ; **18** / 501, *adj.*, clear, free. O.Fr. *quite.* Lat. *quietus.*

Quitly ; **497** / 14,350, *adv.*, quite, completely. O.Fr. *quite* entier, *quitement,* entièrement.

Quiyke ; **153** / 4388, *adj.* as *sb.*, living. A.S. *cwic.* O.Icel. *kvikr.*

Quok ; **287** / 8187, 3 *s. perf.*, quaked, moved, shook. A.S. *cwacian.*

Quok ; **374** / 10,726, 3 *pl. perf.* ; Quoke ; **540** / 15,577, 3 *s. perf.*, quaked, shook. A.S. *cwacian.*

Quyk ; **445** / 12,722, *adj.*, alive. A.S. *cwic, cwyc.*

Quyke ; **567** / 16,372, *adj.*, alive, vigorous.

Quykly ; **273** / 7782, *adv.*, quickly, sharply. A.S. *cwiclic,* adj.

Quyt ; **83** / 2324, *adj.*, quit, clear. O.Fr. *quite.* Lat. *quietus.*

Quyte ; **414** / 11,852, *vb. inf.*, requite, pay for. O.Fr. *quiter.*

Quytly ; **42** / 1200, *adv.*, freely, at liberty. *See* Quitly.

Quynte ; 19 / 539, cunning, crafty. *See* Quante.

Quysseux ; 350 / 10,027, *sb. pl.*, armour for the thighs. O.Fr. *cuisse, quisse*, L. *coxa*.

R.

Racoillede ; 186 / 5287, 3 *pl. perf.*, brought together, drew. O.Fr. *recueillir*, L. *colligere*.

Radde ; 563 / 16,236, 3 *s. perf.*, advised, planned. A.S. *rædan*, pret. t. *ræd*.

Rage ; 561 / 16,173, *sb.*, furious, quarrel. Fr. *rage, raige*. L. *rabris*.

Rank ; 479 / 13,805, *adj.*, good, strong. A.S. *ranc*.

Rank ; 340 / 9720, *adj.*, rank, strong, smelling offensively.

Rape ; 261 / 7436, *sb.*, haste, hurry. O.Icel. *hrapa*. Lat. *rapere*, to snatch.

Raped þeym ; 272 / 7748 ; *perf. pl.*, hurried, hastened. O.Icel. *hrapa*. Lat. *rapere*.

Raskayl ; 54 / 1536, *sb.*, campfollowers, useless folk. Fr. *rascaile* : "*rascal* is " the scrapings and refuse of anything. " Norse *raska*, to scrape, *rask*, offal." Wedgwood.

Raþer ; 198 / 5629, *adv. cp.*, sooner, earlier. A.S. *hraðe*, quickly.

Raþe ; 350 / 10,008, *adv.*, early, soon. A.S. *hraðe*, quickly, soon.

Raughte ; 355 / 10,152, *perf. pl.*, reacht, took hold of. A.S. *ræcan*, pt. *ræhte*.

Raundoun ; 495 / 14,272, *sb.*, violence, fury. O.Fr. *randon*.

Raunson ; 91 / 2562, *sb.*, ransoun. O.Fr. *raançon, raenchon*. Lat. *red-emptio*.

Reame ; 174 / 4964, *sb.*, kingdom, realm. O.Fr. *reaume*. L.Lat. *regalimen*, from *regalis*.

Rebours, at ; 442 / 12,652, humbuggingly. Fr. "*A rebours*, backward, quite contrary, " inside out, vpside downe, cleane " kamme." Cotgrave.

Reburs, at ; 181 / 5165, *adv.*, evasively. See *rebours*.

Recet ; 32 / 920 ; 438 / 12,522, *sb.*, refuge, place of safety, shelter. O.Fr. *recet*, refuge, asile, *receter*, vb. Lat. *receptare*.

Reche ; 46 / 1320, *v. inf.*, reach, arrive at. A.S. *ræcan*. O.H.Ger. *reichen*.

Reches ; 176 / 5003, 3 *s. pres.*, reaches, spreads, passes. A.S. *ræcan*. O.Fris. *reka*.

Recouere ; 562 / 16,216, *sb.*, recovery, power of recovery. O.Fr. *recovre*, " action de reprendre ; de *recuperare*."

Recreaunt ; 181 / 5164, *adj.*, (O.Fr. *recreant*), a coward, one who yields to his foe in single combat. Ital. *ricredente*, from *recredere*, used in Low Latin of slaves who, after failing in their attempt to gain their freedom in the Law Courts, were adjudged *recredere se domino*, to return to their masters ; hence used of one who yields himself beaten, disgraced.

Recreye ; 481 / 13,873, *vb. pres. t.*, be cowards, be recreants. O.Fr. *recroire*, se regarder comme vaincu. *See* Recreant.

Red, to ; 30 / 864, ? *sb. or v. inf.*, (for) advice, advantage, benefit ; or, to appoint, determine : " best to red," the best plan to follow. A.S. *ræd*, sb. ; *rædan*, vb. O.L.Ger. *radan*. O.Icel. *rada*.

Redde ; 551 / 15,892, 3 *s. perf.* ; 488 / 14,088, *perf. pl.*, got, came. A.S. *hræd* ready, swift ; *hradian* to hasten, p., *hradode*.

Redden ; 42 / 1199, *perf. pl.*, advised, counselled. A.S. *rædan* (p. s. *réd*, pl. rédon). O.Fris. *reda*. O.Icel. *rada*.

Rede ; 86 / 2407, 1 *s. pres.*, advise. A.S. *rædan*. Ger. *rathen*.

Rede ; 513 / 14,785, *pres. pl.*, read. A.S. *redan*. Gothic, *rodjan*.

Rede ; 146 / 4162, *inf.*, tell, narrate. A.S. *rædan, redan*.

Rede ; 287 / 8179 ; 288 / 8202, 8204, *adj. def.* ; Red, *indef.*, 287 / 8178, red. A.S. *read*. O.Fris. *rad*. O.L.Ger. *rod*.

Redy ; 449 / 12,862 ; 15,235, *adj.*, ready. A.S. *Rád, ræd*. Gothic *ga-raids*. Swed. *redig*.

Rees; **169**/4815, *sb.*, rush, race, violence impetuosity. A.S. *ræs.* O.Icel. *ras.*

Reft; **462** / 13,308, *perf. s.*, seized, occupied. A.S. *reafian*, p. *reafode.*

Reft hit hym; **32** / 915, robbed him of it, taken it from him. A.S. *reafian* (pp. *reafod*), from *reaf*, spoil. O.Fris. *ravia.*

Regned; **498** / 14,379, *perf. s.*, reigned. O.Fr. *regner.* Lat. *regnare.*

Regnynge; **144** / 4105, *sb.*, reigning.

Reioisede; **188** / 5344, *perf. s.*, enjoyed, proposed. O.Fr. *resjoïr.*

Reisede; **125** / 3564, *perf. s.*, raised, built. O.Icel. *reisa.* O.H.Ger. *reison.* (A.S. *hebban* to heave.)

Rekne (?); *vb. inf.*, to reckon, give account of. A.S. *recnan.*

Relative (what) left out, **417** / 11,922.

Relie; **473** / /13652, *vb. inf.*, to rally, collect. O.Fr. *ralier.* Lat. *religare.*

Religiouses; **530** / 15,281, *adj.*, men bound by vows to religion, monks, &c. Fr. *réligieux.* Lat. *religiosus.*

Relikes; **358** / 10,240, *sb. pl.*; Reliqes; **504** / 14,559, relics. O.Fr. *relique.* Lat. *reliquiae*, remains.

Relyed; **35** / 1001, 3 *sing. perf.*, collected, rallied. O.Fr. *ralier.* Lat. *religare.*

Reme; **492** / 14,202, *sb.*, kingdom. O.Fr. *realme, reaume.* L.L. *regalimen* from L. *regalis.*

Remenauntz; **118** / 3338, *sb.*, remainder?, or is it a proper name? O.Fr. *remanants.* Lat. *remanentes.*

Rempede; **123** / 3493, 3 *pl. perf.*, ? ran, retreated; or ramped, entrenched.

Remue; **6** / 164, *vb. inf.*, to remove; change. O.Fr. *remuer.* Lat. *removere.*

Renge; **331** / 9467, *sb.*, rank, line, order. O.Fr. *renc.* O.H.G. *hring*, ring, circle. Welsh *rheng, rhenc.*

Renge; **121** / 3545, *inf.*, rig up, set up (*cp.* arrange).

Rengned; **524** / 15,111, *perf. s.*, reigned. O.Fr. *regner, resgner.* Lat. *regnare.*

Rennes; **53** / 1487, 3 *s. pres.*, runs, flows. A.S. *rinnan, irnan, yrnan.* O.L.Ger. *rinnan.* O.Icel. *rinna.*

Renouns; **477** / 13,774, *sb. pl.*, renouns, reputations. O.Fr. *renom.* L. *re-nominare.*

Rente; **248** / 7071, *sb.*, income; **86** / 2411, allowance. O.Fr. *rente.* L.L. *rendita.* L. *reddita.*

Reomes; **187** / 5316, *sb. pl.*, realms, kingdoms. O.Fr. *roiame, reiaume.*

Repeir; **283** / 8078, *sb.*, return, resort, O.Fr. *repeirier.* L.L. *repatriare; repaire, repere.* Lat. *re-*, and *patria.*

Repentailles; **414** / 11,838, *sb. pl.*, penalties. O.Fr. *repentaille, repentailles*, dédit, peine stipulée dans un marché ou un contrat, contre celui des contractants qui voudrait le rompre. Burguy.

Reprefs; **281** / 7996, *sb. pl.*, reproofs, abuse. O.Fr. *reprover*, to reproach, reprove.

Rerbras; **350** / 10,030, *sb.*, armour for the back of the arm.

Rere; **357** / 10,207, *sb.*, noise, roar. A.S. *rarian.* O.H.Ger. *reren.*

Res; **44** / 1238, *sb.*, rush, attack. A.S. *ræs.* O.Icel. *ras.*

Rescet; **57** / 1615, *sb.*, a refuge, retreat. O.Fr. *recet.* Lat. *receptus.*

Rescours; **105** / 2939, *sb.*, rescue. O.Fr. *rescousse* from *escorre.* Lat. *re*, and *excutere* from *quatere.*

Rescouse; **452** / 13,039, *vb. inf.*, rescue. *See* Rescours.

Rescuwe; **184** / 5255, *vb. inf.*, rescue. *See* Rescours.

Rescowed; **298** / 8498, *pp.*, rescued, saved.

Rescus; **190** / 5406, *sb.*, rescue. O.Fr. *rescusse.*

Resone; **128** / 3628, *sb.*, reason, right. O.Fr. *raison, reson.* L. *rationem.*

Respoune; **148** / 4238, 3 *pl. pres.*; Respouns; **417** / 11,924, *sb.*, answer, reply. O.Fr. *respondre, responre*, vb., *respons, respuns*, sb. Lat. *respondere, responsum.*

Restored of; **159** / 4552, *perf. sing.*, made good, compensated for.

Retenauntz; **554** / 15,985, *sb. pl.*, retainers, vassals. O.Fr. *tenant*, vassal, *retenir.* L. retinere.

Retour; 193 / 5493, *sb.*, return. O.Fr. *retor.*

Reuly; 358 / 10,246, *adj.*, ruefully, grievously, dismally. A.S. *hreowlice.* A.S. *hreow*, grief, misery.

Reuery; 205 / 5827, *sb.*, robbery, pillage. A.S. *reafian* to rob, spoil; *reafung*, spoiling.

Reuille; 408 / 11,677, *vb. inf.*, to abuse, revile. O.Fr. *vil.* L. *vilis.*

Rewarded; 473 / 13,630, *perf. pl.*, regarded, considered. O.Fr. *reguarder, rewarder.*

Rewed, hym; 359 / 10,291, *perf. s.*, it rued, grieved him. A.S. *hreówan*, to rue, p. *hreow*; *hreówan*, to feel grieved, p. *hreówede.*

Reyn; 240 / 6827, *sb.*, rain. A.S. (*regn*). *rên.* O.Fris. *rein.* O.Icel. *regn.*

Reyned; 94 / 2623, 3 *s. perf.*, rained. A.S. *regnian, renian.* O.Icel. *regna.*

Reyse; 443 / 12,666, *vb. inf.*, to raise. O.Icel. *reisa.* Gothic *raisjan.*

Richeyse; 78 / 2196, *sb.*, riches. O.Fr. *richesce.*

Ride; 92 / 2583, *vb. inf.* to make an incursion, to invade, attack. A.S. *ridan.* O.Icel. *rida* (cp. O.Fr. *chevalcher*).

Righe; 527 / 15,196, *sb. pl.*, rays' (fishes). O.Fr. *raie.* Lat. *raia.*

Ro; 546 / 15,750, *sb.*, roe. A.S. *râ, râh.*

Robbours; 468 / 13,501, *sb. pl.*, robbers. O.Fr. *robeor.*

Roches; 426 / 12,171, *sb. pl.*, rocks. O.Fr. *roche.*

Rod; 450 / 12,865, *perf. pl.*, moved, charged. A.S. *ridan;* perf. s. *rád*, pl., *ridon.*

Roialme; 496 / 13,321; Roiame; 497 / 14,325, *sb.*, kingdom. O.Fr. *roialme, roiame.*

ok; 398 / 11,397, *sb.*, rook, castle (in chess). A.S. *hrôc.*

Ronge; 432 / 12,374, *perf. pl.*, rang, rechoed, resounded. A.S. *hringan.*

Ronnen; 68 / 1893, *perf. pl.*, run, flow. A.S. *rennan*, p. *ran; yrnan*, p. *arn.* See *Rennes.*

Rop; 350 / 10,010, *sb.*, rope. A.S. *rap.* Gothic, *raip.*

Rorande; 231 / 6569, *pr. part.*, roaring. A.S. *rarian.* O.Dutch, *reren.*

Ros; 65 / 1807, 3 *sing. perf.*, rose. A.S. *risan* (pt. t. *ras*, pp. *risen*). O.Dutch, *risen.* O.Fris. and O.Icel. *risa.*

Rostoid; 546 / 15,756, 3 *sing. perf.*, roasted. O.Fr. *rostir.* O.H.Ger. *rostjan.*

Rostyng; 431 / 12,342, *pr. part.*, roasting.

Rote; 558 / 16,099, *vb. inf.*, rot, wither. A.S. *rotian.* O.Dutch, *rotten.*

Rote; 71 / 1977, *sb.*, root, beginning. O.Icel. *rot*, root.

Roten; 570 / 16,435, *adj.*, rotten, foul. O. Icel. *rotinn.* A.S. *rotian*, to rot.

Roþer; 231 / 6576, *sb.*, rudder, helm. A.S. *roder.* O.H.Ger. *ruodar.*

Roughte; 252 / 7188, *perf. pl.*, cared, recked. A.S. *reean*, pf. s., *rohte*, pl. *rohton.* O.L.Ger. *rokian.*

Roun; 477 / 13,757; 544 / 15,695 *sb. pl.*, speech, language. A.S. *rûn*, a rune, a magical character, conversation.

Rounn; *inf.*, 453 / 13,072, *vb. inf.*, run. (Strike out the footnote.)

Rounsyes; 399 / 11,422, *sb. pl.*, stallions. O.Fr. *ronci.* (The meaning "hack," as a poor horse, is later.)

Rout; 220 / 6274; Route; 6276, *sb.*, host, force, company. O.Fr. *route*, from L. *ruptus, rupta.*

Rowe; 60 / 1683, *sb.*, row, line. "On a row, in rowe," in order. A.S. *râw.*

Rowe; 361 / 10,338, *vb. inf.*, roll. O.Fr. *roer.* L. *rotare.*

Rowes; 425 / 12,164, 3 *s. pres.*, rows. A.S. *rowan.*

Royames; 70 / 1954, *sb. pl.*, kingdoms. O.Fr. *roiame.*

Ruysed; 163 / 4658, 3 *sing. perf.*, rusht, pusht, drove. A.S. *hrysian* (p. *hrysede*) cast down, shake. O.L.Ger. *hrisian.*

Ryaliche; 217 / 6191, *adv.*, royally. O.Fr. *reial*, royal.

Rybaudie; 32 / 910, *sb.*, debauchery. O.Fr. *ribaud*, débauché.

Rybbes; 65 / 1853, *sb. pl.*, ribs. A.S. *ribb.* O.Dutch, *ribbe.*

Rycchest; 96 / 2685, *adj.*, richest, most powerful. O.Fr. *riche.*

Ryde; 514 / 14,818, *vb. inf.*, to ride, lie at anchor. A.S. *ridan.*

Ryf; 202 / 5733, *adv.*, commonly, freely. A.S. and O.Dutch, *rif.* O.Icel. *rifr.*

Ryme; 345 / 9868, *vb. inf.*, evacuate, depart. A.S. *rumian, ryman.*

Rynde; 150 / 4286, *sb.*, rind, bark. A.S. rind. O.Dutch, *rinde.* Icel. *hrina*, to adhere. Greek, *ῥινός.*

Ryng; 414 / 11,850, *sb.* (rank), order of battle, battle. A.S. *hring.* O.Fr. *renc.* See *Reng.*

Ryotrye; 86 / 2406, *sb.*, rioting, debauchery. O.Fr. *riote.*

Rysande; 160 / 4577, *pr. part.*, rising. A.S. *risan.* O.Icel. *risa.* Gothic, *reisan.*

Ryued; 552 / 15,935, *pp.*, arrived. O.Fr. *arriver.* LL. *adripare.*

Ryuen; 162 / 4628, *pp.* torn. O.Icel. *rifa.* O.Dutch, *riven.* A.S. *ryft*, riven. (Somner.)

Ryuere; 111 / 3135, *sb.*, the river, river-craft, fishing. O.Fr. *riviere.* Lat. *rivus.*

Ryuereled; 162 / 4629, *pp.* disordered (?), unravelled. (?) O.Fr. *rivel*, agitation, désordre; *reveler*, L. *rebellare.*

Ryught; 545 / 15,720, *adv.*, in a right direction. A.S. *riht.* Gothic, *raihts.*

Ryst; 541 / 15,597, *perf. s.*, have risen. A.S. *risan* (p. *rás*). Gothic, *ur-reisan.*

S.

-S, *verbal pl.* Fles, flee ye, 56 / 1576; Sles, slay ye, 41 / 1163. Nymes, take ye, 305 / 8697 (but nymeþ, 277 / 7869); Seys, say ye, 285 / 8133, 8141; (but *seys*, 8135); gos, 3 *pl. pres.*; 405 / 11,590, go, move, live.

Sabatons; 350 / 10,026, *sb. pl.*, steel coverings for the feet.

Sadill; 153 / 4375, *sb.*, saddle. A.S. *sadol.* O.Icel. *södull.* Dan. and Sw. *sadel.* Ger. *sattel.* Lat. *sella*, for *sedla, sedula*, from *sedere*, to sit.

Sadly; 470 / 13,544, *adv.*; Sadlyk; 176 / 5029, firmly, steadily, quietly. A.S. *sæd.*

Safliest; 279 / 7944, *adv.*, most safely.

Safly; 109 / 3065, *adv.*, safely. O.Fr. *salf, sauf*, safe. L. *salvus.*

Sailand; 502 / 14,475, *pr. part.*, sailing. A.S. *seglian.*

Salme; 571 / 16,471, *sb.*, psalm. O.Fr. *psalme, salme.* Lat. *psalma.*

Salue; 315 / 9005, *sb.*, salve, ointment. A.S. *sealf.* O.H.Ger. *salba.*

Same; 57 / 1619, *v. inf.*, to collect, bring together. *See* Samen. A.S. *samnian, somnian*, to assemble, collect.

Samen; 1 / 10; 457 / 13,188, *adv.*, together. O.L.Ger. and O.Icel. *saman.* Gothic, *samana.*

Samned; 90 / 2534, 3 *s. perf.*, assembled, collected. A.S. *samnian.* O.Fris. *samna.* O.L.Ger. *samnon.*

Samnyng; 97 / 2719; Samninge; 393 / 11,261, *sb.*, assembly. A.S. *samnung.*

Sampninge; 236 / 6718, *sb.*, assembling. A.S. *samnung.*

Sand; 502 / 14,476, *sb.*, sand, shore, land. A.S. *sand, sond.*

Sangesters (?); *sb. pl.*, singers, musicians. A.S. *sangistre*, a women singer.

Sarmoun; 323 / 9240, *sb.*, talking, words. Fr. *sermon*, discourse. Lat. *sermonem.*

Sarrely; 470 / 13,536, *adv.*, closely, serriedly. O.Fr. *serrer*, to close, press together. Cp. "serried ranks."

Saugh; 18 / 497, 3 *s. perf.*, saw, perceived. A.S. *seon*; 3. s. perf., *he sawe.*

Saught; 89 / 2490, *adj.*, reconciled. A.S. *saht, sæht*, reconciled. A.S. *sehtian.* O.Icel. *sæta*, to reconcile.

Saughtlyng; 115 / 3256, *sb.*, reconciliation. A.S. *sahtlian*, to reconcile.

Saunz; **157** / 4498, *prep.*, without. O.Fr. *sans.*

Saut; **179** / 5111, *sb.*, assault, attack. O.Fr. (*salt, saut*; L. *saltus*, leap); *assalt, assaut*, assault, attack.

Sautreours; **398** / 11,386, *sb. pl.*, stringed instruments (psalteries), square, or triangular, shape. O.Fr. *psalterion, sautier*, from Lat. *psalterium.*

Sauacion; **527** / 15,194, *sb.*, salvation. O.Fr. *saluation, sauvacion.* Lat. *salvationem.*

Sauelike; **232** / 6622, *adv.*, safely, in safety. O.Fr. *sauf*, safe. Lat. *salvus.*

Saueour; **188** / 5358, *sb.*, Saviour. O.Fr. *salveor, saveor*, from Lat. *salvator.*

Sawe; **2** / 21, *sb.*, tale, saying. A.S. *sagu.* O.Icel., O.H.Ger. *saga.*

Sayed; **65** / 1826, *perf. pl.*, essayed, tried. O.Fr. *essaier; essai*, a trial, Lat. *exagium*, a weighing; from Lat. *agere.*

Saylynge (sailand—P.); **290** / 8253, *pres. part.*, sailing. A.S. *seglian.* O.Icel. *sigla.* Dan. *seile.* Ger. *seilen.*

Scaþe; **407** / 11,644, *sb.*, scathe, injury, harm. A.S. *sca*ð*a*, a robber; *sceaðen*, sin, evil; *sceaðan*, to harm. Gothic *skathjan.*

Schad; **284** / 8109, *pp.*, shed, poured. O.Fris. *schedda.* Dutch, *scudden.* (A.S. *scádan*, to divide; cf. watershed. To shed, *geótan.*)

Schadden; **35** / 991, *perf. pl.*, separated, divided. A.S. *sceadan*, pt. s., *sceod.*

Schaftes; **329** / 9386, *sb. pl.*. shapes, forms. A.S. *sceaft.* Gothic (ga-)*skafts.*

Schake; **445** / 12,719, *vb. inf.*, ride, gallop. A.S. *sceacan, scacan.*

Schaken; **490** / 14,122, *vb. inf.*, to shake, pass. A.S. *sceacan.*

Scham; **535** / 15,434, *sb.*, injury, damage. A.S. *sceamu, scamu.*

Schamed; **528** / 15,209, *perf. pl.*, shamed, made ashamed. A.S. *sceamian, scamian.* Gothic, *skaman.*

Schamely; **35** / 1003, *adv.*, shamefully, disgracefully, completely. A.S. *sceamu*, shame.

Schankes; **153** / 4384, *sb. pl.*, legs, limbs. A.S. *sceanca.* Dan. and Swed. *skank.* Dutch, *schonk.*

Schap; **257** / 7312, *sb.*, figure. A.S. *ge-sceap.* O.Dutch, *schap.* O.Icel. *skap.*

Schapest; **115** / 3239, *vb. pr. t.*. preparest, contrivest. A.S. *sceapan.* Dutch, *scheppen.*

Schar; **95** / 2670; **379** / 10,872, 3 *s. perf.*, cut, thrust. A.S. *sceran*, pt. *scær, scear*, pp. *scoren.*

Scharp; **549** / 15,836, *adj.*, sharp. A.S. *scearp.*

Schauen; **579** / 16,704, *pp.*, crown-shaven, tonsured, made a monk. A.S. *scafan* (pp. *scafen*). Gothic, *skaban.*

Scheld; **17** / 476, *sb.*, shield. A.S. *scild, sceld.* O.Fris. *skeld.* O.H.Ger. *scilt.*

Schelles; **509** / 14,683, *sb. pl*, shells (of nuts). A.S. *scell, scyll.* O.Dutch, *schelle.*

Scheltrom; **163** / 4657; Scheltroun; **124** / 3512, *sb.*, line of soldiers, face of a square. O.Fr. *eschele*, bataillon, corps de troupes.

Schene; **393** / 11,251, *adv.*, brightly. A.S. *scene, scyne.*

Schent; **25** / 704; Schente; **3** / 82, *pp.*, lost, ruined. A.S. *scendan; sceond*, sb., disgrace.

Scheo; **82** / 2291, 2301; **83** / 2307, &c.; Sche; **282** / 8046, *pron.*, she. A.S. *scæ.* Ger. *seo.*

Schep; **482** / 13,897, *sb.*, sheep. A.S. *scep, sceap.*

Schept; **153** / 4364, *perf. pl.* (?) or *pp.*, arranged, shaped. A.S. *sceapian*, p. *sceapode*, pp. *sceapod.*

Schet; **40** / 1140, 3 *pl. perf.*, shot, rushed. A.S. *sceotan*; perf. s. *sceat*; pl. *scuton.*

Schete; **30** / 858, *v. inf.*, shoot. A.S. *sceotan.*

Schete; **570** / 16,446, 3 *s. perf.*, shot, pierced. A.S. *sceat.*

Schetyng; **407** / 11,644, *sb.*, shooting, shots. A.S. *sceotung.*

Scheweid ; 47 / 1349, 3 *sing. perf.*, shewed. A.S. *sceawian*, p. *sceawode.*

Schildes ; 258 / 7355, 3 *s. pres.*, shields, protects. A.S. *scildan, scyldan.* O.Icel. *skylda.*

Schip ; 72 / 2012, *sb.*, ship. A.S. *scip, scyp.* O.Fris. *schip.* O.Icel. *skip.*

Schipmen ; 51 / 1456, *sb. pl.*, sailors. A.S. *scipmann.*

Schir ; 316 / 9037, *adj.* ; 427 / 12,204, *adv.*, clear, bright. A.S. *scir.* O.L.Ger. *skir.* M.H.Ger. *schir.*

Schire ; 281 / 7983, *sb.*, shire, country. A.S. *scire.*

Schirreues ; 220 / 6253, *sb. pl.*, sheriffs. A.S. *scir-gerefa* (*scir*, shire, and *gerefa*, reeve).

Schiuered ; 479 / 13,829, *perf. pl.*, splintered, broke in pieces, in shivers. O. Dutch, *schevren.* "Shiverin, *in assulas findere.*" Prompt. Parv.

Scho ; 282 / 8029 ; Scheo ; 8027, *pron.*, she. A.S. *scæ.*

Schok ; 65 / 1823 ; 287 / 8188, 3 *s. perf.* ; Schoke ; 509 / 14,682, *pl.*, shook. A.S. *sceacan*, pt. *scoc*, pp. *scacen.* O.L.Ger. *skacan*, pt. t. *skoc.* O.Icel. *skaka.*

Schok ; 248 / 7084, *perf. s.*, shook, got (himself out of his monk's frock).

Schonde ; 492 / 14,207, *sb.*, disgrace, harm. A.S. *sceand, sceond.* Gothic, *skanda.*

Schone ; 490 / 14,128, *vb. inf.* (shun), retreat, retire. A.S. *scûnian.* Eng. *shun.*

Schop ; 276 / 7860 ; 421 / 12,050, *perf. s.*, shaped, prepared, directed. A.S. *sceopan*, p. *sceop.*

Schopen ; 160 / 4565, *perf. pl.*, prepared, intended. A.S. *sceapan*, pp. *sceapen.*

Schorte ; 352 / 10,074, *vb. inf.*, shorten. A.S. *sceortian.*

Schost ; 184 / 5251, 2 *s. perf.*, shouldst. A.S. *sceoldest.*

Schote ; 62 / 1738, *sb.*, shot, rush, plump. A.S. *sceot*, a shot. O.Icel. *skot.*

Schote ; 544 / 15,700, *sb.*, shoot, drive, sail.

Schour ; 239 / 6820, *sb.*, a conflict, fight. A.S. *scúr.*

Schouen ; 449 / 12,842, *pp.*, pushed, driven. A.S. *scufan*, pp. *scofen.*

Schouued ; 311 / 8886, *perf. pl.*, shoved, pushed. A.S. *scufan* (perf. s. *sceaf*, pl. *scufon*). O.Fris. *skuva.*

Schrewe ; 214 / 6102, *sb.*, scamp, villain, brawler, from L.Ger. *schrauen*, to bawl, quarrel.

Schrewes ; 139 / 3960, *sb. pl.*, villains, rascals. "Schrewe, *pravus.*" Prompt. Parv.

Schrof ; 578 / 16,672, *perf. s.*, shrived, confessed. A.S. *scrifan*, p. *gescráf.*

Schroude ; 393 / 11,256, *sb.*, garment, dress, shroud. A.S. *scrud : scridan*, to put on, clothe.

Schryne ; 558 / 16,102, *sb.*, shrine. A.S, *scrin.* Lat. *scrinium.*

Scrytes ; 283 / 8071, *sb. pl.*, writings, books. O.Fr. *escrit.* Lat. *scriptum.*

Schulde ; 323 / 9218, *vb. inf.*, shield, protect. A.S. *scildan.* O.Icel. *skilda.*

Schuldres ; 153 / 4384, *sb. pl.*, shoulders. A.S. *sculdor.* O.Fris. *sculder.* Dan. *skulder.* Dutch, *schouder.*

Schullen ; 318 / 9100, *aux. perf. pl.*, shall.

Schynand ; 317 / 9047, *pres. part.*, shining. A.S. *scinan.* O.L.Ger. *skinan.* O.Icel. *skina.*

Scof ; 266 / 7586, *sb.*, scoff, mockery. O.Fris. *schof.*

Scope ; 286 / 8168, *sb.*, scoop. Scope ; 286 / 8164 ; Scoupe ; 8166, *vb. inf.*, scoop out. Swed. *skopa*, a scoop. Ger. and Dutch, *scheppen*, to draw water.

Score ; 176 / 5028, *sb.*, rank, wise, manner. A.S. *scor.*

Score ; 119 / 3377 ; 475 / 13,694, *sb.*, score, track, road. A.S. *scor.*

Sculked ; 551 / 15,887, *perf. s.*, hid, skulked. Dan. *skulke.*

Scurne ; 274 / 7795, *vb. inf.* (? A.S. *scunian*, shun, with *r* inserted) ; shun, avoid, keep away from.

Scurne ; 449 / 12,857, *vc. inf.*, retreat, give way.

Se , 24 / 672, *v. inf.*, see, view. A.S. *seon.*

Se ; 518 / 14,946, *sb.*, see, seat, Popedom. O.Fr. *sed, se.* Lat. *sedes.*

Se ; **342** / 9795, *sb.*, sea. A.S. *sæ.* O.Icel. *sær.* O.L.Ger. *seu, seo.*

Seculer ; **530** / 15,274, *sb.*, layman. O.Fr. *seculier*, a. Lat. *secularis.*

Sedgeyng ; **3** / 93, saying, telling. A.S. *secgan, seggan*, to say.

Seer ; **25** / 713, *adj.*, several, various. O. Icel. *sêr.*

Sege ; **273** / 7760, *sb.*, seat. O.Fr. *siege.*

Sege ; **36** / 1029, *sb.*, siege. O.Fr. *siege.*

Seggers ; **3** / 76, *sb.*, story-tellers. A.S. *seggere*, from A.S. *secgan, seggan*, to say, tell.

Seigne ; **192** / 5468, *sb.*, sign, ensign. O.Fr. *enseigne.* Lat. *insignia.*

Seignurie ; **95** / 2648, *sb.*, mastery, lordship. O.Fr. *seignorie.*

Seine ; **400** / 11,447, *adj.*, becoming, fitting?

Sek ; **338** / 9660 ; Syke ; 9666, *adj.*, ill. A.S. *seoc, syc.* Gothic, *siuks.*

Sel ; **99** / 2776, *sb.*, seal. A.S. *sigel.* L.Ger. *segel.* Dan. *segl.* Lat. *sigillum.*

Sel ; **246** / 7005, *sb.*, time. A.S. *sæl.*

Selcouthe ; **4** / 121, *adj.*, strange, unusual. A.S. *sel-cuð*, strange ; *seld*, seldom, *cuð*, known.

Selcouþloker ; **257** / 7333, *adj.*, more wonderful. *See* Selcouthe.

Seler ; **74** / 2068, *sb.*, cellar, underground room. Lat. *cellarium.* (O.Fr. *celier.* L. *cellarius*).

Selly ; **526** / 15,171, *adj.*, wonderful, strange. A.S. *séllic.*

Seluc ; **382** / 10,940, *adj. pl.*, same, very, themselves. A.S. *self, seolf.* Gothic, *silba.*

Seluer ; **367** / 10,520, *sb.*, silver. A.S. *silfer, seolfer.* Gothie, *silubr.*

Semblaunt ; **226** / 6434, *sb.*, appearance. O.Fr. *semblant.*

Semble ; **535** / 15,424, *sb.*, assembly, concourse. Fr. *assemble*, from L.Lat. *assimulare ; ad*, to, *simul*, together.

Seme ; **259** / 7389, *pres. pl.*, seem, appear. A.S. *seman.*

Semes ; **485** / 13,976, *sb. pl.*, gaps, seams, gutters. A.S. *seam.*

Semeþ ; **416** / 11,914, *vb. pr. t.*, becomes, suits, seems, appears. A.S. *seman.*

Semly ; **440** / 12,589, *adv.*, becomingly, nobly. O.Icel. *sæmiligr.*

Sen ; **2** / 24, *prep.*, since, from. A.S. *siððan.*

Sen ; **102** / 2864, *pp.*, seen. A.S. *seon*, pt. *seah*, pp. *gesawen.*

Sene ; **148** / 4228 ; **218** / 6215, *sb.*, senate. L. *senatus.*

Senglely ; **213** / 6081, *adv.*, singly. Lat. *singulus.*

Sent ; **534** / 15,403, *adj.*, saint. O.Fr. *saint, seint.* Lat. *sanctus.*

Ser ; **15** / 437, *adj.*, several, different. O.Icel. *sêr.* Dan. *sær*, singular.

Serched ; **474** / 13,679, *perf. pl.*, searched, looked. O.Fr. *cercer, cercier.* L.Lat. *cercare, circare*, to go about, seek, from *circa.*

Seriaunt ; **528** / 15,231, *sb.*, servant. O.Fr. *serjant.* Lat. *servient(em).*

Seriauntye ; **419** / 11,979, *sb.*, men-at-arms.

Seriauntz ; **31** / 895, *sb. pl.*, servants, men-at-arms. O.Fr. *serjant.* Lat. *servientem.*

Sertes ; **43** / 1223, *adv.*, certainly, assuredly. O.Fr. *certes*, "propr. fem. plur. de *cert.* Lat. *certus.*"

Serteyn ; **286** / 8151, *adj.*, certain, sure. O.Fr. *certain.* L.L. *certanus.* Lat. *certus.*

Seruage ; **42** / 1208, *sb.*, service, slavery. O.Fr. *servage*, from *serf.* Lat. *servus.*

Seruand ; **244** / 6968, *pr. part.*, serving. O.Fr. *servir.*

Serued ; **172** / 4900, *perf. s.*, deserved. O.Fr. *deservir.*

Seruisable ; **111** / 3139, *adj.*, willing to be of service, obliging. Fr. *service, servise.*

Seruiturs ; **395** / 11,300, *sb. pl.*, servitors, attendants. Fr. *serviteur.* Lat. *servitor.*

Ses ; **6** / 182, *sb.*, a stop, conclusion. O.Fr. *cesser.* Lat. *cessare.*

Ses ; **452** / 13,025, *vb. inf.*, cease, stop. O.Fr. *cesser.*

Sesede ; **94** / 2628, *perf. s.*, ceased.

Sesse ; **551** / 15,893, *sb.*, ceasing. Fr. *cesse.* Lat. *cessare.*

Sest ; **411** / 11,753, 2 *s. pres.*, seest. A.S. *þú sihst.*

Sestow ; 226 / 6437, 2 *s. pres.*, seest thou.

Sesyn ; 268 / 7621, *sb.*, possession, cohabitation. O.Fr. *saisine, seisine.* O.H.G. *sazjan.* Goth. *satjan.* G. *setzen*, to place.

Set ; 276 / 7866, *pres. pl.*, cause to sit, place. A.S. *settan.*

Set ; 74 / 2086, *perf. s.* ; 19 / 541, *perf. pl.*, set. A.S. *settan*, p. *sette.* O.L.Ger. *settean.*

Set ; 543 / 15,658, *sb.*, set-to, attack, engagement.

Seþ ; 569 / 16,427, 3 *s. pres.*, sees. A.S. *seon.*

Sett ; 479 / 13,821, 3 *s. perf.*, set, placed, turned. A.S. *settan*, p. *sette.*

Seue ; 182 / 5168, *adj.* seven. A.S. *seofon.* Lat. *septem.*

Seuenyght ; 339 / 9694, *sb.*, a week, seven days. A.S. *seofon ; neaht, niht.* Gothic *nahts.*

Sew ; 283 / 8048, *perf. s.*, sowed, begat. A.S. *sawan*, pt., *seow.* O.L.Ger. *saian.* O.Icel. *sa*, to sow.

Sex ; 277 / 7874 ; Sexes, *pl.* ; 277 / 7869, *sb.*, knife, knives (edged on both sides ; 276 / 7862). A.S. *seax.* O.Icel. *sax.*

Sexten ; 264 / 7526, *adj.*, sixteen. A.S. *sixtene.*

Sexti ; 356 / 10,197, *num.*, sixty. A.S. *sextig.*

Sey ; 226 / 6443, 1 *s. perf.* ; Seye ; 497 / 14,330, *pl.*, saw. A.S. *seon*, p. s. *seáh*, pl. *seagon, segn.* See *seyen.*

Seye ; 482 / 13,895, *vb. inf.*, save.

Seyen ; 154 / 4554, *perf. pl.*, saw. A.S. *seon*, p. pl. *segon.*

Seyne ; 350 / 10,024, *sb.*, sign, ensign, standard. O.Fr. *enseigne.* Lat. *insignia.*

Seynurye ; 409 / 11,699, *sb.*, lordship. O.Fr. *seigneurie.* L. *senior*, elder.

Seys ; 513 / 14,779, 3 *s. pres.*, tells, narrates. A.S. *seggan, he segð.*

Seysed ; 97 / 2703, *perf. s.*, seized. O.Fr. *saiser.* See *sesyn.*

Seysyn ; 112 / 3160, *sb.*, possession. O.Fr. *seisine.* See *sesyn.*

Seysyne ; 91 / 2542, *sb.*, season, time. O.Fr. *saison, seison.* L. *sationem*, sowing, time of sowing.

Sheo ; 15 / 435, *pron.*, she. A.S. *scæ.*

Sib ; 245 / 6994, *adj.*, related to. A.S. *sib, sibb.* O.Fris. *sib.*

Sibbe ; 87 / 2446, *sb.*, relations. A.S. *sibb, sib.* O.Fris. *sib.*

Sidenhand ; 176 / 5019, *adv.*, aside, to one side. A.S. *side*, and *hand.*

Sidlyng ; 361 / 10,348 ; Sydlynges ; 379 / 10,869, *adv.*, sideways. M.H.Ger. *sitelingen.* A.S. *side*, a side.

Sik ; 136 / 3861, *adj.*, ill, sick. A.S. *seoc, syc.* O.Fris. *siek.*

Siker ; 186 / 5298, *adj.*, secure, safe. *See* Syker.

Silk ; 149 / 4261, *adj.*, such. A.S. *swá*, so, *líc*, like.

Simplely ; 275 / 7832, *adv.*, quietly, alone. O.Fr. *simple.* Lat. *simplex.*

Singand ; 523 / 15,085, *pr. part.*, singing. A.S. *singan.*

Sistres ; 83 / 2328 ; Systres ; 2307, *sb. pl.*, sisters. A.S. *sweostor.* O.Fris. *swester, suster.* O.Icel. *systir.*

Site ; 544 / 15,707, *sb.*, care, anxiety, trouble. O.Icel. *sût.* (Sigh is A.S. *sycan.*)

Site ; 539 / 15,558, *vb. inf.*, be, suit. A.S. *sittan.* Gothic, *sitan.*

Sithen ; 58 / 1625, *conj.*, after, since. A.S. *siððan*, afterwards, since. Cp. Ger. *seit*, since.

Sitoles ; 398 / 11,386, *sb. pl.*, citherns, dulcimers (?). O.Fr. and O.Span. *citola*, a kind of long guitar. L. *cithara.*

Sittande ; 428 / 12,234, *pr. part.*, sitting. A.S. *sittan.*

Skaped ; 8 / 217, *perf. pl.*, escaped. O.Fr. *escaper.* L.L. *excappare*, to get out of one's cloak.

Sker ; 279 / 7936, *adv.*, clear, free.

Sker ; 155 / 4421, *adv.*, " O sker " slanting. ? Icel. *skeifr*, awry.

Sket ; 334 / 9556, *adv.*, soon, quickly. O. Icel. *skiotr.*

Skil ; **304** / 8683 ; Skyle ; **34** / 971, *sb.*, reason, sense, skill. A.S. *scile*, *scyle*. O.Icel. *skil*.

Skipte ; **397** / 11,365, *perf. pl.*, leapt. Icel. *skopa*, to run.

Skirmed ; **397** / 11,366 ; Skirmede ; **166** / 4745, *perf. pl.*, fought, fenced? (skirmished). O.Fr. *escremir*, se battre. O.H.Ger. *scirman ; skirm*, buckler.

Skulke ; **291** / 8287, *vb. inf.*, skulk, hide. Dan. *skulke*. O.Swed. *skolka*. Swed. *skyla*.

Skurne ; **4** / 120, *vb. inf.*, scorn. (? A.S. *scarnen*.) O.Fr. *escarnir*. O.H.G. *skernon*. But see *scurne*.

Skyle ; **363** / 10,389, *sb.*, reason. A.S. *scyle*.

Skyrmen ; **166** / 4751, *vb. inf.*, to fence. skirmish. O.Fr. *eskermir*. O.H.Ger. *skirman*.

Skyt ; **580** / 16,714, *sb.*, dung, trash.

Slaken ; **331** / 9473, *vb. inf.*, to give away, yield. A.S. *slacian* ; "slakin, *laxare*." Prompt. Parv.

Slawen ; **302** / 8615, *pp.*, slain. A.S. *slean*, pt. t., *sloh*, pp., *slegen*, *slagen*, *slægen*.

Slayn wyþ ; **555** / 16,022, slain by.

Sle ; **450** / 12,885, *vb. inf.*, slay. A.S. *slean*.

Sleightly ; **274** / 7809, *adv.*, artfully, cunningly. O.Icel. *slægdr*, art, skill.

Sleigþe ; **161** / 4610, *sb.*, cunning, art. O.Icel. *slægð*.

Slep ; **322** / 9202 ; Slepe; **41** / 1172, *sb. obl.*, sleep. "On slepe," asleep, "o slep," **286** / 8150, at sleeping or night time.

Sles ; **41** / 1163, *v. imper.*, slay ye. A.S. *slean*, pret., *sloh*. O.Icel. *sla*.

Sleþ ; **482** / 13,890, 3 *s. pres.*, slays. A.S. *sleon*.

Sley ; **335** / 9572, *adj.*, skilful, cunning, sly. O.Icel. *slægr*.

Sleye ; **81** / 2258, *adv.*, skilfully, cunningly, cleverly. O.Icel. *slægr*, adj.

Sleytes ; **251** / 7151, *sb. pl.*, arts, cunning tricks. O.Icel. *slægd*.

Sloo ; **30** / 844 ; Slow ; 861, *perf. s.*, slew. A.S. *slean* (pt. t. *sloh*, pp. *slagen*). O. Icel. *sla*. O.H.Ger. *slahan*.

Slough ; **255** / 7280, *perf. s.*, slew. A.S. *sloh*.

Slyden ; **286** / 8150, *vb. inf.*, to slide. A.S. *slidan*.

Slynges ; **108** / 3030, *sb. pl.*, slings. O.Fris. O.Dutch, *slinge*. O.H.Ger. *slinga*. (A.S. *liðere*.)

Smat ; **299** / 8540, *perf. s.*, smote, p. *smat*. A.S. *smitan*. O.Fris. *smita*. Gothic *bismeitan*.

Smert ; **58** / 1643, *adv.*, smartly, fiercely sharply. O.Dutch, *smerte*.

Smertloker ; **553** / 15,946, *adv.*, more smartly, fiercely. O.Dutch *smerte*.

Smette ; **567** / 16,371, *perf. pl.*, smote. A.S. *smitan* ; p. s., *smát*, pl. *smiton*.

Snacches ; **482** / 13,889, 3 *s. pres.*, seizes, snatches. O.Dutch, *snacken*.

Snew ; **470** / 13,551, *perf. s.*, snowed, showered. A.S. *snawan*.

Snoute ; **417** / 11,935, *sb.*, nose, face. L.Ger. *snûte*.

Snore ; **65** / 1821, *sb.*, snorting. A.S. *snora*, snoring. Benson. L.Ger. *snoren*, "snore, *stertere*." Prompt. Parv.

So . . . so ; **204** / 6827, *conj.*, as . . . as.

Sobbynge ; **540** / 15,577, *sb.*, sobbing, crying. "Sobbin, singultare." Prompt. Parv.

Socoure ; **446** / 12,778 ; Sokere ; **448** / 12,808, *vb. inf.*, to succour, assist. O.Fr. *sucurre*, *soucourre*.

Socur ; **179** / 5100, *sb.*, succour, help. O.Fr. *socors*, *sucurs*. L.Lat. *succursus*. Lat. *succurrere*, to help.

Socuring ; **335** / 9566, *sb.*, succour, aid. O.Fr. *soucourre*, vb.

Sode (Sothen—P.) **431** / 12,343, *pp.*, sodden, boiled. A.S. *seoðan ; p. s.*, *seað*, pl. *sudon ;* pp. *soden*.

Sodeynly ; **234** / 6657, *adv.*, suddenly. O.Fr. *sodain*. Lat. *subitaneus*.

Soffre ; **85** / 2379, *v. inf.*, suffer, permit. O.Fr. *soffrir*. Lat. *sufferre*, to endure, bear.

Soiour; 111 / 3125, *sb.*, sojourn, residence. O.Fr. *sejor, sejur.*

Solempnely; 534 / 15,401, *adv.*, solemnly. F.Fr. *solemne.* Lat. *solemnis.*

Somer; 250 / 7123, *sb.*, summer. A.S. *sumor.* O.Fris. *sumur.*

Somme; 86 / 2408; 390 / 11,159, *pron.*, some. A.S. *sum.* O.L.Ger. *sum.* O. Icel. *sumr.* Goth. *sums.*

Somonynge (samnyng, P.; A.S. *samnung* assembly); 533 / 15,349, *sb.*, summoning, call. O.Fr. *somoner*, to summons. L. *sub, monere.*

Somoune; 148 / 4237, *v. inf.*, summon. L.Lat. *summonere.* (A.S. *bannan, stefnian.*)

Sonde; 175 / 4975, *sb.*, message. A.S. *sand, sond.* M.H.Ger. *sande.*

Sonderlypes; 137 / 3879, *adv.*, separately, individually. A.S. *sundorlepes.* O.Fris. *sunderlepis.*

Sone; 58 / 1642, *adv.*, soon. A.S. *sôna.* O.L.Ger. *sân.* O.Fris. *sôn.*

Sondred; 156 / 4454, *pp.*, separated, gone apart. A.S. *sundrian.* O.Icel. *sundra.*

Sonken; 430 / 12,292, *pp.*, sunk. A.S. *sincan*, pt. t. *sanc*, pl. *we suncon*, pp. *suncen.*

Sonne; 323 / 9237, *gen. sing.*, the sun's. A.S. *sunne.* O.L.Ger. and O.Icel. *sunna.*

Sonner; 345 / 9872, *adv.*, sooner. A.S. *sona*, soon.

Sor; 243 / 6921, *sb.*, sorrow. A.S. and O.Icel. *sar.*

Sore; 359 / 10,286, *adv.*, sorely, grievously. A.S. *sare.*

Sorewe; 87 / 2439, *vb. inf.*, grieve. A.S. *sorgian.* O.H.Ger. *sorgen.*

Sorwful; 500 / 14,421, *adj.*, moody, heavy, or bad-tempered. A.S. *sorgfull*, sorrowful.

Sot; 214 / 6102, *sb.*, a fool. O.Fr. *sot.*

Soþe; 82 / 2298, *adj. def.*, true. A.S. *soð.* O.L.Ger. *sod.*

Soud; 493 / 14,234, *sb.*, wages, hire. O.Fr. *sol, sou.* Lat. *solidus.* O.Fr. *soldee, soudee*, the pay of a *soldier.*

Souders; / 3172, *sb. pl.*, soldiers. O.Fr. *soldoier, soudoier, soudeer.* See *Soud.*

Sought; 445 / 12,734, *perf. s.*, sought, fell, dropt. A.S. *secan*, pt. *sohte.*

Souke; 429 / 12,261, *sb.*, suck, milk. A.S. *sucan*, to suck. Lat. *sugere.*

Souereyne; 458 / 13,214, *adj.*, eminent. O.Fr. *soverain.* L.L. *superanus.*

Sowe; 163 / 4670, *perf. pl.*, saw. A.S. *seón*, perf. pl. *sawon.*

Sowle; 321 / 9184, *sb.*, soul, life. A.S. *sawel, saul.* O.Icel. *sala.*

Sparewes; 509 / 14,680, *sb. pl.*, sparrows. A.S. *spearwa, spearuwa.* Gothic *sparva.*

Sparkles; 300 / 8544, *sb. pl.*, sparks. A.S. *spearca.* O.Dutch, *sparke.*

Sparplyed; 298 / 8488, *vb. pt. t.*, scattered. O.Fr. *esparpeiller.* "Sparplin, dispergere." Prompt. Parv.

Spatled; 287 / 8196, *pp.*, spit out. A.S. *spatlian.*

Spece; 32 / 904, *sb.*, spice, flavour, portion. O.Fr. *espece*, épice, from L. *species.* (A.S. *specca*, is speck).

Sped; 493 / 14,239, *sb.*, speed, fortune, success. A.S. *spêd.*

Spede; 150 / 4279, *v. inf.*, fare, succeed. A.S. *spedan.* O.Dutch, *spoeden.*

Spel; 142 / 4035, *sb.*, talking, conversation. A.S. *spell, spel.* O.L.Ger. and O.H.Ger. *spel.* O.Icel. *spiall.*

Spele; 434 / 12,428; 502 / 14,470, *vb. inf.*, spare, let off. A.S. *spelan.*

Spelle; 307 / 10,613, *sb. inf.*, talk, tell, write. A.S. *spellian.* Gothic, *spillon.*

Spelles; 3 / 58, 3 *s. pres.*, tells, narrates. A.S. *spellian.* O.Icel. *spialla.*

Sperd; 327 / 9341, *pp.*, shut in, lockt up. A.S. *sparrian.* O.H.Ger. *sparren, sperren.*

Sperde; 212 / 6045, *perf. pl.*, shut. A.S. *sparrian.* Prompt. Parv. "*sperin*, claudere."

Sperre; 413 / 11,824, 3 *pl. pres.*, shut up, subdue; 332 / 9501, enclose. A.S. *sparrian.*

Speyr; 84 / 2360; 204 / 5790 *sb.*, hope. O.Fr. *espeir, espoir.* (L. *sperare.*)

Spiande ; 98 / 2745, *pr. p.*, spying. O. Dutch, *spien*. O.Icel. *speia*. O.Fr. *espier*. Lat. *spicere*.

Spild ; 473 / 13,624, *perf. s.*, ruined, destroyed. A.S. *spillan*, p. *spilde*, pp. *spilled*.

Spille ; 169 / 4806, *sb. inf.*, ruin, destroy. A.S. *spillan*, *spildan*. O.Icel. *spilla*. O.H.Ger. *spildan*.

Spilte ; 328 / 9354, *perf. s.*, wasted, lost.

Spirde ; 193 / 5481, 3 *s. perf.*, speered, enquired, asked. A.S. *spyrian* (p. *spirede*). O.Icel. *spyrja*. O.H.Ger. *spurian*.

Spirre ; 281 / 7988, *vb. inf.*, enquire. A.S. *spyrian*.

Splayed ; 347 / 9918, *pp.*, displayed. O.Fr. *desployer*, to unfold. Lat. *dis* and *plicare*.

Sporede ; 445 / 12,719, 3 *s. perf.*, spurred. A.S. *spor*, a spur. O.H.Ger. *sporon*, to spur.

Spores ; 350 / 10,026 ; 452 / 13,023, *sb. pl.*, spurs. A.S. *spor*, *spura*.

Spouted ; 287 / 8196, *pp.*, spouted out, spat. Dutch, *sputen*. Swed. *sputa*.

Spoyled ; 484 / 13,956, *perf. pl.*, spoiled, stripped. Fr. *spolier* (Cotgrave, 1611). Lat. *spoliare*.

Sprong ; 449 / 12,839, 3 *s. perf.*, sprang, broke out. A.S. *springan*, pt. *sprang*, pp. *sprungen*.

Spurn ; 65 / 1814, *v. inf.* A.S. *spurnan*, to strike with the heel. Bosworth.

Spurne ; 446 / 12,759, *sb.*, pace, burst, haste, spurring. See *Spurn*.

Spyed ; 497 / 14,340, *perf. pl.*, spied, examined. O.F. *espier*. O.H.G. *spehôn*, *spiohan*. Burguy.

Spyk ; 432 / 12,345, *sb.*, grease. A.S. *spic*.

Spyrede ; 506 / 14,601, 3 *s. perf.*, enquired. A.S. *spŷrian*, p. *spyrede*.

Spyrites ; 283 / 8072, *sb. pl.*, spirits, (half men, half angels). O.Fr. *espirit*. Lat. *spiritus*.

Squar-grounden ; 549 / 15,836, ground with four sides, like a pyramid.

Squierye ; 86 / 2405, *sb.*, set of squires, company of attendants. O.Fr. *esquier*, *escuier*, squire. Lat. *scutum*, shield.

Squyer ; 426 / 12,184, *sb.*, squire, attendant. O.F. *esquier*, *escuier*.

Stable ; 134 / 3818 ; 285 / 8140, *adj.*, firm. O.Fr. *estable*. Lat. *stabilis*.

Stabled ; 99 / 2775, 3 *s. perf.*, established. O.Fr. *establir*. L. *stabilire*.

Staf ; 514 / 14,806, *sb.*, staff. A.S. *stæf*. O.Dutch, *staf*.

Stage ; 110 / 3090, *v. inf.*, to erect, build. O.Fr. *estage*, dwelling-place (from L. *stare*.)

Stages ; 160 / 4579, *sb. pl.*, floors, flats (of a high tower). O.Fr. *estage*.

Staken ; 162 / 4632, *vb. inf.*, stake themselves, stick on stakes or piles. A.S. *staca*, a stake.

Stakkes ; 509 / 14,690, *sb. pl.*, stacks. O.Icel. *stakkr*.

Stakered ; 433 / 12,377, *pp.*, staggered, made to stagger or reel. O.Dutch, *staggeren* from *staecken*, to stop.

Stal, to ; 178 / 5077, *sb.*, for or as a stall, cover, shield. A.S. *steall*. O.Dutch, *stal*.

Stal ; 490 / 14,144, *sb.*, stall, refuge. A.S. *steal*.

Stalwordest ; 133 / 3770, *adj.*, most stalwart, brave.

Stalworly ; 17 / 494, *adv.*, stalwartly, strongly.

Stalworthe ; 16 / 470, *adj.*, stalwart, mighty.

Starf ; 272 / 7734, *perf. pl.*, died, starved. A.S. *steorfan*. O.Fris. *sterva*.

Stark ; 285 / 8132 ; 496 / 14,314, *adj.* strong. A.S. *stearc*. O.Fris. *sterk*. O.L.Ger. *starc*.

Star-worþest ; 296 / 8439, *adj.*, most stal wart.

Stat ; 391 / 11,202, *sb.*, degree, standing, rank. Fr. *estat*. Lat. *status*.

Stede ; 68 / 1899, *sb.*, place, spot. A.S. *stede*. O.Icel. *stadr*. O.Dutch, *stad*, *stede*.

Stede ; 390 / 11,184, *sb.*, steed, horse. A.S. *steda*.

Steem; 4 / 98, *sb.*, value, esteem, position. Fr. *estime.* (O.Fr. *esme*) from Lat. *æstimare.*

Steke; 51 / 1453, *vb. inf.*, to stick, be stuck. A.S. *stician.*

Steke; 452 / 13,047, *pp.*, pierced. A.S. *stician* pp. *sticod.*

Stel; 117 / 4864, *sb.*, steel. A.S. *style.* O.Dutch, *stal.* Swed. *stal.*

Stem; 65 / 1818, *sb.*, steam, perspiration. A.S. *steam.* O.Dutch, *stom.*

Stere; 489 / 14,099, *vb. inf.*, steer, guide. A.S. *steoran, stŷran.*

Steres-man; 454 / 13,092, *sb.*, a steerer, helmsman. A.S. *steoresman, steorman.*

Sterne; 316 / 9031, *sb.*, star, comet. A.S. *steorra.* O.H.Ger. *sterro, sterno.* O.Icel. *stiarna.*

Stey; 293 / 8341, *perf. s.*, rose, mounted up; 522 / 15,045, ascended. A.S. *stigan*, (pt. *stah*, pp. *stigen*). O.Fris. and O.Icel. *stiga.*

Sties; 543 / 15,663, *sb. pl.*, byroads. A.S. *stig*, way, path.

Stile; 383 / 10,974, *sb.*, style, manner. Fr. *style* from Lat. *stylus* (the Roman pen; then, writing).

Stille; 549 / 15,852, *adv.*, quietly, softly. A.S. *stillice.*

Stilled; 411 / 11,749, *pp.*, quieted. A.S. *stillan.*

Stirop; 446 / 12,750, *sb.*, stirrup. A.S. *stigrap.* O.Icel. *stigreip*, mounting rope.

Stirt; 64 / 1803, 3 *sing. perf. t.*, started up, rose up. O.Dutch, *storten.*

Stod; 65 / 1818, *perf. s.*, rose.

Stoden; 449 / 12,850, *perf. pl.*, stood, resisted. A.S. *standan, stondan*, p. s. *stód*, pl. *stódon.*

Stof; 350 / 10,031, *sb.*, stuff, ? covering of a coat of mail. O.Fr. *estoffe.* O.Norse. *stofn*, foundation.—Burguy.

Stok; 847 / 9941, *sb.*, trunk, stock of a tree. A.S. *stocc.*

Stond awe (? scribe's misreading); 251 / 7150, *vb. inf.*, stand in awe of, be afraid of. A.S. *standan, stondan.* O.L.Ger. *standan.*

Stoneyd; 433 / 12,377; 576 / 16,629, *pp.*, astounded, dumbfoundered, (half) stunned. O.Fr. *estoner*, "faire perdre connaissance, de *extonare*, de *tonus.*" (A.S. *stunian* to stun. Ger. *staunen.*)

Stored; 552 / 15,916, *pp.*, provisioned, stored. O.Fr. *estorer.* Lat. *re-staurare.*

Stounde; 396 / 11,332, *sb.*, time. A.S. *stund*, a space of time. O.H.Ger. *stunt.*

Stounded; 380 / 10,902, *perf. s.*, ceased, rested. Ger. *stunden.* A.S. *stund*, a short space.

Stour; 26 / 730, *sb.*, battle, tumult.

Stours; 210 / 5988, fights, struggles, *pl.* O.Fr. *estour, estur.*

Stranlyng; 391 / 11,194, *sb.*, a kind of choice fur.

Stray, o; 298 / 8507, *adv.*, astray. O.Fr. *estraier.* Lat. *extravagare.*

Streit; 565 / 16,311, *adv.*, tightly, firmly.

Streked; 444 / 12,703, *pp.*, stretched out. A.S. *streccan*, p. *strehte*, pp. *gestreht.*

Stremes; 484 / 13,975, *sb. pl.*, streams. A.S. *stream.*

Streng; 303 / 8649, *sb.*, string, rope. A.S. *streng.*

Strengþes; 251 / 7142, *sb. pl.*, strong places. A.S. *strengðu.*

Stresse; 217 / 6188, *vb. inf.*, pass, press, go. ? L. *stringere, strictus.*

Stresse; 564 / 16,276, *sb.*, strain, trouble.

Stret; 462 / 13,311; Strete; 109 / 3085, *sb.*, street, road. A.S. *stræt.* Lat. *stratum.*

Strike; 391 / 11,192, *inf.*, "strike robes," ? beat, dust, or stroke. (A.S. *stracian*, to smooth.)

Strok; 380 / 10,906, *sb.*, stroke. A.S. *strica.* M.H.Ger. *streich* from *striken*, to strike.

Stronde; 487 / 14,049, *sb.*, strand, shore. A.S. *strand.*

Strong; 117 / 3321, *adj.*, hard, cruel. A.S. *strang, strong.* O.L.Ger. *strang.*

Strot; 311 / 8886, *adv.*, confusedly, in a medley. O.Icel. *strutr.*

Struye; 25 / 710, *v. inf.*, destroy, for *destruye.* O.Fr. *destruire.* Lat. *destruere.*

Stryk ; **37** / 1052, *sb.*, distance, length, streak. A.S. *stric, strica.* O.Dutch, *streke.*

Stryken ; **129** / 3687, *perf. pl.*, struck, lowered. A.S. *strican.* O.Fris. *strika.* Swed. *stryka.* Ger. *streichen.*

Stude ; **246** / 7010, *sb.*, pillar. A.S. *studu* a stud, post, pillar, (or ? for "stunde," time, moment. A.S. *stund.*)

Studefast ; **540** / 15,562, *adj.*, fixed, secure, safe. A.S. *stedfæst.* O.Dutch, *stedevast.* O.Icel. *staðfastr.*

Studie ; **404** / 11,561, *sb.*, thought, reflection. O.Fr. *estudie.* Lat. *studium.*

Sturbled ; **167** / 4764, *pp.*, disturbed, broken up. O.Fr. *destourber.* Lat. *disturbare.* O.Fr. *tourbler*, troubler. L. *turbulare.*

Sty ; **492** / 14,191, *sb.*, road, way. A.S. *stig.*

Styes ; **94** / 2627, *sb. pl.*, paths, passages. A.S. *stig.* O.Dutch, *stige.*

Styke ; **124** / 3527, *vb. inf.*, stick, stab, wound, kill. A.S. *stican, sticcian.* O.L.Ger. *stecan.* Icel. *stiki.* Swed. *sticka.*

Stynt ; **260** / 7424, *vb. inf.*, fall, retreat, retire. A.S. *stintan*, to be dull, weak. A.S. *astyntan*, to make dull.

Stynt ; **379** / 10,864, 3 *s. perf.*, swerved. A.S. *styntan.*

Stynt ; **239** / 6815, *sb.*, delay, stoppage. A.S. *astyntan*, to cease.

Styrte ; **43** / 1219, *perf. s.*, started up, rose up. O.Dutch, *storten.*

Styward ; **472** / 13,602 ; Stywarde ; **383** / 10,987, *sb.*, steward. A.S. *stiward.*

Styward ; **153** / 4337, *sb.*, steward. A.S. *stiward.* O.Norse, *stivadr*, the person employed to attend to the daily work of a house. Norse, *stia*, to be busy about the house ; *stja*, domestic affairs. O.Norse, *stia*, a sheep-house (Eng. *sty*), *ward*, keeper or person in charge.

Suerdes ; **153** / 4372, *sb. pl.*, swords. A.S. *sweord, swyrd.* O.Fris. *swerd, swird.* O.Icel. and O.L.Ger. *sverd.*

Suffrable ; **572** / 16,513, *adj.*, merciful. O.Fr. *soffraule*, souffrable.

Suget ; **515** / 14,842, *adj.*, subject. O.Fr. *sosgeit, sozgeit.* Fr. *sujet.* Lat. *subjectus.*

Suiymmes ; **133** / 3782, 3 *s. pres.*, swims. A.S. *swimman.* O.H.Ger. *svimman.* O.Icel. *svimma.*

Suwaute ; **37** / 1059, *sb.*, help, rescue. O.Fr. *salveteit*, sauveté.

Suwed ; **186** / 5299, *perf. s.*, followed, pursued. O.Fr. *sewir.* Lat. *sequi* (Eng. *sue, suit*), to follow.

Suylk ; **4** / 106, *adj.*, such. A.S. *swylc, swilc.* O.L.Ger. *sulic.* O.H.Ger. *solicher.* O.Icel. *slikr.*

Swaged ; **160** / 4570, *pp.*, 'quieted, calmed. O.Fr. *assouager*, from Lat. *suavis.*

Swalud ; **135** / 3802, *perf. s.*, swallowed. A.S. *swelgan*, p. *swealg*, pp. *swolgen.* See *Swelwed.*

Swatte ; **545** / 15,730, *perf. s.*, sweated, perspired. A.S. *swát*, sweat ; *swatan.*

Swayn ; **56** / 1583, *sb. pl.*, common soldiers, followers. A.S. *swán, swein.* O.H.Ger. *svein*, herdsman, servant.

Swelw ; **51** / 1453, *sb.*, quicksand, whirlpool. O.Dutch, *swelg..* A.S. *swelgendnes.*

Swelwed ; **133** / 3785, *perf. s.*, swallowed. A.S. *swelgan, sweolgan.* O.L.Ger. *farsvelgan.* O.Icel. *svelga.*

Swerued ; **162** / 4629, *pp.* or *perf. t.*, swerved. bent. A.S. *sweorfan.* O.Dutch, *swerven.*

Swilkon ; **133** / 3780, *pron.*, swilk on, such an one.

Swong ; **453** / 13,054, *perf. s.*, swung. A.S. *swingan*, p. *swang*, pp. *swungen.*

Swor ; **365** / 10,468, *perf. s.*, swore, caused to swear, took an oath of. A.S. *swerian*, p. *swór.*

Swowene ; **66** / 1841, *v. inf.*, swoon, faint. "Swownin, *bilbire, syncopare.*" Prompt. Parv. (A.S. *Swina*, a swoon. *See* Swyme.)

Swyke ; **86** / 2418, *vb. inf.*, to deceive, cheat, A.S. *swican.* O.L.Ger. *svican.*

Swylk ; **17** / 473 ; Swyilk ; **307** / 8775, *pron.*, such. Swylka ; **283** / 8070, such a. A.S. *swylc, swelc*. Gothic, *sva-leiks*.

Swyme ; **295** / 8400, *sb.*, dizziness, swoon. A.S. *swima*, vertigo.

Swyn ; **431** / 12,342, *sb. sing.*, pig. A.S. *swin*, pig. Gothic, *svein*.

Swypte ; **424** / 12,117, *perf. s.*, gript, seized. A.S. *swipian*, to shake, drag about, take by violence.

Swythe ; **27** / 766, *adv.*, exceedingly. A.S. *swiðe*.

Syb ; **442** / 12,648, *adj.*, related to. A.S. *sib*, aliance, relation ; *gesibb*, related.

Sybrede ; **243** / 6935, *sb.*, relationship. A.S. *sibræden*, from *sib*, relation.

Syd ; **213** / 7503, *adj.*, long. A.S. *sid*, ample, vast. L.Ger. *sid*.

Sydlynges ; **379** / 10,869, *adv.*, sideways, sidelong. A.S. *side*, a side ; *-linga*, adv. ending, -wise.

Syked ; **89** / 2497, *pp.*, sighed. A.S. *sycan*.

Sykede ; **317** / 9058, *perf. s.*, sighed. A.S. *sican*.

Syker ; **454** / 13,087, *adj.*, safe, secure. O.Fr. *ségur* (sûr). Lat. *securus*.

Sykerere ; **494** / 14,250, *adv.*, more safely, securely.

Sykernesse ; **304** / 8686 ; **457** / 13,172, *sb.*, security, safety. O.Fris. *sikur*. O.Fr. *ségur* (*sûr*). Lat. *securus*.

Sykes ; **286** / 8165, *sb. pl.*, furrows, watercourses. A.S. *sic*, a furrow, gutter, watercourse.

Sylk ; **350** / 10,031, *sb.*, silk. A.S. *seolc*.

Sylk ; **54** / 1513, *adj.*, such. *See* Swilk.

Symfan ; **398** / 11,387, *sb.*, O.Fr. *symphans* or *sinfanie*, vielle à roue. "La *sinfonie*, " appelée en Latin *organistrum*, composé " selon M. de Cussemaker, de *organum* " et *instrumentum*, avait la forme d'une " guitare moderne. Ella avait plusieurs " cordes que faisait vibrer une roue et " des sillets mobiles rangés le long du " manche, enfin une manivelle pour faire " tourner la roue. La *chefonie* est ce " que nous appelons ' vielle.' "—Burguy.

Syn ; **10** / 290 ; **175** / 4995, *adv.*, afterwards, since. A.S. *siððan* (*sið*, after ; *þan*, that). O.Icel. *sidan*.

Synfullyke ; **487** / 14,055, *adv.*, sinfully. A.S. *sinfullice*.

Syngere ; **141** / 4204, *sb.*, singer, musician. A.S. *singan*, to sing ; *sangere*, singer. O.Icel. *syngva*, to sing.

Syngne ; **47** / 1349, *sb.*, signs. O.Fr. *signe, singne*. Lat. *signum*.

Syngnefiaunce ; **289** / 8243, *sb.*, sign, signification, meaning, type. O.Fr. *signefiance*.

Syþe ; **48** / 1377, *sb.*, times. "Nyne syþe," nine times. A.S. *sið*.

Syþe ; **235** / 6689, *sb.*, times, occasions. A.S. *siðe*. O.L.Ger. *sith*.

Sywed ; **298** / 8497, *perf. s.*, followed. O.Fr. *sevir, suir*. Lat. *sequi*.

T.

Tabler ; **398** / 11,395, *sb.*, backgammon-board, or the like. O.Fr. *tablier*, table de jeu.

Tables ; **398** / 11,392, *sb. pl.*, boards ; backgammon, or any game played with dice, O.Fr. *table*, jeu. Lat. *tabula*, a board or table.

Tabyde ; **151** / 4334, to abyde, to wait for. A.S. *abidan*.

Tache ; **422** / 12,056, *vb. inf.*, attach, fasten. Fr. *attacher* (cf. Eng. *tack*).

Tail ; **533** / 15,363, *sb.*, man, unit, individual. O.Fr. *taille*, a tally, number.

Taille ; **574** / 16,550, *vb. inf.*, tax. O.Fr. *taille*, impôt ; *tailler*, imposer une taille, de *talea*.

Taille ; **423** / 12,081, *vb. inf.*, trim, shape. Fr. *tailler*, to cut.

Taille ; **490** / 14,136, *vb. inf.*, to cut, slay. O.Fr. *tailler*.

Taille ; **31** / 896, *sb.*, reckoning. O.Fr. *taille*, tally.

Tailles ; **527** / 15,196, *sb. pl.*, tails. A.S. *tægel, tægl*. Gothic, *tagl*.

Take; **531** / 15,312, *vb. inf.*, ? take part, stand, oppose. A.S. *tacan*, take, lay hold of.

Takel; **423** / 12,081, *sb.*, tackle. O.Dutch, *takel*.

Tale; **545** / 15,739, *sb.*, reckoning, matter, importance. A.S. *talu*.

Tan; **185** / 5273, *pp.*, taken. A.S. *tacan*, pt. t. *toc*, pp. *tacen*.

Tapice; **403** / 11,529, *vb. inf.*, crouch, creep. O.Fr. *tapir*.

Tar; **475** / 13,701, 3 *sing. perf.*, tore, cut. A.S. *teran* (p. *tær*). Gothic, *ga-tairan*.

Tasayle; **271** / 7719, *vb. inf.*, to assail, attack. O.Fr. *asaillir*.

Tast; **190** / 5400, *sb.*, touch, attempt.

Tasted; **315** / 9011, *perf. s.*, felt, tried; **480** / 13,834, attempted. O.Fr. *taster*.

Taylle; **85** / 2382, *vb. inf.*, cut off and take possession of. O.Fr. *tailler*.

Tecches; **137** / 3899, *sb. pl.*, habits, vices. O.Fr. *teche*, qualité, puis mauvaise qualité, vice.

Teche; **527** / 15,194, *vb. inf.*, teach. A.S. *tæcan*.

Teem; **168** / 4794, *sb.*, A.S. *team*, issue, offspring, race, family.

Teint; **380** / 10,903, *adj.*, tinged, red. O.Fr. *taint*. Lat. *tinctus*.

Teld; **556** / 16,048, *perf. s.*, told, reckoned, assigned; **99** / 2789, held, accounted. A.S. *tellam*, p. *tealde*.

Teld; **9** / 248, *pp.*, counted, reckoned. A.S. *tellan* (pp. *geteald*). O.Fris. *tella*. (cf. Ger. *zahl*. Eng. *tale*.)

Telde; **23** / 649, *sb.* A.S. *teld*, tent, tabernacle; here, deck of a ship.

Telde; **440** / 12,598, *sb.*, tent, pavilion. A.S. *teld*.

Telded; **440** / 12,588, *pp.*, tented, encamped. A.S. *teldian*, to spread or pitch a tent.

Teme; **390** / 11,177, *vb. inf.*, ? search out, seek for. A.S. *teáman*, to cite, summon.

Tempest; **574** / 16,543, *sb.*, plague (lit. storm, bad weather). O.Fr. *tempeste*; (*tempester*, to torment, harass, vex.) Lat. *tempestas*.

Tende; **23** / 655, 3 *sing. subj. pres.*, attend to, notice. O.Fr. *tendre*, viser à, s'appliquer à. Lat. *tendere*.

Tenden; **489** / 14,100, *vb. pr. t.*, pay attention; *Tent*, 14,098, attention, head. O.Fr. *tendre*.

Tene; **44** / 1250, *sb.*, trouble, sorrow, injury. A.S. *teona*.

Tent; **489** / 14,098, *sb.*, attention, need ("*gaf no tent;*" **246** / 7025, paid no attention). *See* Tende.

Teres; **243** / 6939, *sb. pl.*, tears. A.S. *tear*. O.Fris. *tar*. O.Icel. *tar*.

Termes; **375** / 10,742, *sb. pl.*, fixed times. O.Fr. *terme, termine*. Lat. *terminus*.

Tewe; **435** / 12,453, *vb. inf.*, make, fix. A.S. *teohian, teogian*.

Teye; **390** / 11,187, *vb. inf.*, tie, fasten. A.S. *tygan, tigian*.

Teymes; **147** / 4190, *sb.*, time, period. A.S. *tima*. O.Icel. *timi*. Dan. *time*. Gaelic, *tim*.

Teynt; **181** / 5164, *adj.*, stained, reproached with cowardice. O.Fr. *taint*. Lat. *tinctus*.

Teynt; **426** / 12,182, *pp.*, troubled, disturbed.

Teysande; **380** / 10,906, *pr. p.*, at arm's length, out-stretching. O.Fr. *teiser*, tendre; *teise, toise*, la longueur des bras étendus.

Teysed; **432** / 12,368; **475** / 13,699, *perf. s.*, poised.

Þakkes; **509** / 14,689. *sb. pl.*, thatches. A.S. *þæc*. O.H.Ger. *dach*.

Þale; **267** / 7594, for "þe ale," ale-drinking in company.

Þank; **73** / 2041, *sb.*, thanks, return. A.S. *þanc, þonc*. O.H.Ger. *danch*.

Þassemble; **58** / 1647, "þe assemble," the encounter.

Þapostles; **202** / 5734, "þe apostles."

Þart; **171** / 4880, 3 *s. pres.*, needest thou, is it necessary for thee. *See* Þertestow.

Þart; **282** / 8015, for "þou art," thou art.

Þat; **65** / 1814, *comp. pron.*, he who; **415** / 11,868, what, that which; **2** / 45, those who.

Þat; **370** / 10,602, *conj.*, than.

Þate ; 69 / 1926, *adj.*, Þat, that.

Þaw (Þo) ; 34 / 960 ; *conj.*, though. A.S. *Þeah.* Gothic, *Þauh.*

Þaw ; 171 / 4878 ; Þey ; 4879, *conj.*, although. A.S. *Þeah*, *Þeh.* O.L.Ger. *thoh.*

Þay ; 98 / 2747 ; Þey ; 2745, *pron. pl.*, they.

Þayres ; 532 / 15,336, *pron. gen. pl.*, of them. Maugre Þayres = in spite of them.

Þe ; 356 / 10,198, *pron. pl.*, they.

Þeires ; 448 / 12,918, *pron. gen. pl.*, of them.

Þeires ; 407 / 11,632, *poss. pr.*, theirs, the power of those folk.

Þem ; 55 / 1556, them.

Þencheson ; 142 / 4049, Þe encheson, the occasion, cause. O.Fr. *enchaison : encheoir*, vb. *chaoir.* L. *cadere.* See *encheson.*

Þenke, (Þynke ;) 38 / 1075, *v. inf.*, think, plan. A.S. *Þencan.* O.L.Ger. *thenkean.*

Þennes ; 417 / 11,922, *adv.*, thence. A.S. *Þanon*, *Þennes.*

Þenpire ; 225 / 6422, " Þe empire," the empire. O.Fr. *empire.*

Þentent ; 170 / 4854, " Þe entent," the meaning. O.Fr. *entente.* L.Lat. *intentum.*

Þenterement ; 217 / 6193, " Þe enterement," the burial, funeral. O.Fr. *enterment.*

Þeos ; 465 / 13,395, *pron. pl.* thiese.

Þer was ; 37 / 1045, that was there.

Þer ; 39 / 1115, *adj.*, their.

Þer ; 39 / 1116, *adv.*, by the place that, where. A.S. *Þær.* O.Icel. *Þar.*

Þer-gayns ; 470 / 13,538, *adv.*, opposite to it, over against it.

Þer-myt ; 570 / 16,450, *adv.*, therewith.

Þertestow ; 171 / 4877, 2 *s. pres.*, " Þertest Þou," needest thou. A.S. *Þearfan Þu Þearft, Þurfe ;* p. *Þu Þorftest.*

Þer-wyÞ-al ; 416 / 11,915, *adv.*, besides, in addition.

Þet ; 598 / 15,505, *dem. pron.*, the, " Þet on," the one. A.S. *Þæt*, neuter, the.

Þeþen ; 147 / 4199, *adv.*, thence. O.Icel. *Þadan.*

Þeues ; 76 / 2144 ; 233 / 6631, *sb. pl.*, thieves. A.S. *Þeof.* O.Fris. *thiaf.* O.Icel. *Þiofr.*

Þewes ; 341 / 9747, *sb. pl.*, habits, customs ; 465 / 13,405, qualities. A.S. *Þeaw.*

Þey ; 54/1520 ; 171 / 4879, *conj.*, although A.S. *Þah.*

Þey ; 175 / 4990, *pron. pl.*, they.

Þikke, Þykke ; 483 / 13,925, *adv.*, thick.

Þirst ; 355 / 10,176, *sb.*, thirst. A.S. *Þurst*, *Þyrst.*

Þo ; 356 / 10,198, *pron. pl.*, them.

Þo ; 8 / 217,220, *pron.*, those, the folk ; 16/ 461, *adj.* those.

Þo ; 564 / 16,261, *adv.*, then.

Þoled ; 554 / 15,976, *pp.* ; tholede ; 522 / 15,043, *perf. s.*, suffered, endured. A.S. *Þolian*, p. *Þolode*, p. *Þolod.*

Þore ; 36 / 1021 ; 223 / 6361, *adv.*, there. A.S. *Þær.* O.Icel. *Þar.* O.L.Ger. *thar.*

Þorow ; 12 / 342 ; 148/ 4234 ; 466/13,428, *prep.*, through, on account of. A.S. *Þurh.* O.Sax. *Þurah.* Gothic, *thairh*, (root, *târ*, go beyond. Cf. Lat. *tra-ns.*)

Þorwout ; 236 / 6717, *prep.*, throughout.

Þorowout ; 274 / 7804, *adv.*, throughout, to the end, always.

Þought ; 437 / 12,501, *perf. s.*, Þoughte ; 342 / 9787, *perf. pl.*, intended, purposed. A.S. *Þyncan*, p. *Þuhte.*

Þowh ; 557 / 16,055, although. A.S. *Þeah*, *Þeh.* Gothic, *Þauh.*

Þral ; 101 / 2841 ; 383 / 10,983, *sb.*, thrall, landless man, bondman, slave. A.S. *Þræl.*

Þraldam ; 34 / 958, *sb.*, thraldom, bondage, slavery. (A.S. *Þræl*, a slave, bondman.) O.Icel. *Þrældomr.*

Þralles ; 230 / 6549, *sb. pl.*, bondmen, serfs, the lowest rank, or " rascability of the popular." Sir T. Smith.

Þrawe ; 438 / 12,528, *sb.*, time. A.S. *Þrag*, *Þrah.*

Þretten ; 291 / 8294, *perf. pl.*, threatened. A.S. *Þreatian.* (perf. *Þreatode.*) O.Icel. *Þreyta.*

Þries ; 396 / 11,341 ; Þrys, 11,340, *adv.*, thrice. A.S. *Þriga.* Gothic, *Þridja.*

Þriste ; 311 / 8886, *perf. pl.* ; Þryst, 8889, *pp.*, thrust, pushed. O.Icel. *Þrysta.* O.H.Ger. *drusten.* (A.S. *Þrist*, bold.)

Þritty ; 175 / 4990, thirty. A.S. *Þritig, Þrittig.* O.L.Ger. *thritig.*

Þrittyþe ; 50 / 1418, *adj.*, thirtieth. A.S. *Þrittigoðða.*

Þro ; 483 / 13,925, *sb.*, struggle, pressure, press, crowd. ? A.S. *Þrea* (*Þreat*, is a host, swarm).

Þro ; 352/10,058, *vb. inf.*, press, hurry, run. A.S. *Þrægan.* Gothic, *Þragjan.* Greek, *τρέχειν.*

Thro ; 2/54 ; 356 / 10,204, *sb.*, trouble, misery, throes, chiding, assault, affliction. A.S. *Þrea.* (A.S. *Þroht*, labour, toil.)

Þrof ; 67 / 1885, *perf. pl.*, throve. O.Icel. *Þrifa.*

Þrom ; 467 / 13,459, *sb.*, mass, crowd. A.S. *Þrymm*, a crowd, heap, *Þrósm*, a chaos, heap.

Þrote ; 95 / 2670, *sb.*, throat. A.S. *Þrotu.*

Þrowe ; 5 / 141 ; 437 / 12,495, *sb.*, a short while, time. A.S. *Þrag, Þrah.*

Þrynne, in ; 14 / 385, *adv.*, in three parts.

Þryuen ; 230 / 6546, *pp.*, thriven, grown up. O.Icel. *Þrifa.*

Þulke ; 258 / 7341, *pron. pl.*, those, such. A.S. *Þylc.* Greek, *τηλίκος.*

Thume ; 142 / 4029, *sb.* ? thumb, (hardly "tune.") A.S. *Þuma.* O.Fris. *thûma.* O.H.Ger. *dûmo.*

Þurt ; 145 / 4145, *perf. s. impers.*, needed. *See* Þertestow.

Þydeward ; 260 / 7416, *adv.*, thitherward. A.S. *Þiderweard.*

Þykke ; 105 / 2955, *adv.*, thickly. A.S. *Þicclice.* O.Icel. *Þykkr*, thick. O.L. Ger. *thikki.*

Þylke ; 13 / 381, *adj.*, this. A.S. *Þylc, Þillic*, the like, such. Scot. that ilk.

Thynne ; 4 / 113, *adj.*, thin, weak, poor. A.S. *Þyn.* O.Icel. *Þunnr.*

Tight ; 117 / 3309, *pp.*, devised, determined. A.S. *tihten*, draw, persuade, pres. *tihte.*

Till ; 2 / 2729, *prep.*, to. A.S. *til.*

Tit ; 459 / 13,235, *adv.*, quickly. O.Icel. *tidr.*

To ; 12 / 330, *adv.*, two. A.S. *twá.* *See* twey.

To ; 36 / 1033, *prep.*, for, for use in ; 178 / 5077, for, as, for use as.

To ; 533 / 15,358, *adv.*, too "to fo," too few (not *pp.* of A.S. *to-fon*, take to, accept, bring back).

To-barst ; 81 / 2264, *perf. s.*, burst in pieces. A.S. *to-berstan*, p. *tobærst.*

To-blast ; 325 / 9294, *perf. s.*, lit. blew to pieces, hence overcame, astounded. AS. *to-blawan*, to blast ; *blæst*, a blast of wind, *blæstan*, to puff.

To-drow ; 484/13,956, *perf. pl.*, pulled, cut to pieces. A.S. *drágan*, to drag, draw, p. *dróg, dróh*, s., *drogon*, pl.

To-fraped ; 355 / 10,168 ; 447 / 12,798, *pp.* struck, beaten violently. (? Fr. *frapper*, to strike.)

To-frusched ; 106 / 2978, *perf. pl.*, crashed together. O.Fr. *fruisser.*

To-gedre ; 171 / 4863, *adv.*, together. A.S. *to-gædere.* O.Fris. *togadera.*

To-hewe ; 234 / 6659, *perf. pl.*, cut to pieces. A.S. *to-heawan.*

Tok ; 436 / 12,482, 3 *s. perf.*, handed, delivered to.

Tok ; 471 / 13,566, *perf. pl.*, rushed, charged. A.S. *tacan*, take, lay hold of.

Toke ; 19 / 537, *perf. pl.*, took, accepted. "Toke til pay," accepted as satisfactory, agreed to. A.S. *tacan.* O.Icel. *taka.*

Tokene ; 307 / 8764, *sb.*, token, sign. A.S. *tacen.* O.Fris. *teken.* O.Icel. *takn.*

Told ; 368 / 10,555, *pp.*, held, accounted. A.S. *tellan*, esteem, think, judge, pp. *geteald.*

To-lusched ; 460 / 13,252, *pp.*, completely hidden. M.H.Germ. *luschen.* O.Dutch, *leuschen*, latere.

Tome ; 153 / 4375, *adj.*, empty. A.S. *tom.* O.Icel. *tomr.*

To-morewen ; 318 / 9081, *adv.*, to-morrow. A.S. *to-morgen.* O.Fris. *morn*, morning. O.Icel. *meorginn.*

To-morn ; **323** / 9237 ; *adv.*, to-morrow.

Ton ; **460** / 13,247, "þe on," the one.

To-name ; **28** / 804 ; **246** / 7000, *sb.*, surname. A.S. *nama*, name, sb. ; *tonemnan*, vb.

Tonder ; **509** / 14,691, *sb.*, tinder. O.Icel. *tundr*.

Tonge ; **415** / 11,880, *sb.*, tongue. A.S. *tunga*. Gothic, *tuggo*.

To-pulle ; **357** / 10,210, *vb. inf.*, pull to pieces. L.Ger. *pulen*.

To-rent ; **76** / 2145, *perf. pl.*, tore to pieces. A.S. *rendan*. O.Fris. *renda*.

To-rof ; **426** / 12,172, *perf. s.*, broke to pieces. O.Icel. *rifa*. O.Dutch, *riven*.

To-ryuen (?) *pp.*, torn to pieces, dashed to pieces. O.Icel. *rifa*. O.Dutch, *riven*.

To-schade ; **220** / 6276, *perf. sing.*, broke up, scattered. A.S. *to-sceadan*, pp. *to-sceaden*. O.H.Ger. *sceidan*, to divide, separate.

To-schaked ; **428** / 42,236, *pp.*, shaken, loose, dishevelled. A.S. *to-sceacan ; scacan, sceacan*, pp. *scacen, sceacen*.

To-soilled ; **432** / 12,345, *pp.*, smeared all over. O.Fr. *soillier*.

To-spred ; **106** / 2981, *pp.*, scattered, separated. A.S. *to-sprædian*.

To-swal ; **379** / 10,876, *perf. pl.*, burst. A.S. *to-swellan*, pt. *to-sweall*.

To-swel (?), *perf. pl.*, swelled, were filled with. A.S. *to-swellan*.

Toþire ; **2** / 45, *pron. pl.*, the others, the rest of the folk.

Toumbe ; **274** / 7791, *sb.*, tomb. O.Fr. *tumbe*. L.Lat. *tumba*.

Tounes ; **81** / 2246, *sb.*, tuns, butts, vats, tubs. A.S. *tunne*. O.Icel. *tunna*. O. H.Ger. *tunna*.

Tow ; **452** / 13,038, *adj.*, tough, tenacious. A.S. *tôh*.

To-whyle ; **145** / 4141, *adv.*, while, during the time that, so long as. A.S. *hwil*. O.H.Ger. *hwila*, a moment of time.

Traist ; **294** / 8392, *adj.*, trusty. (A.S. *gecost*.) O.Icel. *traustr*.

Trauailled ; **475** / 13,690, *perf. pl.*, harasst, worried. O.Fr. *travailler*, tourmenter, donner des tribulations.

Trauers, kepe at ; **465** / 13,394, ? take in flank. "*De travers*, acrosse, crossly, ouerthwartly." Cotgrave.

Trayscht ; **192** / 5459, *pp.*, betrayed, undone. O.Fr. *trahi*. Lat. *traditus*.

Traysched ; **210** / 5990, *perf. pl.*, betrayed.

Traysons ; **250** / 7128, *sb. pl.*, treasons. O.Fr. *traïson*. L. *traditionem*.

Trayst ; **459** / 13,242, *pp.*, won. O.Fr. *traist*, from *traire*. L. *trahere*, draw.

Trayterye ; **339** / 9698, *sb.*, treachery, treason. O.Fr. *traiterie*.

Trenchaunt ; **154** / 4414, *adj.*, cutting, piercing. O.Fr. *trenchant*. Cf. Eng. *trench*.

Tresone ; **487** / 14,034, *sb.*, treason. O.Fr. *traïson*. Lat. *traditionem*.

Treterously ; **498** / 14,360, *adv.*, treacherously. M.Fr. *traistreusement*.—1611. Cotgrave.

Trewe ; **161** / 4600 ; **417** / 11,921, *sb.*, tribute. "Bring to trewe," make tributary. O.F. *treu, treut ;* L. *tributum*. See *True*.

Trewes ; **76** / 2129 ; **275** / 7840 ; Trues ; **276** / 7843, *sb.*, a truce. O.F. *triwe*. A.S. *treow*. O.L.Ger. *treuwa*. O.Fris. *treuwa*, trust.

Treye ; **44** / 1250, *sb.*, grief, affliction, trouble. A.S. *trega*. O.L.Ger. *trego*.

Tricherie ; **138** / 3912 ; **573** / 16,520, *sb.*, treachery, trickery. O.Fr. *tricherie : tricher*, O.H.G. *trechen*, O.Fr. *trekka*, E. *trick*.

Tricherous, **573** / 16,519, treacherous, deceitful.

Trist ; **125** / 3564, *adj.*, trusty (or *adv.* trustily).

Triste ; **30** / 856, *sb.*, ? tryst, trysting place, appointed station. (? O.Icel. *traust*. O.Fris. *trast*, trust.)

Triste ; **60** / 1697, *perf. s.*, trusted. O.Icel. *treysta*. O.H.Ger. *trosten*.

Tristiloker ; **171** / 4864, *adv.*, more faithfully. O.Icel. *traust*. O.Fris. *trast*, trust.

Trompes ; **63** / 1775, *sb. pl.*, trumpets. Fr. *trompe*. O.H.Ger. *trumba*. (A.S. *truð-horn*.)

Trowd ; **258** / 7358 ; Trowed ; 7360, *perf. pl.*, believed. A.S. *treowian* (p. *treowode*). Gothic, *trauan*.

Trowe ; **102** / 2855, *vb. imper.*, believe, trust. A.S. *treowian, truwian.* O.Icel. *trua.*

Trowe ; **379** / 10,864, 1 *s. pres.*, believe, suppose. A.S. *treowian.* Gothic, *trauan.*

Trowes ; **357** / 10,218, *sb. pl.*, barges ? (? troughs or "troes").

Trowþ ; **127** / 3600, *sb.*, truth, uprightness. A.S. *treowð.* O.Icel. *trygd.*

Truage ; **31** / 873, *sb.*, tributariness, receiving tribute, lordship, dominion.

True ; **197** / 5605, *sb.*, tribute. O.Fr. *treu, treut.* Lat. *tributum.*

Truwage ; **109** / 3062, *sb.*, tribute. O.Fr. *truage* (*treu, treut ;* Lat. *tributum*).

Tunder ; **509** / 14,683, *sb.*, tinder. O.Icel. *tundr.* M.H.Ger. *zundr.*

Turd ; **297** / 8486 ; Turde ; **298** / 8509, 3 *pl. perf.*, turned (*n* is not radical in *turn*). O.Fr. *tor, tur*, évolution, circonférence ; *tor* impératif de *torner.*

Turn ; **65** / 1813, *sb.*, twist, trick, dodge. O.Fr. *tourn.*—Stratmann.

Turne ; **51** / 1453, *vb. inf.*, to be whirled round. A.S. *tyrnan.* O.Icel. *turna.* O.Fr. *torner, turner.*

Turnynges ; **449** / 12,860, *sb. pl.*, turnings. A.S. *tyrning.* O.Fr. *torner*, inf.

Turpel ; **59** / 1665 ; Turpeyl ; **241** / 6866, *sb.*, fear, alarm. O.Fr. *trépel*, alarm.

Twey ; **10** / 277, *adj.*, two. A.S. *twa, twegen.*

Two ; **163** / 4671, *adv.*, twice, double. A.S. *tweon, twi.*

Twolf ; **289** / 8232 ; Twolue ; **470** / 13,534, *adj.*, twelve. A.S. *twelf.* Gothic, *tvalif.*

Twyes , **165** / 4710 ; Twys ; 4704, *adv.*, twice. A.S. *twiwa.* O.Fris. *twia.*

Twynne, a ; **287** / 8175, *adv.*, a part. A.S. *on twegen*, in twain, in two.

Twyxten ; **82** / 2282, *prep.*, between, among. A.S. *betwix.*

Tydande ; **552** / 15,936 ; Tydant ; **176** / 5005, *sb.*, tidings, news, information. O.Icel. *tiðindi.* A.S. *tidan*, to betide, happen.

Tyde ; **58** / 1647, *sb.*, moment, time. A.S *tid.* O.Icel. *tid.* (Cf. Easter-*tide*, noon-*tide.*)

Tyder ; **434** / 12,423, *adv.* (þ after d, t, &c. becomes *t* in the Midland dialect), thither. A.S. *þider.*

Tyght ; **193** / 5488, *pp.*, prepared, intended. A.S. *tihtan*, to intend.

Tyghtes ; **326** / 9307, *sb. pl.*, devices, inducements. A.S. *tyht*, from A.S. *teon*, to draw, lead.

Tykel ; **465** / 13,413, *adj.*, light, joyful, pleased. "Tikelin, *titillare.*" Prompt. Parv. (Cf. "*tickle* o' the sear" light in the pull of the trigger.)—*Hamlet* (emendation).

Tyled ; **66** / 1854, *perf. pl.*, tilled, cultivated. A.S. *tilian* (p. *tilode*). O.H.Ger. *tilian.*

Tymber ; **130** / 3692, *sb.*, timber, wood. A.S., O.Fris. *timber.* O.Icel. *timbr.*

Tyne ; **437** / 12,516, *vb. inf.*, lose, be defeated. O.Icel. *týna.*

Tynt ; **35** / 1010, 3 *pl. perf.*, lost, were beaten. O.Icel. *týna*, to lose.

Tynt ; **254** / 7226, *pp.*, lost. O.Icel. *týna.*

Tyrpayl ; **535** / 15,422, *sb.*, infamous deed, slaughter. O.Fr. *trepeil*, agitation, inquiétude, tourment.

Tyrpeyl ; **223** / 6358, *sb.*, disturbance, quarrel. O.Fr. *trepeil.*

Tys ; **187** / 5318, "to hys," to his.

Tyt ; **25** / 708 ; **287** / 8177, *adv.*, quickly. O.Icel. *tidr, titt.*

U.

Vmb-closedit ; **143** / 4080, *vb. pt. t.*, enclosed it, surrounded it. A.S. *ymbe ;* O.Icel. *umb*, around. A.S. *clysan*, to close. Lat. *claudere*, pt. *clausi.*

Vmbreides ; **123** / 3485, *sb. pl.*, upbraidings, reproaches.

Vmbreyd ; **281** / 7999, *sb.*, abuse. A.S. *upbræid.*

Vmbreyde ; **281** / 8004, 2 *sing. subj.*, upbraid, abuse. A.S. *upgebredan.*

Vmbyleide ; **491** / 14,162, *perf. s.*, surrounded. A.S. *umbeleggan.*

Vmbyleyd ; **290** / 8278, *pp.* surrounded, beset. A.S. *umbeleggan, ymbilicgan.*

Vmwhile ; **50** / 1415, *adv.*, sometimes, at times, for a time. A.S. *ymbe.* (Ger. *um*), about, and *hwil*, a time. Scot. *umquhile.*

Vubuxom ; **533** / 15,378, *adj.*, disobedient. A.S. *bûhsom*, obedient, yielding ; from *bûgan*, to bend, *bow.*

Vnehe ; **351** / 10,038, *sb.*, inches. A.S. *ynce.* Lat. *uncia.*

Vncouþ ; **104** / 2937, *adj.*, strange. A.S. *uncuð*, from *cuð*, known, *pp.* of *cunnan*, to know.

Vncristned ; **419** / 11,974, *pp.*, unbaptised. A.S. *cristnian.*

Vnder-feet ; **10** / 284, *perf. s.*, supported, under-fetcht. (A.S. *feccan* to fetch, take. p. *feahte.* P. reads "undersette.")

Vnderfonge ; **138** / 3923, *vb. inf.*, to seize, take. A.S. *underfeng*, undertook, took pp. *underfangen.*

Vndermye ; **121** / 3432, *vb. inf.*, undermine : ? *n.* left out under stress of ryme. (O.Fr. *miner.*)

Vndertoke ; **455** / 13,112, *perf. pl.*, took charge of. A.S. *tacan.*

Vneðes ; **41** / 1176, *adv.*, scarcely, with difficulty. A.S. *uneað*, uneasily ; *eað*, easy.

Vnfest ; **23** / 651, *pp.*, unfastened, cast off, A.S. *unfæst*, unfast. A.S. *fæstan ;* O. Icel. *festa*, to fasten.

Vngyuen ; **230** / 6545, *pp.*, not yet given to husbands, unmarried. A.S. *gifan*, to give.

Vnhende ; **523** / 15,070, *adj.*, uncourteous unkind. *See* Hende. (A.S. *ungehend* not at hand.)

Vnknowen ; **98** / 2757, *adv.*, secretly, unknown. A.S. *cnáwan* to know, pp. *cnáwen*, known.

Vnkynde ; **573** / 16,541, *adj.*, unnatural, terrible. A.S. *uncynd, ungecynd : cynd*, nature.

Vnmight ; **540** / 15,564, *sb.*, weakness. A.S. *unmiht.*

Vnright ; **403** / 11,513, *sb.*, wrong, crime, fault. A.S. *unriht.*

Vnryde ; **36** / 1037, *adj.*, enormous.

Vnsaughte ; **299** / 8534, *adj.*, unreconciled, at enmity. A.S. *unsæht*, enmity.

Vnskyle ; **442** / 12,643, *sb.*, neglect, folly. See *Skyle*, reason.

Vnsyker ; **337** / 9636, *adj.*, insecure. See *Syker*, secure.

Vnthank ; **214** / 6093, *sb.*, "Al his unthank," entirely to his disgust, in spite of him. A.S. *unþank, -es*, no thanks, ingratitude, displeasure.

Vnþankes his ; **491** / 114,172, *adj.*, with his no-thanks, to his disgust. Cp. "maugre hym," l. 14,168.

Vnþrift ; **254** / 7231, *sb.*, unthrift, fool, scamp. O.Icel. *þrifa*, to prosper, increase.

Vnwylland ; **30** / 862, *adj.*, unintentionally. A.S. *unwillan*, unwillingly ; *unwillende*, unwilling.

Vrle ; **436** / 12,463 ; 12,472, *vb. inf.*, border, trim, ornament.

Vryn ; **315** / 9011, *sb.*, urine. O.Fr. *urine.* L. *urina.* Greek, *ὄυρον.*

Vtrage ; **117** / 3320, *sb.*, harm, injury. See *Outrage.* O.Fr. *oltrage, outrage.* L.L. *ultragium.* (L. *ultra* beyond.)

Vur ; **123** / 3480, *poss. pr.*, our. A.S. *ure.*

V.

Vaillaunt ; **440** / 12,576, *adj.*, valiant, daring. O.Fr. *vaillant.* Lat. *valentem.*

Vaillauntise ; **426** / 12,193, *sb.*, bravery, daring. O.Fr. *vaillantise.*

Vaille ; **440** / 12,580, *vb. inf.*, assist, help, be of service. O.Fr. *valoir*, aider. Lat. *valere.*

Valede ; **433** / 12,384, *perf. s.*, lowered. O.Fr. *avaler.* Eng. *vail*, to lower ; from à *val*, Lat. *ad vallem*, to the valley, downwards : compare "avalanche."

Valeye ; **39**/1116, *sb.*, valley. O.Fr. *valee.* Lat. *vallis.*

Valow ; **172** / 4911, *sb.*, rank, worship. O.Fr. *value*, from *valoir* (pp. *valu*) to be worth. Lat. *valere.*

Vasselage; **431** / 12,331, *sb.*, valour, courage. O.Fr. *vassal*, a man of courage, *vasselage*, courage, valour. L.Lat. *vassalagium*.

Vaumbras; **350** / 10,030, *sb.*, armour for the front of the arm, (*vant*, *devant*, before, *bras* arm.)

Vauasours; **384** / 10,996, *sb. pl.*, subvassals, undervassals. O.Fr. *valvasor*, *vavaseur*: *val*, under. See *Valede*.

Veir; **22** / 615, *sb.*, fur, properly the skin of the squirrel. O.Fr. *vair*.

Vencuse; **259** / 7396, *vb. inf.*, vanquish, overcome. O.Fr. *vencre*, *veincre*, inf.; *vencus*, *vainqus*, pp.

Venerye; **30** / 856, *sb.*, hunting, the chace Fr. *venerie*, hunting (Cotgrave). From O.Fr. *vener*, Lat. *venari*, to hunt.

Veniaunce; **547** / 15,787, *sb.*, vengeance. O.Fr. *venjance*, *vengier*; L. *vindicare*.

Venimouse; **575** / 16,594, *adj.*, pestilent, poisonous, malarious. O.Fr. *venim*. Lat. *venenum*; *venenosus*, adj.

Venquised; **182** / 5188, *perf. s.*, vanquished, defeated. O.F. *vencre*, *veincre*, perf. t. *venquis*. Lat. *vincere*.

Venurye; **141** / 4007, *sb.*, hunting. O.Fr. *vener*. Lat. *venari*, to hunt.

Venyn; **315** / 9005, *sb.*, venom, poison. O.Fr. *venin*. Lat. *venenum*.

Versled; **571** / 16,472, *perf. pl.*, sang. O.Fr. *vers*. L. *versus*, a verse.

Veyn; **372** / 10,559. *adj.*, vain; "in veyn," **564** / 16,271, *adv.*, in vain, with contempt. O.Fr. *vain*. Lat. *vanus*.

Veyr; **391** / 11,194, *sb.*, fur (the skin of the squirrel, much used in the Middle Ages). O.Fr. *vair*.

Viage; **128** / 3648, *sb.*, way, journey. O.Fr. *veiage*.

Vicaries; **203** / 5775, *sb. pl.*, vicars. O.Fr. *vicaire*. Lat. *vicarius*.

Vigures; **329** / 9386, *sb. pl.*, figures. O.Fr. *figure*. Lat. *figura*.

Vilte; **402** / 11,503, *sb.*, wrong, injury. Or.Fr. *vilte*; Lat. *vili*, tatem.

Vis; **132** / 3747, *sb.*, look, face, appearance. O.Fr. *vis*, visage. Lat. *visus*.

Vois; **577** / 16,633: Voys; **521** / 15,030, *sb.*, voice. O.Fr. *vois*. Lat. *vocem*.

Voure; **360** / 10,318, *pres. pl.*, devour, eat, feed. O.Fr. *vorer*. Lat. *vorare*.

Voyde; **190** / 5388, *vb. inf.*, quit, leave. O.Fr. *voidier*. L. *viduare*. O.Fr. *void*. Lat. *viduus*.

Voydes; **350** / 10,028, *sb. pl.*, pieces of armour for the knees?

Vyandour; **143** / 4076, *sb.*, a giver of feasts, hospitable man. O.Fr. *viandier*, riche, hospitalier. O.Fr. *viande*. L. *vivenda*; vivere, to live.

Vyl; **101** / 2842, *adj.*, vile, base, worthless. O.Fr. *vil*. Lat. *vilis*.

Vyl; **377** / 10,815, *adj.*, disgraceful (or *sb.* vileness, disgrace). O.Fr. *vil*.

Vyleny; **109** / 3066, *sb.*, ill usage. O.Fr. *vilainie*, *vilenie*.

Vyleynlike; **442** / 12,650, *adv.*, shamefully. O.Fr. *vilain*, 1. villageois, 2. vil, abject, méprisable.

Vylte; **194** / 5515, *sb.*, shame, disgrace. O.F. *vilte*. Lat. *vilitas*.

Vynes; **382** / 10,940, *sb. pl.*, vines. O.Fr. *vigne*. L. *vinea*.

Vyrgyne; **206** / 5873, *sb.*, virgin. O.Fr. *virgine*. Lat. *virginem*.

Vys; **325** / 9284, *sb.*, face; "ageyn his vys," opposite him, was his vis-a-vis. O.Fr. *vis*. L. *visus*.

Vyser; **300** / 8552, *sb.*, vizor. Fr. "*visiere*: f. The viser or sight of an helmet." 1611. Cotgrave.

W.

Wachem; **179** / 5086, *vb. inf.*, "wache þem," to watch them. A.S. *wæccan*.

Waged; **112** / 3172, *perf. s.*, hired, engaged. O.Fr. *wager*, *gager*; *gage*, L.L. *vadia*, *vadium*, *guadium*. Goth. *vadi*, gage.

Wait; **43** / 1236; **44** / 1238, *vb. inf.*, watch for, entrap. O.F. *gaiter*. O.H.G. *wahtên* faire la garde. Burguy.

Waite; **38** / 1076, *v. inf.*, look out for, be led into. O.Fr. *gaiter, gueiter.*

Waite; **53** / 1495, *v. inf.*, look out, watch, enquire, ascertain. O.Fr. *gaiter.*

Wake; **291** / 8294, *v. inf.*, wake, raise. A.S. *wacan.*

Waken; **301** / 8576: **553** / 15,957, ? *adj.*, wakeful, watchful. ? A.S. *wacan*, to watch.

Wakned; **255** / 7279, 3 *s. perf.*, wakened, arose, sprang up. A.S. *wacnian.*

Wale; **422** / 12,062, *sb.*, the gunwale, side-streaks of a ship's deck. A.S. *walu* (?).

Walkande (?), *pp.*, walking, living. A.S. *wealcan*, to turn, roll.

Wan; **296** / 8457, 1 *s. perf.*, got, struggled, reached. AS. *winnan* (pt. *wan*, pp. *wunnen.*) O.L.Ger. *winnan.*

Wane; **292** / 8329, *adj.*, wanting, deficient. A.S. *wan, won.* O.Fris. *wan.* O.L.Ger. *wan.*

Wane; **436** / 12,460, *adj.* A.S. *wana*, deficient, wanting, lacking, imperfect.

Wanlaces; **449** / 12,860, *sb. pl.*, windings, flank movements.

Wans; **504** / 14,554, *sb. pl.*, dwellings, habitations. A.S. *wunung; wunian*, to wone, dwell, inhabit.

Want; **68** / 1914, *adj.*, wanting, deficient. A.S. *wana.*

Wanye; **44** / 1255, *v. inf.*, to wane, decrease. A.S. *wanian.* O.Icel. *vana.*

War; **402** / 11,498, *adj.*, ware, aware. A.S. *wær, war.*

War hym; **256** / 7286, *vb. imper.*, look out for himself, beware, take care of himself. A.S. *warian.* O.Fris. *waria.* O.L.Ger. *waron.*

Waraunt, to; **52** / 1472, *sb.*, as protector, guardian; or, for protection, safety. O.Fr. *warant, garant*, protecteur, seigneur.

Warde; **176** / 5011, *sb.*, care, regard, consideration. A.S. *weard*, guard, watch.

Wardes; **179** / 5085, *sb. pl.*, watches, stations. A.S. *weard.*

Wardeyns; **455** / 13,112, *sb. pl.*, warders, keepers, guards. O.Fr. *wardein, gardein.*

Ware; **482** / 13,903, *pref. pl.*, were.

Warisched; **356** / 10,182, *pp.*, cured. O.Fr. *warir, garir.* Goth. *varjan.* O.H.G. *warjan.* A.S. *warian* to guard, ward off.

Warisone; **79** / 2202, *sb.*, marriage, settlement, establishment, comfort. O.Fr. *garison, guarison, warison*, sauveté, provision, tout ce qui est nécessaire. —Burguy.

Warisoun, to; **45** / 1284, *sb.*. as comfort, enjoyment, reward. O.Fr. *warison, garison, garisun*, provision.

Warly; **301** / 8576, *adv.*, warily, watchfully. A.S. *wærliche.*

Warnische; **551** / 15,907, *vb. imper.*, fortify and victual. O.Fr. *garnir, warnir*, fortifier.

Warnysched; **36** / 1025; Warnyscht; **278** / 7911, *perf. s.*, garrisoned. O.Fr. *warnir, garnir*, munir. O.H.G. *warnôn.* A.S. *warnian.*

Warp; **550** / 15,875, *perf. s.*, moved, raised. A.S. *weorpan* (p. *weorp*), throw, cast. Gothic, *vairpan.*

Waryed; **7** / 203, *pp.*, cursed. A.S. *werigan.* O.H.Ger. *wergan.*

Warysched; **338** / 9675, *pp.*, cured. O.Fr. *warir, garir.*

Waryson; **230** / 6552, *sb.*, all necessaries. *See* warisone.

Wasse; **437** / 12,506, *perf. s.*, was (to ryme with "passe," *inf.*).

Wast; **328** / 9359, *adj.*, of no good, worthless. A.S. *wæste.* O.H.Ger. *wast.* Lat. *vastus.*

Waster; **192** / 5467, "was þer," was there (*h* of þ, lost after *s*).

Wate; **4** / 110, 3 *s. pres.*, knows, understands. A.S. *he wat; witan*, to wit, know. Lat. *videre*, to see.

Wawes; **106** / 2973, *sb. pl.*, waves. A.S. *wæg*, a wave. O.Dutch. *wage.* A.S. *wagian.* O.Icel. *vafa*, to wave, *wag.*

Waxe, **44** / 1255, *v. inf.*, increase, wax. A.S. *weaxan*, pt. *weóx, wóx.* O.Icel. *vaxa*, pt. *vox.*

Waxynge; **257** / 7328, *adj.*, growing, increasing in number. A.S. *weaxan*. O.H.Ger. *wahsan*, to increase.

Wayers; **390** / 11,186, *sb. pl.*, ponds. "Wavoure, stondyng water." Prompt. Parv.

Waykest; **65** / 1814, *adj.*, weakest. A.S. *wac*. O.L.Ger. *wêc*. O.Icel. *veikr*.

Wayn; **240** / 6840, *sb.*, wain, wagon. A.S. *wægn*, *wæn*. O.Fris. *wain*. O.Icel. *vagn*.

Wayne; **52** / 1481; **66** / 1857, *sb.*, gain, getting, booty, plunder, possession. O.Fr. *gaigne*, booty.

Wayte; **250** / 7122, 3 *pl. pres.*, watch, plot against. O.Fr. *gaitier*.

Wed; **295** / 8404, *sb.*, pledge, gage. A.S. *wedd*. O.Fris. *wed*.

Weder; **364** / 10,426, *sb.*, weather. A.S. *weder*.

Wed-sette; **412** / 11,796, *vb. inf.*, pledge, mortgage. A.S. *wedd*, a pledge, and A.S. *settan*, to place.

Wel; **64** / 1797, *adj.*, pleased. A.S. *wel*, *well*, adv. Cp. Fr. "*bien*, adverb, well, good, right, content," 1611, Cotgrave. (A.S. *Wel-gelician*, to be well pleased.)

Welde; **23** / 650, *v. inf.*, wield, rule, manage, govern. A.S. *wealdan*.

Wele; **7** / 196, *adv.*, well. A.S. *wel*. O. Fris. *wel*. O.Icel. *vel*.

Wele; **257** / 7340, *vb. inf.*, choose, pick out. O.Icel. *velga*. O.H.Ger. *wellen*.

Welt; **283** / 8056, 3 *sing. perf.*, wielded, handled, managed. A.S. *wealdan*, p. *he welt*.

Welt; **571** / 16,470, *pp.*, wielded, ruled. A.S. *wealdan*, p. *welt*, pp. *wealden*.

Welþe; **88** / 2462, *sb.*, weal, well-being, prosperity. A.S. *welá*. O.Dutch, *welde*.

Wem-les; **278** / 7906, *adj.*, spotless, untouched, free. A.S. *wam-*, *wem-leas*, spotless.

Wende; **331** / 9471, 3 *s. perf.*, thought, expected. A.S. *wenan* (p. *wende*). Gothic, *venian*.

Wendyng; **415** / 11,882, *sb.*, going, journey. A.S. *wending*.

Wene; **478** / 13,778, 1 *s. pres.*, believe, think. A.S. *wenan*.

Wene; **242** / 6887, *vb. inf.*, grieve, trouble. A.S. *hwænan*.

Wenges; **288** / 8197, *sb. pl.*, wings. A.S. *winge*.—Leo (*feðer*, generally). O.Icel. *vengr*.

Wenst; **290** / 8259, 2 *s. pres.*, thinkest, imaginest. A.S. *wenan*. O.Fris. *wena*. O.L.Ger. *wânian*.

Went; **274** / 7807, *perf. s.*, turned. A.S. *wendan*, pt. *wende*, pp. *wended*.

Went; **288** / 8197, *pp.*, turned.

Wenyng; **260** / 7423, *sb.*, expectation, hope. A.S. *wenan*, to think, imagine.

Wepede; **104** / 2928, *perf. s.*, lamented, bewailed, wept for, grieved at. A.S. *wepan*, v. a., bewail, lament (p. *weóp*, pp. *wépen*). O.Fris. *wepa*. O.Icel. *æpa*.

Wepen; **64** / 1785; Wepne; **538** / 15,518, *sb.*, weapon, arms. A.S. *wæpen*. O. Fris. *wepen*. O.Icel. *vapn*.

Werd; **8** / 222, *sb.*, world. A.S. *weorold*, *world*. O.Icel. *verold*.

Were; **192** / 5464, *sb.*, war, battle. A.S. *wær*, *werre*.

Were; **168** / 4786, *vb. inf.*, wage war. O. Dutch, *werren*.

Were; **326** / 9312, *vb. inf.*, possess, keep. A.S. *werian*, protect, defend.

Were; **63** / 1770, *v. inf.*, protect, defend. A.S. *werian*. O.Icel. *verja*.

Were; **549** / 15,831, *vb. inf.*, wear. A.S. *werian*.

Werne; **248** / 7063, *vb. inf.*, refuse, deny. A.S. *wernan*, *wyrnan*.

Werned; **341** / 9758; Wernde; **523** / 15,083, *perf. s.*, refused, denied. A.S. *wernan*, pt. *wernde*.

Wernes; **22** / 640, 3 *pl. pres.*, warn off, refuse, deny.

Werre; **15** / 437, *sb.*, war. A.S. *wær*, *werre*.

Werre; **562** / 16,224, *adj. cp.*, worse, losing. O.Icel. *verri*. O.Fris. *werra*. A.S. *werse*, *wyrse*.

Werreour; **97** / 2729, *sb.*, warrior. O.Fr. *werreier*, make war, *guerreiur*, warrior.

Werreyed; 215 / 6131, *perf. s.*, warred. O.Fr. *werreier, guereer.* (O.Dutch, *werren.*)

Wers; Wors; 87 / 2432, *adj.*; worse. A.S. *wyrs.* O.L.Ger. *wirs.*

Wery; 133 / 3766; 322 / 9202, *adj.*, weary, fatigued. A.S. *werig.* O.L.Ger. *worig.*

-Wery; 484 / 13,974, "For-weary," *adj.*, utterly weary, weary, exhausted. A.S. *for* intensive prefix, and *wêrig.*

Weþer; 402 / 11,490, *sb.*, wether, sheep. A.S. *weðer.*

Wex; 483 / 13,937, *perf. s.*, amounted to, numbered. A.S. *weaxan*, p. *weox, wox.*

Weye; 55 / 1555; Wye; 119/3380, *sb.*, a way, a passage. A.S. *weg.* Icel. *vegr.* Lat. *via.*

Weyfarende; 129 / 3659, *pr. part.*, wayfaring. A.S. *wegférende.*

Weylaway; 428 / 12,238, *interject.*, alas! A.S. *wá la wá*, woe! lo! woe! (of which "*welladay*" and "wellaway" are corruptions.)

Weyue; 356 / 10,185, *pres. pl.*, to leave, desert, escape. O.Fr. *weiver*; "*Guesver*, to waive, refuse, abandon, give over.—1611. Cotgrave.

Whan; 16/449, *perf. s.*, "wan," won. A.S. *winnan*, p. *wan.*

Whare; 282 / 8024, *adv.*, where. A.S. *hwar, hwær.* O.L.Ger. and O.Icel. *hwar.*

Whas; 102 / 2859, *pron. gen.*, whose. A.S. *hwa*, gen. *hwæs.* O.Fris. *hwa*, who.

Whatkyns (?); what kinds, what descriptions.

Whette; 101 / 2828, *vb. inf.*, encourage. incite. A.S. *hwettan.* O.Dutch, *wetten.*

Whideward; 450 / 12,878, *adv.*, whitherwards, in what direction. A.S. *hwider.*

Whilom; 47 / 1350, *adv.*, once, formerly. A.S. *hwilum*, at times. dat. pl. of *hwil*, a time.

Whit; 74 / 2081, *adj.*, white. A.S. *hwit.* O.L.G. *hvit.*

Who, *relative*, left out, 482 / 13,903, "þo þer ware," those who were there. *See* Relative.

Whrightes; 305 / 8711, *sb. pl.*, wrights, skilled workmen. A.S. *wyrhta.*

Whuche; 250 / 7115, *adj.*, what, how great. A.S. *hwylc, hwelc.*

Whyles; 356 / 10,198, *sb. pl.*, times, days, &c. A.S. *hwil.* O.Saxon, *hwila.* Gothic. *hweila.*

Whylon; 126 / 3573, for "whilom" (*q. v.*) once, formerly.

Wiche-craft; 521 / 15,019; Wychecraft, 15,024, *sb.*, witchcraft. A.S. *wiccecræft. wiccræft.*

Wicches; 18 / 503, *sb. pl.*, witches, women. A.S. *wicce.*

Wightly; 354 / 10,131, *adv.*, strongly. A.S. *wihtlice.*

Wild; 4 / 107, *perf. pl.*, wished, would. A.S. *willan*, p.pl. *woldon.*

Wilde; 430 / 12,292, *perf. s.*, would, desire to. A.S. *willan*, p. *wolde.*

Wilde; 478 / 13,796, *adj.*, wild. A.S. *wilde.*

Willand; 313 / 8948, *pr. part.*, willing. "his wel willand to . . ." very willingly agreed to join him in. A.S. *willan*, pr. p. *willende.*

Wilned; 577 / 16,636, *perf. s.*, wished. A.S. *wilnian*, p. *wilnode.*

Wirse; 305 / 8696, *adj.*, worse. A.S. *wyrs.* O.L.Ger. *wirs.*

Wistey; 178 / 5068, *perf. pl.*, wist þey, knew they. A.S. *witan*, perf. s. *wiste*, pl. *wistan.*

Witen; 15 / 431, *vb. inf.*, to know, understand. A.S. *witan.*

Wiþ; 491 / 14,164, by (byseged wiþ). *See* Wyþ.

Wiþoute; 477 / 13,774, *conj.*, besides.

Wo ne way; 550 / 15,879, oh! nor wâ! cp. *waymenting*, lamentation.

Wod; 55 / 1549, *adj.*, mad, raging. A.S. *wod.* Gothic, *vods.*

Wode; 33 / 954, *sb.*, woods, forests. A.S. *wudu*, pl. *wuda.*

Wode; **166** / 4734, *sb. gen.*, as *adj.*, of wood, of trees, wooded, treed. A.S. *wudu* (gen. *wuda*). O.H.Ger. *vitu*, a wood.

Woder; **433** / 12,396, *adj.*, more persons. A.S. *wod.*

Wol; **451** / 12,892, *pres. pl.*, will, desire, feel. A.S. *willan*, pres. pl. *willaþ.*

Wold; **114** / 3215; **180** / 5127, *sb.*, hold, possession. A.S. *wald*, dominion (*wealdan*, to wield, rule). O.Fris. *wald.* O.Icel. *vald.*

Woltey; ? "wolde þey," would they.

Woly; **148** / 4237, "wol y," will I.

Won; **396** / 11,366, *sb.*, manner, fashion. A.S. *wune*, practice, custom.

Wond (P. wont); **179** / 5105, *pp.*, wont, accustomed. A.S. *wonian*, to be accustomed: "*he gewunude*," consueverat. Marc. 10. Grein.

Wonder; **231** / 6574, *adj.*, wonderful. A.S. *wundor.* O.L.Ger. *wndar*, a wonder.

Wondreþ, vs; **150** / 4295, 3 *s. pres.*, it surprises us, astounds us, we wonder. A.S. *wundrian.*

Wone; **503** / 14,512, 14,514, *pp.*, accustomed. A.S. *wonian*, see *Wond.*

Wone (?); *vb. inf.*, to dwell. A.S. *wunian.* O.H.Ger. *wonan.*

Wones; **313** / 8951, *sb. pl.*, dwellings, homes. A.S. *wuna.*

Wonynge; **43** / 1214, *sb.*, dwelling, residence. A.S. *wunung.* O.H.Ger. *wonunga.*

Wordles; **396** / 11,338, *sb.*, of the world, worldly. A.S. *weorold, worold.*

Wore; **10** / 288, *perf. pl.*, were, grew.

Worschipe; **249** / 7099, *sb.*, dignity, honour. A.S. *weorðscipe*, worthship, worship, honour.

Worschipfuly; **436** / 12,462, *adv.*, honourably. A.S. *weordscipe*, honour.

Worthly; **341** / 9759, *adj.*, noble, honourable. A.S. *weorðlic, wurðlic.*

Wost; **73** / 2053; **251** / 7166, 2 *s. pres.*, knowest, understandest. A.S. *witan; þu wást.*

Wote; **5** / 146, *pres. pl.*, know, understand. A.S. *witan*, pres. pl. *witon, wite.*

Wough; **255** / 7279; Wow; **478** / 13,791, *sb.*, woe, trouble. A.S. *wa.*

Wough; **167** / 4759, *sb.* (lit. woe), bad words, reviling, abuse. A.S. *wa.* O.Icel. *vei.* Gathic, *vai.* Lat. *væ.*

Wounden; **505** / 14,564, *pp.*, wound, pulled. brought up. A.S. *windan*, pp. *winden.*

Wraith; **21** / 608, *sb.*, wrath, anger. A.S. *wræð, wrað.*

Wranges; **415** / 11,868, 3 *s. pres.*, wrongs, injures. A.S. *wrang*, wrong; *wrang*, wrung, wrong, perf. of *wringan.* O.Icel. *rangr*, unjust; to twist, distort.

Wrast; **471** / 13,571, *pp.*, twisted, hurled, wrung. A.S. *wræstan*, to writhe, twist.

Wrastle; **64** / 1798, *v. inf.*, wrestle. A.S. *wræstlian.* O.Dutch, *wrastelen.*

Wrastlyng; **64** / 1800, *sb.*, wrestling. A.S. *wraxlung.* *See* Wrastle.

Wraþest; **359** / 10,286, 2 *s. pres.*, angerest. A.S. *wraðian.*

Wrecke; **7** / 202, *sb.*, vengeance. A.S. *wræc.* O.Fris. *wrêke.* O.L.Ger. *wreka.* Cf. Eng. *wreak.*

Wrecche; **471** / 13,564, *sb.*, wretch, hapless mam. A.S. *wræcca.*

Wreche; **557** / 16,076, *vb. inf.*, rescue, defend, vindicate. AS. *wrecan*, banish, avenge, defend, vindicate.

Wrot; **370** / 10,603, *perf. s.*, wrote of. A.S. *writan*, pt. *wrát*, pp. *writen.*

Wroþ; **434** / 12,415, *perf. s.*, writhed, twisted. A.S. *wriðan*, p. *wrað.*

Wroþer; **92** / 2590; **123** / 3484, *adj cp.*, more angry, more evil.

Wrought; **515** / 14,836, *pp.*, made, composed. A.S. *wyrcan*, pt. t. *wrohte*, pp. *gewroht.*

Wrye; **39** / 1105, *v. inf.*, turn. A.S. *wrigian*, to wring, turn.

Wycke; **87** / 2432, *adj.*, wicked, bad (? from A.S. *wác*, weak, mean, vile).

Wyd; **263** / 7503, *adj.*, wide. A.S. *wíd, wýd.*

Wydewe; **302** / 8614, *sb.*, widow A.S. *widuwe, widwe.* O.L.Ger. *widowa.* Goth. *viduvo.* L. *vidua.*

Wydewehod ; **91** / 2549, *sb.*, widowhood. A.S. *widewehad.*

Wye ; **119** / 3380, *sb.*, a way, road. A.S. *weg.* O.L.Ger. *weg.* O.Fris. *wei.*

Wyfles ; **153** / 4383, *sb. pl.*, arrows, darts. A.S. *wifel*, an arrow.

Wyght ; **124** / 3509 ; **367** / 10,516, *adj.*, daring, brave. A.S. *wiht.* Gothic, *vaiht.*

Wyght ; **282** / 8045, *sb.*, space, time. A.S. *wiht.*

Wyk ; **437** / 12,512, *vb. inf.*, to encamp, pitch their tents. A.S. *wician ; wic*, a dwelling-place, camp.

Wyk ; **349** / 10,004, *adv.*, wickedly.

Wyke ; **328** / 9353, *sb.*, a week. A.S. *wice, wuce.* Gothic, *viko.*

Wykke ; **30** / 842, *adj.*, ill, bad.

Wyl ; **427** / 12,208, *adj.*, wild, untaught, ignorant, in doubt. A.S. *wild.*

Wyl ; **540** / 15,584, *sb.*, thought, will. A.S. *will.*

Wyldes ; **402** / 11,483, 2 *s. pres.*, willest, likest. A.S. *willan*, to will, wish, *þu wilt ; willian*, desire. Gothic, *viljan.*

Wyldfyr ; **37** / 1043, *sb.*, wildfire. A.S. *wildfŷr*, wild fire, lightning.

Wyle ; **19** / 539 ; **452** / 13,035, *sb.*, trick, dodge, device. O.Fr. *guile.* Cf. Eng. *wily* and *guile.*

Wylned ; **170** / 4860, *perf. s.*, wished, desired. A.S. *wilnian.*

Wyly ; **160** / 4595, "wyl y," will I.

Wyn ; **336** / 9617, *sb.*, contention, war. A.S. *win.*

Wyn ; **321** / 9173, *inf.*, win.

Wynd ; **544** / 15,701, *sb.*, wind. A.S. *wind.* Gothic, *vinds.*

Wyndas ; **423** / 12,087, *sb.*, windlas. Dutch, *windas.* Fr. *vindas.*

Wynne ; **227** / 6458 ; **517** / 14,908, *sb.*, pleasure, delight. A.S. *wynn.*

Wyppyng ; **288** / 8197, *pr. part.*, striking, shaking. L.Ger. and Dutch, *wippen.* Dan. *vippe.*

Wyrke ; **176** / 5001, *vb. inf.*, work, act. A.S. *wyrcan.* O.L.Ger. *wircean.*

Wyrschip ; **258** / 7362, *sb.*, worship, service. A.S. *weordscipe.*

Wyrschipe ; **258** / 7369 ; Worschipe ; **258** / 7366, **259** / 7380, –2 ; Worschipen ; **259** / 7375, *vb.*, worship, adore.

Wyse ; **382** / 10,956, *v. inf.*, get, go. ? A.S. *wisan, wesan*, to be ; or *wisan*, show, guide, lead.

Wysed ; **475** / 13,698, *perf. s.*, directed. A.S. *wisian.*

Wyst ; **181** / 5151, *pp.*, known, understood. A.S. *witan*, pt. *wiste, wisse*, pp. *witen.*

Wyste ; **52** / 1474, *perf. pl.* knew, understood. A.S. *witan.* O.L.Ger. *witan.* O.Icel. *vita.* Mæso Goth. *vitan.* Greek, *εἰδέναι.*

Wystey ; **282** / 8021, "wyste þey," did they know.

Wyt ; **34** / 974, *sb.*, sense, mind. A.S. *witt.* O.L.Ger. *wit.* O.Icel. and Gothic, *vit.*

Wyten ; **513** / 14,782, *vb. inf.*, know. A.S. *witan.*

Wyþ ; **470** / 13,535 ; **555** / 16,022, *prep.*, by.

Wyþdrawande ; **445** / 12,746, *pr. part.*, withdrawing, retreating. A.S. *wiðdragan.*

Wyþouten ; **259** / 7377, *prep.*, besides, without. A.S. *wiðútan.*

Wyþsette ; **104** / 2921, *perf. pl.*, withstood, hindered. A.D. *wið* against, *settan* to set, p. *sette ; wiðsettan*, to set against. resist.

Wyþsitte ; **360** / 10,322, *vb. inf.*, prevent, hinder. A.S. *wiþsettan.*

Wyþ-sperd ; **543** / 15,660, *perf. s.*, stopped, blocked. A.S. *wiþsparran*, to spar, shut, stop.

Wyþstande ; **457** / 13,169, *vb. inf.*, to stand aside, stop. A.S. *wiðstandan*, to oppose.

Wyþstode ; **447** / 12,780, 3 *pl. perf.*, halted, stopt.

Wyþstodit ; **172** / 4902, "wyþstod it," opposed it, withstood it. A.S. *wiðstandan, –stondan.*

Wyþ-syt ; **285** / 8138, *vb. inf.*, stop, prevent, obviate. A.S. *wiðsettan*, to set against, resist ; "with-settin," *obsistere.* Prompt. Parv.

Wyþy ; **109** / 3065 ; **315** / 8997, *conj.*, "wyþ þi" (þi *abl.* of þe), with that, so that.

Y.

Y; **7** / 204, *prep.*, in. A.S. *in*.

Yburnuscht; **127** / 3622, *pp.*, burnished, polished. O.Fr. *burnir, brunir*.

Y-cheued; **523** / 15,062, *pp.*, got on with. O.Fr. *chevir*, venir à bout de quelque chose, sortir d'une affaire, se tirer d'embarras. Burguy.

Y-do; **461** / 13,278, *pp.*, done. A.S. *don*, pp. *gedon*.

Y-fet; **58** / 1624, *pp.*, carried. A.S. *feccan, fetian*. O.Dutch, *vatten*.

Yl; **139** / 3960, *adj.*, evil, ill, wicked. O.Icel. *illr*.

Ylde; **130** / 3690, *sb.*, island. O.Fr. *isle, ille*. L. *insula*. "Ilde betwene two freshe waters, *Amnis*. Ilde, londe in the see, *insula*." Prompt. Parv.

Yle; **272** / 7731, *sb.*, island. O.Fr. *ille*. Lat. *insula*.

Y-leyd; **20** / 560, *pp.*, put, handed, given. A.S. *lecgan*, pp. *geled, gelegd*.

Y-liche; **385** / 11,042, *adv.*, alike. A.S. *gelice*.

Ylkan; **37** / 1060, *adj.*, every, each. A.S. *ylc*, same, *an* one.

Ylke; **15** / 413, *adj.*, each, every. A.S. *ilc, ylc*.

Ylkone; **33** / 931, each one. A.S. *ylk, án*.

Ylle; **38** / 1088, *adj.* as *sb.*, ill, evil. O.Icel. *illr*, bad.

Ymonge; **13** / 369, *prep.*, among, amidst. A.S. *gemang*.

Y-mored; **575** / 16,587, *pp.*, rooted, established.

Ynomen; **152** / 4332, *pp.*, taken, got to, come to. A.S. *niman*, pp. *numen*.

Ypoynt; **205** / 5831, *pp.*, sharpened, pointed. Fr. *pointer*. Lat. *punctum*, a point.

Yre; **380** / 10,903, *sb.*, rage, anger. O.Fr. *ire*. Lat. *ira*.

Yrke; **388** / 11,122, *vb. inf.*, be tired, weary. M.H.Ger. *erken*.

Y-samed; **69** / 1932, *pp.*, collected together. A.S. *samod*, together; *gesamnian*, to collect, pp. *gesamnod*.

Yschoten; **407** / 11,642, *pp.*, shot. A.S. *sceotan*, pp. *scoten*.

Yspred; **110** / 3111, *pp.*, spread, known. A.S. *sprædan*.

Ysse (to ryme with "lesse"); **133** / 3780, 3 *s. pres.* is.

Y-swaged; **338** / 9676, *pp.*, assuaged, modified. O.Fr. *assoager, soager*, to sweeten. O.Fr. *soef*. Lat. *suavis*. Eng. sweet. Greek, ἥδυς.

Yuel; **217** / 6174, *sb.*, illness. A.S. *yfel*, evil, *adj.*

Y-wys; **558** / 16,088, *adv.*, assuredly, certainly. A.S. *gewis*, certain.

ȝ = Y. or G.

ȝald; **493** / 14,225, *perf. s.*, yielded, gave up to. A.S. *geldan, gieldan*, pay, yield, p. *geald*, pp. *golden*.

ȝare; **31** / 894, *adj.*, ready, prepared. A.S. *gearu*. O.L.Ger. *garu*.

ȝared; **302** / 8632, *perf. s.*, got ready, prepared. A.S. *gearwian* (p. *gearwede*). O.L.Ger. *garwian*. Scot. *gar*.

ȝate; **169** / 4830, *sb.*, gate, hence, extreme measures. A.S. *geat*. O.L.Ger. *gat*. O.Icel. *gatt*.

ȝed; **496** / 14,308; ȝede; **17** / 484, *perf. pl.*, went. A.S. *gán*, p. s. *code*, pl. *codon*.

ȝer; **62** / 1749, *sb.*, years. A.S. *gear, ger*. O.L.Ger. *ger*. O.Fris. *ger*. O.Icel. *ar*.

ȝelde; **38** / 1072, *v. inf.*, yield, give up, surrender; **353** / 10,091, requite, repay. A.S. *geldan, gieldan*. O.L.Ger. *geldan*.

ȝeldest; **73** / 2044, 2 *s. pres.*, returnest, repayest.

ȝeldyng þe gost; **460** / 13,262, giving up the ghost, dying.

ȝelle; **357** / 10,207, *vb. inf.*, shriek, yell. A.S. *gellan*.

ȝelp; 431 / 12,337, *sb.*, boasting. A.S. *gelp.*

ȝelpe; 344 / 9866, *sb.*, talk, boast. A.S. *gelp, gielp.*

ȝelpe; 262 / 7463, *vb. inf.*, talk, chatter, boast. A.S. *gelpan.*

ȝeme; 72 / 2017; 216 / 6149, *vb. inf.*, watch over, care for, look after. A.S. *geman, gyman.* O.Icel. *geyma.*

ȝerne; 250 / 7125, *sb.*, care, thought. A.S. *gyma.* O.H.Ger. *gouma.*

ȝeme; 22 / 629, *v. inf.*, desire, long for, yearn for. A.S. *geornian, gyrnan.* O.L.Ger. *gernean.* O.Icel. *girna.*

ȝerne; 60 / 1681, *adv.*, eagerly. A.S. *georn.*

ȝit; 374 / 10,731; ȝut, 10,717, *adv.*, yet. A.S. *get, gyt.* O.Fris. *jeta.*

ȝode; 50 / 1411, *perf. pl.*, went. A.S. *gán*, perf. s. *eode*, pl. *eodon.*

ȝol; 362 / 10,370, *sb.*, 10,371, *adj.*, Christmas, Yule-tide. A.S. *geol.* O.Icel. *jol.* A.S. *geola*, December.

ȝone; 147 / 4207, *adj.*, ȝonder, *adv.*, yonder. A.S. *geond.* O.Fris. *jene.* O.Icel. *enn.* Gothic, *jains.*

ȝonglynges; 495 / 14,281, *sb. pl.*, young men. A.S. *jungling, geongling.*

ȝonkþe; 69 / 1936, *sb.*, youth. A.S. *geong*, young, *geogoð, geoguð*, youth.

ȝouþe; 364 / 10,436, *sb.*, youth. A.S. *geoguð* O.L.Ger. *jugath.*

ȝyf; 34 / 963, *conj.*, if. A.S. *gif, gyf.* O.Fris. *jef.* Mœso-Gothic, *iba*, if. Icel. *ef*, (from Icel. *ef*, a doubt.)

ȝynge; 28 / 787, *adj.*, young. A.S. *guing, geong.* O.Fris. *jung.* O.Icel. *ungr.*

ȝyt; 37 / 1055, *adv.*, yet, besides. A.S. *get, gyt.* O.Fris. *jeta.*

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Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
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[11422.—750.—11/79.]

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CONTENTS.

	Page
Calendars of State Papers, &c. - - - - - -	3
Chronicles and Memorials of Great Britain and Ireland during the Middle Ages - - - - - - - -	9
Publications of the Record Commissioners, &c. - - - -	26
Works Published in Photozincography - - - - -	29
Historical Manuscripts Commission - - - - - -	31
Reports of the Deputy Keeper of the Public Records - - -	35
Scotch Record Publications - - - - - - -	39
Irish Record Publications - - - - - - -	40

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CALENDAR OF LETTERS AND PAPERS, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC, OF THE REIGN OF HENRY VIII., preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office, the British Museum, &c. *Edited by* J. S. BREWER, M.A., Professor of English Literature, King's College, London (Vols. I.–IV.); and *by* JAMES GAIRDNER, Esq., (Vols. V., VI., VII., VIII., and IX.) 1862–1886.

Vol. I.—1509–1514.
Vol. II. (in Two Parts)—1515–1518.
Vol. III. (in Two Parts)—1519–1523.
Vol. IV.—Introduction.
Vol. IV., Part 1.—1524–1526.
Vol. IV., Part 2.—1526–1528.
Vol. IV., Part 3.—1529–1530.
Vol. V.—1531–1532.
Vol. VI.—1533.
Vol. VII.—1534.
Vol. VIII.—1535, to July.
Vol. IX.—1535, Aug. to Dec.
Vol. X.—1536, Jan. to June.

These volumes contain summaries of all State Papers and Correspondence relating to the reign of Henry VIII., in the Public Record Office, of those formerly in the State Paper Office, in the British Museum, the Libraries of Oxford and Cambridge, and other Public Libraries; and of all letters that have appeared in print in the works of Burnet, Strype, and others. Whatever authentic original material exists in England relative to the religious, political, parliamentary, or social history of the country during the reign of Henry VIII., whether despatches of ambassadors, or proceedings of the army, navy, treasury, or ordnance, or records of Parliament, appointments of officers, grants from the Crown, &c., will be found calendared in these volumes.

CALENDAR OF STATE PAPERS, FOREIGN SERIES, OF THE REIGN OF EDWARD VI., preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office. 1547–1553. *Edited by* W. B. TURNBULL, Esq., of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister-at-Law, &c. 1861.

CALENDAR OF STATE PAPERS, FOREIGN SERIES, OF THE REIGN OF MARY, preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office. 1553–1558. *Edited by* W. B. TURNBULL, Esq., of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister-at-Law, &c. 1861.

The two preceding volumes exhibit the negotiations of the English ambassadors with the courts of the Emperor Charles V. of Germany, of Henry II. of France, and of Philip II. of Spain. The affairs of several of the minor continental states also find various incidental illustrations of much interest. The Papers descriptive of the circumstances which attended the loss of Calais merit a special notice; while the progress of the wars in the north of France, into which England was dragged by her union with Spain, is narrated at some length. These volumes treat only of the relations of England with foreign powers.

CALENDAR OF STATE PAPERS, FOREIGN SERIES, OF THE REIGN OF ELIZABETH, preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office, &c. *Edited by* the Rev. JOSEPH STEVENSON, M.A., of University College, Durham, (Vols. I.–VII.), and ALLAN JAMES CROSBY, Esq., M.A., Barrister-at-Law, (Vols. VIII.–XI.) 1863–1880.

Vol. I.—1558–1559.
Vol. II.—1559–1560.
Vol. III.—1560–1561.
Vol. IV.—1561–1562.
Vol. V.—1562.
Vol. VI.—1563.
Vol. VII.—1564–1565.
Vol. VIII.—1566–1568.
Vol. IX.—1569–1571.
Vol. X.—1572–1574.
Vol. XI.—1575–1577.

These volumes contain a Calendar of the Foreign Correspondence during the early portion of the reign of Elizabeth. They illustrate not only the external but also the domestic affairs of Foreign Countries during that period.

CALENDAR OF TREASURY PAPERS, preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office. *Edited by* JOSEPH REDINGTON, Esq. 1868–1883.

Vol. I.—1557–1696.
Vol. II.—1697–1702.
Vol. III.—1702–1707.
Vol. IV.—1708–1714.
Vol. V.—1714–1719.

The above Papers connected with the affairs of the Treasury comprise petitions, reports, and other documents relating to services rendered to the State, grants of money and pensions, appointments to offices, remissions of fines and duties, &c. They illustrate civil and military events, finance, the administration in Ireland and the Colonies, &c., and afford information nowhere else recorded.

CALENDAR OF THE CAREW PAPERS, preserved in the Lambeth Library. *Edited by* J. S. BREWER, M.A., Professor of English Literature, King's College, London; and WILLIAM BULLEN, Esq. 1867–1873.

Vol. I.—1515–1574.
Vol. II.—1575–1588.
Vol. III.—1589–1600.
Vol. IV.—1601–1603.
Vol. V.—Book of Howth; Miscellaneous.
Vol. VI.—1603–1624.

The Carew Papers relating to Ireland, in the Lambeth Library, are unique and of great importance to all students of Irish history.

CALENDAR OF LETTERS, DESPATCHES, AND STATE PAPERS, relating to the Negotiations between England and Spain, preserved in the Archives at Simancas, and elsewhere. *Edited by* G. A. BERGENROTH 1862–1868.

Vol. I.—Hen. VII.—1485–1509.
Vol. II.—Hen. VIII.—1509–1525.
Supplement to Vol. I. and Vol. II.

Mr. Bergenroth was engaged in compiling a Calendar of the Papers relating to England preserved in the archives of Simancas in Spain and the corresponding portion removed from Simancas to Paris. Mr. Bergenroth also visited Madrid, and examined the Papers there, bearing on the reign of Henry VIII. The first volume contains the Spanish Papers of the reign of Henry VII.; the second volume, those of the first portion of the reign of Henry VIII. The Supplement contains new information relating to the private life of Queen Katherine of England; and to the projected marriage of Henry VII. with Queen Juana, widow of King Philip of Castile, and mother of the Emperor Charles V.

CALENDAR OF LETTERS, DESPATCHES, AND STATE PAPERS, relating to the Negotiations between England and Spain, preserved in the Archives at Simancas, and elsewhere. *Edited by* DON PASCUAL DE GAYANGOS. 1873–1886.

Vol. III., Part 1.—Hen. VIII.—1525–1526.
Vol. III., Part 2.—Hen. VIII.—1527–1529.
Vol. IV., Part 1.—Hen. VIII.—1529–1530.
Vol. IV., Part 2.—Hen. VIII.—1531–1533.
Vol. IV., Part 2.—*continued.*—Hen. VIII.—1531–1533.
Vol. V., Part 1.—Hen. VIII.—1534–1536.

Upon the death of Mr. Bergenroth, Don Pascual de Gayangos was appointed to continue the Calendar of the Spanish State Papers. He has pursued a similar plan to that of his predecessor, but has been able to add much valuable matter from Brussels and Vienna, with which Mr. Bergenroth was unacquainted.

CALENDAR OF STATE PAPERS AND MANUSCRIPTS, relating to ENGLISH AFFAIRS, preserved in the Archives of Venice, &c. *Edited by* RAWDON BROWN, Esq. 1864–1884.

Vol. I.—1202–1509.
Vol. II.—1509–1519.
Vol. III.—1520–1526.
Vol. IV.—1527–1533.
Vol. V.—1534–1554.
Vol. VI., Part I.—1555–1556.
Vol. VI., Part II.—1556–1557.
Vol. VI., Part III.—1557–1558.

Mr. Rawdon Brown's researches have brought to light a number of valuable documents relating to various periods of English history ; his contributions to historical literature are of the most interesting and important character.

SYLLABUS, IN ENGLISH, OF RYMER'S FŒDERA. *By* Sir THOMAS DUFFUS HARDY, D.C.L., Deputy Keeper of the Public Records. Vol. I.—Will. I.–Edw. III., 1066–1377. Vol. II.—Ric. II.–Chas. II. 1377–1654. Vol. III., Appendix and Index. 1869–1385.

The "Fœdera," or "Rymer's Fœdera," is a collection of miscellaneous documents illustrative of the History of Great Britain and Ireland, from the Norman Conquest to the reign of Charles II. Several editions of the "Fœdera" have been published, and the present Syllabus was undertaken to make the contents of this great National Work more generally known.

REPORT OF THE DEPUTY KEEPER OF THE PUBLIC RECORDS AND THE REV. J. S. BREWER TO THE MASTER OF THE ROLLS, upon the Carte and Carew Papers in the Bodleian and Lambeth Libraries. 1864. *Price* 2*s.* 6*d.*

REPORT OF THE DEPUTY KEEPER OF THE PUBLIC RECORDS TO THE MASTER OF THE ROLLS, upon the Documents in the Archives and Public Libraries of Venice. 1866. *Price* 2*s.* 6*d.*

In the Press.

Calendar of State Papers and Manuscripts, relating to English Affairs, preserved in the Archives of Venice, &c. Vol. VII.—1559, &c.

Calendar of Letters, Despatches, and State Papers, relating to the Negotiations between England and Spain, preserved in the Archives at Simancas, and elsewhere. *Edited by* Don Pascual de Gayangos. Vol. V., Part 2.—1537, &c.

Calendar of State Papers, Domestic Series, during the Commonwealth, preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office. *Edited by* Mary Anne Everett Green. Vol. XIV.

Calendar of State Papers relating to Ireland, of the Reign of Elizabeth, preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office. *Edited by* Hans Claude Hamilton, Esq., F.S.A. Vol. V.—1592–1594.

In Progress.

Calendar of State Papers, Colonial Series, preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office, and elsewhere. *Edited by* W. Noel Sainsbury, Esq. Vol. VII.—America and West Indies, 1669, &c. Vol. VIII.—East Indies, 1630, &c.

Calendar of Treasury Papers, preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office. *Edited by* Joseph Redington, Esq. Vol. VI.—1720, &c.

Calendar of Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic, of the Reign of Henry VIII., preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office, the British Museum, &c. *Edited by* James Gairdner, Esq. Vol. XI.—1536.

THE CHRONICLES AND MEMORIALS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND DURING THE MIDDLE AGES.

[Royal 8vo. half-bound. *Price* 10*s.* each Volume or Part.]

On 25 July 1822, the House of Commons presented an address to the Crown, stating that the editions of the works of our ancient historians were inconvenient and defective; that many of their writings still remained in manuscript, and, in some cases, in a single copy only. They added, "that an uniform and convenient edition of the whole, published under His Majesty's royal sanction, "would be an undertaking honourable to His Majesty's reign, and conducive to "the advancement of historical and constitutional knowledge; that the House "therefore humbly besought His Majesty, that He would be graciously pleased "to give such directions as His Majesty, in His wisdom, might think fit, for "the publication of a complete edition of the ancient historians of this realm, "and assured His Majesty that whatever expense might be necessary for this "purpose would be made good."

The Master of the Rolls, being very desirous that effect should be given to the resolution of the House of Commons, submitted to Her Majesty's Treasury in 1857 a plan for the publication of the ancient chronicles and memorials of the United Kingdom, and it was adopted accordingly. In selecting these works, it was considered right, in the first instance, to give preference to those of which the manuscripts were unique, or the materials of which would help to fill up blanks in English history for which no satisfactory and authentic information hitherto existed in any accessible form. One great object the Master of the Rolls had in view was to form a *corpus historicum* within reasonable limits, and which should be as complete as possible. In a subject of so vast a range, it was important that the historical student should be able to select such volumes as conformed with his own peculiar tastes and studies, and not be put to the expense of purchasing the whole collection; an inconvenience inseparable from any other plan than that which has been in this instance adopted.

Of the Chronicles and Memorials, the following volumes have been published. They embrace the period from the earliest time of British history down to the end of the reign of Henry VII.

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1. The Chronicle of England, by John Capgrave. *Edited by* the Rev. F. C. Hingeston, M.A., of Exeter College, Oxford. 1858.

   Capgrave was prior of Lynn, in Norfolk, and provincial of the order of the Friars Hermits of England shortly before the year 1464. His Chronicle extends from the creation of the world to the year 1417. As a record of the language spoken in Norfolk (being written in English), it is of considerable value.

2. Chronicon Monasterii de Abingdon. Vols. I. and II. *Edited by* the Rev. Joseph Stevenson, M.A., of University College, Durham, and Vicar of Leighton Buzzard. 1858.

   This Chronicle traces the history of the great Benedictine monastery of Abingdon in Berkshire, from its foundation by King Ina of Wessex, to the reign of Richard I., shortly after which period the present narrative was drawn up by an inmate of the establishment. The author had access to the title-deeds of the house; and incorporates into his history various charters of the Saxon kings, of great importance as illustrating not only the history of the locality but that of the kingdom. The work is printed for the first time.

3. Lives of Edward the Confessor. I.—La Estoire de Seint Aedward le Rei II.—Vita Beati Edvardi Regis et Confessoris. III.—Vita Æduuardi Regis qui apud Westmonasterium requiescit. *Edited by* Henry Richards Luard, M.A., Fellow and Assistant Tutor of Trinity College, Cambridge. 1858.

The first is a poem in Norman French, containing 4,686 lines, addressed to Alianor, Queen of Henry III., probably written in 1245, on the restoration of the church of Westminster. Nothing is known of the author. The second is an anonymous poem, containing 536 lines, written between 1440 and 1450, by command of Henry VI., to whom it is dedicated. It does not throw any new light on the reign of Edward the Confessor, but is valuable as a specimen of the Latin poetry of the time. The third, also by an anonymous author, was apparently written for Queen Edith, between 1066 and 1074, during the pressure of the suffering brought on the Saxons by the Norman conquest. It notices many facts not found in other writers, and some which differ considerably from the usual accounts.

4. Monumenta Franciscana. Vol. I.—Thomas de Eccleston de Adventu Fratrum Minorum in Angliam. Adæ de Marisco Epistolæ. Registrum Fratrum Minorum Londoniæ. *Edited by* J. S. Brewer, M.A., Professor of English Literature, King's College, London. Vol. II.—De Adventu Minorum; re-edited, with additions. Chronicle of the Grey Friars. The ancient English version of the Rule of St. Francis. Abbreviatio Statutorum, 1451, &c. *Edited by* Richard Howlett, Esq., of the Middle Temple, Barrister-at-Law. 1858, 1882.

The first volume contains original materials for the history of the settlement of the order of Saint Francis in England, the letters of Adam de Marisco, and other papers connected with the foundation and diffusion of this great body. It was the aim of the editor to collect whatever historical information could be found in this country, towards illustrating a period of the national history for which only scanty materials exist. None of these have been before printed. The second volume contains materials found, since the first volume was published, among the MSS. of Sir Charles Isham, and in various libraries.

5. Fasciculi Zizaniorum Magistri Johannis Wyclif cum Tritico. Ascribed to Thomas Netter, of Walden, Provincial of the Carmelite Order in England, and Confessor to King Henry the Fifth. *Edited by* the Rev. W. W. Shirley, M.A., Tutor and late Fellow of Wadham College, Oxford. 1858.

This work derives its principal value from being the only contemporaneous account of the rise of the Lollards. When written, the disputes of the schoolmen had been extended to the field of theology, and they appear both in the writings of Wycliff and in those of his adversaries. Wycliff's little bundles of tares are not less metaphysical than theological, and the conflict between Nominalists and Realists rages side by side with the conflict between the different interpreters of Scripture. The work gives a good idea of the controversies at the end of the 14th and the beginning of the 15th centuries.

6. The Buik of the Croniclis of Scotland; or, A Metrical Version of the History of Hector Boece; by William Stewart. Vols. I., II., and III. *Edited by* W. B. Turnbull, Esq., of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister-at-Law, 1858.

This is a metrical translation of a Latin Prose Chronicle, written in the first half of the 16th century. The narrative begins with the earliest legends and ends with the death of James I. of Scotland, and the "evil ending of the traitors that slew him." Strict accuracy of statement is not to be looked for; but the stories of the colonization of Spain, Ireland, and Scotland are interesting if not true; and the chronicle reflects the manners, sentiments, and character of the age in which it was composed. The peculiarities of the Scottish dialect are well illustrated in this version, and the student of language will find ample materials for comparison with the English dialects of the same period, and with modern lowland Scotch.

7. JOHANNIS CABGRAVE LIBER DE ILLUSTRIBUS HENRICIS. *Edited by* the Rev. F. C. HINGESTON, M.A., of Exeter College, Oxford. 1858.

This work is dedicated to Henry VI. of England, who appears to have been, in the author's estimation, the greatest of all the Henries. It is divided into three parts, each having a separate dedication. The first part relates only to the history of the Empire, from the election of Henry I., the Fowler, to the end of the reign of the Emperor Henry VI. The second part is devoted to English history, from the accession of Henry I. in 1100, to 1446, which was the twenty-fourth year of the reign of Henry VI. The third part contains the lives of illustrious men who have borne the name of Henry in various parts of the world. Capgrave was borne in 1393, in the reign of Richard II., and lived during the Wars of the Roses, for which period his work is of some value.

8. HISTORIA MONASTERII S. AUGUSTINI CANTUARIENSIS, by THOMAS OF ELMHAM, formerly Monk and Treasurer of that Foundation. *Edited by* CHARLES HARDWICK, M.A., Fellow of St. Catharine's Hall, and Christian Advocate in the University of Cambridge. 1858.

This history extends from the arrival of St. Augustine in Kent until 1191. Prefixed is a chronology as far as 1418, which shows in outline what was to have been the character of the work when completed. The only copy known is in the possession of Trinity Hall, Cambridge. The author was connected with Norfolk, and most probably with Elmham, whence he derived his name.

9. EULOGIUM (HISTORIARUM SIVE TEMPORIS) : Chronicon ab Orbe condito usque ad Annum Domini 1366 ; a Monacho quodam Malmesbiriensi exaratum. Vols. I., II., and III. *Edited by* F. S. HAYDON, Esq., B.A. 1858–1863.

This is a Latin Chronicle extending from the Creation to the latter part of the reign of Edward III., and written by a monk of the Abbey of Malmesbury, in Wiltshire, about the year 1367. A continuation, carrying the history of England down to the year 1413, was added in the former half of the fifteenth century by an author whose name is not known. The original Chronicle is divided into five books, and contains a history of the world generally, but more especially of England to the year 1366. The continuation extends the history down to the coronation of Henry V. The Eulogium itself is chiefly valuable as containing a history, by a contemporary, of the period between 1356 and 1366. The notices of events appear to have been written very soon after their occurrence. Among other interesting matter, the Chronicle contains a diary of the Poitiers campaign, evidently furnished by some person who accompanied the army of the Black Prince. The continuation of the Chronicle is also the work of a contemporary, and gives a very interesting account of the reigns of Richard II. and Henry IV. It is believed to be the earliest authority for the statement that the latter monarch died in the Jerusalem Chamber at Westminster.

10. MEMORIALS OF HENRY THE SEVENTH : Bernardi Andreæ Tholosatis Vita Regis Henrici Septimi; necnon alia quædam ad eundem Regem spectantia. *Edited by* JAMES GAIRDNER, Esq. 1858.

The contents of this volume are—(1) a life of Henry VII., by his poet laureate and historiographer, Bernard André, of Toulouse, with some compositions in verse, of which he is supposed to have been the author ; (2) the journals of Roger Machado during certain embassies on which he was sent by Henry VII. to Spain and Brittany, the first of which had reference to the marriage of the King's son, Arthur, with Catharine of Arragon; (3) two curious reports by envoys sent to Spain in 1505 touching the succession to the Crown of Castile, and a project of marriage between Henry VII. and the Queen of Naples; and (4) an account of Philip of Castile's reception in England in 1506. Other documents of interest are given in an appendix.

11. MEMORIALS OF HENRY THE FIFTH. I.—Vita Henrici Quinti, Roberto Redmanno auctore. II.—Versus Rhythmici in laudem Regis Henrici Quinti. III.—Elmhami Liber Metricus de Henrico V. *Edited by* CHARLES A. COLE, Esq. 1858.

This volume contains three treatises which more or less illustrate the history of the reign of Henry V., viz.: A life by Robert Redman ; a Metrical Chronicle by Thomas Elmham, prior of Lenton, a contemporary author ; Versus Rhythmici, written apparently by a monk of Westminster Abbey, who was also a contemporary of Henry V. These works are printed for the first time.

12. Munimenta Gildhallæ Londoniensis; Liber Albus, Liber Custumarum, et Liber Horn, in archivis Gildhallæ asservati. Vol. I., Liber Albus. Vol. II. (in Two Parts), Liber Custumarum. Vol. III., Translation of the Anglo-Norman Passages in Liber Albus, Glossaries, Appendices, and Index. *Edited by* Henry Thomas Riley, Esq., M.A., Barrister-at-Law. 1859–1862.

The manuscript of the *Liber Albus*, compiled by John Carpenter, Common Clerk of the City of London in the year 1419, a large folio volume, is preserved in the Record Room of the City of London. It gives an account of the laws, regulations, and institutions of that City in the 12th, 13th, 14th, and early part of the 15th centuries. The *Liber Custumarum* was compiled probably by various hands in the early part of the 14th century during the reign of Edward II. The manuscript, a folio volume, is also preserved in the Record Room of the City of London, though some portion in its original state, borrowed from the City in the reign of Queen Elizabeth and never returned, forms part of the Cottonian MS. Claudius D. II. in the British Museum. It also gives an account of the laws, regulations, and institutions of the City of London in the 12th, 13th, and early part of the 14th centuries.

13. Chronica Johannis de Oxenedes. *Edited by* Sir Henry Ellis, K.H. 1859.

Although this Chronicle tells of the arrival of Hengist and Horsa in England in 449, yet it substantially begins with the reign of King Alfred, and comes down to 1292, where it ends abruptly. The history is particularly valuable for notices of events in the eastern portions of the Kingdom, not to be elsewhere obtained. Some curious facts are mentioned relative to the floods in that part of England, which are confirmed in the Friesland Chronicle of Anthony Heinrich, pastor of the Island of Mohr.

14. A Collection of Political Poems and Songs relating to English History, from the Accession of Edward III. to the Reign of Henry VIII. Vols. I. and II. *Edited by* Thomas Wright, Esq., M.A. 1859–1861.

These Poems are perhaps the most interesting of all the historical writings of the period, though they cannot be relied on for accuracy of statement. They are various in character; some are upon religious subjects, some may be called satires, and some give no more than a court scandal; but as a whole they present a very fair picture of society, and of the relations of the different classes to one another. The period comprised is in itself interesting, and brings us through the decline of the feudal system, to the beginning of our modern history. The songs in old English are of considerable value to the philologist.

15. The "Opus Tertium," "Opus Minus," &c., of Roger Bacon. *Edited by* J. S. Brewer, M.A., Professor of English Literature, King's College, London. 1859.

This is the celebrated treatise—never before printed—so frequently referred to by the great philosopher in his works. It contains the fullest details we possess of the life and labours of Roger Bacon: also a fragment by the same author, supposed to be unique, the "*Compendium Studii Theologiæ.*"

16. Bartholomæi de Cotton, Monachi Norwicensis, Historia Anglicana; 449–1298: necnon ejusdem Liber de Achiepiscopis et Episcopis Angliæ. *Edited by* Henry Richards Luard, M.A., Fellow and Assistant Tutor of Trinity College, Cambridge. 1859.

The author, a monk of Norwich, has here given us a Chronicle of England from the arrival of the Saxons in 449 to the year 1298, in or about which year it appears that he died. The latter portion of this history (the whole of the reign of Edward I. more especially) is of great value, as the writer was contemporary with the events which he records. An Appendix contains several illustrative documents connected with the previous narrative.

17. Brut y Tywysogion; or, The Chronicle of the Princes of Wales. *Edited by* the Rev. John Williams ab Ithel, M.A. 1860.

This work, also known as "The Chronicle of the Princes of Wales," has been attributed to Caradoc of Llancarvan, who flourished about the middle of the twelfth century. It is written in the ancient Welsh language, begins with the abdication and death of Caedwala at Rome, in the year 681, and continues the history down to the subjugation of Wales by Edward I., about the year 1282.

18. A Collection of Royal and Historical Letters during the Reign of Henry IV. 1399–1404. *Edited by* the Rev. F. C. Hingeston, M.A., of Exeter College, Oxford. 1860.

This volume, like all the others in the series containing a miscellaneous selection of letters, is valuable on account of the light it throws upon biographical history, and the familiar view it presents of characters, manners, and events. The period requires much elucidation; to which it will materially contribute.

19. The Repressor of over much Blaming of the Clergy. By Reginald Pecock, sometime Bishop of Chichester. Vols. I. and II. *Edited by* Churchill Babington, B.D., Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge. 1860.

The "Repressor" may be considered the earliest piece of good theological disquisition of which our English prose literature can boast. The author was born about the end of the fourteenth century, consecrated Bishop of St. Asaph in the year 1444, and translated to the see of Chichester in 1450. While Bishop of St. Asaph, he zealously defended his brother prelates from the attacks of those who censured the bishops for their neglect of duty. He maintained that it was no part of a bishop's functions to appear in the pulpit, and that his time might be more profitably spent, and his dignity better maintained, in the performance of works of a higher character. Among those who thought differently were the Lollards, and against their general doctrines the "Repressor" is directed. Pecock took up a position midway between that of the Roman Church and that of the modern Anglican Church; but his work is interesting chiefly because it gives a full account of the views of the Lollards and of the arguments by which they were supported, and because it assists us to ascertain the state of feeling which ultimately led to the Reformation. Apart from religious matters, the light thrown upon contemporaneous history is very small, but the "Repressor" has great value for the philologist, as it tells us what were the characteristics of the language in use among the cultivated Englishmen of the fifteenth century. Pecock, though an opponent of the Lollards, showed a certain spirit of toleration, for which he received, towards the end of his life, the usual mediæval reward—persecution.

20. Annales Cambriæ. *Edited by* the Rev. John Williams ab Ithel, M.A. 1860.

These annals, which are in Latin, commence in 447, and come down to 1288. The earlier portion appears to be taken from an Irish Chronicle, used by Tigernach, and by the compiler of the Annals of Ulster. During its first century it contains scarcely anything relating to Britain, the earliest direct concurrence with English history is relative to the mission of Augustine. Its notices throughout, though brief, are valuable. The annals were probably written at St. Davids, by Blegewryd, Archdeacon of Llandaff, the most learned man in his day in all Cymru.

21. The Works of Giraldus Cambrensis. Vols. I., II., III., and IV. *Edited by* J. S. Brewer, M.A., Professor of English Literature, King's College, London. Vols. V., VI., and VII. *Edited by* the Rev. James F. Dimock, M.A., Rector of Barnburgh, Yorkshire. 1861–1877.

These volumes contain the historical works of Gerald du Barry, who lived in the reigns of Henry II., Richard I., and John, and attempted to re-establish the independence of Wales by restoring the see of St. Davids to its ancient primacy. His works are of a very miscellaneous nature, both in prose and verse, and are remarkable chiefly for the racy and original anecdotes which they contain relating to contemporaries. He is the only Welsh writer of any importance who has contributed so much to the mediæval literature of this country, or assumed, in consequence of his nationality, so free and independent a tone. His frequent travels in Italy, in France, in Ireland, and in Wales, gave him opportunities for observation which did not generally fall to the lot of mediæval writers in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries, and of these observations Giraldus has made due use. Only extracts from these treatises have been printed before and almost all of them are taken from unique manuscripts.

The Topographia Hibernica (in Vol. V.) is the result of Giraldus' two visits to Ireland. The first in 1183, the second in 1185–6, when he accompanied Prince John into that country. Curious as this treatise is, Mr. Dimock is of opinion that it ought not to be accepted as sober truthful history, for Giraldus himself states that truth was not his main object, and that he compiled the work for the purpose of sounding the praises of Henry the Second. Elsewhere, however, he declares that he had stated nothing in the Topographia of the truth of which he was not well assured, either by his own eyesight or by the testimony, with all diligence elicited, of the most trustworthy and authentic men in the country; that though he did not put just the same full faith in their reports as in what he had himself seen, yet, as they only related what they had themselves seen, he could not but believe such credible witnesses. A very interesting portion of this treatise is devoted to the animals of Ireland. It shows that he was a very accurate and acute observer, and his descriptions are given in a way that a scientific naturalist of the present day could hardly improve upon. The Expugnatio Hibernica was written about 1188 and may be regarded rather as a great epic than a sober relation of acts occurring in his own days. No one can peruse it without coming to the conclusion that it is rather a poetical fiction than a prosaic truthful history. Vol. VI. contains the Itinerarium Kambriæ et Descriptio Kambriæ: and Vol. VII., the lives of S. Re migius and S. Hugh.

22. Letters and Papers illustrative of the Wars of the English in France during the Reign of Henry the Sixth, King of England. Vol. I., and Vol. II. (in Two Parts). *Edited by* the Rev. Joseph Stevenson, M.A., of University College, Durham, and Vicar of Leighton Buzzard. 1861–1864.

These letters and papers are derived chiefly from originals or contemporary copies extant in the Bibliothèque Impériale, and the Depôt des Archives, in Paris. They illustrate the policy adopted by John Duke of Bedford and his successors during their government of Normandy, and other provinces of France acquired by Henry V. Here may be traced, step by step, the gradual declension of the English power, until we are prepared for its final overthrow.

23. The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, according to the several Original Authorities. Vol. I., Original Texts. Vol. II., Translation. *Edited and translated by* Benjamin Thorpe, Esq., Member of the Royal Academy of Sciences at Munich, and of the Society of Netherlandish Literature at Leyden. 1861.

This Chronicle, extending from the earliest history of Britain to 1154, is justly the boast of England; no other nation can produce any history, written in its own vernacular, at all approaching it, in antiquity, truthfulness, or extent, the historical books of the Bible alone excepted. There are at present six independent manuscripts of the Saxon Chronicle, ending in different years, and written in different parts of the country. In this edition, the text of each manuscript is printed in columns on the same page, so that the student may see at a glance the various changes which occur in orthography, whether arising from locality or age.

24. Letters and Papers illustrative of the Reigns of Richard III. and Henry VII. Vols. I. and II. *Edited by* James Gairdner, Esq. 1861–1863.

The Papers are derived from the MSS. in Public Record Office, the British Museum, and other repositories. The period to which they refer is unusually destitute of chronicles and other sources of historical information, so that the light obtained from them is of special importance. The principal contents of the volumes are some diplomatic Papers of Richard III.; correspondence between Henry VII. and Ferdinand and Isabella of Spain; documents relating to Edmund de la Pole, Earl of Suffolk; and a portion of the correspondence of James IV. of Scotland.

25. Letters of Bishop Grosseteste, illustrative of the Social Condition of his Time. *Edited by* Henry Richards Luard, M.A., Fellow and Assistant Tutor of Trinity College, Cambridge. 1861.

The Letters of Robert Grosseteste (131 in number) are here collected from various sources, and a large portion of them is printed for the first time. They range in

date from about 1210 to 1253, and relate to various matters connected not only with the political history of England during the reign of Henry III., but with its ecclesiastical condition. They refer especially to the diocese of Lincoln, of which Grosseteste was bishop.

26. Descriptive Catalogue of Manuscripts relating to the History of Great Britain and Ireland. Vol. I. (in Two Parts); Anterior to the Norman Invasion. Vol. II.; 1066–1200. Vol. III.; 1200–1327. *By* Sir Thomas Duffus Hardy, D.C.L., Deputy Keeper of the Public Records. 1862–1871.

The object of this work is to publish notices of all known sources of British history, both printed and unprinted, in one continued sequence. The materials, when historical (as distinguished from biographical), are arranged under the year in which the latest event is recorded in the chronicle or history, and not under the period in which its author, real or supposed, flourished. Biographies are enumerated under the year in which the person commemorated died, and not under the year in which the life was written. This arrangement has two advantages; the materials for any given period may be seen at a glance; and if the reader knows the time when an author wrote, and the number of years that had elapsed between the date of the events and the time the writer flourished, he will generally be enabled to form a fair estimate of the comparative value of the narrative itself. A brief analysis of each work has been added when deserving it, in which original portions are distinguished from mere compilations. If possible, the sources are indicated from which compilations have been derived. A biographical sketch of the author of each piece has been added, and a brief notice of such British authors as have written on historical subjects.

27. Royal and other Historical Letters illustrative of the Reign of Henry III. Vol. I., 1216–1235. Vol. II., 1236–1272. *Selected and edited by* the Rev. W. W. Shirley, D.D., Regius Professor in Ecclesiastical History, and Canon of Christ Church, Oxford. 1862–1866.

The letters contained in these volumes are derived chiefly from the ancient correspondence formerly in the Tower of London, and now in the Public Record Office. They illustrate the political history of England during the growth of its liberties, and throw considerable light upon the personal history of Simon de Montfort. The affairs of France form the subject of many of them, especially in regard to the province of Gascony. The entire collection consists of nearly 700 documents, the greater portion of which is printed for the first time.

28. Chronica Monasterii S. Albani.—1. Thomæ Walsingham Historia Anglicana; Vol. I., 1272–1381: Vol. II., 1381–1422. 2. Willelmi Rishanger Chronica et Annales, 1259–1307. 3. Johannis de Trokelowe et Henrici de Blaneforde Chronica et Annales, 1259–1296; 1307–1324; 1392–1406. 4. Gesta Abbatum Monasterii S. Albani, a Thoma Walsingham, regnante Ricardo Secundo, ejusdem Ecclesiæ Præcentore, compilata; Vol. I., 793–1290: Vol. II., 1290–1349: Vol. III., 1349–1411. 5. Johannis Amundesham, Monachi Monasterii S. Albani, ut videtur, Annales; Vols. I. and II. 6. Registra quorundam Abbatum Monasterii S. Albani, qui sæculo xv^mo^ floruere; Vol. I., Registrum Abbatiæ Johannis Whethamstede, Abbatis Monasterii Sancti Albani, iterum susceptæ; Roberto Blakeney, Capellano, quondam adscriptum: Vol. II., Registra Johannis Whethamstede, Willelmi Albon, et Willelmi Walingforde, Abbatum Monasterii Sancti Albani, cum Appendice, continente quasdam Epistolas, a Johanne Whethamstede Conscriptas. 7. Ypodigma Neustriæ a Thoma Walsingham, quondam Monacho Monasterii S. Albani, conscriptum. *Edited by* Henry Thomas Riley, Esq., M.A., Cambridge and Oxford; and of the Inner Temple, Barrister-at-Law. 1863–1876.

In the first two volumes is a History of England, from the death of Henry III. to the death of Henry V., by Thomas Walsingham, Precentor of St. Albans, from MS. VII. in the Arundel Collection in the College of Arms, London, a manuscript of the fifteenth century, collated with MS. 13 E. IX. in the King's Library in the British Museum, and MS. VII. in the Parker Collection of Manuscripts at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

In the 3rd volume is a Chronicle of English History, attributed to William Rishanger, who lived in the reign of Edward I., from the Cotton MS. Faustina B. IX. in the British Museum, collated with MS. 14 C. VII. (fols. 219–231) in the King's Library, British Museum, and the Cotton MS. Claudius E. III. fols. 306–331 : an account of transactions attending the award of the kingdom of Scotland to John Balliol, 1291–1292, from MS. Cotton. Claudius D. VI., also attributed to William Rishanger, but on no sufficient ground : a short Chronicle of English History, 1292 to 1300, by an unknown hand, from MS. Cotton. Claudius D. VI. : a short Chronicle Willelmi Rishanger Gesta Edwardi Primi, Regis Angliæ, from MS. 14 C. I. in the Royal Library, and MS. Cotton. Claudius D. VI., with Annales Regum Angliæ, probably by the same hand : and fragments of three Chronicles of English History, 1285 to 1307.

In the 4th volume is a Chronicle of English History, 1259 to 1296, from MS. Cotton. Claudius D. VI. : Annals of Edward II., 1307 to 1323, by John de Trokelowe, a monk of St. Albans, and a continuation of Trokelowe's Annals, 1323, 1324, by Henry de Blaneforde, both from MS. Cotton. Claudius D. VI. : a full Chronicle of English History, 1392 to 1406, from MS. VII. in the Library of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; and an account of the Benefactors of St. Albans, written in the early part of the 15th century from MS. VI. in the same Library.

The 5th, 6th, and 7th volumes contain a history of the Abbots of St. Albans, 793 to 1411, mainly compiled by Thomas Walsingham, from MS. Cotton. Claudius E. IV., in the British Museum : with a Continuation, from the closing pages of Parker MS. VII., in the Library of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

The 8th and 9th volumes, in continuation of the Annals, contain a Chronicle, probably by John Amundesham, a monk of St. Albans.

The 10th and 11th volumes relate especially to the acts and proceedings of Abbots Whethamstede, Albon, and Wallingford, and may be considered as a memorial of the chief historical and domestic events during those periods.

The 12th volume contains a compendious History of England to the reign of Henry V., and of Normandy in early times, also by Thomas Walsingham, and dedicated to Henry V. The compiler has often substituted other authorities in place of those consulted in the preparation of his larger work.

29. Chronicon Abbatiæ Eveshamensis, Auctoribus Dominico Priore Eveshamiæ et Thoma de Marleberge Abbate, a Fundatione ad Annum 1213, una cum Continuatione ad Annum 1418. *Edited by* the Rev. W. D. Macray, Bodleian Library, Oxford. 1863.

The Chronicle of Evesham illustrates the history of that important monastery from its foundation by Egwin, about 690, to the year 1418. Its chief feature is an autobiography, which makes us acquainted with the inner daily life of a great abbey, such as but rarely has been recorded. Interspersed are many notices of general, personal, and local history which will be read with much interest. This work exists in a single MS., and is for the first time printed.

30. Ricardi de Cirencestria Speculum Historiale de Gestis Regum Angliæ. Vol. I., 447–871. Vol. II., 872–1066. *Edited by* John E. B. Mayor, M.A., Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge. 1863–1869.

The compiler, Richard of Cirencester, was a monk of Westminster, 1355-1400. In 1391 he obtained a licence to make a pilgrimage to Rome. His history, in four books, extends from 447 to 1066. He announces his intention of continuing it, but there is no evidence that he completed any more. This chronicle gives many charters in favour of Westminster Abbey, and a very full account of the lives and miracles of the saints, especially of Edward the Confessor, whose reign occupies the fourth book. A treatise on the Coronation, by William of Sudbury, a monk of Westminster, fills book iii. c. 3. It was on this author that C. J. Bertram fathered his forgery, *De Situ Brittaniæ*, in 1747.

31. Year Books of the Reign of Edward the First. Years 20–21, 21–22, 30–31, 32–33, and 33–35 Edw. I.; and 11–12 Edw. III. *Edited and translated by* Alfred John Horwood, Esq., of the Middle Temple, Barrister-

at-Law. Years 12–13, 13–14 Edward III. *Edited and translated by* Luke Owen Pike, Esq., M.A., of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister-at-Law. 1863–1886.

The volumes known as the "Year Books" contain reports in Norman-French of Cases argued and decided in the Courts of Common Law. They may be considered to a great extent as the "lex non scripta" of England, held in the highest veneration by the ancient sages of the law, and received by them as the repositories of the first recorded judgments and dicta of the great legal luminaries of past ages. They are also worthy of attention on account of the historical information and the notices of public and private persons which they contain, as well as the light which they throw on ancient manners and customs.

32. Narratives of the Expulsion of the English from Normandy 1449–1450. —Robertus Blondelli de Reductione Normanniæ: Le Recouvrement de Normendie, par Berry, Hérault du Roy: Conferences between the Ambassadors of France and England. *Edited, from MSS. in the Imperial Library at Paris, by* the Rev. Joseph Stevenson, M.A., of University College, Durham. 1863.

This volume contains the narrative of an eye-witness who details with considerable power and minuteness the circumstances which attended the final expulsion of the English from Normandy in 1450. Commencing with the infringement of the truce by the capture of Fougères, and ending with the battle of Formigny and the embarkation of the Duke of Somerset. The period embraced is less than two years.

33. Historia et Cartularium Monasterii S. Petri Gloucestriæ. Vols. I., II., and III. *Edited by* W. H. Hart, Esq., F.S.A., Membre correspondant de la Société des Antiquaires de Normandie. 1863–1867.

This work consists of two parts, the History and the Cartulary of the Monastery of St. Peter, Gloucester. The history furnishes an account of the monastery from its foundation, in the year 681, to the early part of the reign of Richard II., together with a calendar of donations and benefactions. It treats principally of the affairs of the monastery, but occasionally matters of general history are introduced. Its authorship has generally been assigned to Walter Froucester the twentieth abbot, but without any foundation.

34. Alexandri Neckam de Naturis Rerum libri duo; with Neckam's Poem, De Laudibus Divinæ Sapientiæ. *Edited by* Thomas Wright, Esq., M.A. 1863.

Neckam was a man who devoted himself to science, such as it was in the twelfth centuary. In the "De Naturis Rerum" are to be found what may be called the rudiments of many sciences mixed up with much error and ignorance. Neckham was not thought infallible, even by his contemporaries, for Roger Bacon remarks of him, "this Alexander in many things wrote what was true and useful; "but he neither can nor ought by just title to be reckoned among authorities." Neckam, however, had sufficient independence of thought to differ from some of the schoolmen who in his time considered themselves the only judges of literature. He had his own views in morals, and in giving us a glimpse of them, as well as of his other opinions, he throws much light upon the manners, customs, and general tone of thought prevalent in the twelfth century. The poem entitled "De Laudibus Divinæ Sapientiæ" appears to be a metrical paraphrase or abridgment of the "De Naturis Rerum." It is written in the elegiac metre, and though there are many lines which violate classical rules, it is, as a whole, above the ordinary standard of mediæval Latin.

35. Leechdoms, Wortcunning, and Starcraft of Early England; being a Collection of Documents illustrating the History of Science in this Country before the Norman Conquest. Vols. I., II., and III. *Collected and edited by* the Rev. T. Oswald Cockayne, M.A., of St. John's College, Cambridge, 1864–1866.

This work illustrates not only the history of science, but the history of superstition. In addition to the information bearing directly upon the medical skill and medical faith of the times, there are many passages which incidentally throw light upon the general mode of life and ordinary diet. The volumes are interesting

not only in their scientific, but also in their social aspect. The manuscripts from which they have been printed are valuable to the Anglo-Saxon scholar for the illustrations they afford of Anglo-Saxon orthography.

36. Annales Monastici. Vol. I.:—Annales de Margan, 1066–1232; Annales de Theokesberia, 1066–1263; Annales de Burton, 1004–1263. Vol. II.:—Annales Monasterii de Wintonia. 519–1277; Annales Monasterii de Waverleia, 1–1291. Vol. III.:—Annales Prioratus de Dunstaplia, 1–1297. Annales Monasterii de Bermundeseia, 1042–1432. Vol. IV.:—Annales Monasterii de Oseneia, 1016–1347; Chronicon vulgo dictum Chronicon Thomæ Wykes, 1066–1289; Annales Prioratus de Wigornia, 1–1377. Vol. V.:—Index and Glossary. *Edited by* Henry Richards Luard, M.A., Fellow and Assistant Tutor of Trinity College, and Registrary of the University, Cambridge. 1864–1869.

The present collection of Monastic Annals embraces all the more important chronicles compiled in religious houses in England during the thirteenth century. These distinct works are ten in number. The extreme period which they embrace ranges from the year 1 to 1432, although they refer more especially to the reigns of John, Henry III., and Edward I. Some of these narratives have already appeared in print, but others are printed for the first time.

37. Magna Vita S. Hugonis Episcopi Lincolniensis. From MSS. in the Bodleian Library, Oxford, and the Imperial Library, Paris. *Edited by* the Rev. James F. Dimock, M.A., Rector of Barnburgh, Yorkshire. 1864.

This work contains a number of very curious and interesting incidents, and being the work of a contemporary, is very valuable, not only as a truthful biography of a celebrated ecclesiastic, but as the work of a man, who, from personal knowledge, gives notices of passing events, as well as of individuals who were then taking active part in public affairs. The author, in all probability, was Adam Abbot of Evesham. He was domestic chaplain and private confessor of Bishop Hugh, and in these capacities was admitted to the closest intimacy. Bishop Hugh was Prior of Witham for 11 years before he became Bishop of Lincoln. His consecration took place on the 21st September 1186; he died on the 16th of November 1200; and was canonized in 1220.

8. Chronicles and Memorials of the Reign of Richard the First. Vol. I.:—Itinerarium Peregrinorum et Gesta Regis Ricardi. Vol. II.:—Epistolæ Cantuarienses; the Letters of the Prior and Convent of Christ Church, Canterbury; 1187 to 1199. *Edited by* William Stubbs, M.A., Vicar of Navestock, Essex, and Lambeth Librarian. 1864–1865.

The authorship of the Chronicle in Vol. I., hitherto ascribed to Geoffrey Vinesauf, is now more correctly ascribed to Richard, Canon of the Holy Trinity of London. The narrative extends from 1187 to 1199; but its chief interest consists in the minute and authentic narrative which it furnishes of the exploits of Richard I., from his departure from England in Decembar 1189 to his death in 1199. The author states in his prologue that he was an eye-witness of much that he records; and various incidental circumstances which occur in the course of the narrative confirm this assertion.

The letters in Vol. II., written between 1187 and 1199, are of value as furnishing authentic materials for the history of the ecclesiastical condition of England during the reign of Richard I. They had their origin in a dispute which arose from the attempts of Baldwin and Hubert, archbishops of Canterbury, to found a college of secular canons, a project which gave great umbrage to the monks of Canterbury, who saw in it a design to supplant them in their function of metropolitan chapter. These letters are printed, for the first time, from a MS. belonging to the archiepiscopal library at Lambeth.

39. Recueil des Croniques et anchiennes Istories de la Grant Bretaigne a present nomme Engleterre, par Jehan de Waurin. Vol. I. Albina to 688. Vol. II., 1399–1422. Vol. III., 1422–1431. *Edited by* Sir William Hardy, F.S.A. 1864–1879. Vol. IV. 1431–1443. *Edited by* Sir William Hardy, F.S.A., and Edward L. C. P. Hardy, Esq., F.S.A., of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister-at-law. 1884.

40. A Collection of the Chronicles and ancient Histories of Great Britain, now called England, by John de Wavrin. Albina to 688. (Translation

of the preceding Vol. I.) *Edited and translated by* Sir WILLIAM HARDY, F.S.A. 1864.

This curious chronicle extends from the fabulous period of history down to the return of Edward IV. to England in the year 1471 after the second deposition of Henry VI. The manuscript from which the text of the work is taken is preserved in the Imperial Library at Paris, and is believed to be the only complete and nearly contemporary copy in existence. The work, as originally bound, was comprised in six volumes, since rebound in morocco in 12 volumes, folio maximo, vellum, and is illustrated with exquisite miniatures, vignettes, and initial letters. It was written towards the end of the fifteenth century, having been expressly executed for Louis de Bruges, Seigneur de la Gruthuyse and Earl of Winchester, from whose cabinet it passed into the library of Louis XII. at Blois.

41. POLYCHRONICON RANULPHI HIGDEN, with Trevisa's Translation. Vols. I. and II. *Edited by* CHURCHILL BABINGTON, B.D., Senior Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge. Vols. III., IV., V., VI., VII., VIII., and IX. *Edited by* the Rev. JOSEPH RAWSON LUMBY, D.D., Norrisian Professor of Divinity, Vicar of St. Edward's, Fellow of St. Catharine's College, and late Fellow of Magdalene College, Cambridge. 1865–1886.

This is one of the many mediæval chronicles which assume the character of a history of the world. It begins with the creation, and is brought dowu to the author's own time, the reign of Edward III. Prefixed to the historical portion, is a chapter devoted to geography, in which is given a description of every known land. To say that the Polychronicon was written in the fourteenth century is to say that it is not free from inaccuracies. It has, however, a value apart from its intrinsic merits. It enables us to form a very fair estimate of the knowledge of history and geography which well-informed readers of the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries possessed, for it was then the standard work on general history.

The two English translations, which are printed with the original Latin, afford interesting illustrations of the gradual change of our lauguage, for one was made in the fourteenth century, the other in the fifteenth. The differences between Trevisa's version and that of the unknown writer are often considerable.

42. LE LIVERE DE REIS DE BRITTANIE E LE LIVERE DE REIS DE ENGLETERE. *Edited by* JOHN GLOVER, M.A., Vicar of Brading, Isle of Wight, formerly Librarian of Trinity College, Cambridge. 1865.

These two treatises, though they cannot rank as independent narratives, are nevertheless valuable as careful abstracts of previous historians, especially "Le Livere de Reis de Engletere." Some various readings are given which are interesting to the philologist as instances of semi-Saxonized French. It is supposed that Peter of Ickham was the supposed author.

43. CHRONICA MONASTERII DE MELSA AB ANNO 1150 USQUE AD ANNUM 1406. Vols. I., II., and III. *Edited by* EDWARD AUGUSTUS BOND, Esq., Assistant-Keeper of Manuscripts, and Egerton Librarian, British Museum. 1866–1868.

The Abbey of Meaux was a Cistercian house, and the work of its abbot is both curious and valuable. It is a faithful and often minute record of the establishment of a religious community, of its progress in forming an ample revenue, of its struggles to maintain its acquisitions, and of its relations to the governing institutions of the country. In addition to the private affairs of the monastery, some light is thrown upon the public events of the time, which are however kept distinct, and appear at the end of the history of each abbot's administration. The text has been printed from what is said to be the autograph of the original compiler, Thomas de Burton, the nineteenth abbot.

44. MATTHÆI PARISIENSIS HISTORIA ANGLORUM, SIVE, UT VULGO DICITUR, HISTORIA MINOR. Vols. I., II., and III. 1067–1253. *Edited by* Sir FREDERIC MADDEN, K.H., Keeper of the Manuscript Department of British Museum. 1866–1869.

The exact date at which this work was written is, according to the chronicler, 1250. The history is of considerable value as an illustration of the period during which the author lived, and contains a good summary of the events which followed

the Conquest. This minor chronicle is, however, based on another work (also written by Matthew Paris) giving fuller details, which has been called the "Historia Major." The chronicle here published, nevertheless, gives some information not to be found in the greater history.

45. Liber Monasterii de Hyda: a Chronicle and Chartulary of Hyde Abbey, Winchester, 455–1023. *Edited, from a Manuscript in the Library of the Earl of Macclesfield, by* Edward Edwards, Esq. 1866.

The "Book of Hyde" is a compilation from much earlier sources which are usually indicated with considerable care and precision. In many cases, however, the Hyde Chronicler appears to correct, to qualify, or to amplify—either from tradition or from sources of information not now discoverable—the statements, which, in substance, he adopts. He also mentions, and frequently quotes from writers whose works are either entirely lost or at present known only by fragments.

There is to be found, in the "Book of Hyde," much information relating to the reign of King Alfred which is not known to exist elsewhere. The volume contains some curious specimens of Anglo-Saxon and Mediæval English

46. Chronicon Scotorum: a Chronicle of Irish Affairs, from the Earliest Times to 1135; and Supplement, containing the Events from 1141 to 1150. *Edited, with Translation, by* William Maunsell Hennessy, Esq., M.R.I.A. 1866.

There is, in this volume, a legendary account of the peopling of Ireland and of the adventures which befell the various heroes who are said to have been connected with Irish history. The details are, however, very meagre both for this period and for the time when history becomes more authentic. The plan adopted in the chronicle gives the appearance of an accuracy to which the earlier portions of the work cannot have any claim. The succession of events is marked year by year, from A.M. 1599 to A.D. 1150. The principal events narrated in the later portion of the work are, the invasions of foreigners, and the wars of the Irish among themselves. The text has been printed from a MS. preserved in the library of Trinity College, Dublin, written partly in Latin, partly in Irish.

47. The Chronicle of Pierre de Langtoft, in French Verse, from the earliest Period to the Death of Edward I. Vols. I. and II. *Edited by* Thomas Wright, Esq., M.A. 1866–1868.

It is probable that Pierre de Langtoft was a canon of Bridlington, in Yorkshire, and lived in the reign of Edward I., and during a portion of the reign of Edward II. This chronicle is divided into three parts; in the first, is an abridgment of Geoffrey of Monmouth's "Historia Britonum;" in the second, a history of the Anglo-Saxon and Norman kings, to the death of Henry III.; in the third, a history of the reign of Edward I. The principal object of the work was apparently to show the justice of Edward's Scottish wars. The language is singularly corrupt, and a curious specimen of the French of Yorkshire.

48. The War of the Gaedhil with the Gaill, or The Invasions of Ireland by the Danes and other Norsemen. *Edited, with a Translation, by* James Henthorn Todd, D.D., Senior Fellow of Trinity College, and Regius Professor of Hebrew in the University, Dublin. 1867.

The work in its present form, in the editor's opinion, is a comparatively modern version of an undoubtedly ancient original. That it was compiled from contemporary materials has been proved by curious incidental evidence. It is stated in the account given of the battle of Clontarf that the full tide in Dublin Bay on the day of the battle (23 April 1014) coincided with sunrise; and that the returning tide in the evening aided considerably in the defeat of the Danes. The fact has been verified by astronomical calculations, and the inference is that the author of the chronicle, if not an eye-witness, must have derived his information from eye-witnesses. The contents of the work are sufficiently described in its title. The story is told after the manner of the Scandinavian Sagas, with poems and fragments of poems introduced into the prose narrative.

49. Gesta Regis Henrici Secundi Benedicti Abbatis. Chronicle of the Reigns of Henry II. and Richard I., 1169–1192, known under the name of Benedict of Peterborough. Vols. I. and II. *Edited by* William Stubbs, M.A., Regius Professor of Modern History, Oxford, and Lambeth Librarian. 1867.

This chronicle of the reigns of Henry II. and Richard I., known commonly under the name of Benedict of Peterborough, is one of the best existing specimens of a class of historical compositions of the first importance to the student.

50. Munimenta Academica, or, Documents illustrative of Academical Life and Studies at Oxford (in Two Parts). *Edited by* the Rev. Henry Anstey, M.A., Vicar of St. Wendron, Cornwall, and lately Vice-Principal of St. Mary Hall, Oxford. 1868.

This work will supply materials for a History of Academical Life and Studies in the University of Oxford during the 13th, 14th, and 15th centuries.

51. Chronica Magistri Rogeri de Houedene. Vols. I., II., III., and IV. *Edited by* William Stubbs, M.A., Regius Professor of Modern History, and Fellow of Oriel College, Oxford. 1868–1871.

This work has long been justly celebrated, but not thoroughly understood until Mr. Stubbs' edition. The earlier portion, extending from 732 to 1148, appears to be a copy of a compilation made in Northumbria about 1161, to which Hoveden added little. From 1148 to 1169—a very valuable portion of this work—the matter is derived from another source, to which Hoveden appears to have supplied little, and not always judiciously. From 1170 to 1192 is the portion which corresponds with the Chronicle known under the name of Benedict of Peterborough (*see* No. 49); but it is not a copy, being sometimes an abridgment, at others a paraphrase; occasionally the two works entirely agree; showing that both writers had access to the same materials, but dealt with them differently. From 1192 to 1201 may be said to be wholly Hoveden's work; it is extremely valuable, and an authority of the first importance.

52. Willelmi Malmesbiriensis Monachi de Gestis Pontificum Anglorum Libri Quinque. *Edited, from William of Malmesbury's Autograph MS., by* N. E. S. A. Hamilton, Esq., of the Department of Manuscripts, British Museum. 1870.

William of Malmesbury's "Gesta Pontificum" is the principal foundation of English Ecclesiastical Biography, down to the year 1122. The manuscript which has been followed in this Edition is supposed by Mr. Hamilton to be the author's autograph, containing his latest additions and amendments.

53. Historic and Municipal Documents of Ireland, from the Archives of the City of Dublin, &c. 1172–1320. *Edited by* John T. Gilbert, Esq., F.S.A., Secretary of the Public Record Office of Ireland. 1870.

A collection of original documents, elucidating mainly the history and condition of the municipal, middle, and trading classes under or in relation with the rule of England in Ireland,—a subject hitherto in almost total obscurity. Extending over the first hundred and fifty years of the Anglo-Norman settlement, the series includes charters, municipal laws and regulations, rolls of names of citizens and members of merchant-guilds, lists of commodities with their rates, correspondence, illustrations of relations between ecclesiastics and laity; together with many documents exhibiting the state of Ireland during the presence there of the Scots under Robert and Edward Bruce.

54. The Annals of Loch Cé. A Chronicle of Irish Affairs, from 1041 to 1590. Vols. I. and II. *Edited, with a Translation, by* William Maunsell Hennessy, Esq., M.R.I.A. 1871.

The original of this chronicle has passed under various names. The title of "Annals of Loch Cé" was given to it by Professor O'Curry, on the ground that it was transcribed for Brian Mac Dermot, an Irish chieftain, who resided on the island in Loch Cé, in the county of Roscommon. It adds much to the materials for the civil and ecclesiastical history of Ireland; and contains many curious references to English and foreign affairs, not noticed in any other chronicle.

55. Monumenta Juridica. The Black Book of the Admiralty, with Appendices. Vols. I., II., III., and IV. *Edited by* Sir Travers Twiss, Q.C., D.C.L. 1871–1876.

This book contains the ancient ordinances and laws relating to the navy, and was probably compiled for the use of the Lord High Admiral of England. Selden calls it the "jewel of the Admiralty Records." Prynne ascribes to the Black Book the same authority in the Admiralty as the Black and Red Rocks have in the Court of Exchequer, and most English writers on maritime law recognize its importance.

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These curious volumes are of a miscellaneous character, and were probably compiled under the immediate direction of Beckynton before he had attained to the Episcopate. They contain many of the Bishop's own letters, and several written by him in the King's name; also letters to himself while Royal Secretary, and others addressed to the King. This work elucidates some points in the history of the nation during the first half of the fifteenth century.

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This work contains the "Chronica Majora" of Matthew Paris, one of the most valuable and frequently consulted of the ancient English Chronicles. It is published from its commencement, for the first time. The editions by Archbishop Parker, and William Wats, severally begin at the Norman Conquest.

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29

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Bd.: 2

London 1887
Brit. 485 xd-92,2
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